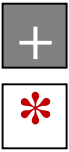


# FATS/OILS

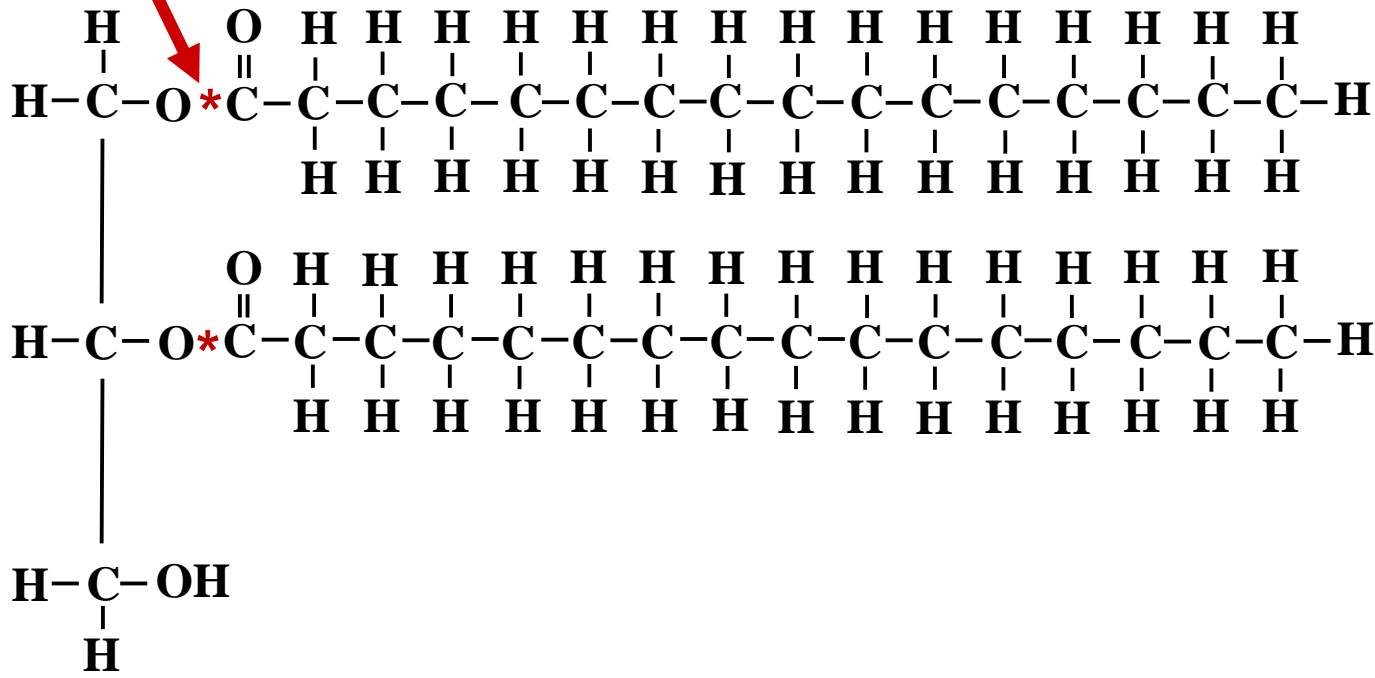
## ESTER BOND



**ESTER BOND**

**FATTY ACID**

**FATTY ACID**



**GLYCEROL**

**CONDENSATION REACTION**

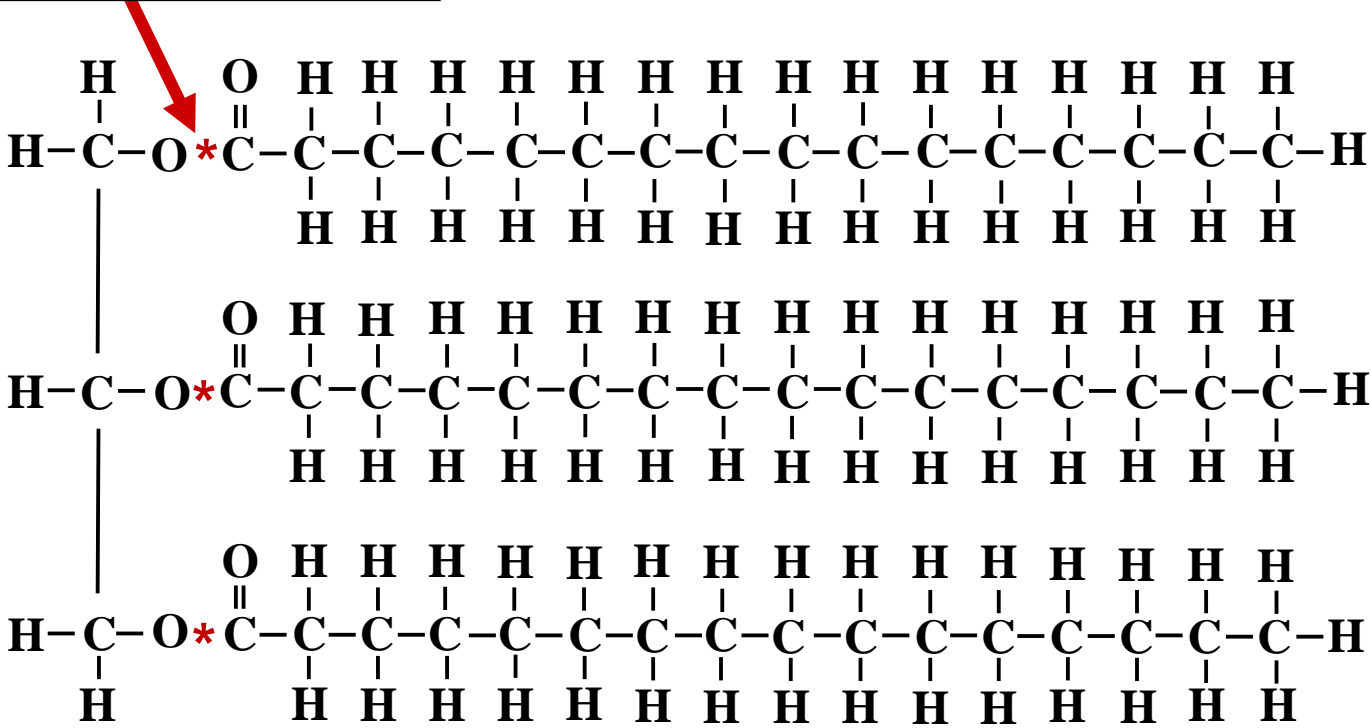
# FATS/OILS STRUCTURE

**ESTER BOND**

**FATTY  
ACID**

**FATTY  
ACID**

**FATTY  
ACID**



**GLYCEROL**

**CONDENSATION REACTION**



# FATS VS OILS

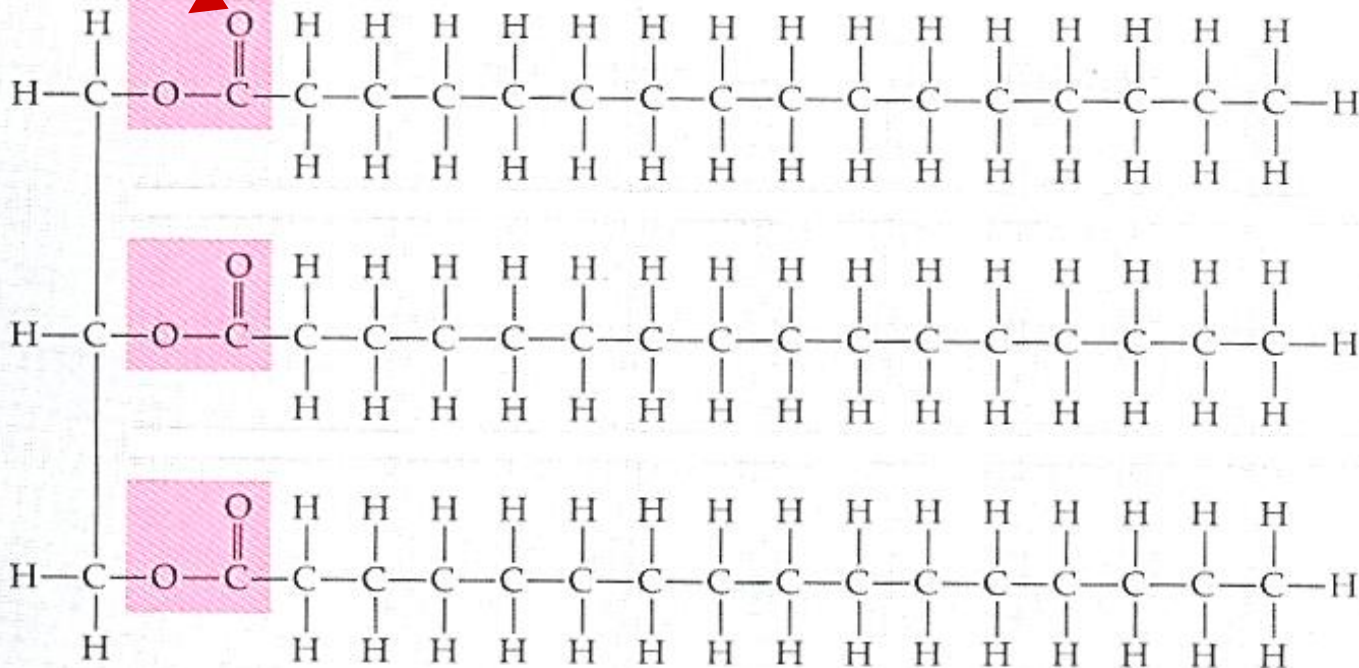
## DIET



# FATS

# FATS/OILS STRUCTURE

**ESTER BOND**



**FATTY  
ACIDS**

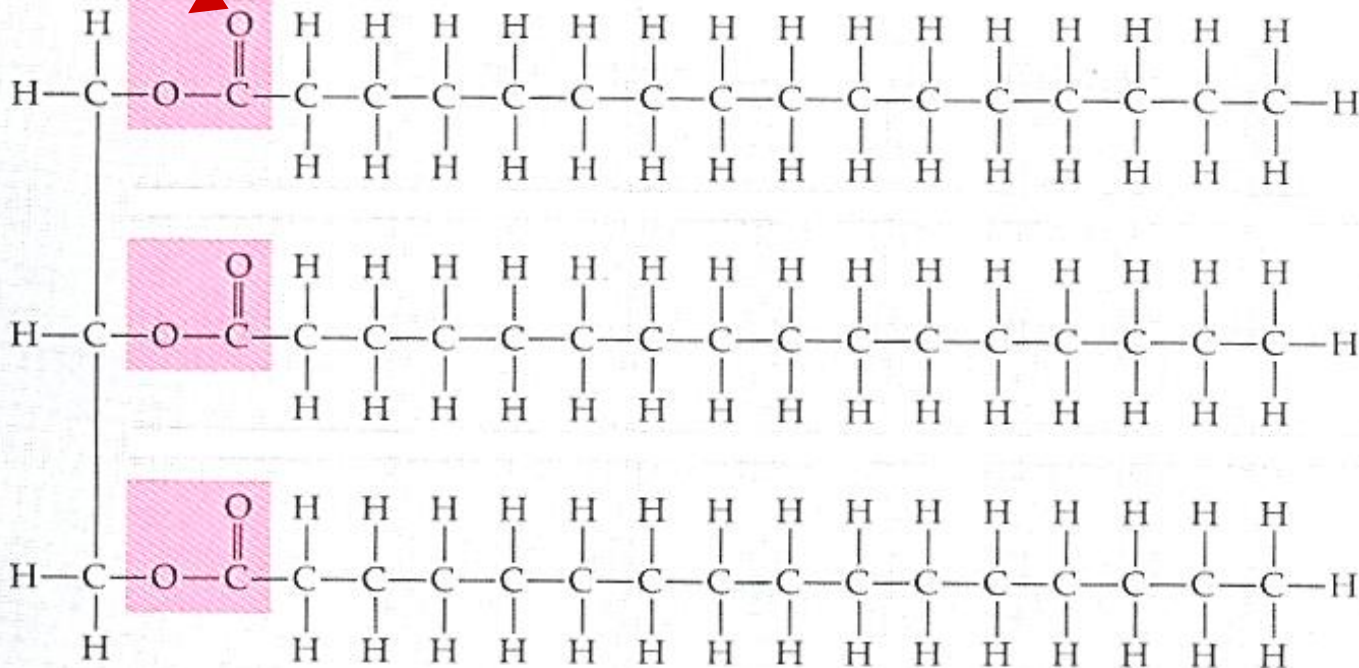
**GLYCEROL**

**FAT**



# FATS STRUCTURE

**ESTER BOND**



**FATTY  
ACIDS**

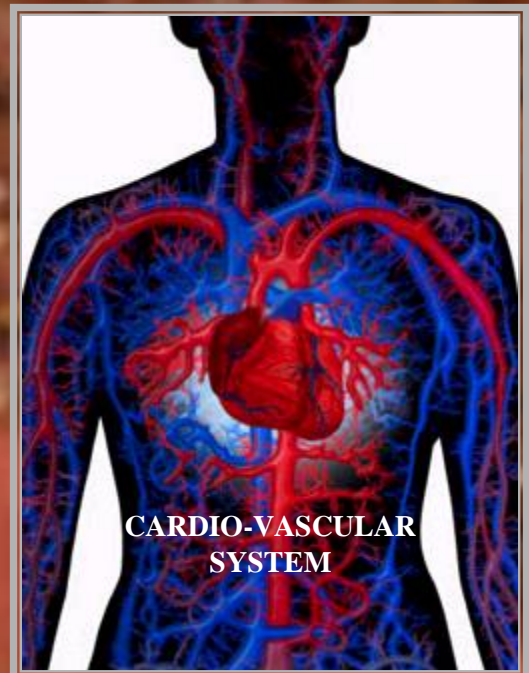
**GLYCEROL**

**SATURATED FAT**

A close-up photograph of a piece of cooked steak on a silver fork. The steak is browned on the outside and has a pinkish-red interior. In the background, there are blurred green beans and yellow potatoes on a white plate.

