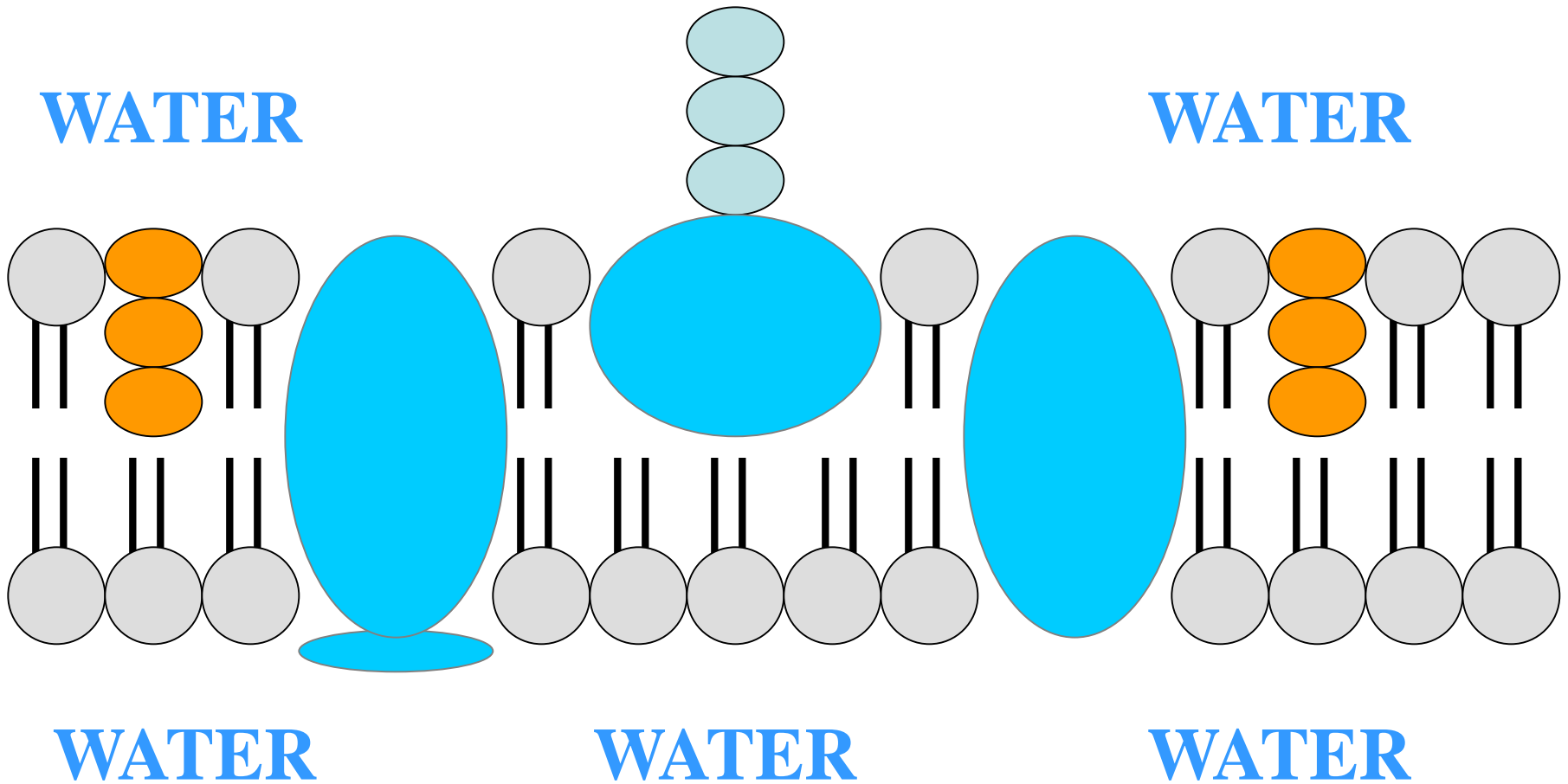
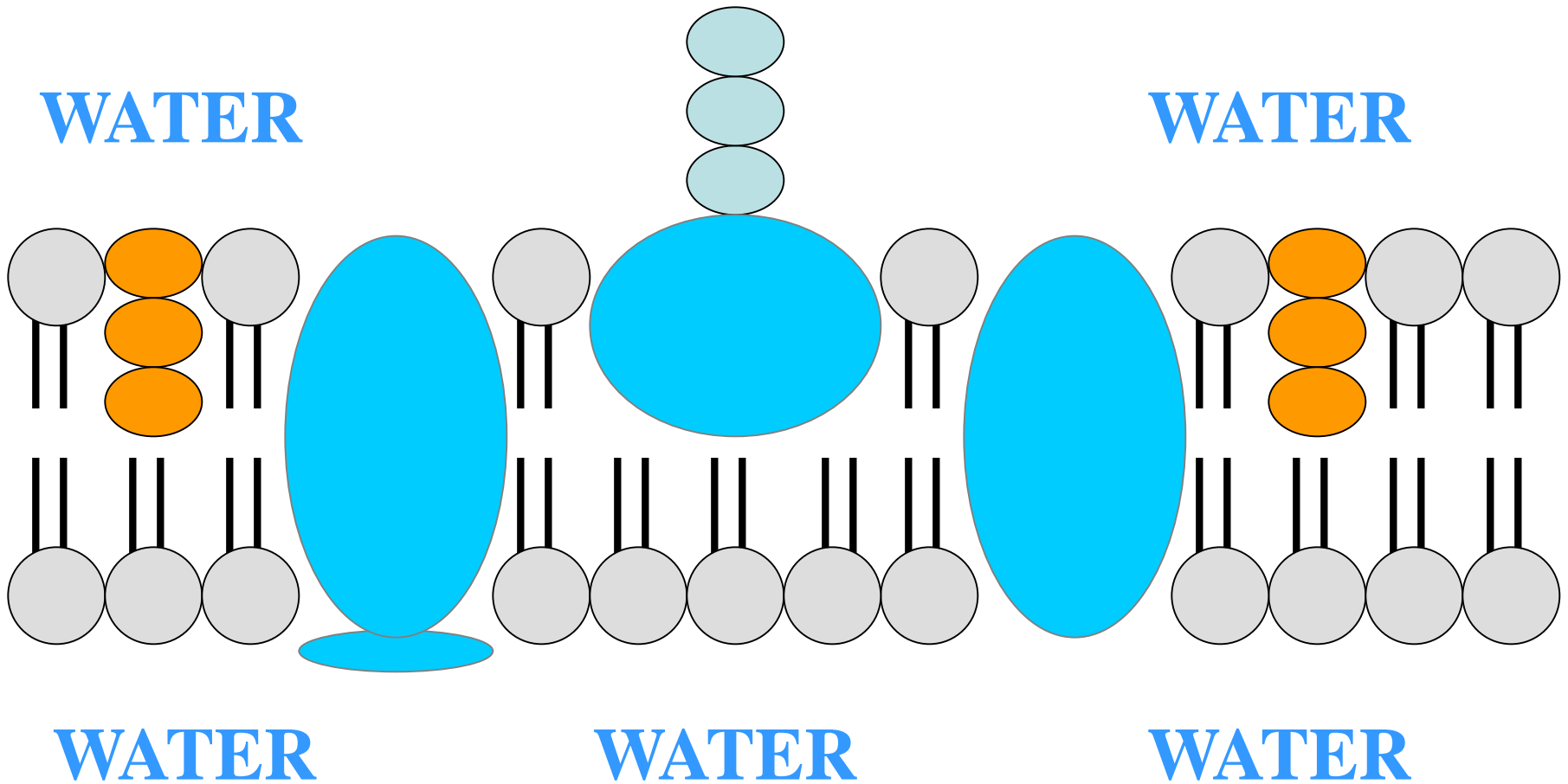


# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



# FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# GLYCOPROTEINS

# GLYCOPROTEINS

**GLYCOPROTEINS**



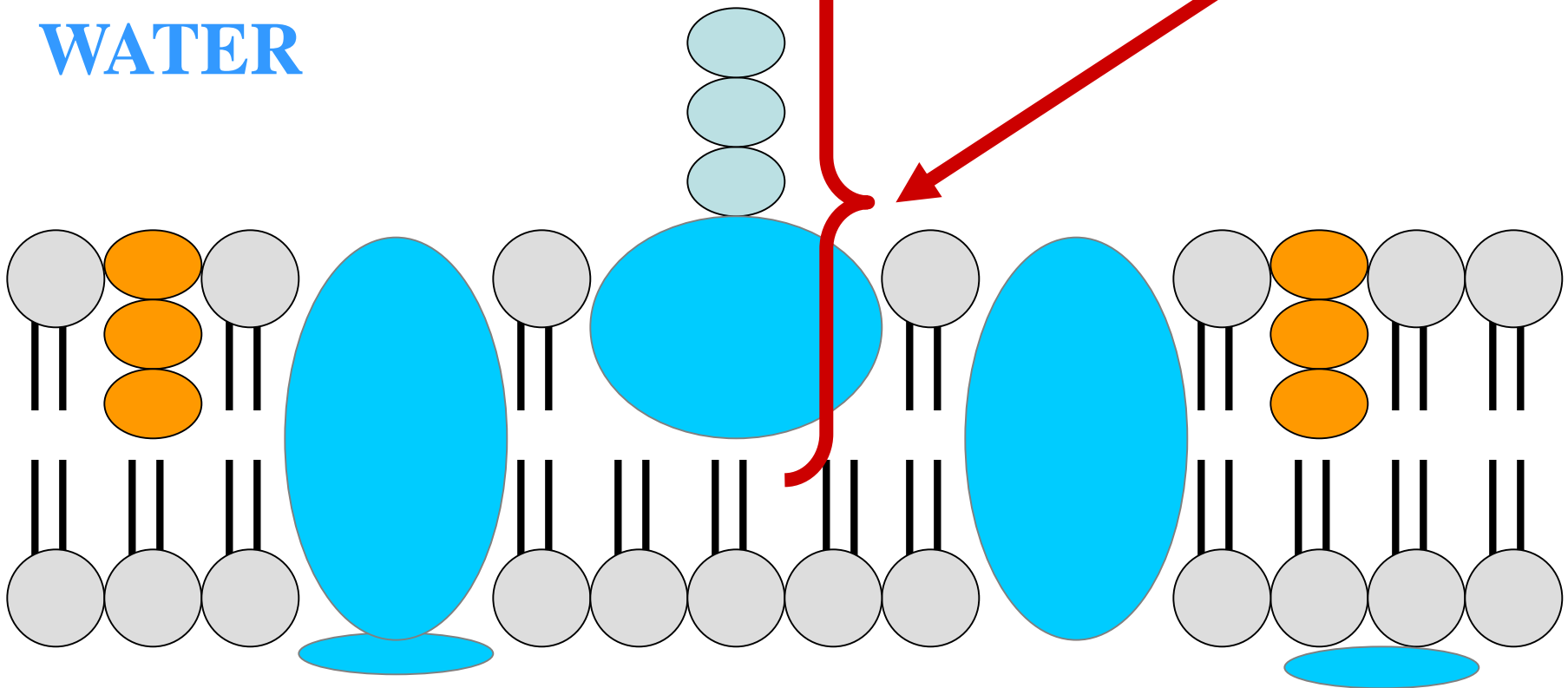
**SUGAR-PROTEIN  
COMPLEX**

**GLYCOPROTEINS**

**S**

**GLYCOPROTEIN**