**SATURATED FATS**

**ANIMAL TISSUES**





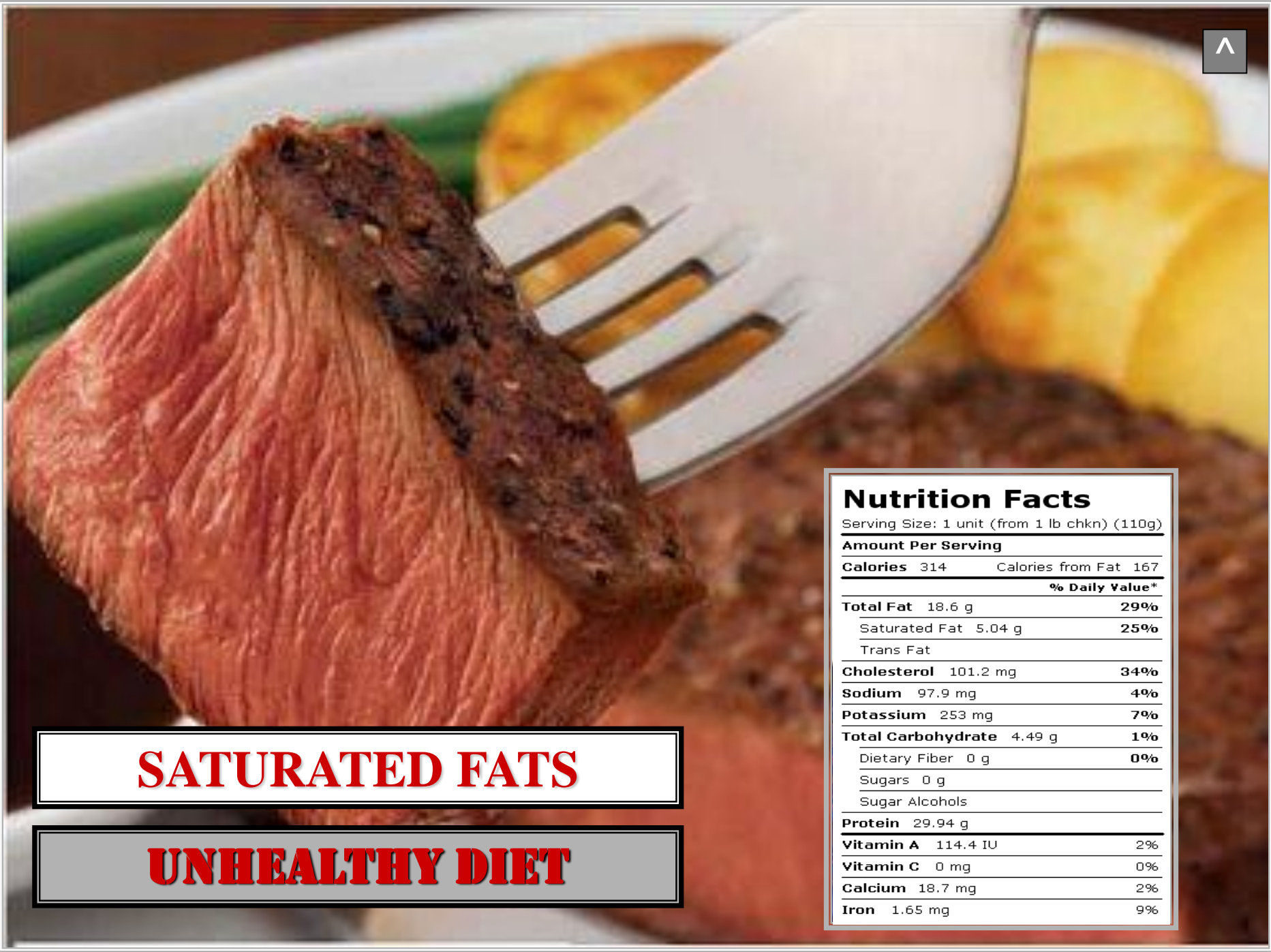
Nutrition Facts	
Calories	
Total Fat	
Saturated Fat	
Cholesterol	
Sodium	
Total Carbohydrate	
Dietary Fiber	
Sugars	
Protein	

**SATURATED FATS**

**UNHEALTHY DIET**







**SATURATED FATS**

**UNHEALTHY DIET**

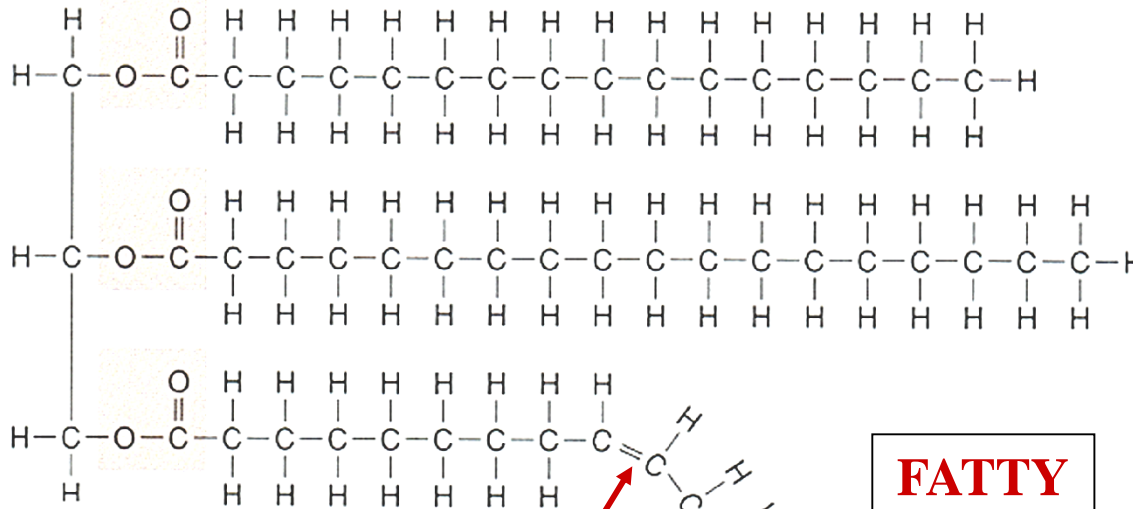
<b>Nutrition Facts</b>		
Serving Size: 1 unit (from 1 lb chkn) (110g)		
<b>Amount Per Serving</b>		
<b>Calories</b>	314	Calories from Fat 167
<b>% Daily Value*</b>		
<b>Total Fat</b>	18.6 g	<b>29%</b>
Saturated Fat	5.04 g	<b>25%</b>
Trans Fat		
<b>Cholesterol</b>	101.2 mg	<b>34%</b>
<b>Sodium</b>	97.9 mg	<b>4%</b>
<b>Potassium</b>	253 mg	<b>7%</b>
<b>Total Carbohydrate</b>	4.49 g	<b>1%</b>
Dietary Fiber	0 g	<b>0%</b>
Sugars	0 g	
Sugar Alcohols		
<b>Protein</b>	29.94 g	
<b>Vitamin A</b>	114.4 IU	2%
<b>Vitamin C</b>	0 mg	0%
<b>Calcium</b>	18.7 mg	2%
<b>Iron</b>	1.65 mg	9%



# OILS

# FATS/OILS STRUCTURE

**ESTER BOND**



**FATTY  
ACID**

**FATTY  
ACID**

**FATTY  
ACID**

**GLYCEROL**

**DOUBLE BOND**

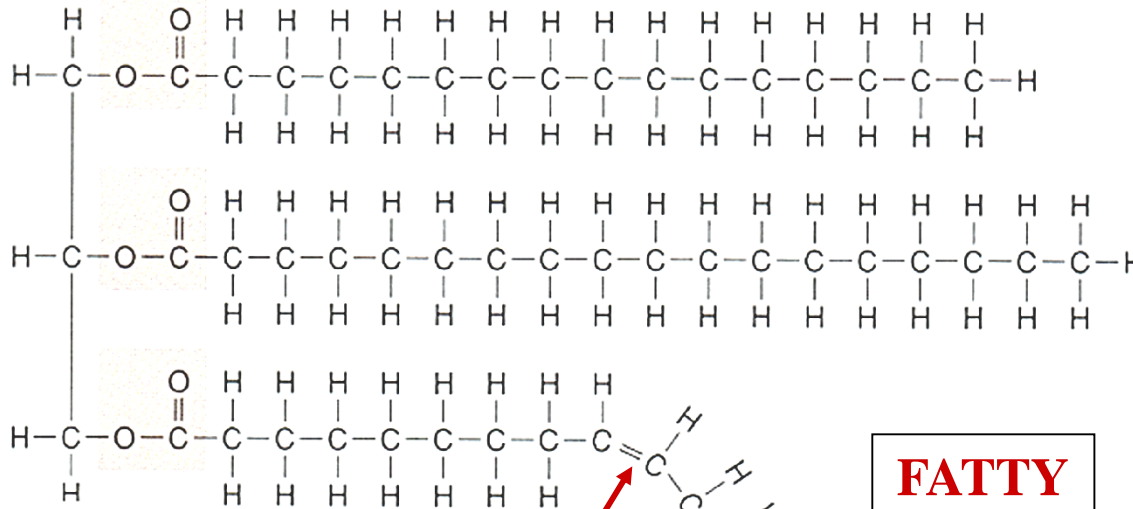


**OIL**



# FATS/OILS STRUCTURE

**ESTER BOND**



**FATTY  
ACID**

**FATTY  
ACID**

**FATTY  
ACID**

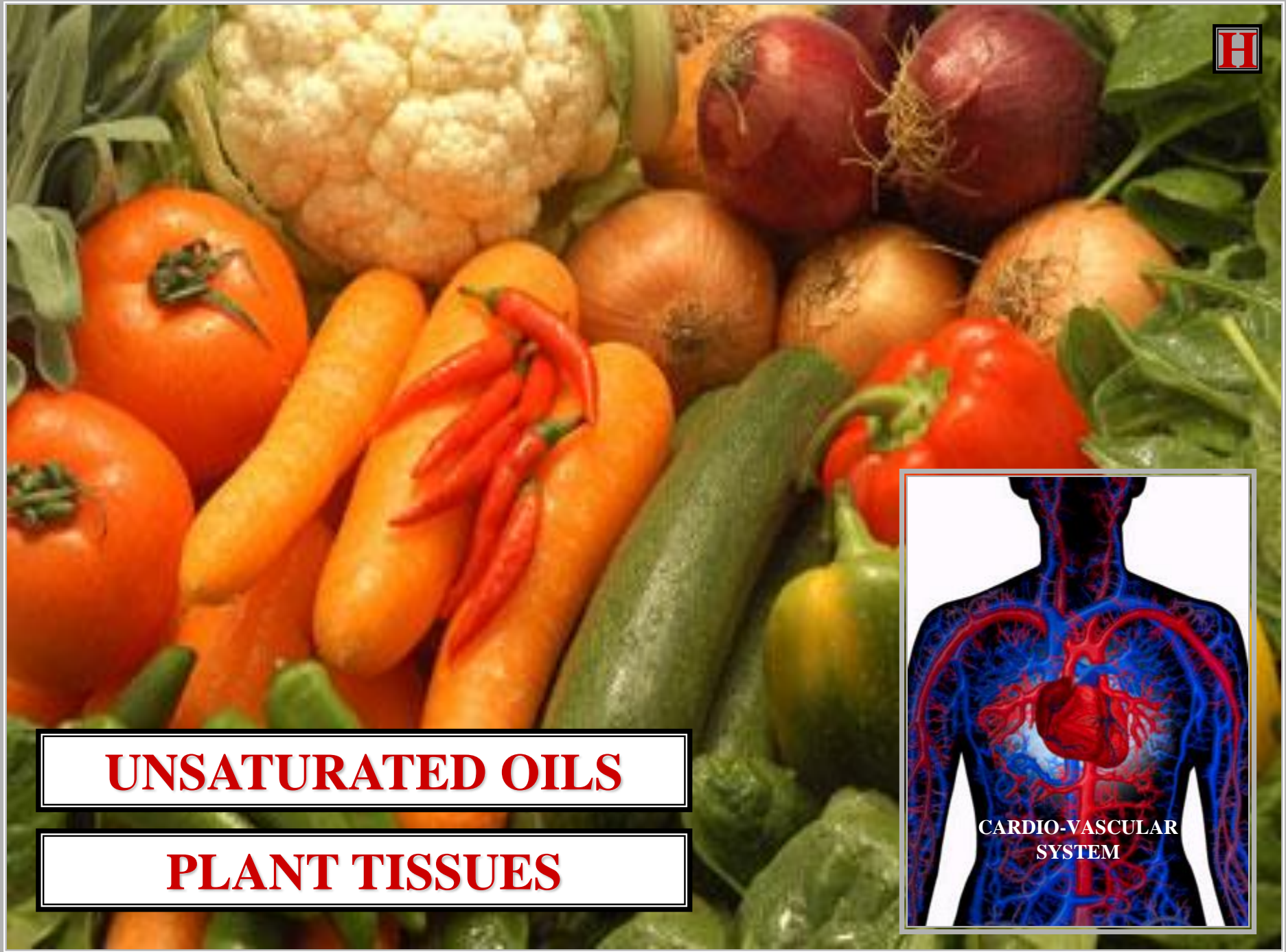
**GLYCEROL**

**DOUBLE BOND**



# UNSATURATED OIL





**UNSATURATED OILS**

**PLANT TISSUES**



**CARDIO-VASCULAR  
SYSTEM**



Nutrition Facts	
<b>Total Fat</b>	10g
<b>Sodium</b>	20mg
<b>Total Carbohydrate</b>	30g
<b>Fiber</b>	10g
<b>Sugars</b>	10g
<b>Protein</b>	10g