**WATER**



**WATER**

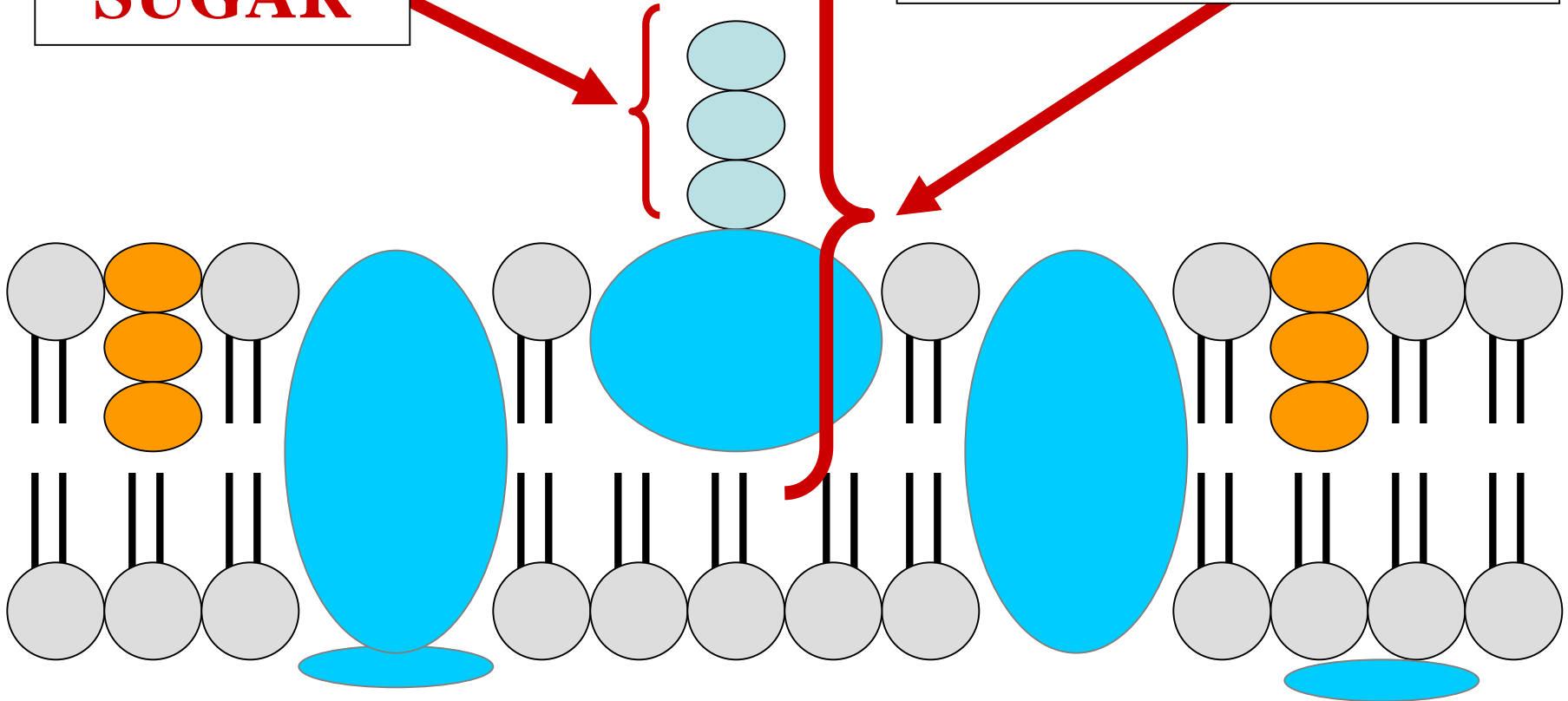
**WATER**

**WATER**

**P**

**SUGAR**

**GLYCOPROTEIN**



**WATER**

**WATER**

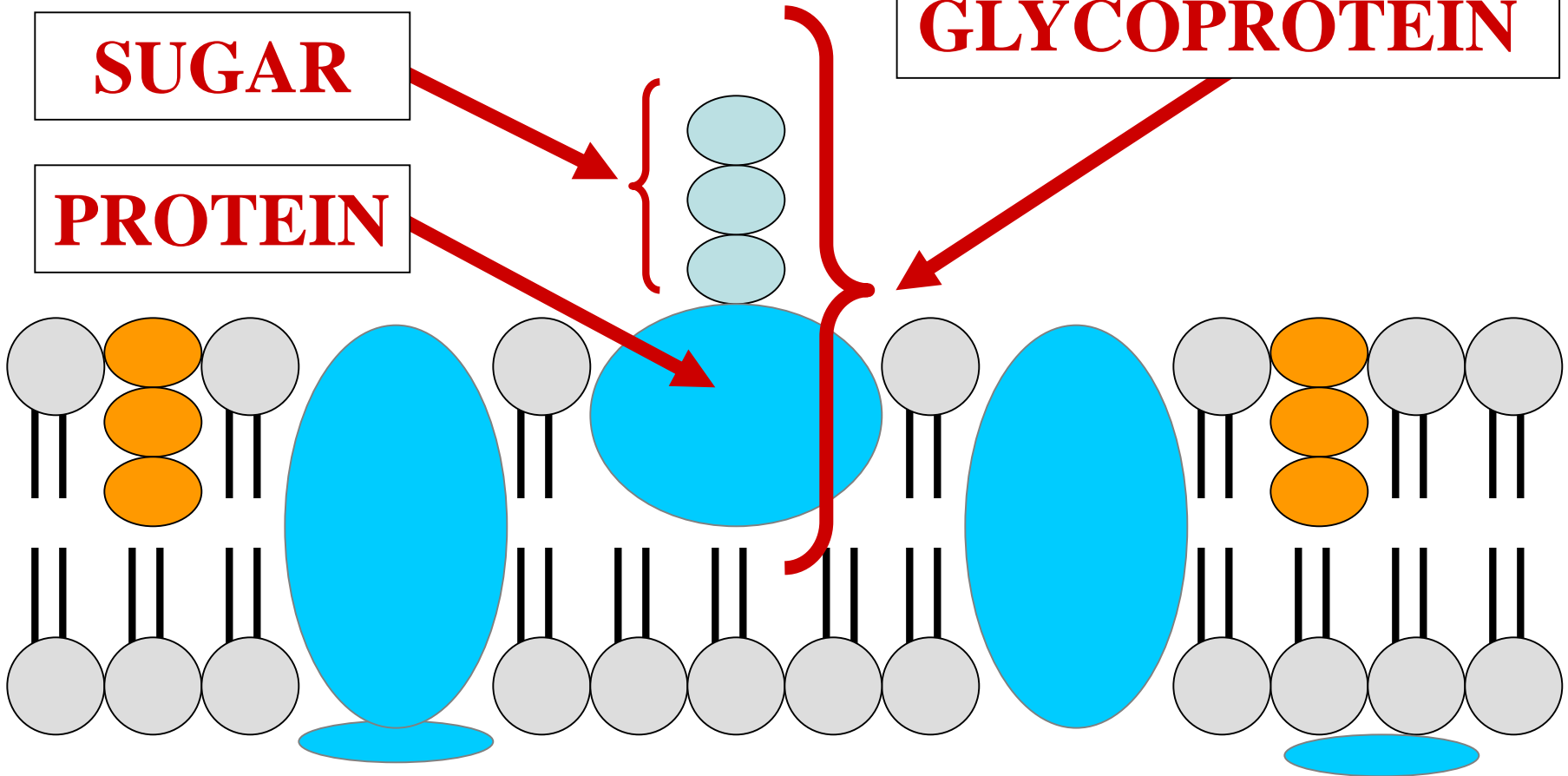
**WATER**

**ID**

**SUGAR**

**PROTEIN**

**GLYCOPROTEIN**



**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