**UNSATURATED OILS**

**HEALTHY DIET**



**CARDIO-VASCULAR SYSTEM**





**UNSATURATED OILS**

**HEALTHY DIET**



# PHOSPHOLIPIDS

# PHOSPHOLIPID



**PHOSPHOLIPID**

**GLYCEROL**

**1 PHOSPHATE GROUP**

**AND**

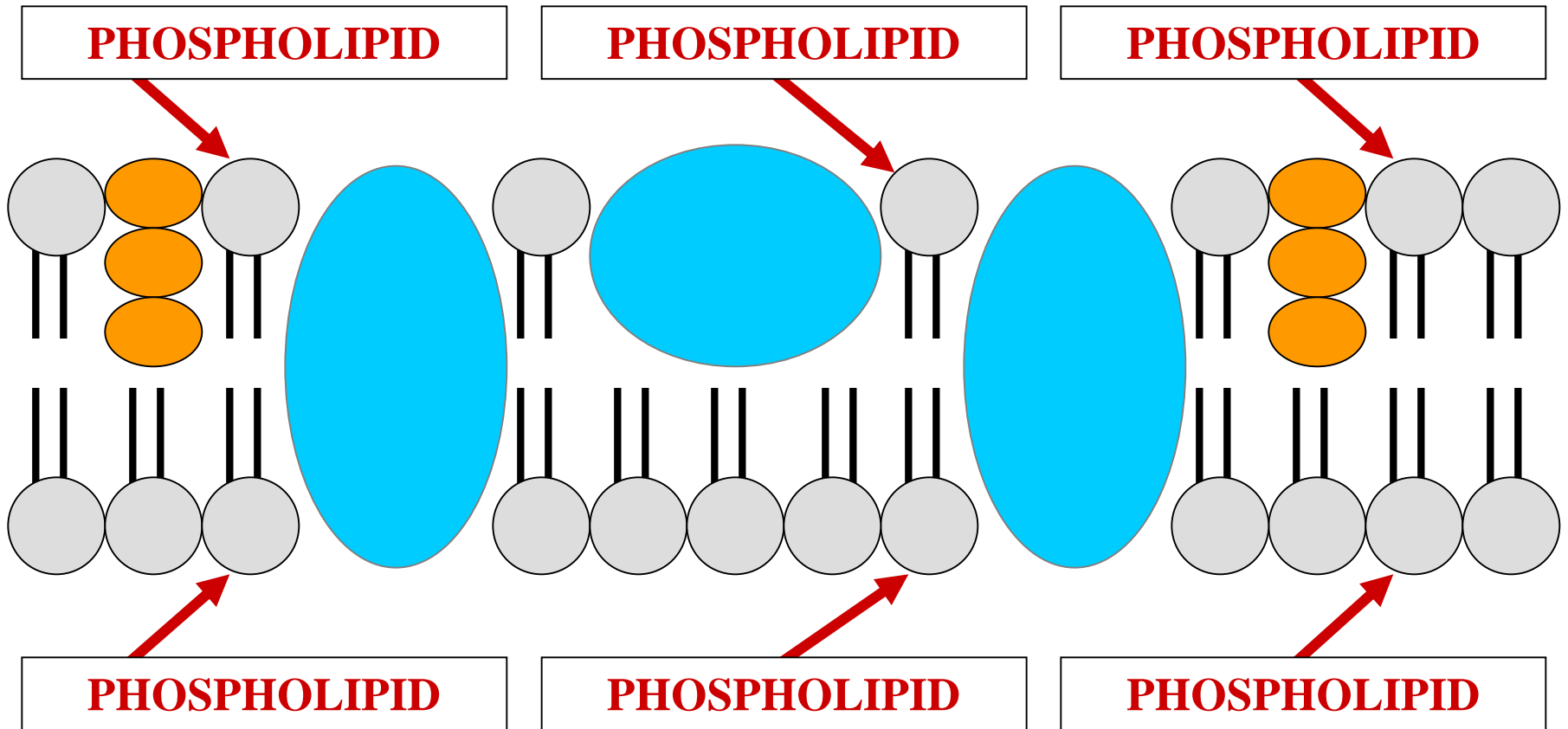
**2 FATTY ACIDS**

**PHOSPHOLIPID**



# PHOSPHOLIPIDS FUNCTION

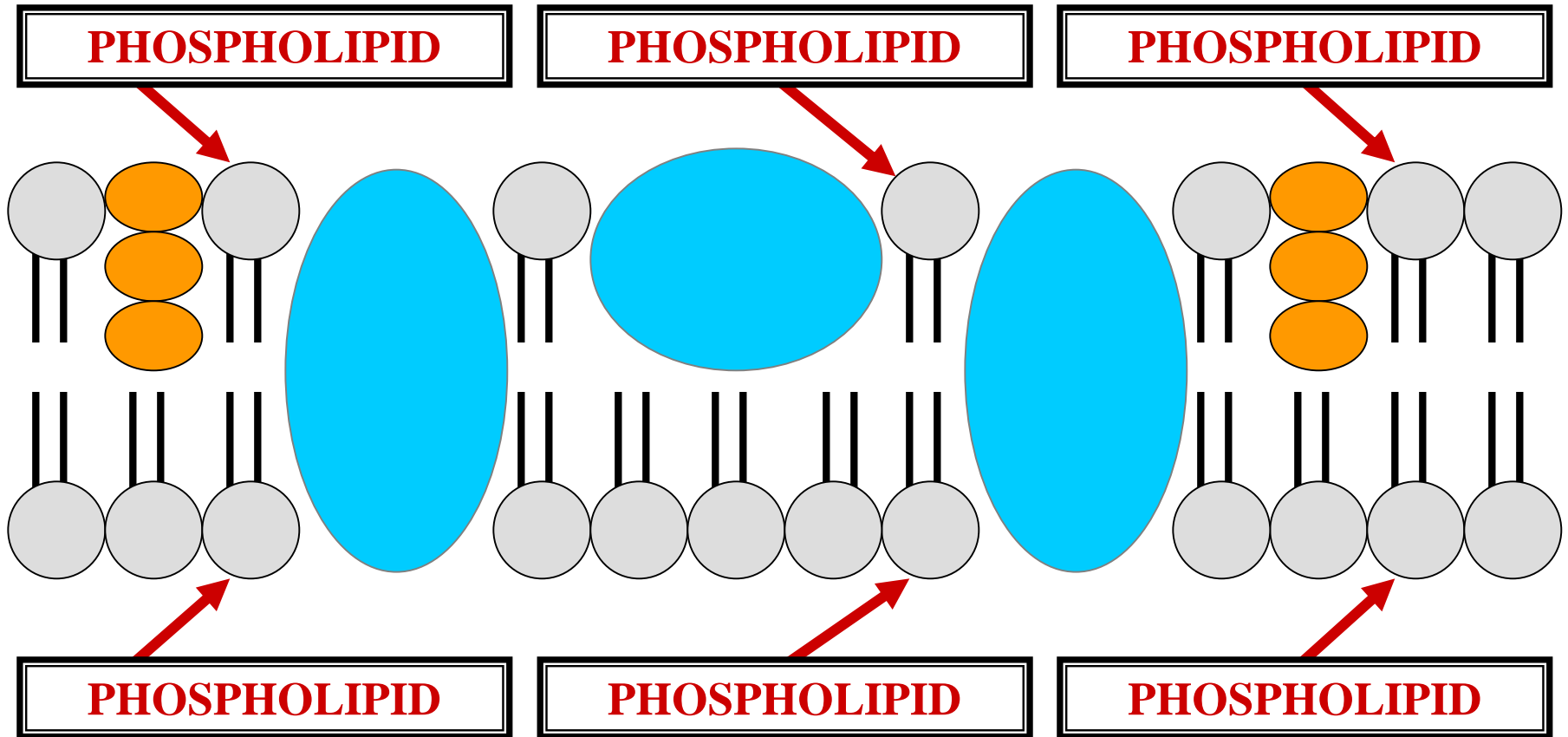
# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE

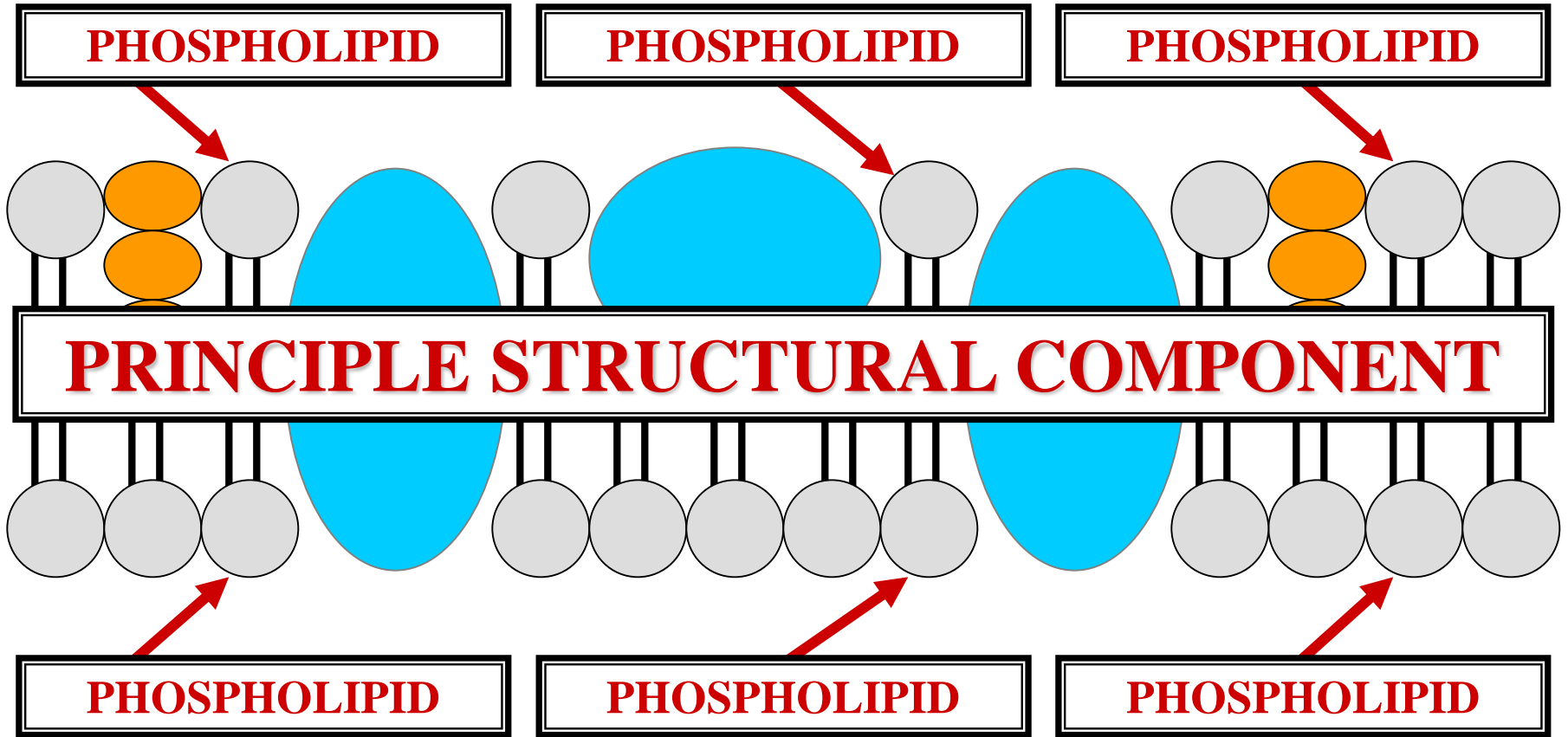


# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE

# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS

# **PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

**1 GLYCEROL**

# **PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

# **PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

**1 GLYCEROL**

**1 PHOSPHATE GROUP**

# **PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS



1 GLYCEROL  
1 PHOSPHATE GROUP  
2 FATTY ACIDS

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

H

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H

GLYCEROL

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

H

\*

H \* C \* OH 1ST GLYCEROL OH

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H

GLYCEROL

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

H

\*

H \* C \* **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H

GLYCEROL

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

H

\*

H \* C \* **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

\*

H \* C \* OH 2ND GLYCEROL OH

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H

GLYCEROL

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

H

\*

H \* C \* **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

\*

H \* C \* **FATTY ACID**

\*

H \* C \* OH

\*

H

**GLYCEROL**



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

H

\*

H \* C \* **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

\*

H \* C \* **FATTY ACID**

\*

H \* C \* OH 3RD GLYCEROL OH

\*

H

**GLYCEROL**



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

H

\*

H \* C \* **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

\*

H \* C \* **FATTY ACID**

\*

H \* C \* **FATTY ACID**

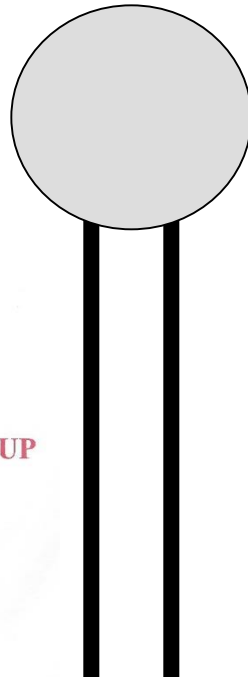
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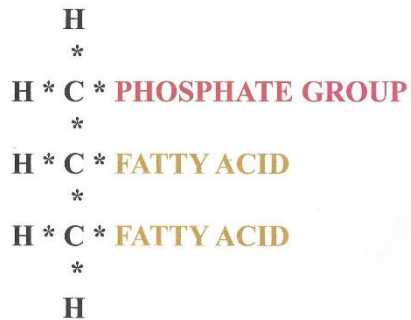
**GLYCEROL**



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

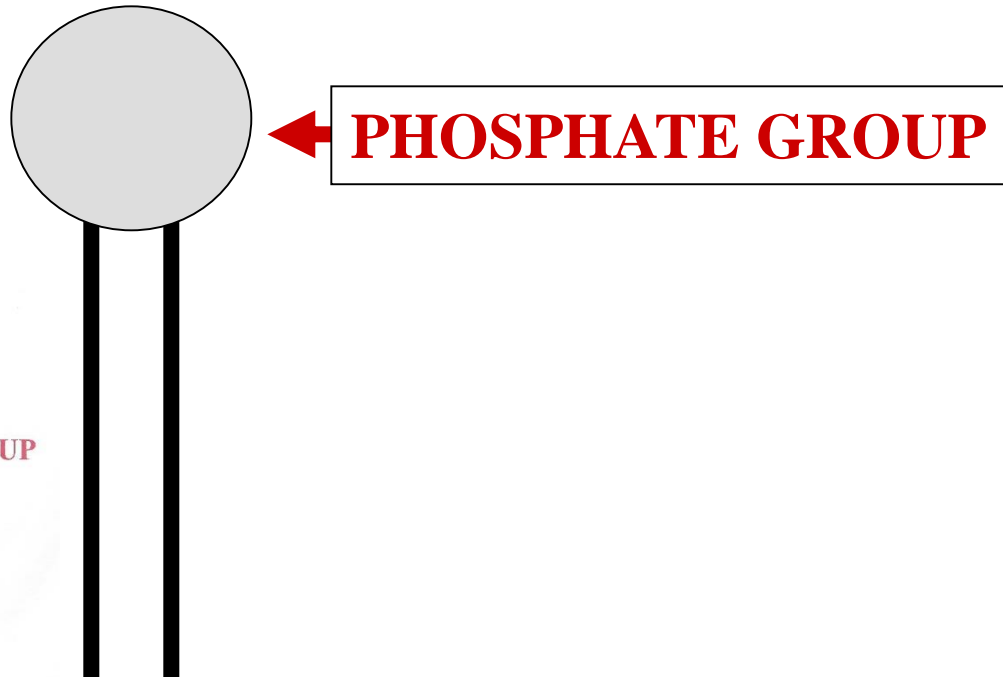


PHOSPHOLIPID  
STRUCTURE

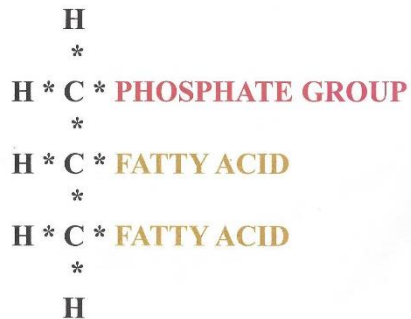


**PHOSPHOLIPID**

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

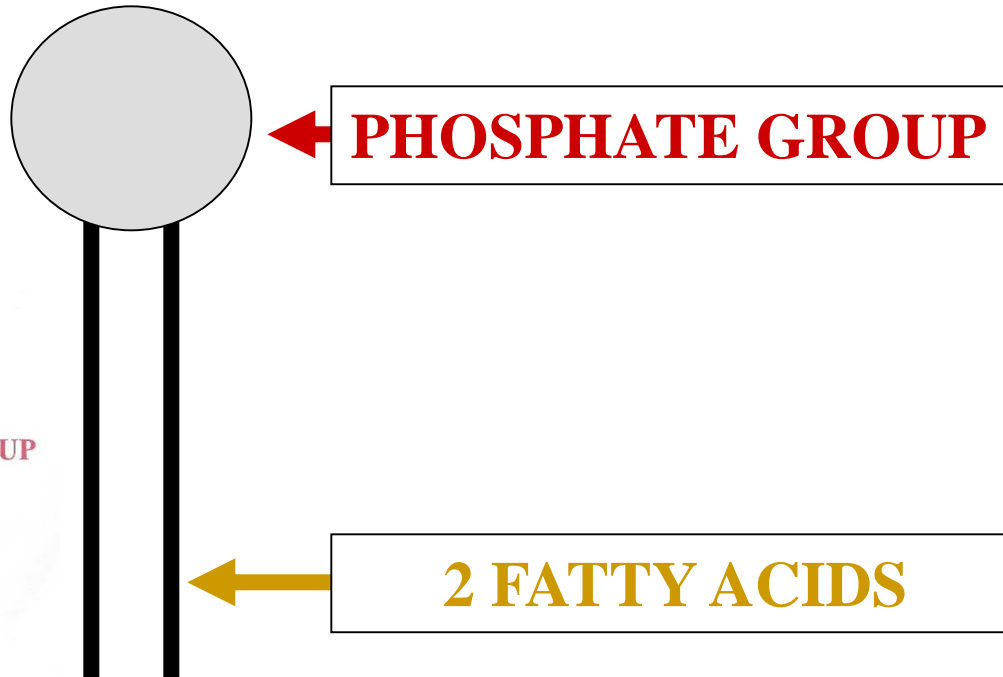


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STRUCTURE

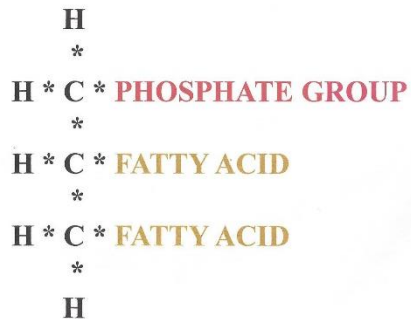


PHOSPHOLIPID

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

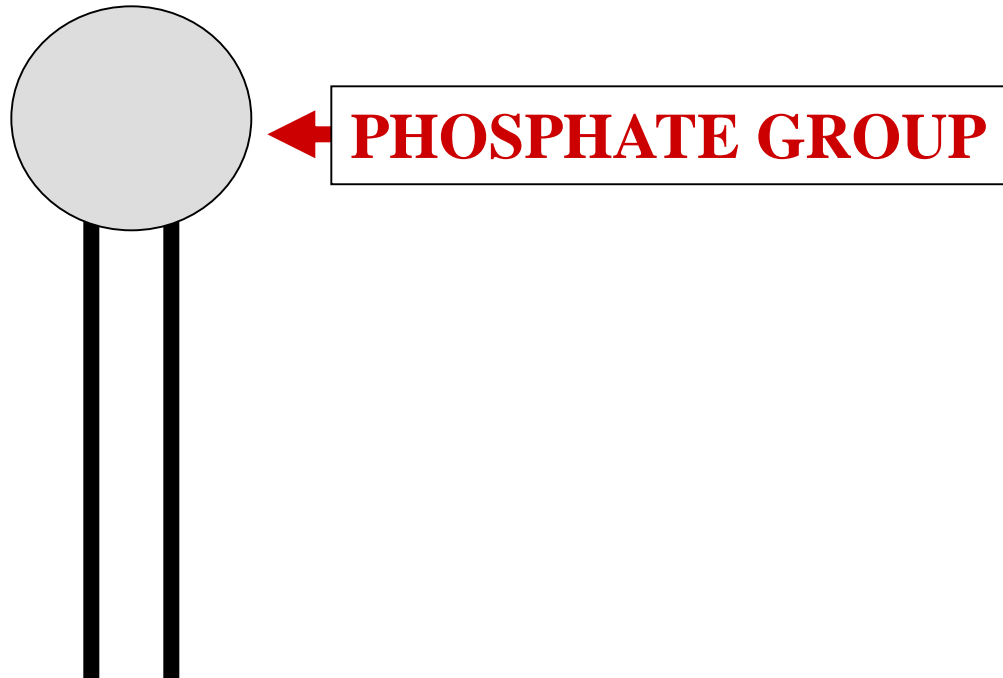


PHOSPHOLIPID  
STRUCTURE



**PHOSPHOLIPID**

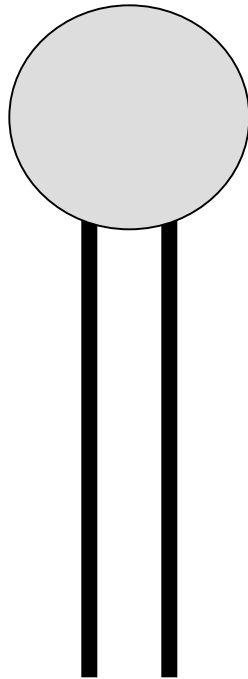
# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