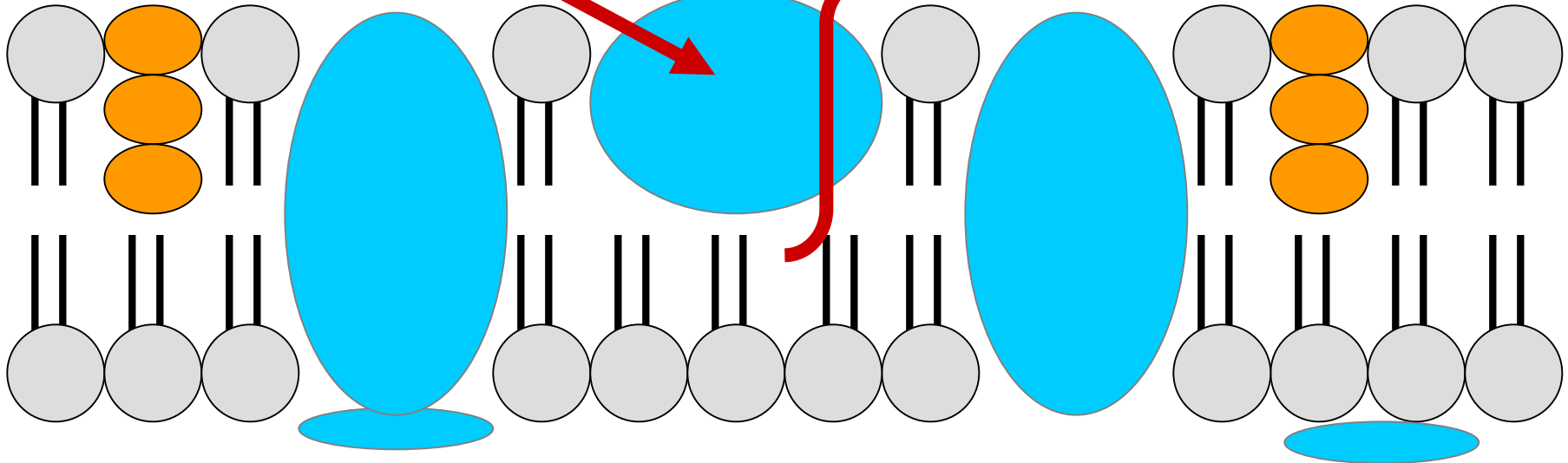


**D**

**GLYCOPROTEIN**

**SUGAR**

**PROTEIN**



**WATER**

**GLYCOPROTEINS  
MEMBRANE  
ID MARKERS**

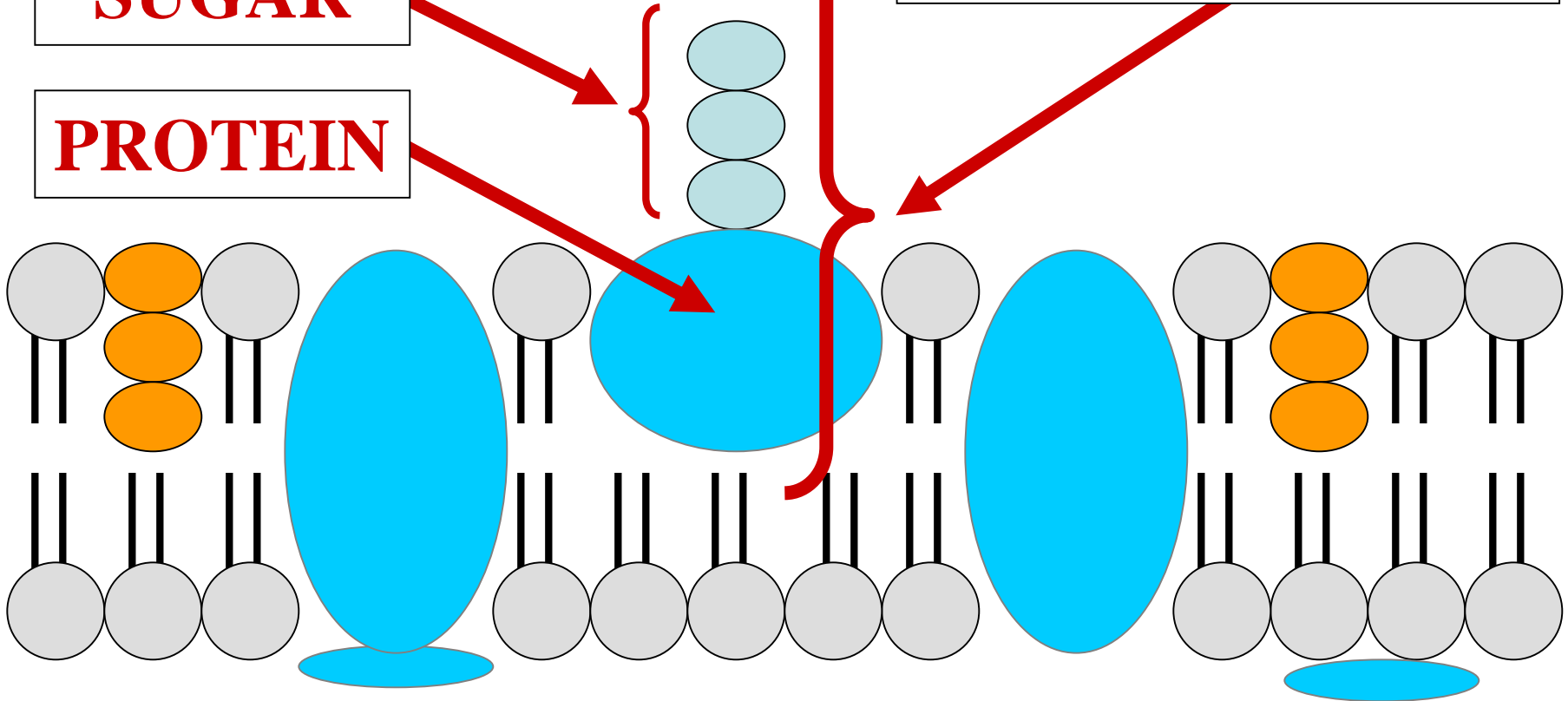
**WATER**

**D**

**SUGAR**

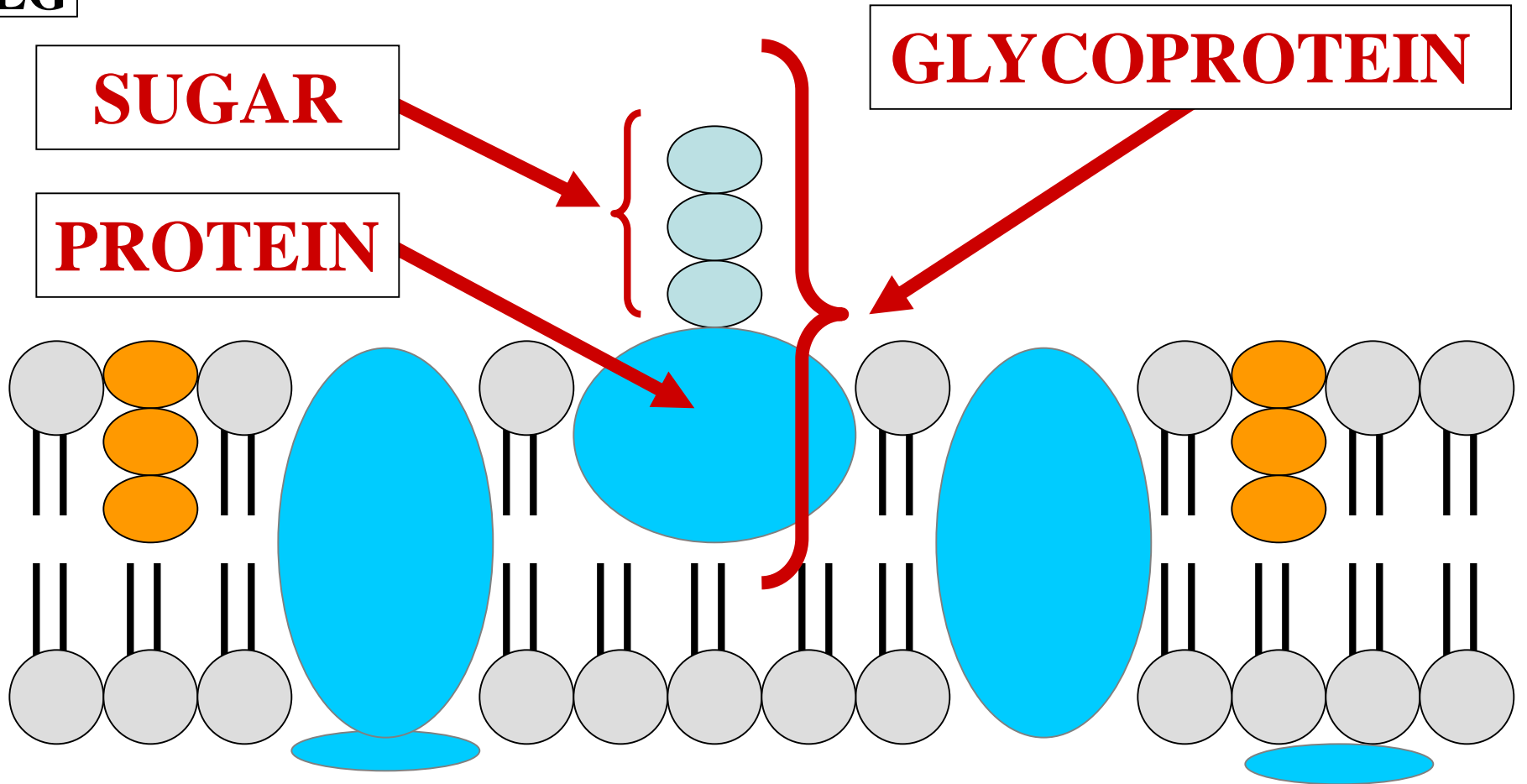
**PROTEIN**

**GLYCOPROTEIN**

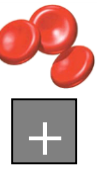


**DIFFERENT MEMBRANES**

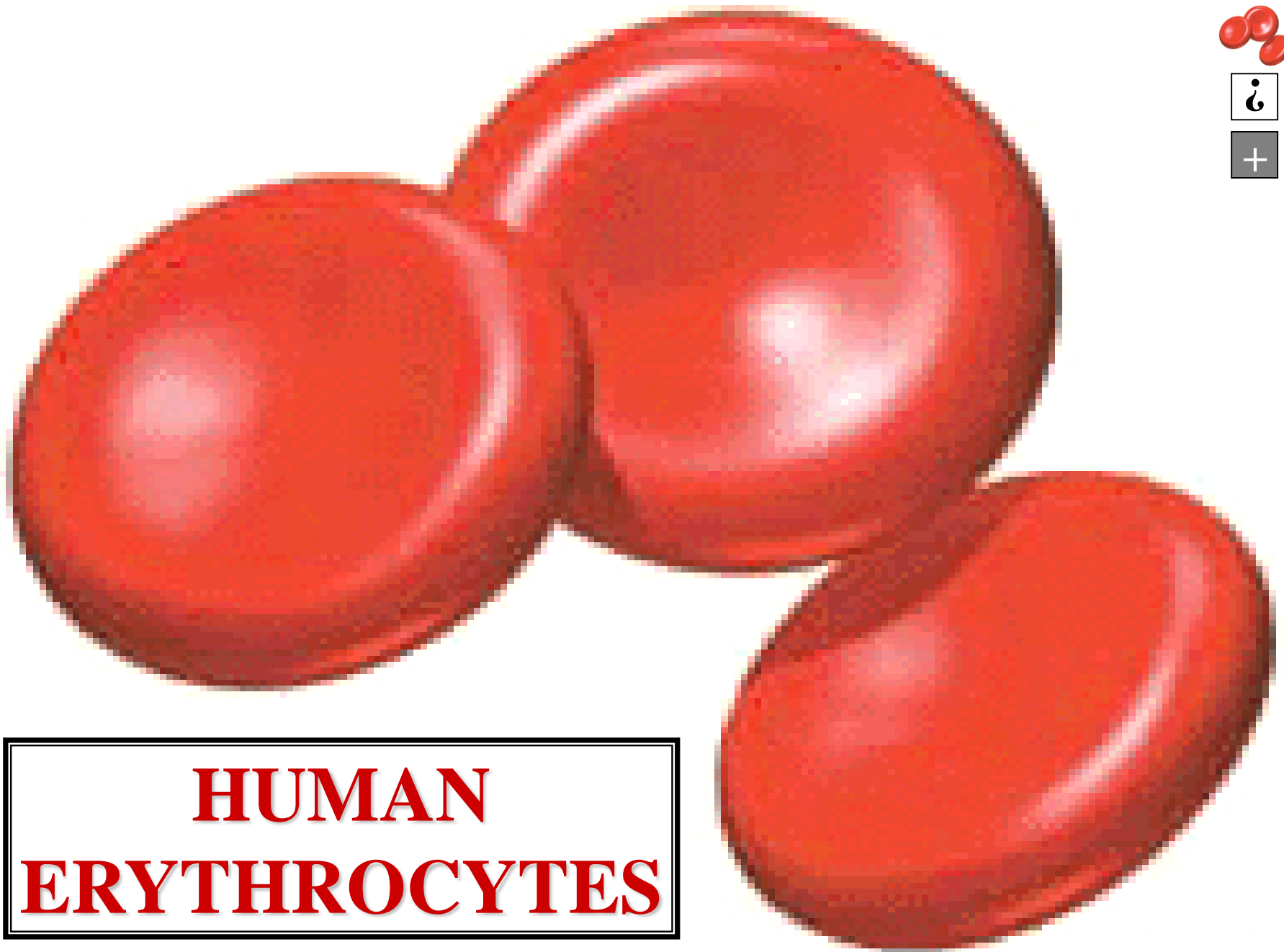
**EG**



**DIFFERENT MEMBRANES  
DIFFERENT GLYCOPROTEINS**

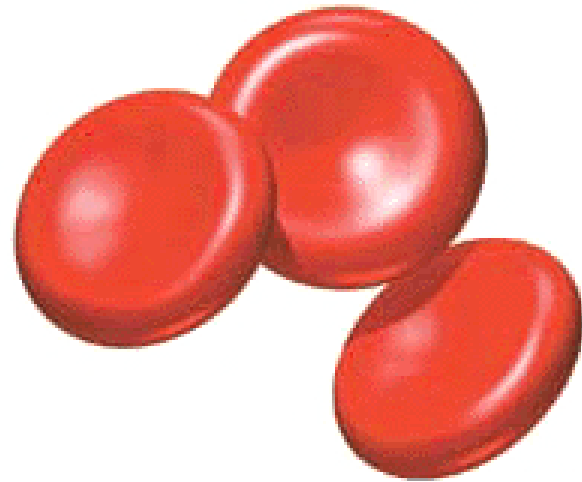
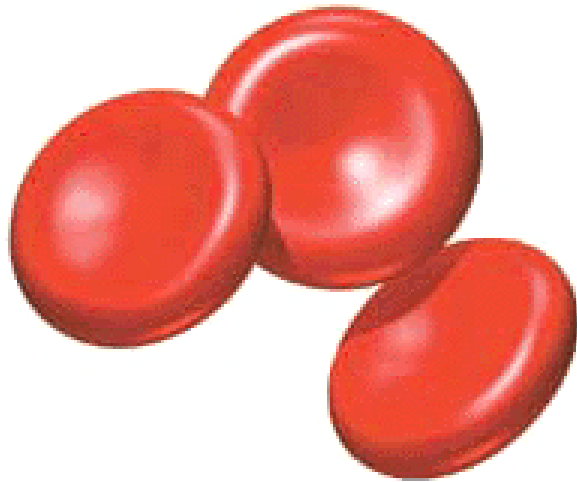
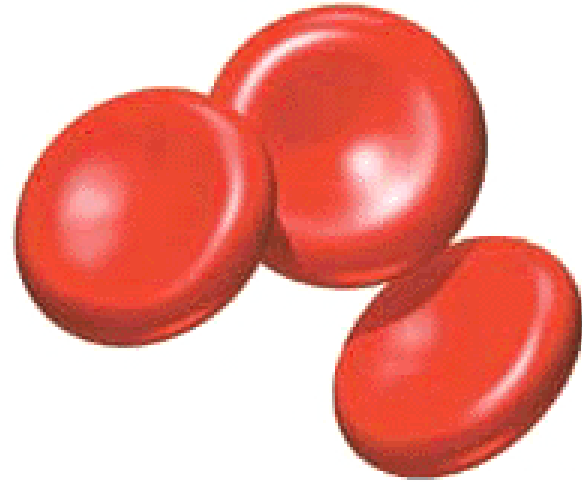