**PHOSPHOLIPID**

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

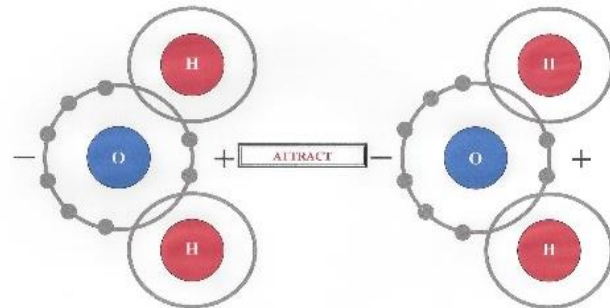
+/-



← **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

**POLAR**

WATER MOLECULES



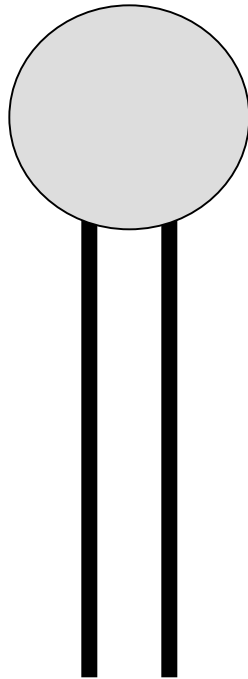
HIGHLY POLAR

HIGHLY POLAR

**PHOSPHOLIPID**

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

+/-



← PHOSPHATE GROUP

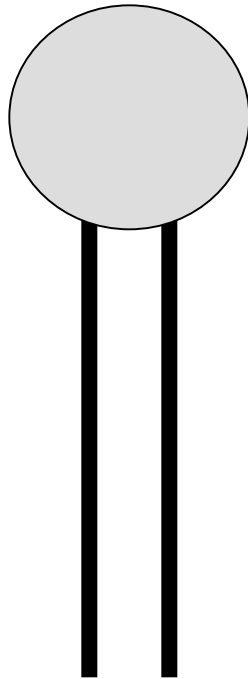
H-BONDS W/ H2O: PRESENT

**PHOSPHOLIPID**



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

+/-



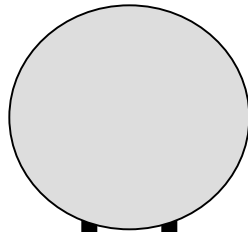
← **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

**HYDROPHILIC**

**PHOSPHOLIPID**

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

+/-



← **PHOSPHATE GROUP**

**HYDROPHILIC**

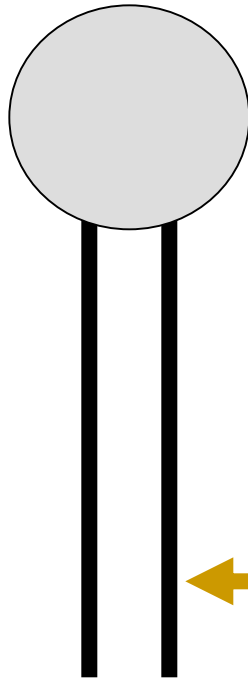


← **2 FATTY ACIDS**

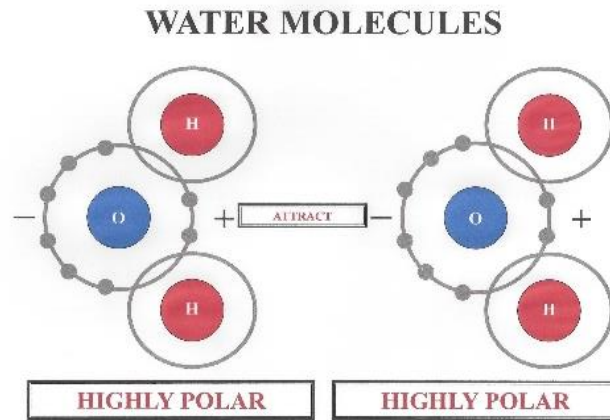
**PHOSPHOLIPID**

# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE

+/-



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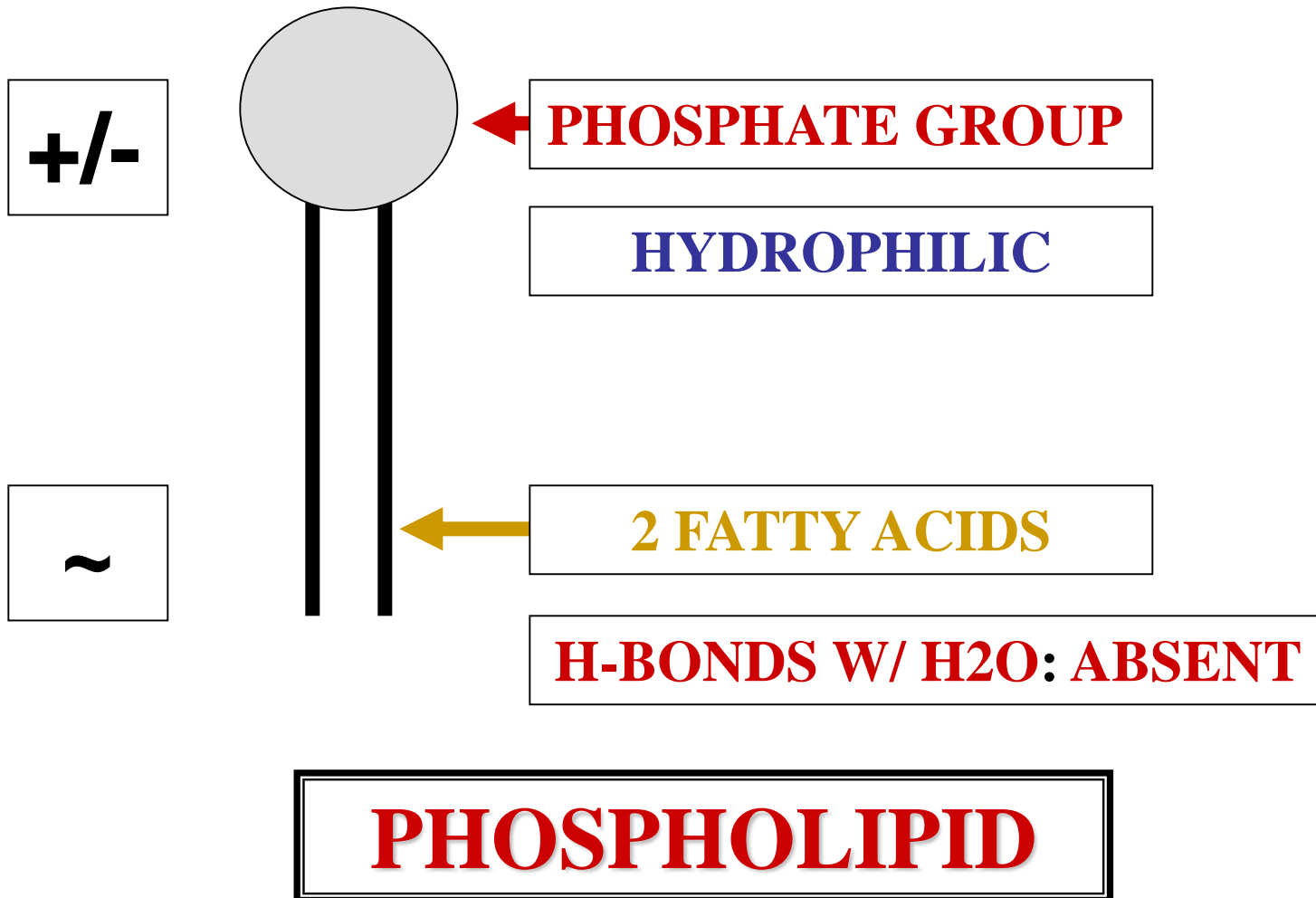


← 2 FATTY ACIDS

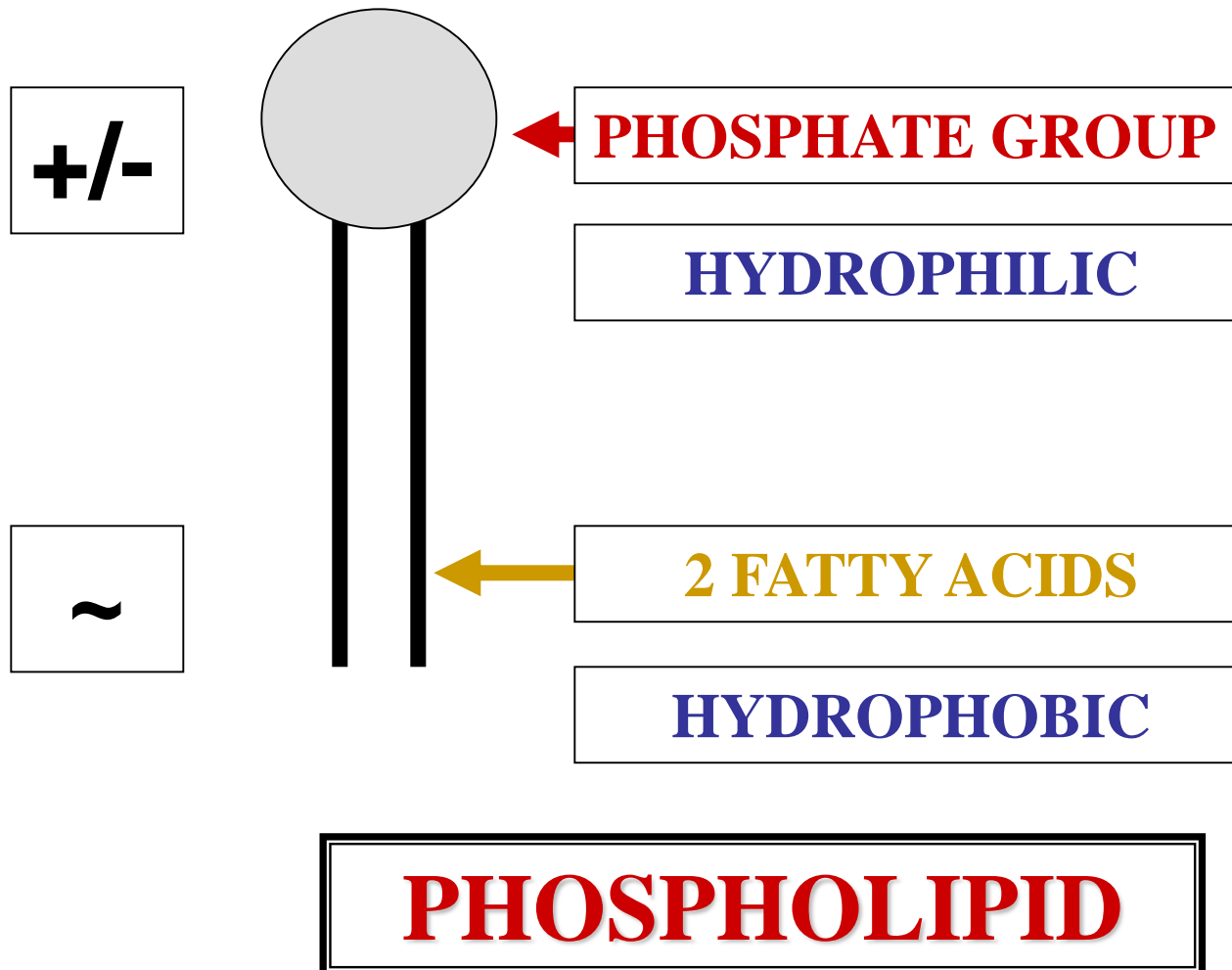
NON-POLAR

**PHOSPHOLIPID**

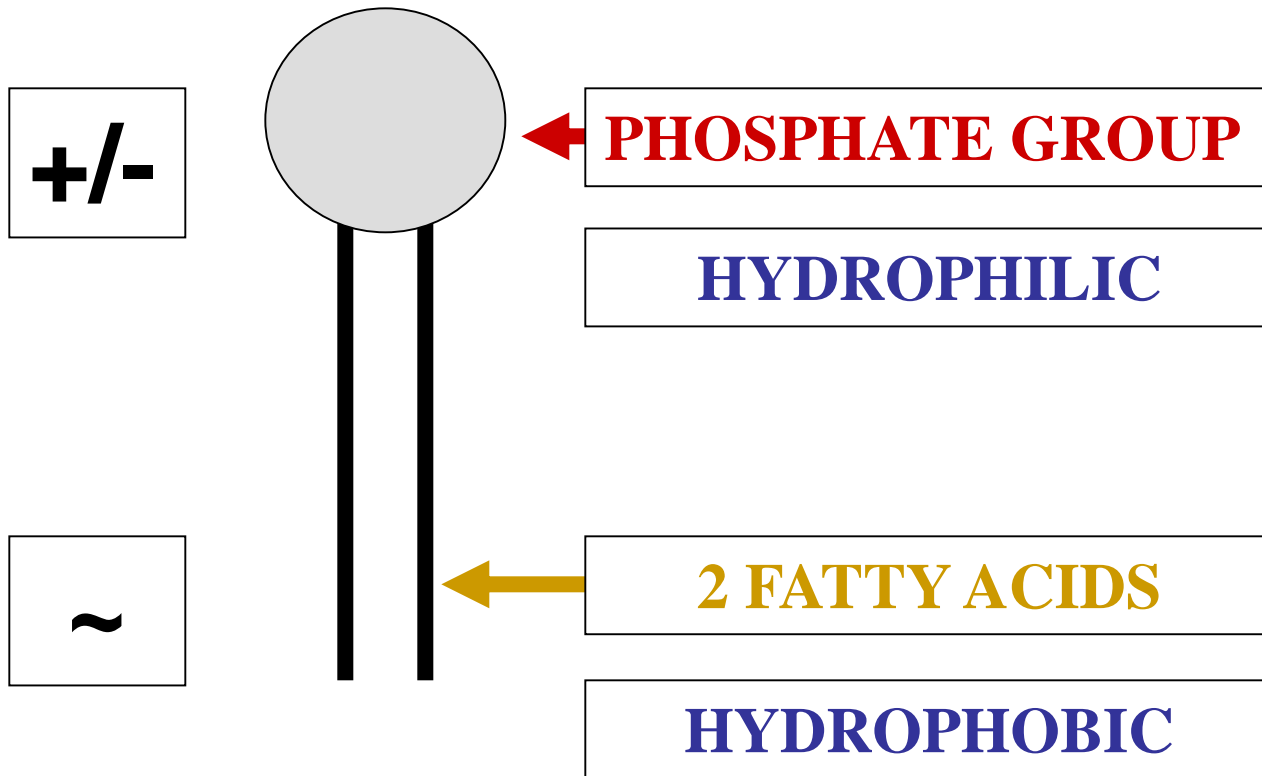
# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