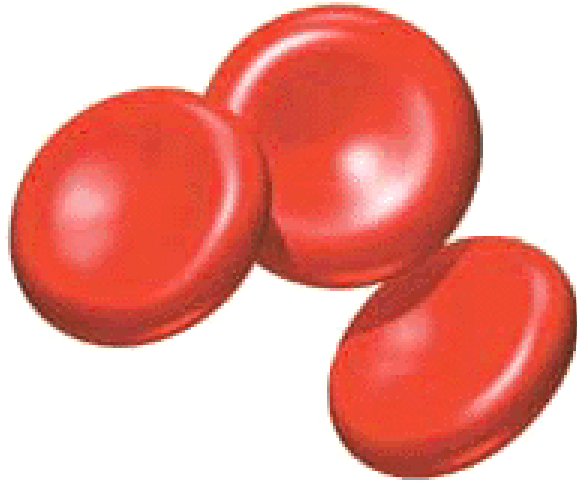


# **EXAMPLE HUMAN BLOOD TYPES**



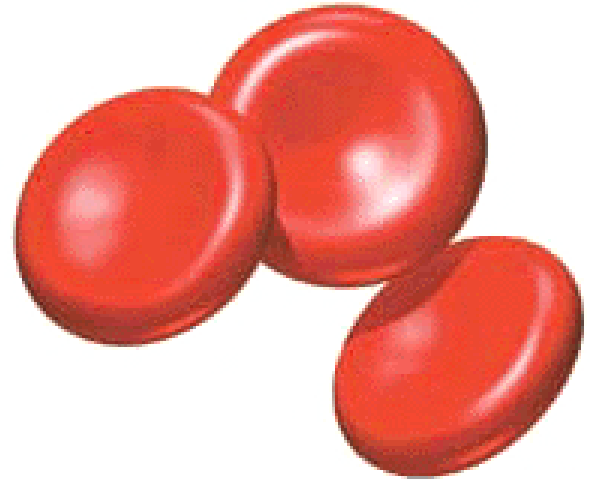
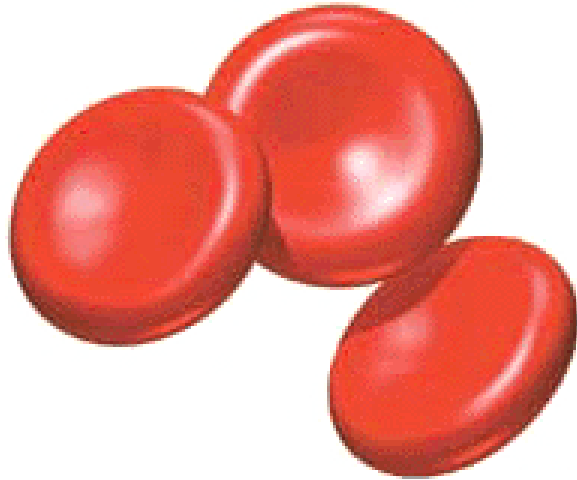
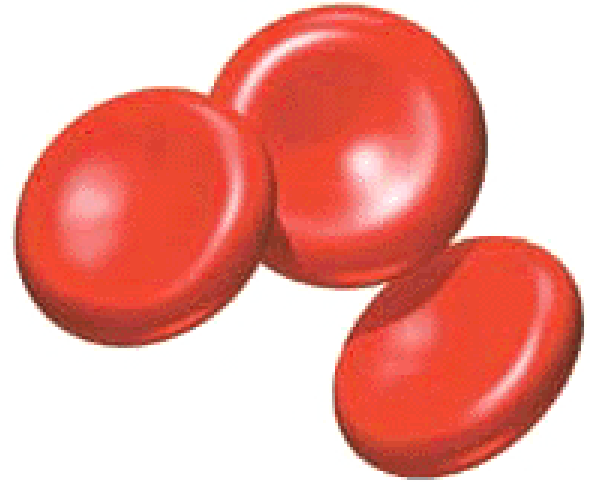
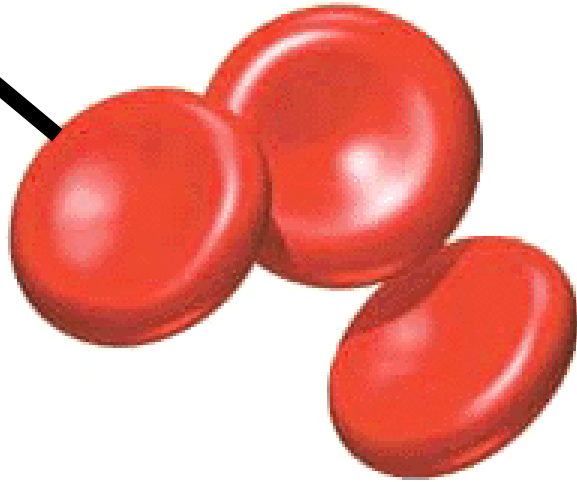
**HUMAN  
ERYTHROCYTES**

# HUMAN BLOOD TYPES



# HUMAN BLOOD TYPES

**A**

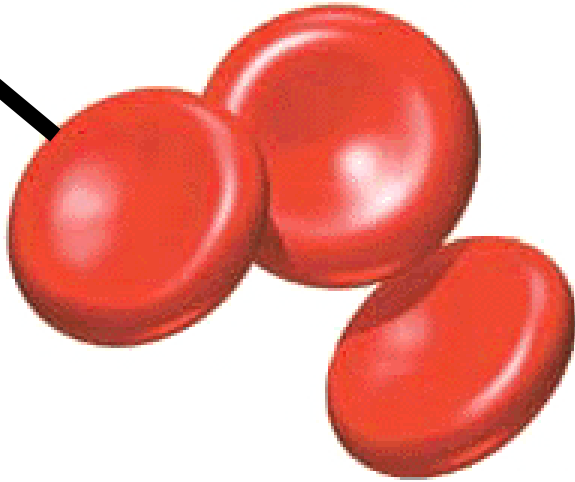


# HUMAN BLOOD TYPES

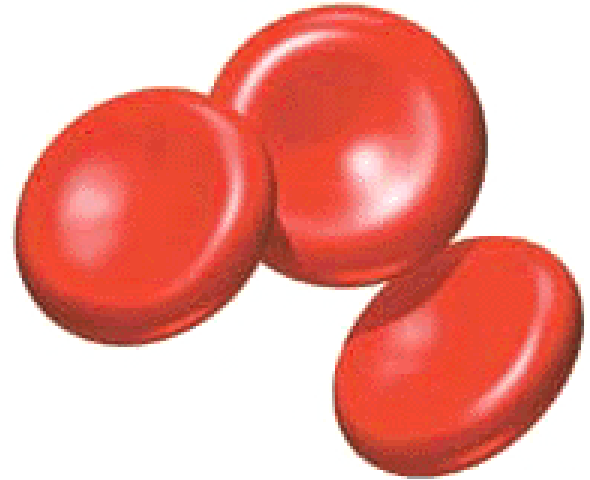
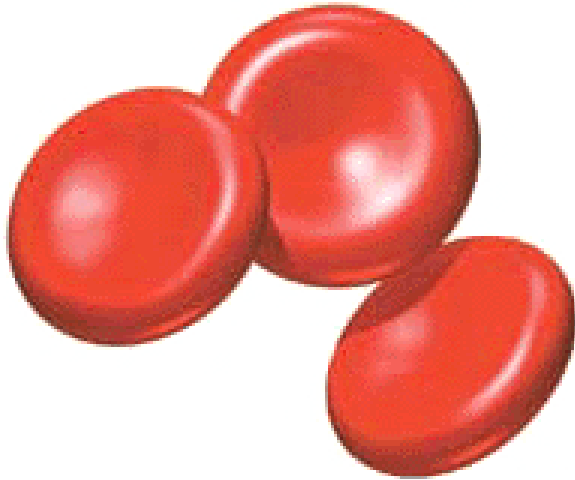
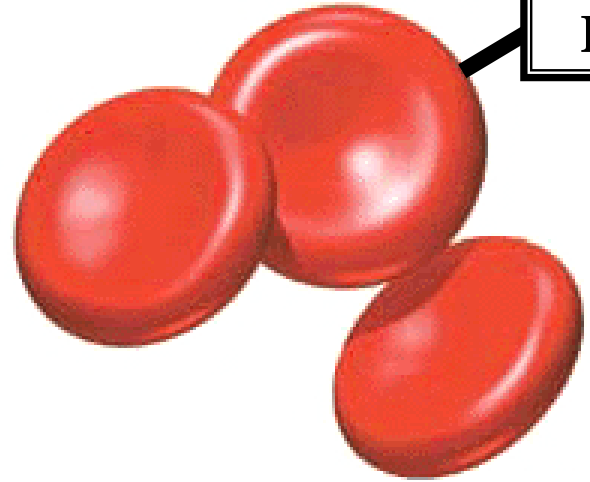
A

B

A

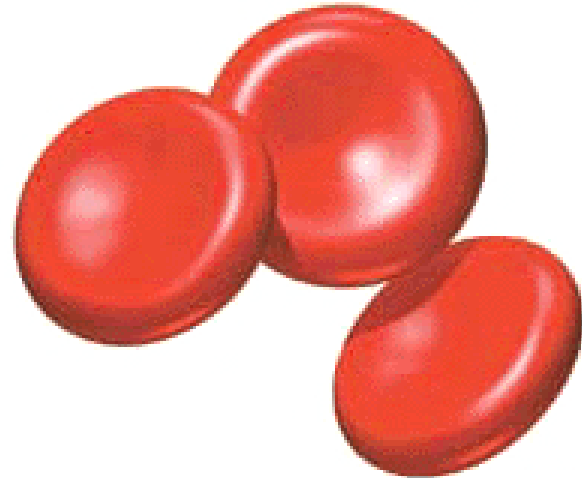
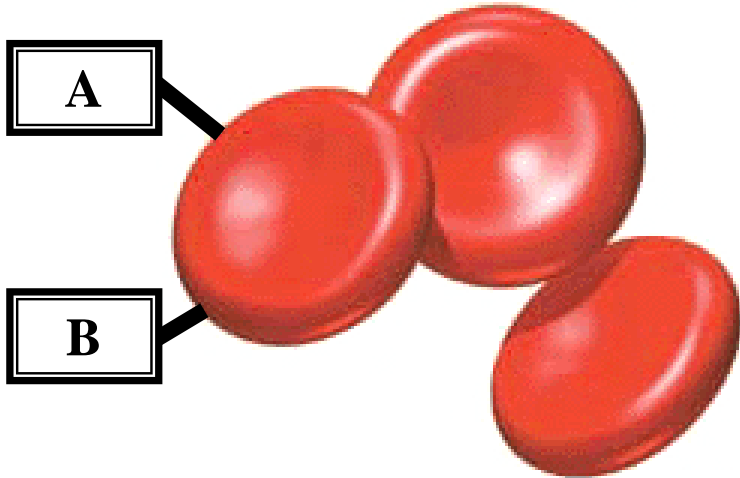
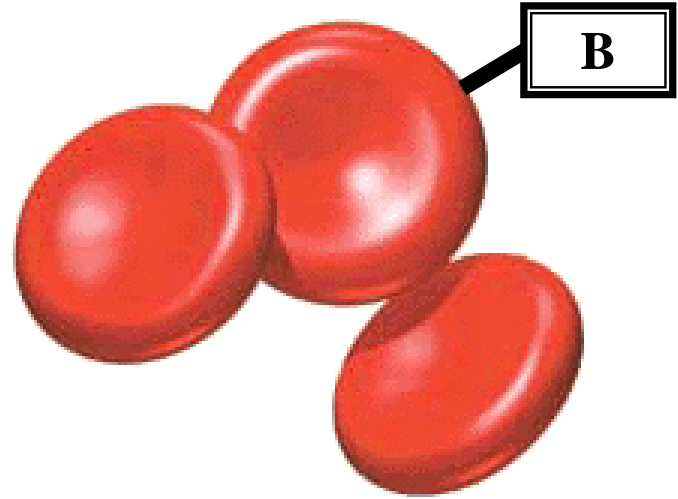
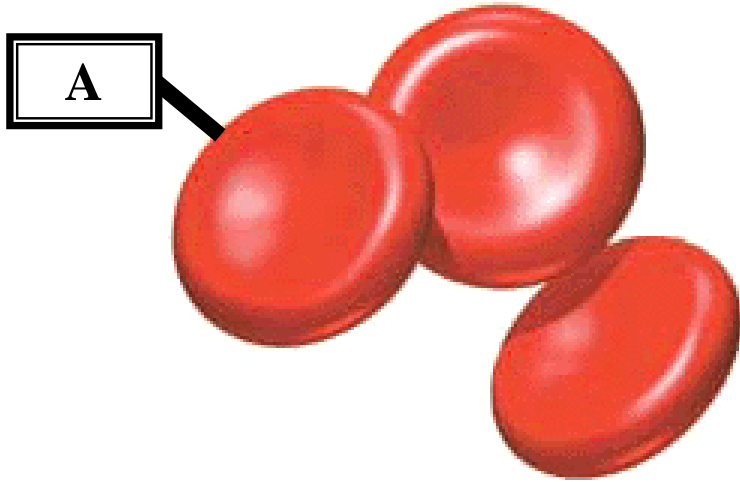