**PHOSPHOLIPID: AMPHIPATHIC**

# **AMPHIPHILIC MOLECULE**

**AMPHIPATHIC MOLECULE**



**HYDROPHILIC  
COMPONENT**

**&**

**HYDROPHOBIC  
COMPONENT**

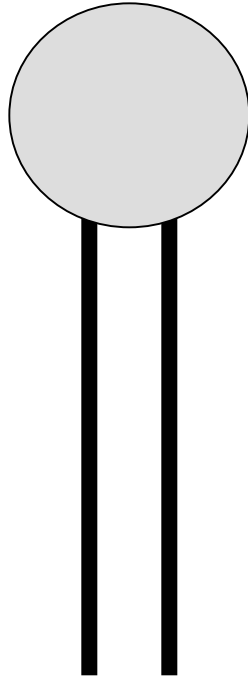
**AMPHIPATHIC MOLECULE**



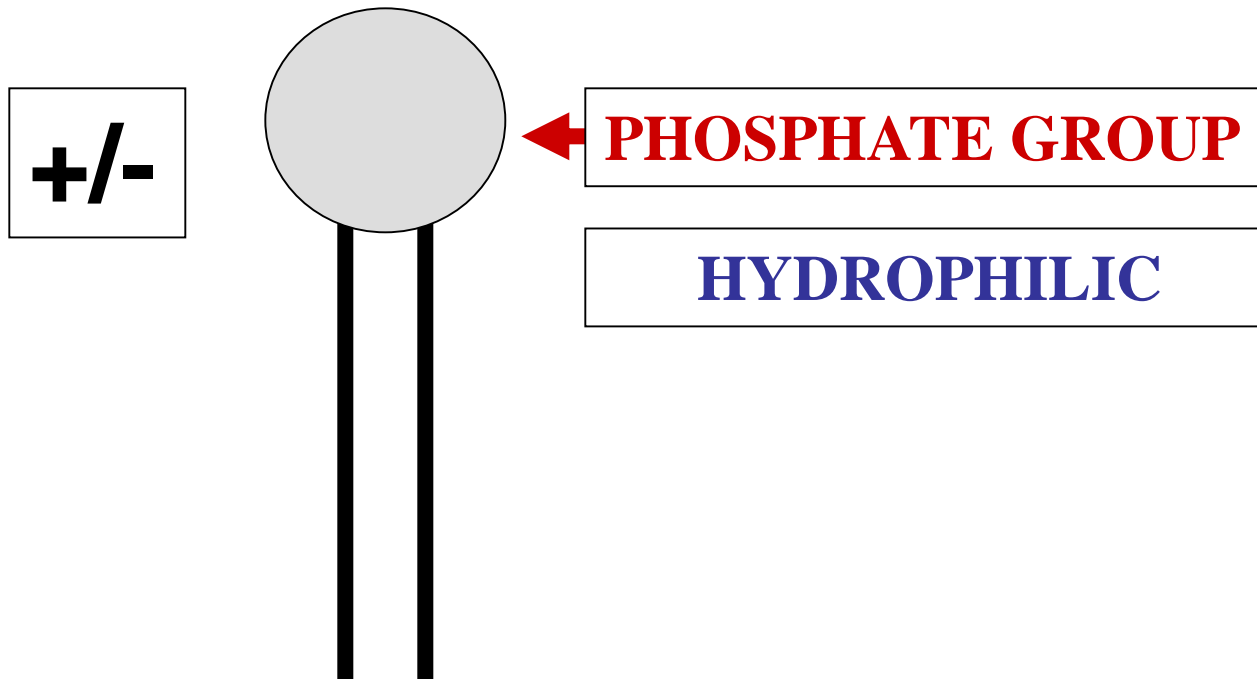


# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE SUMMARY

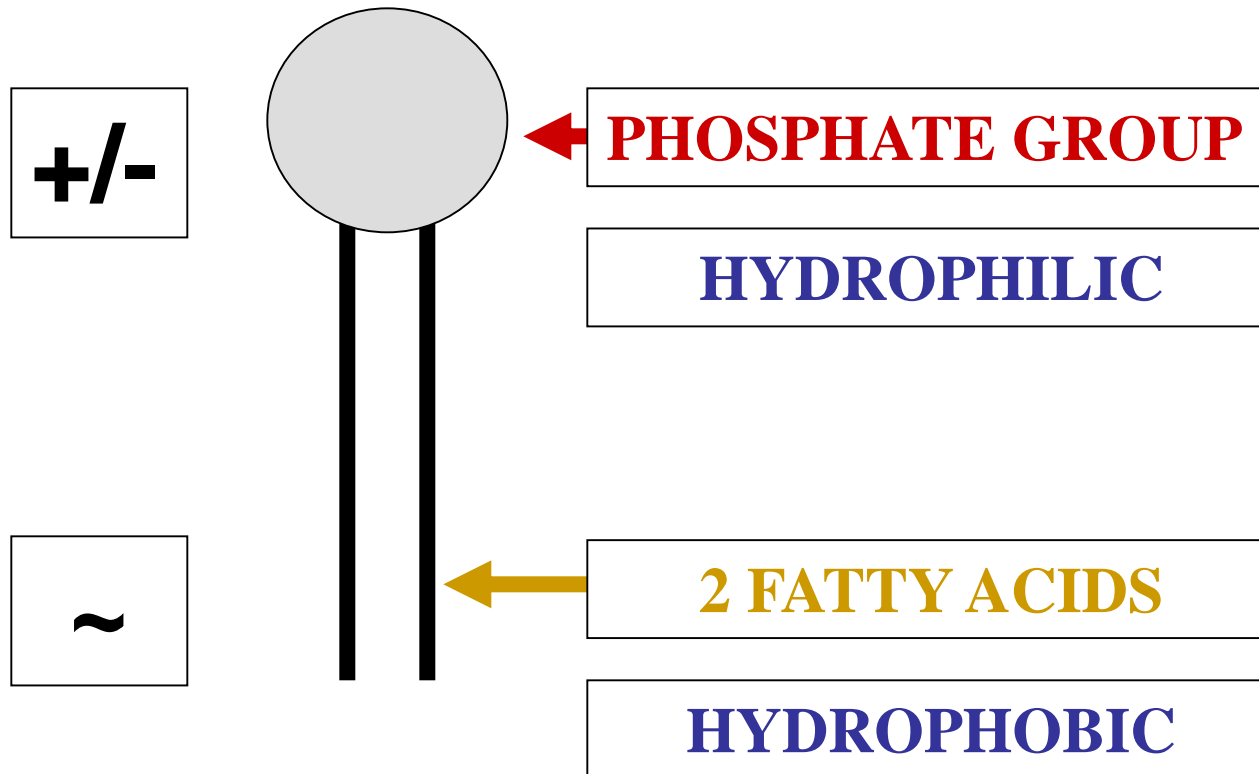
# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



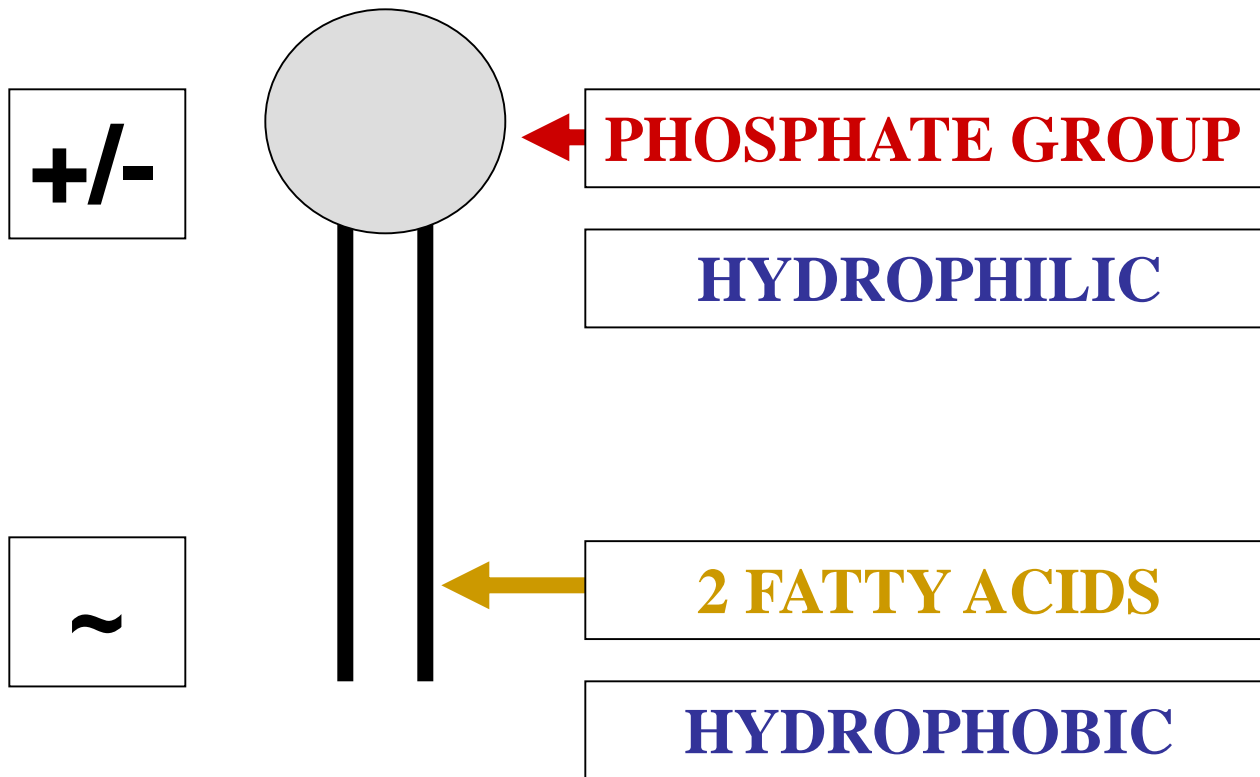
# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



# PHOSPHOLIPID STRUCTURE



**AMPHIPATHIC MOLECULE**



# AMPHIPHATHIC PHOSPHOLIPIDS

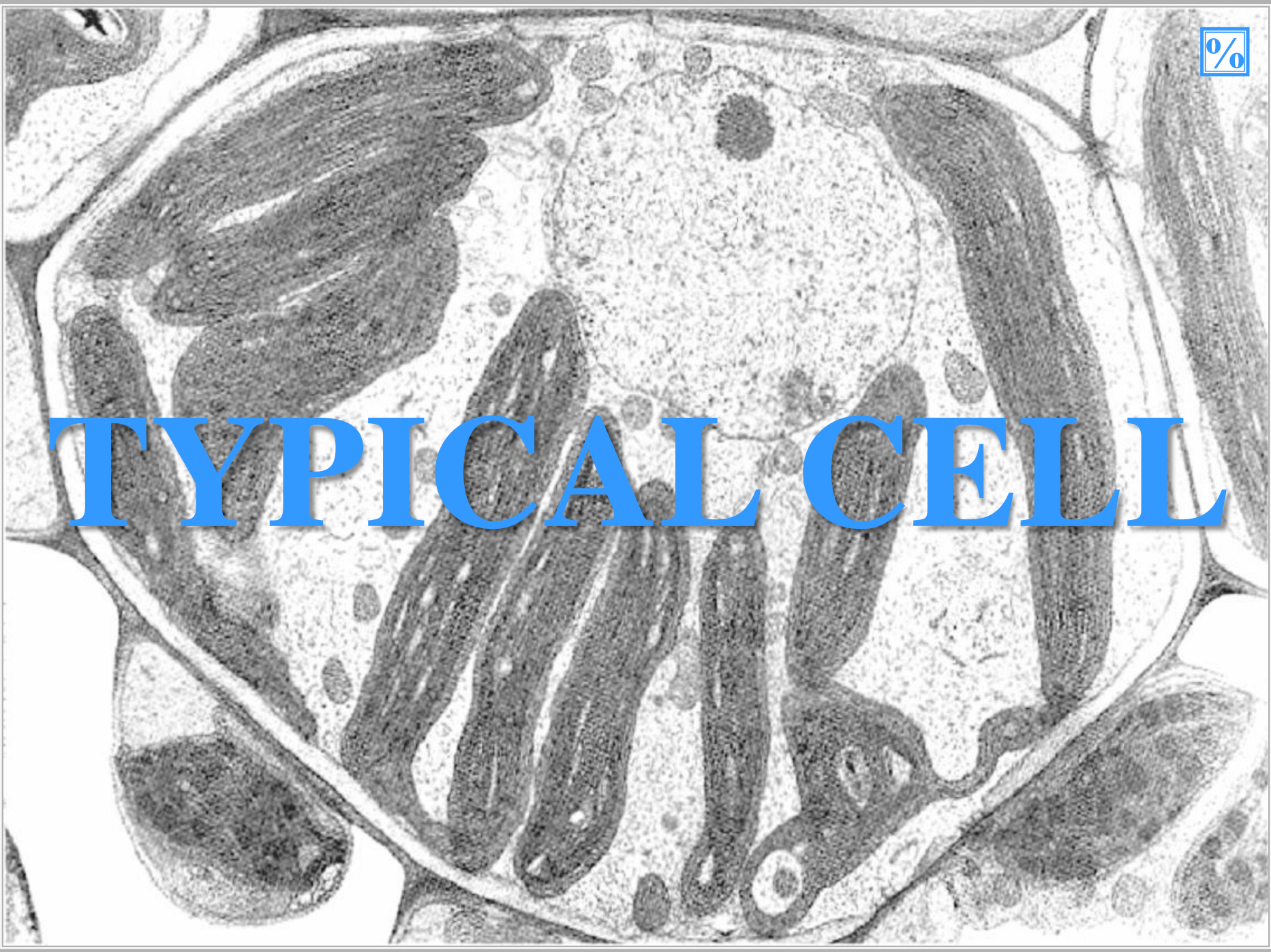
&

# WATER

# AQUEOUS SOLUTION



# TYPICAL CELL





**TYPICAL CELL**

**70% - 90%**

**WATER**





**TYPICAL CELL  
AQUEOUS  
SOLUTION**



WATER

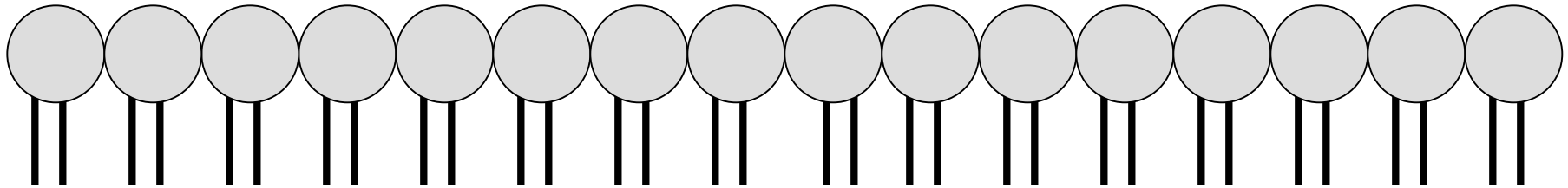
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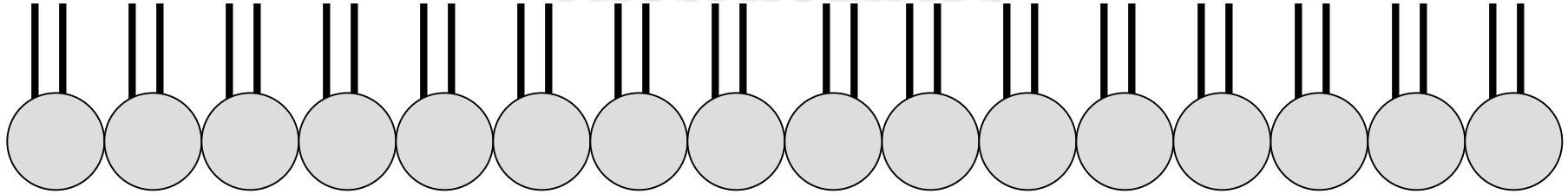
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PHOSPHOLIPIDS



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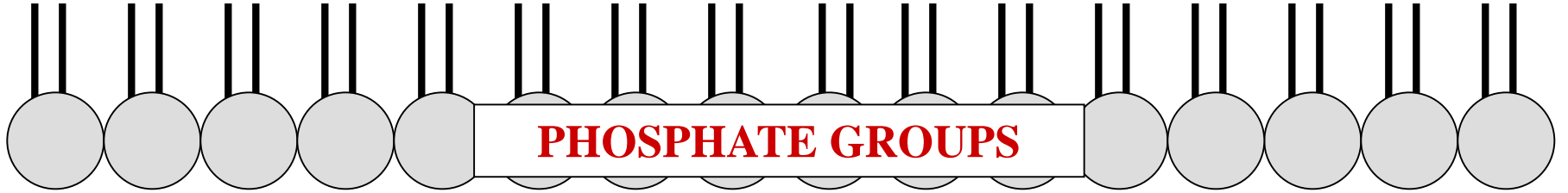
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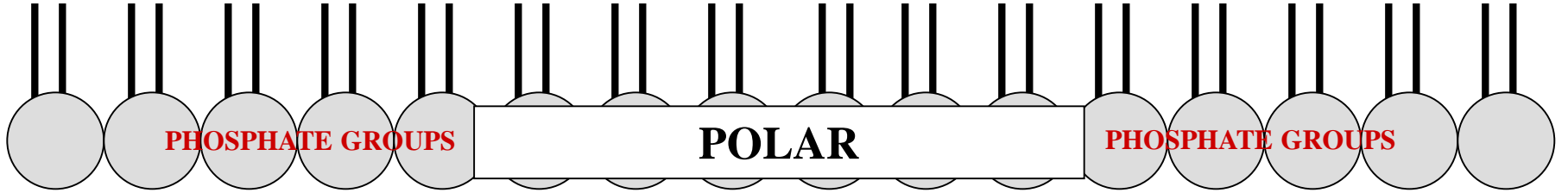
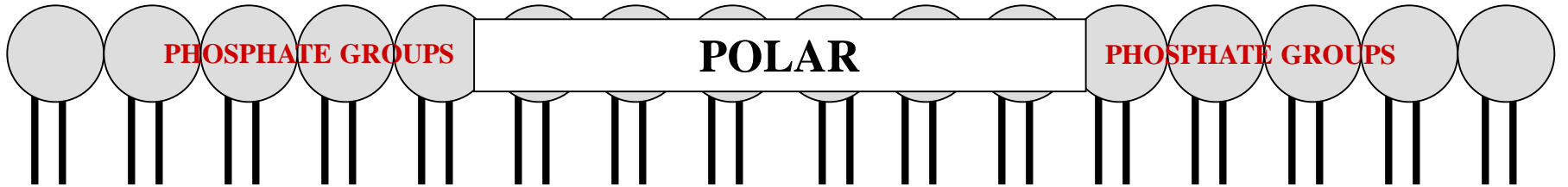
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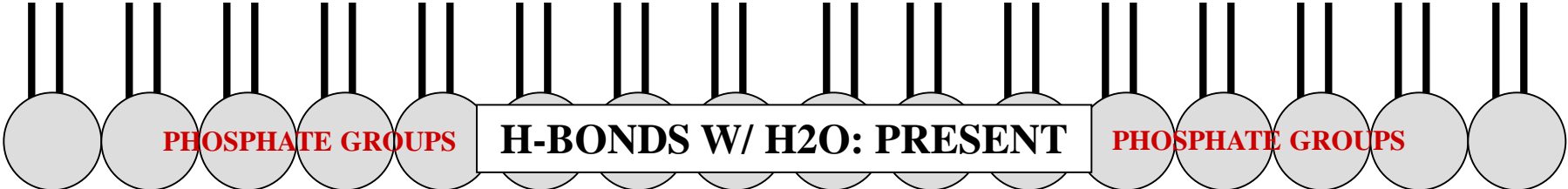
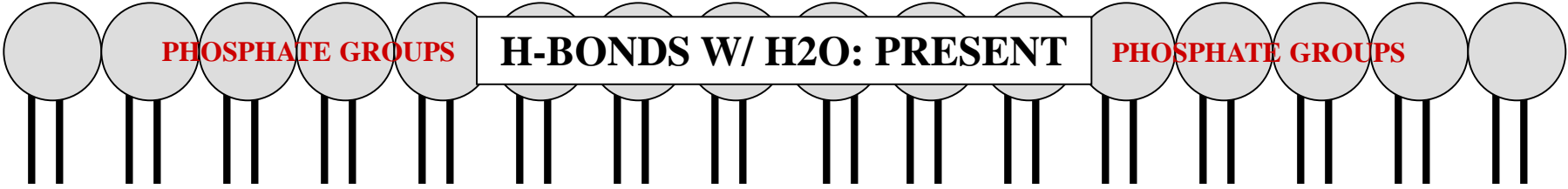
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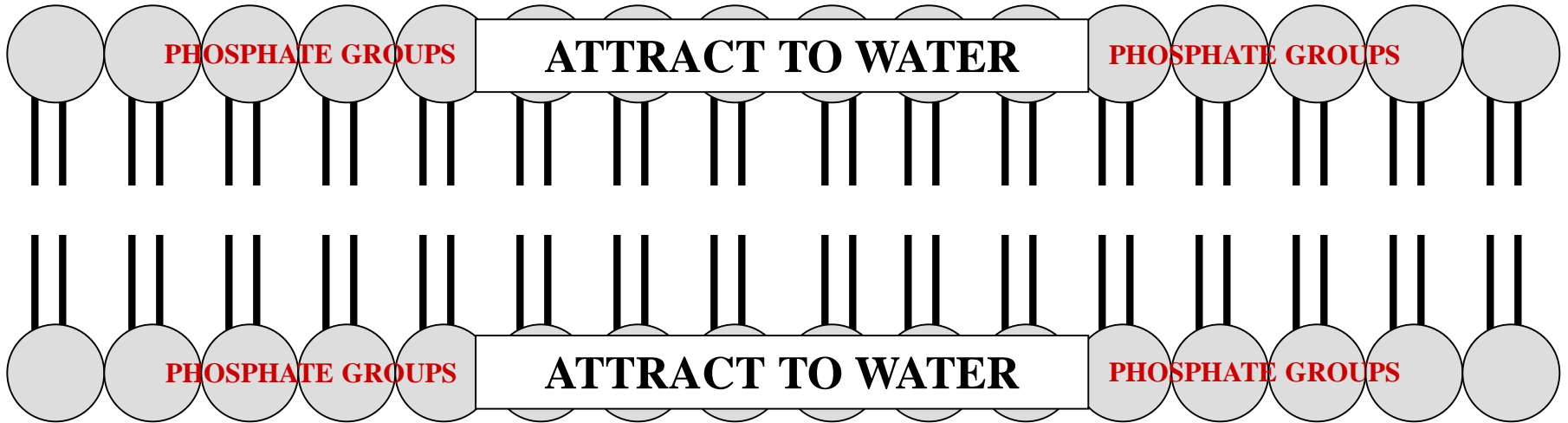
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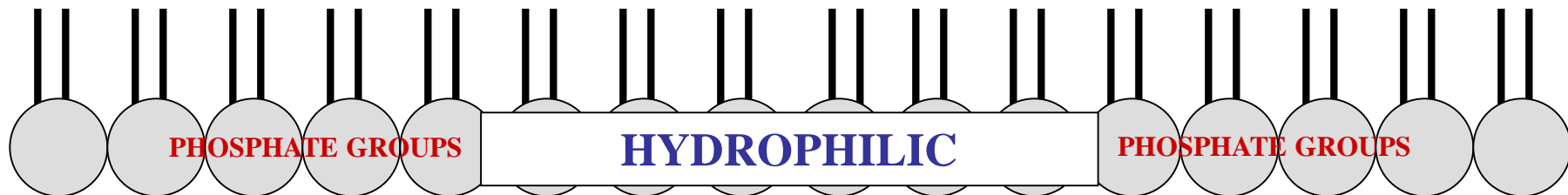
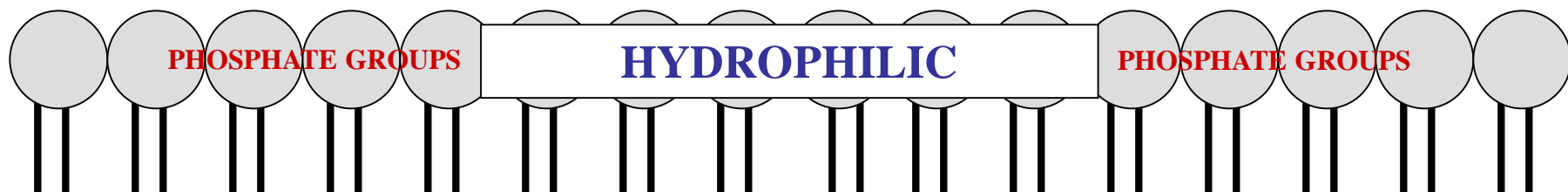
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**WATER**

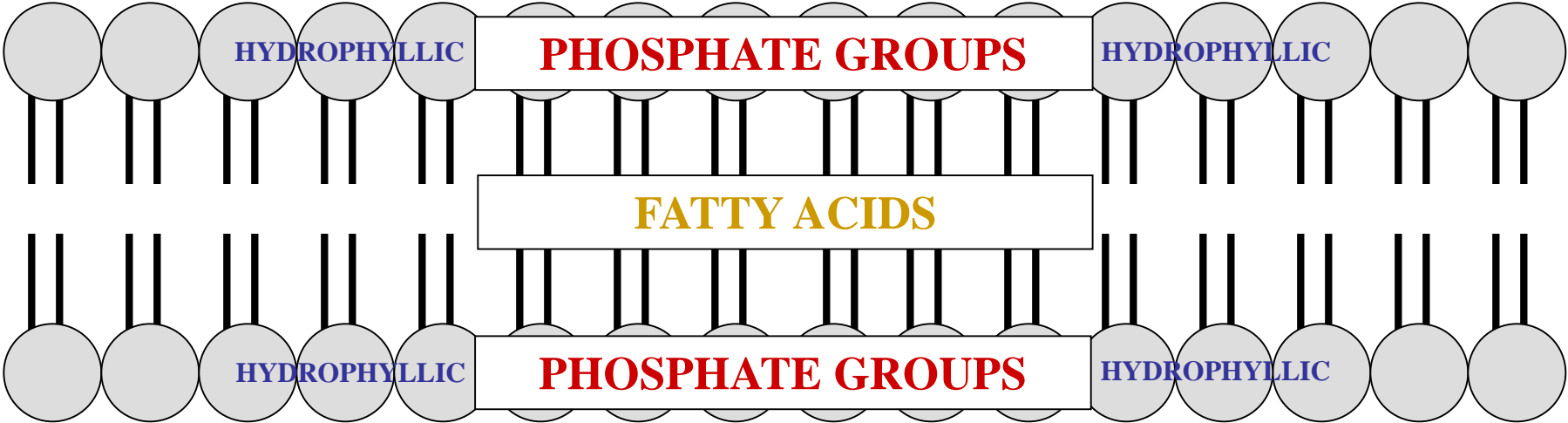
**WATER**

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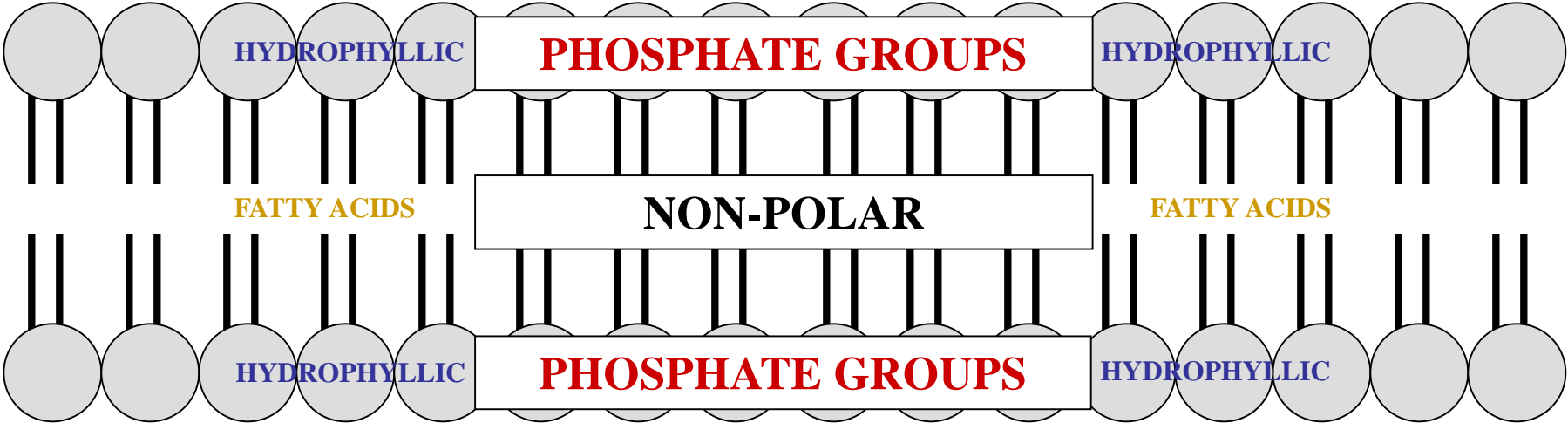
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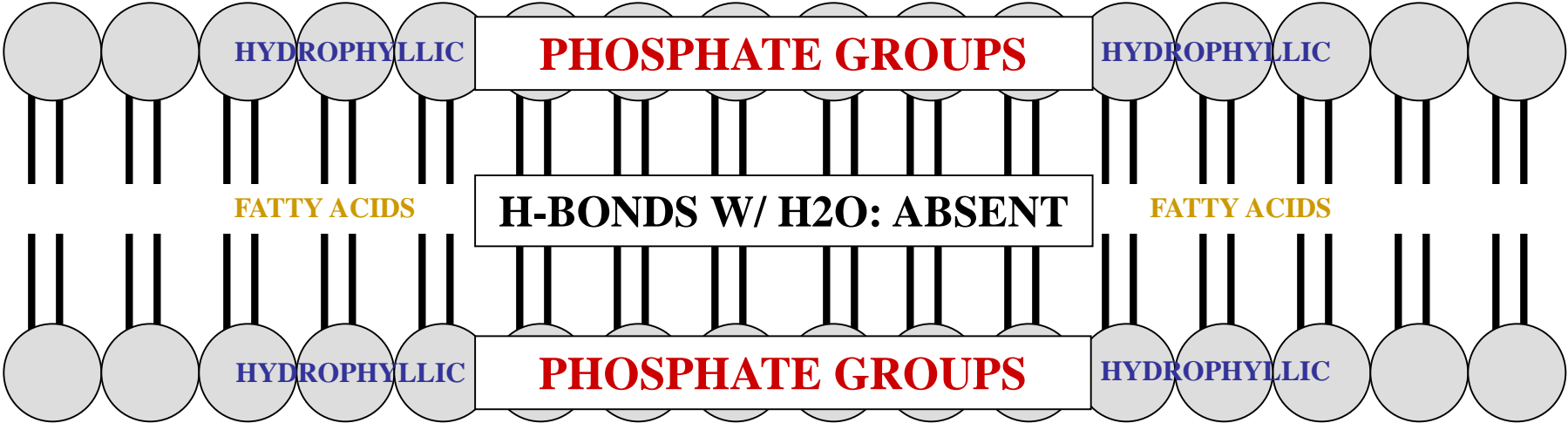
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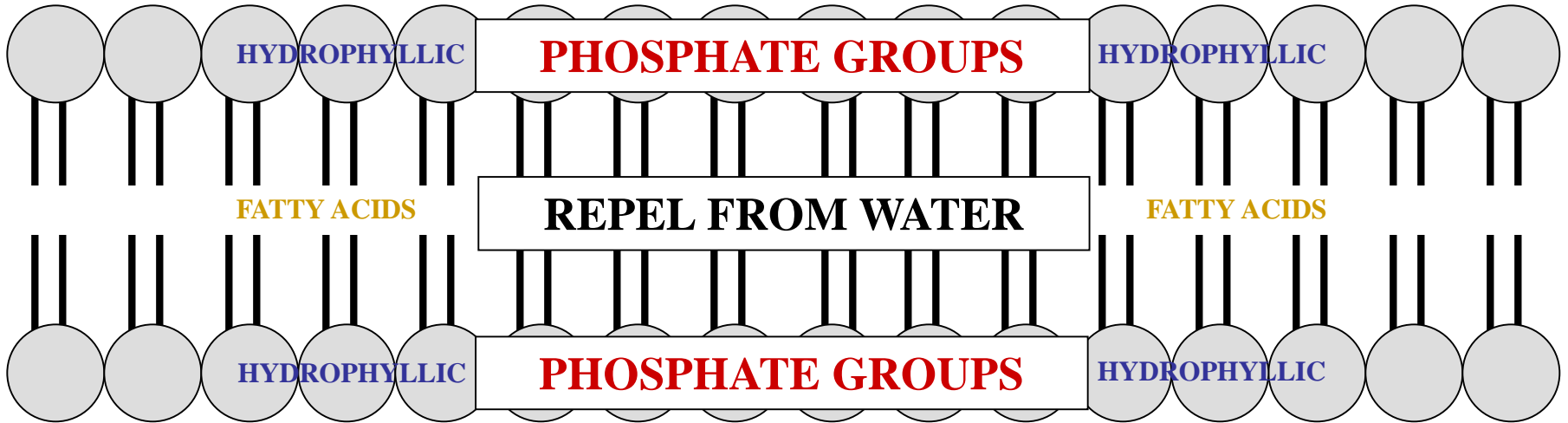
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**WATER**

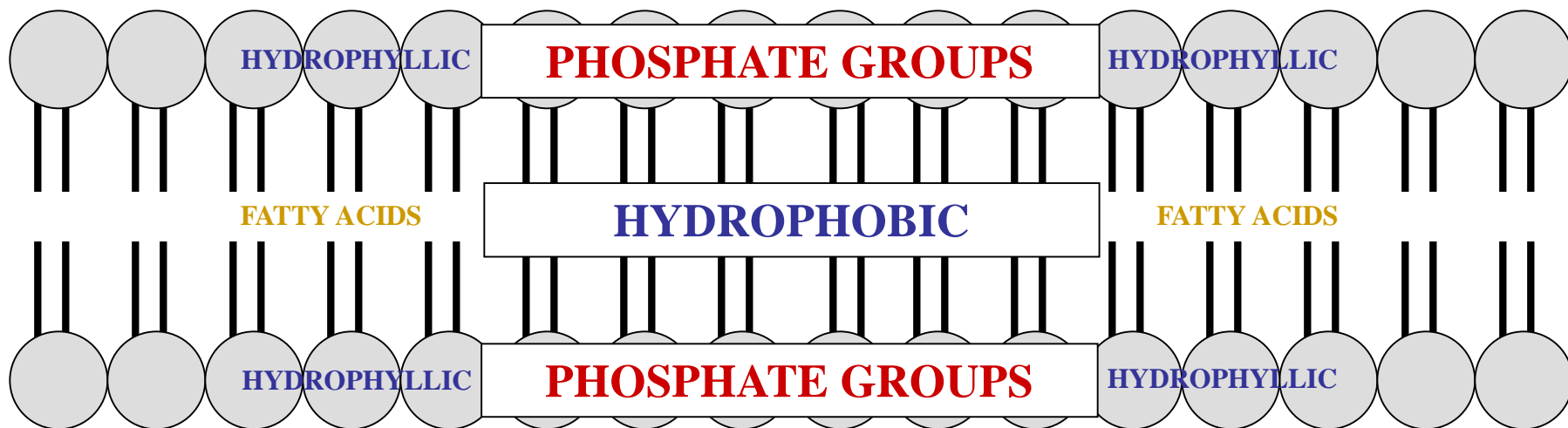
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**WATER**

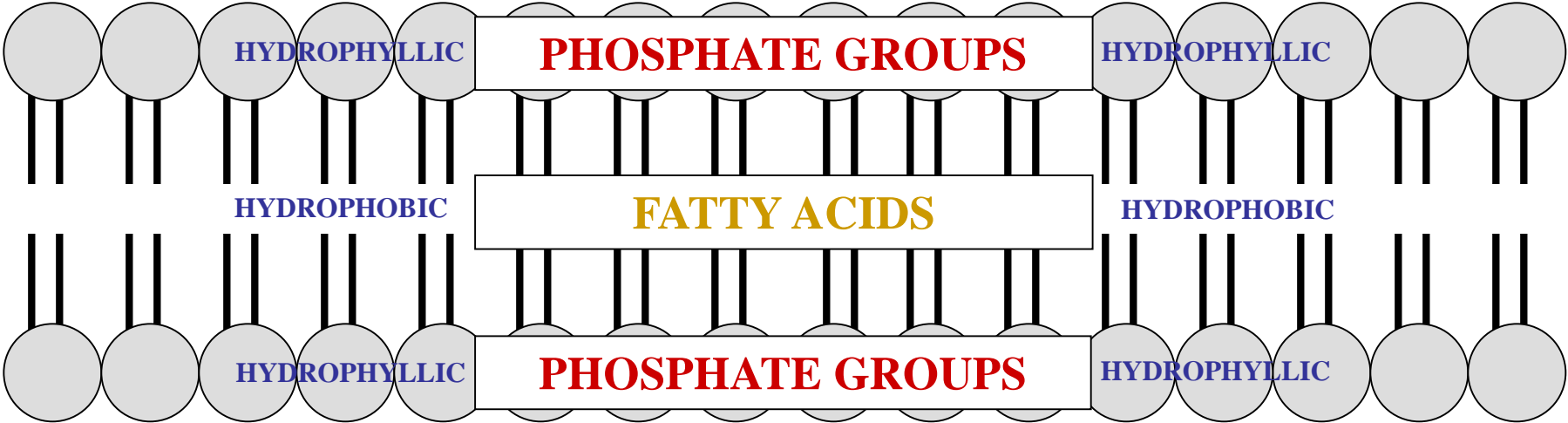
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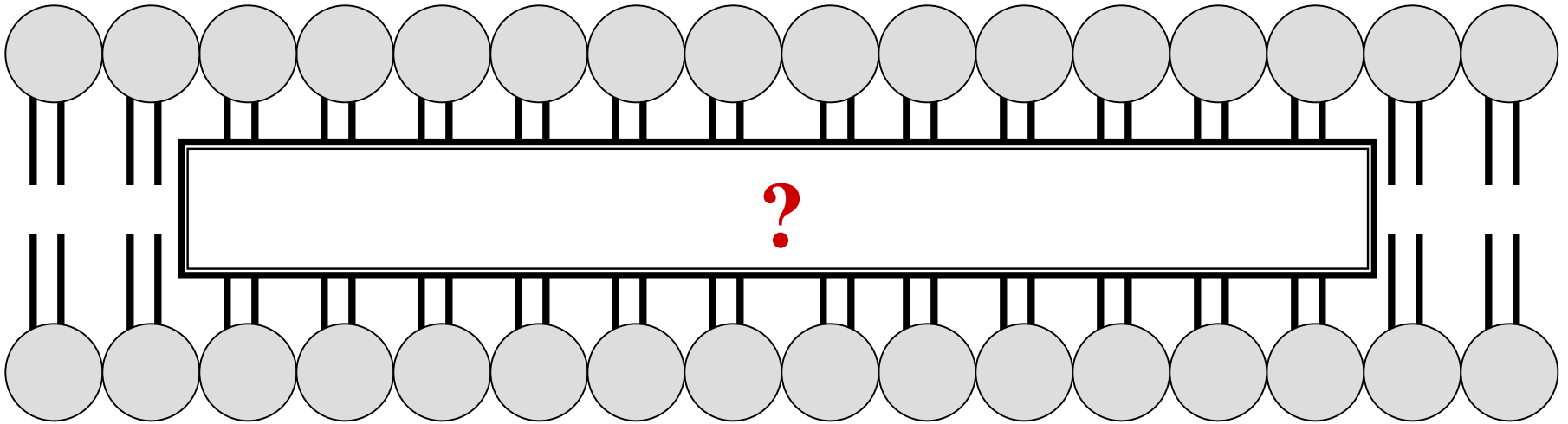
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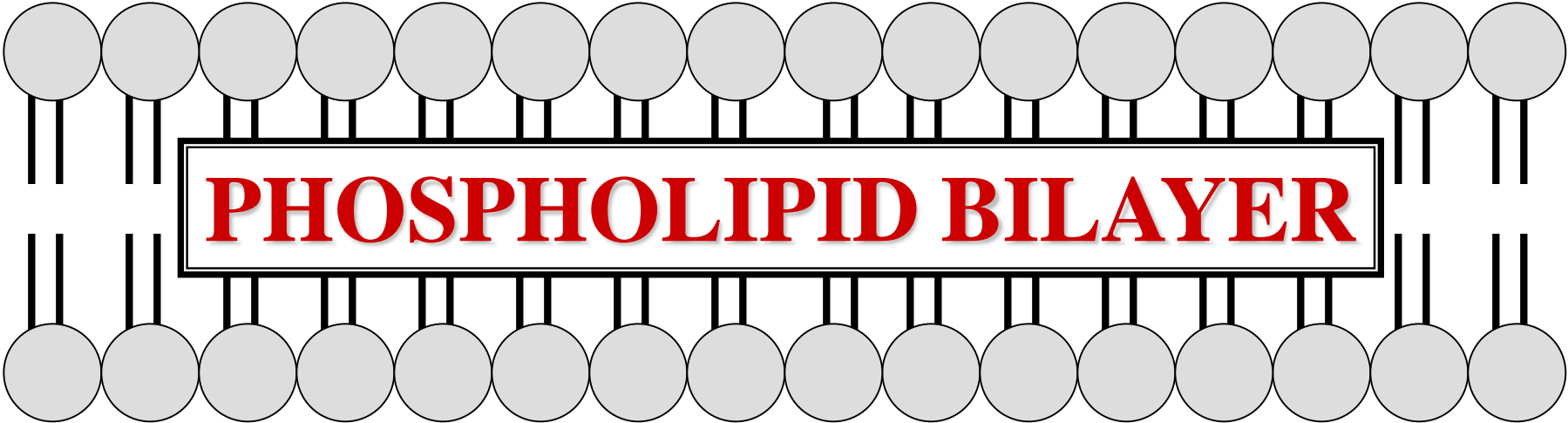
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**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

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WATER

# **PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**





# **PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

**CONSISTS PARALLEL  
PHOSPHOLIPID  
LAYERS**

**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

**WATER**

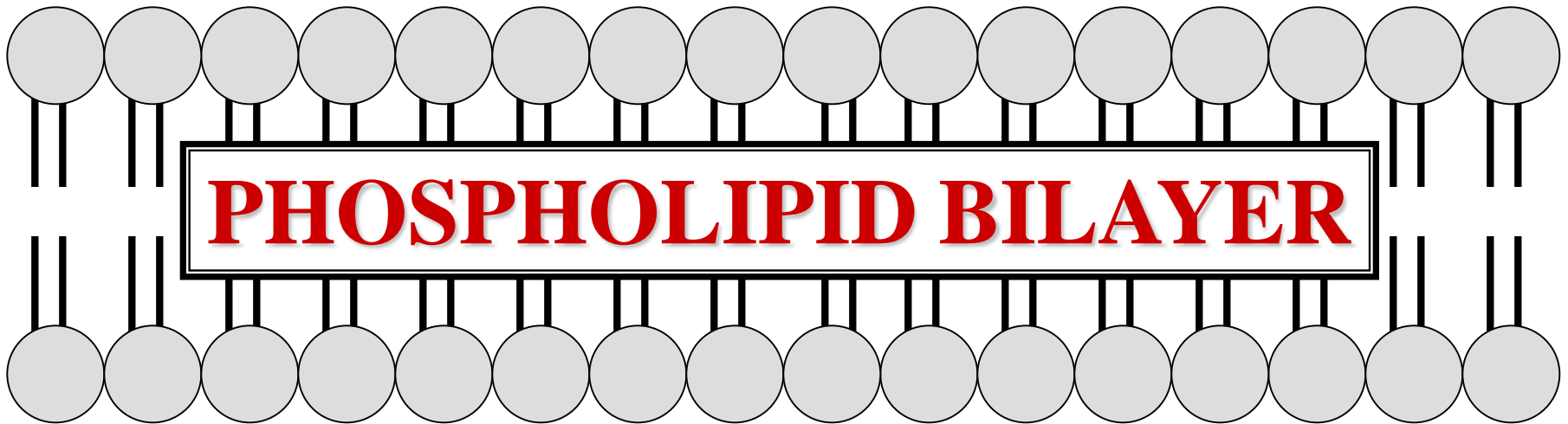
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**WATER**

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WATER

UPPER PHOSPHOLIPID LAYER

**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

WATER

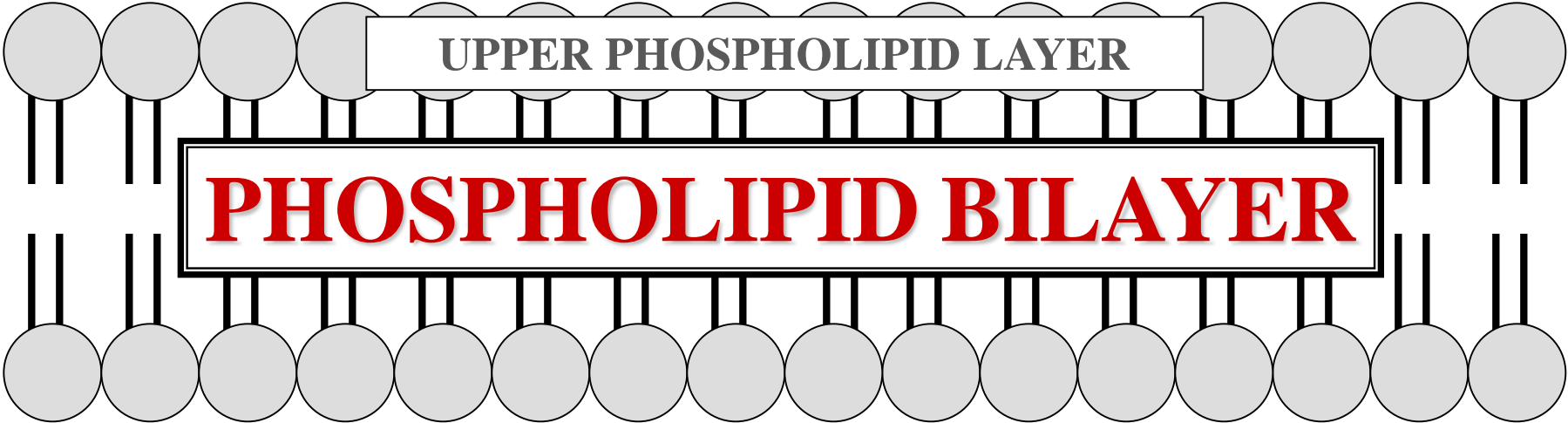
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WATER





WATER

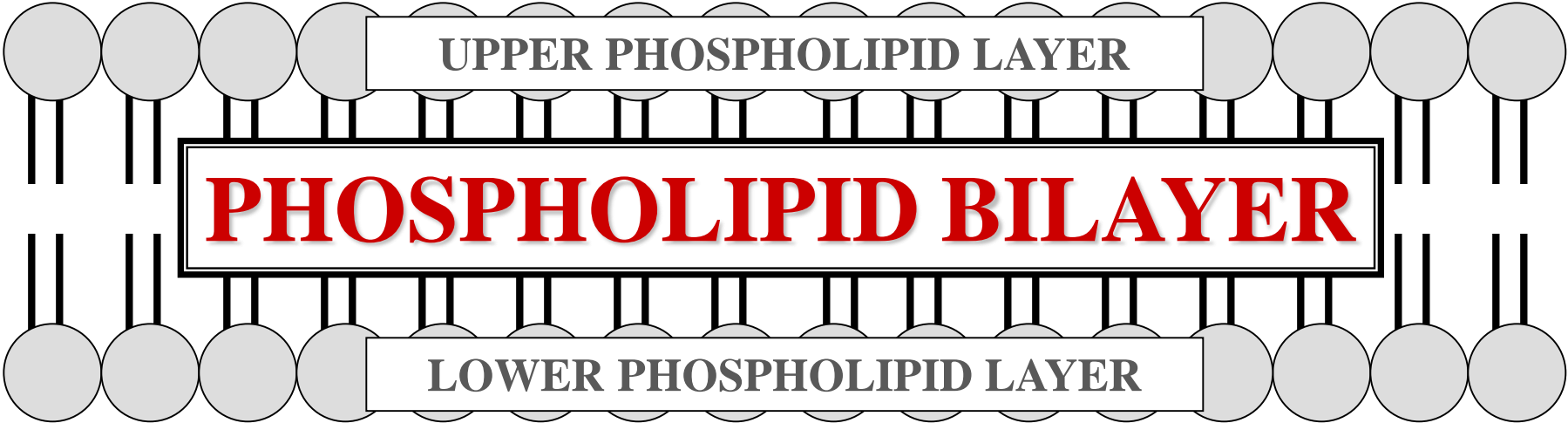
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WATER

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WATER



WATER

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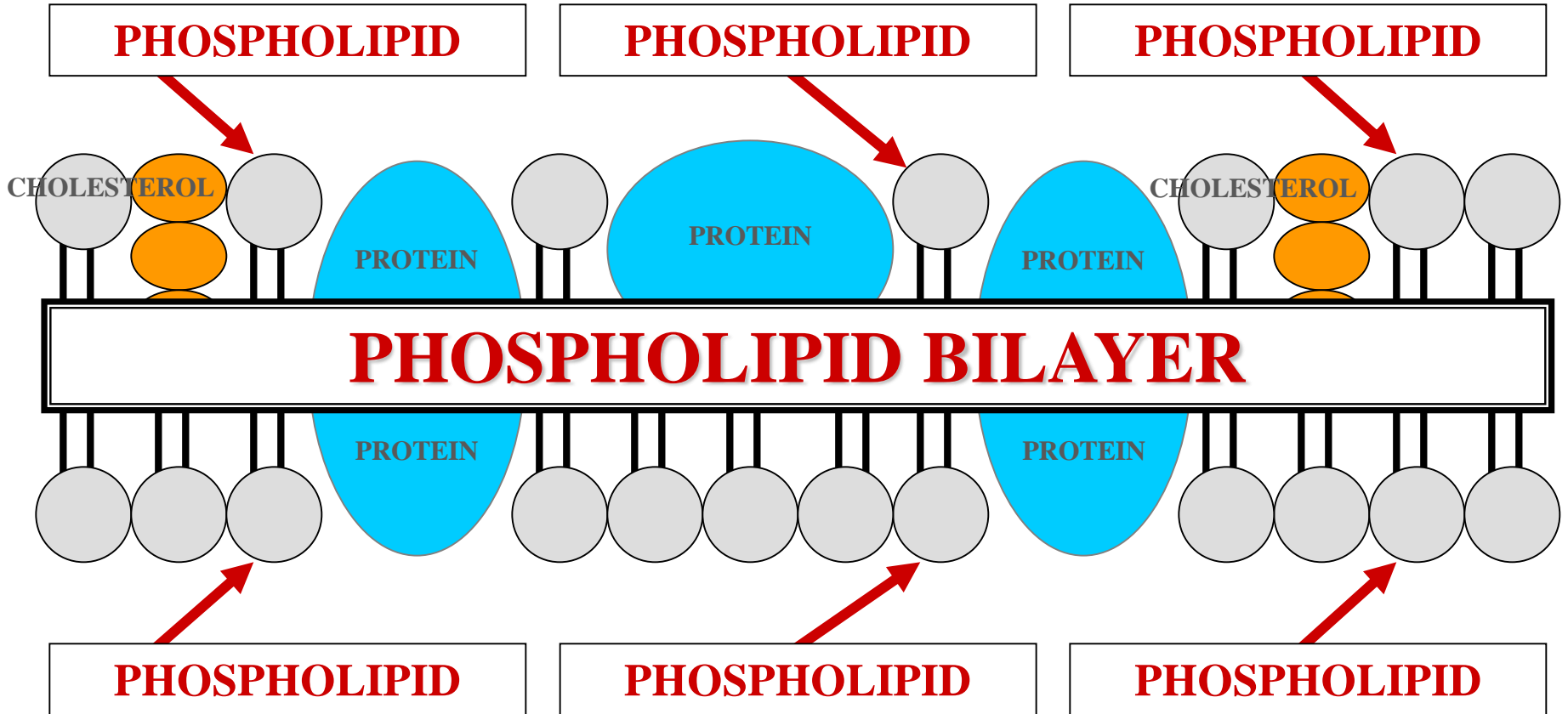
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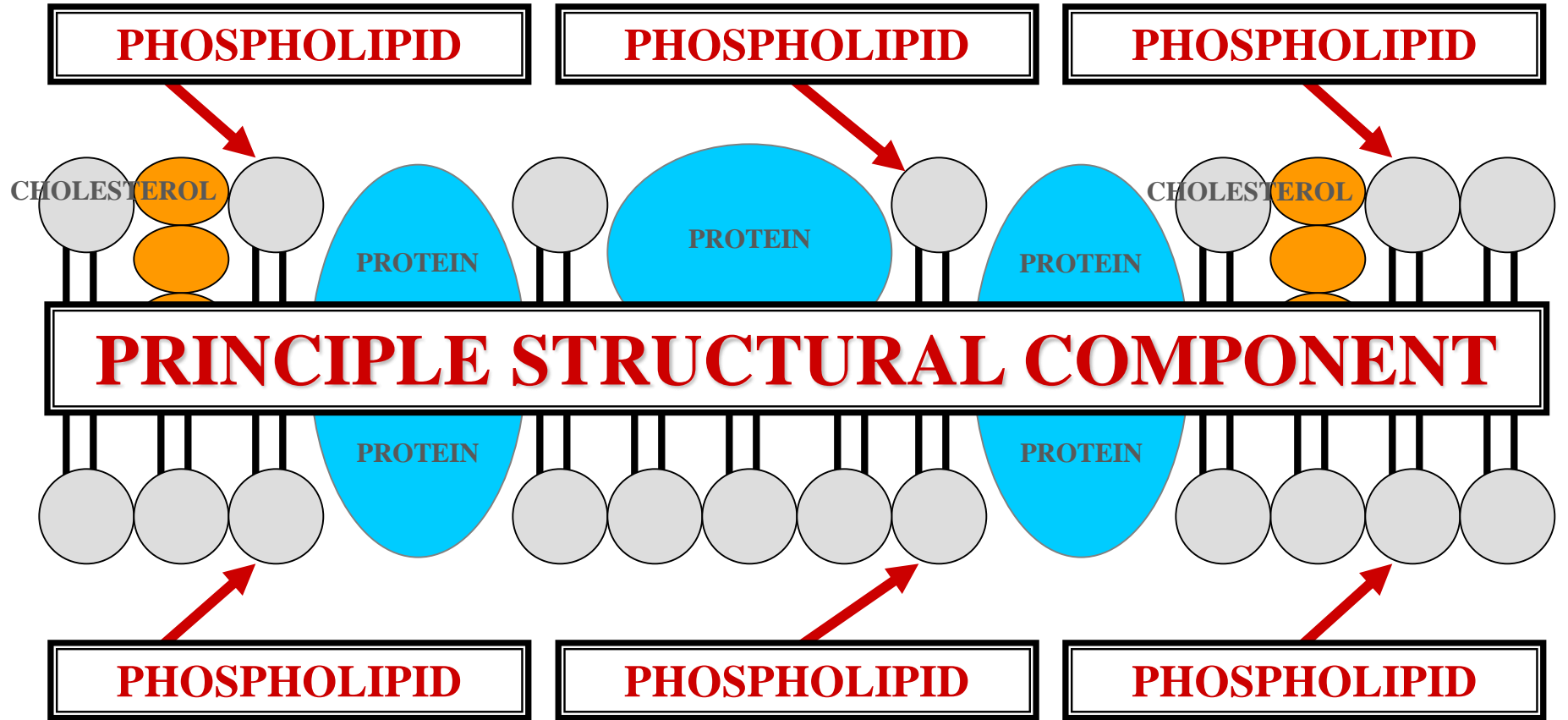
WATER

# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE

# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



# BIO-MEMBRANE STRUCTURE

# MACROMOLECULE CLASSES



CARBOHYDRATES

LIPIDS

PROTEINS

NUCLEIC ACIDS

# MACROMOLECULE CLASSES

# PROTEINS



**PROTEIN**

**PROTEIN**

**AMINO ACID POLYMER**

**PROTEIN**

**AMINO ACID**



**AMINO ACID**

**PROTEIN MONOMER**

**AMINO ACID**

**AMINO ACID**

**PROTEIN MONOMER**

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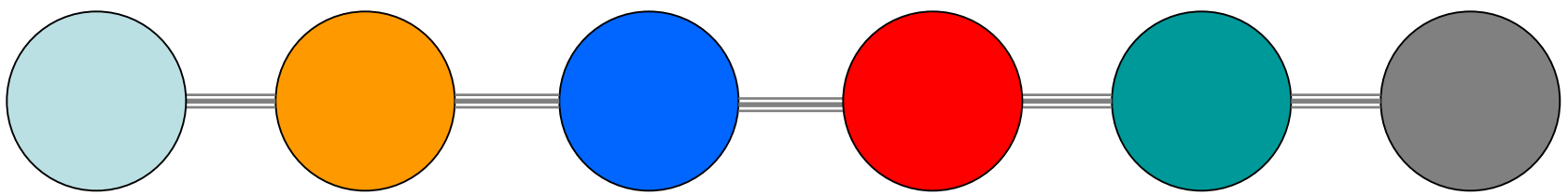
**PROTEIN  
BUILDING BLOCK**

**AMINO ACID**



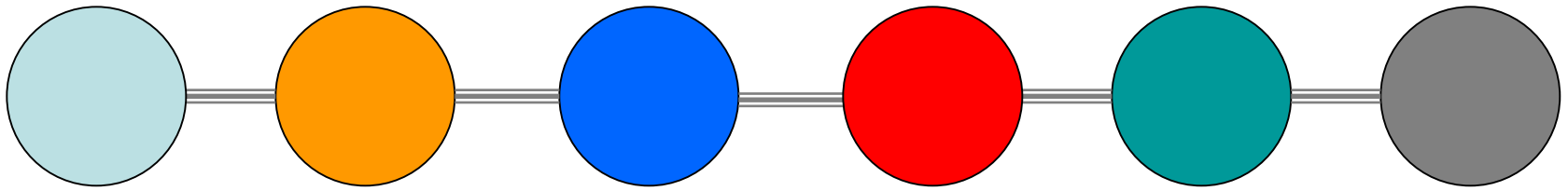
**PROTEINS**  
**AMINO ACIDS**  
**APPLIED**

# PROTEIN STRUCTURE



**PROTEIN**

# PROTEIN STRUCTURE

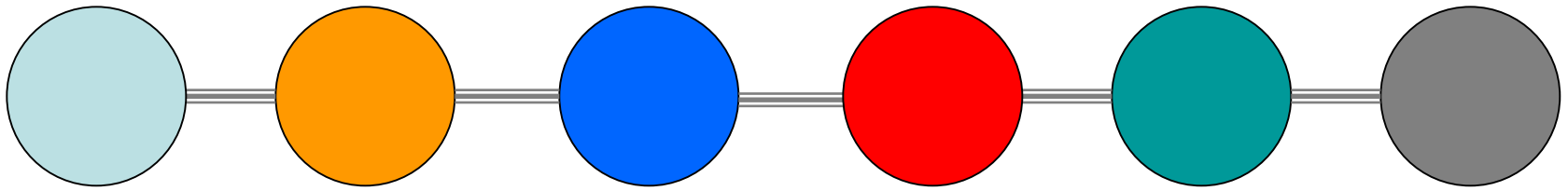


**BUILDING  
BLOCK**

**PROTEIN / POLYMER**



# PROTEIN STRUCTURE

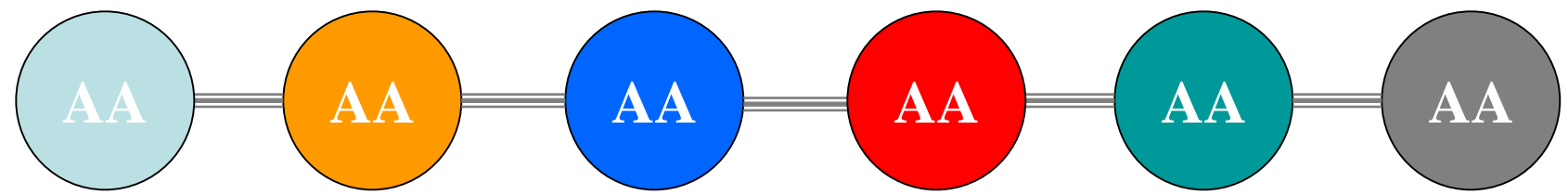


**MONOMER**



**PROTEIN / POLYMER**

# PROTEIN STRUCTURE



**AMINO ACID**



**PROTEIN**



# AMINO ACID STRUCTURE

# AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS

# **AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

**C = ALPHA CARBON**

**AMINO ACID  
STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

# **AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

**C = ALPHA CARBON**  
**H = HYDROGEN**

# **AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

# **AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

**C = ALPHA CARBON**

**H = HYDROGEN**

**NH<sub>2</sub> = AMINO GROUP**

# **AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

# **AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

**C = ALPHA CARBON**

**H = HYDROGEN**

**NH<sub>2</sub> = AMINO GROUP**

**COOH = CARBOXYL GROUP**

# **AMINO ACID STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**





# **AMINO ACID**

## **STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

**C = ALPHA CARBON**

**H = HYDROGEN**

**NH<sub>2</sub> = AMINO GROUP**

**COOH = CARBOXYL GROUP**

**R-GROUP = VARIES WITH AMINO ACID**

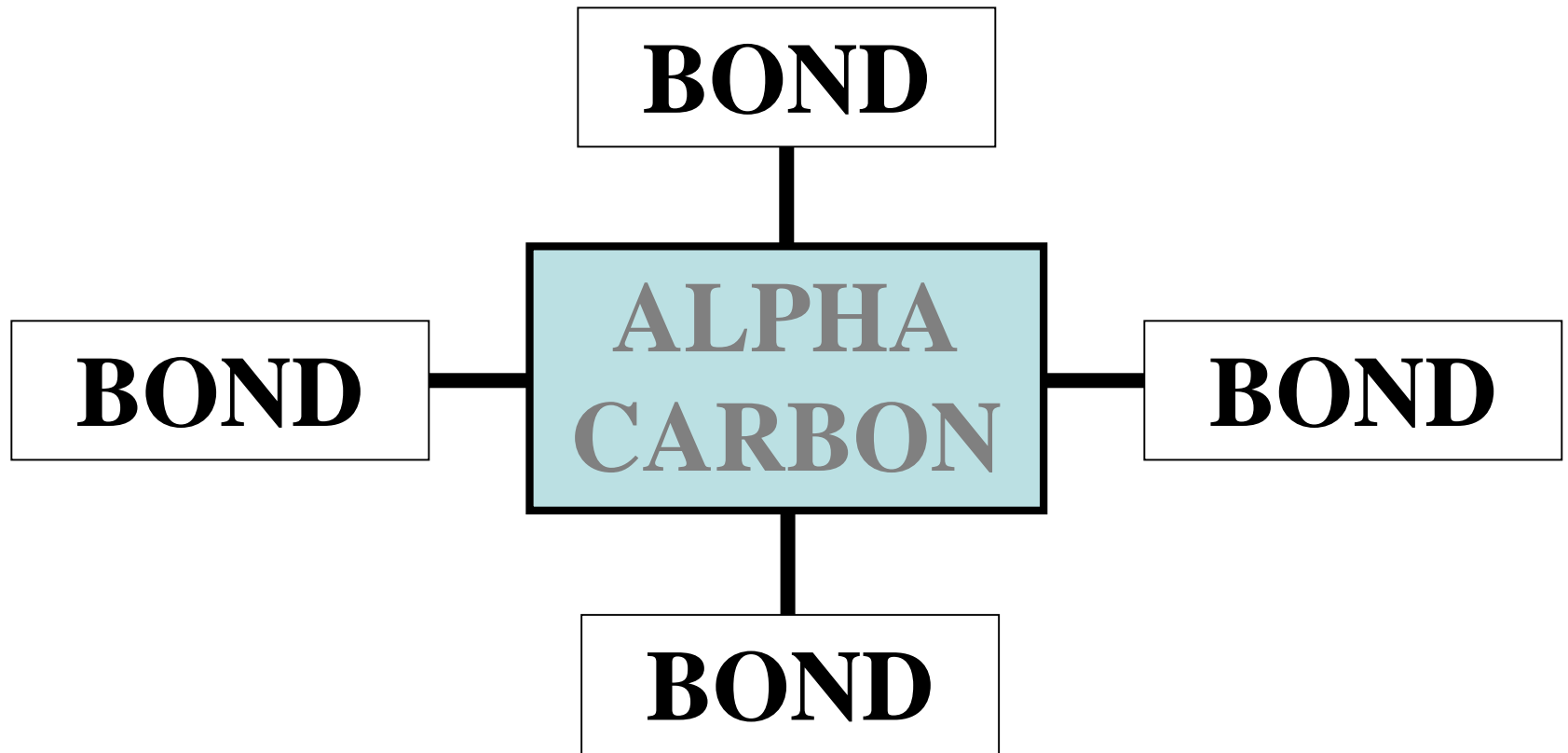
# **AMINO ACID**

## **STRUCTURAL COMPONENTS**

# AMINO ACID STRUCTURE

ALPHA  
CARBON

# AMINO ACID STRUCTURE



**4 CHEMICAL BONDS**

# AMINO ACID STRUCTURE