B

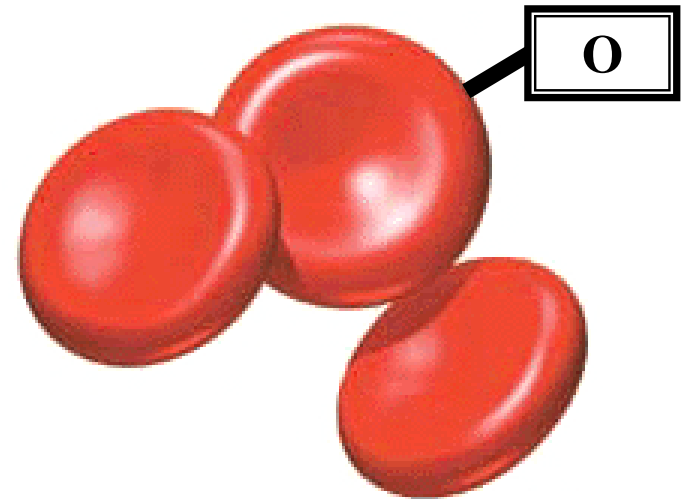
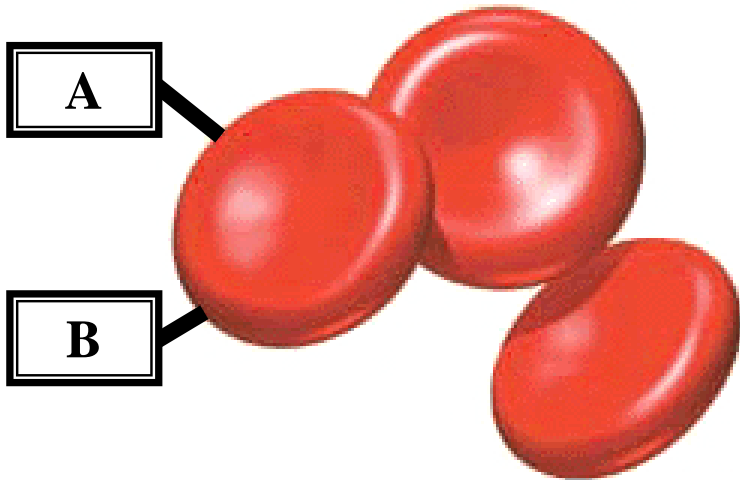
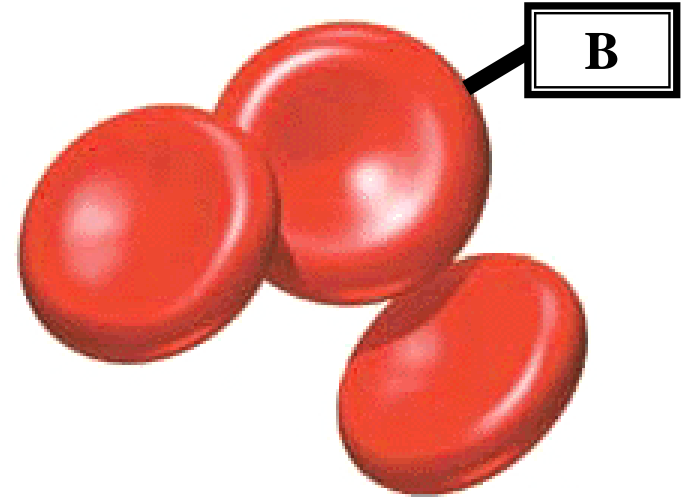
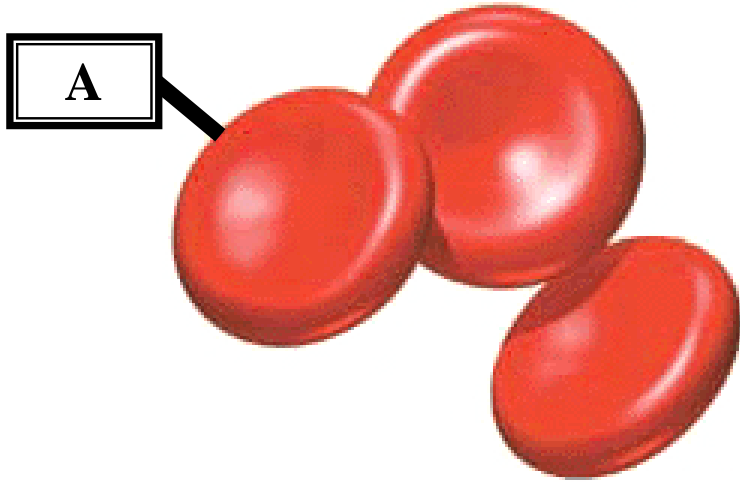


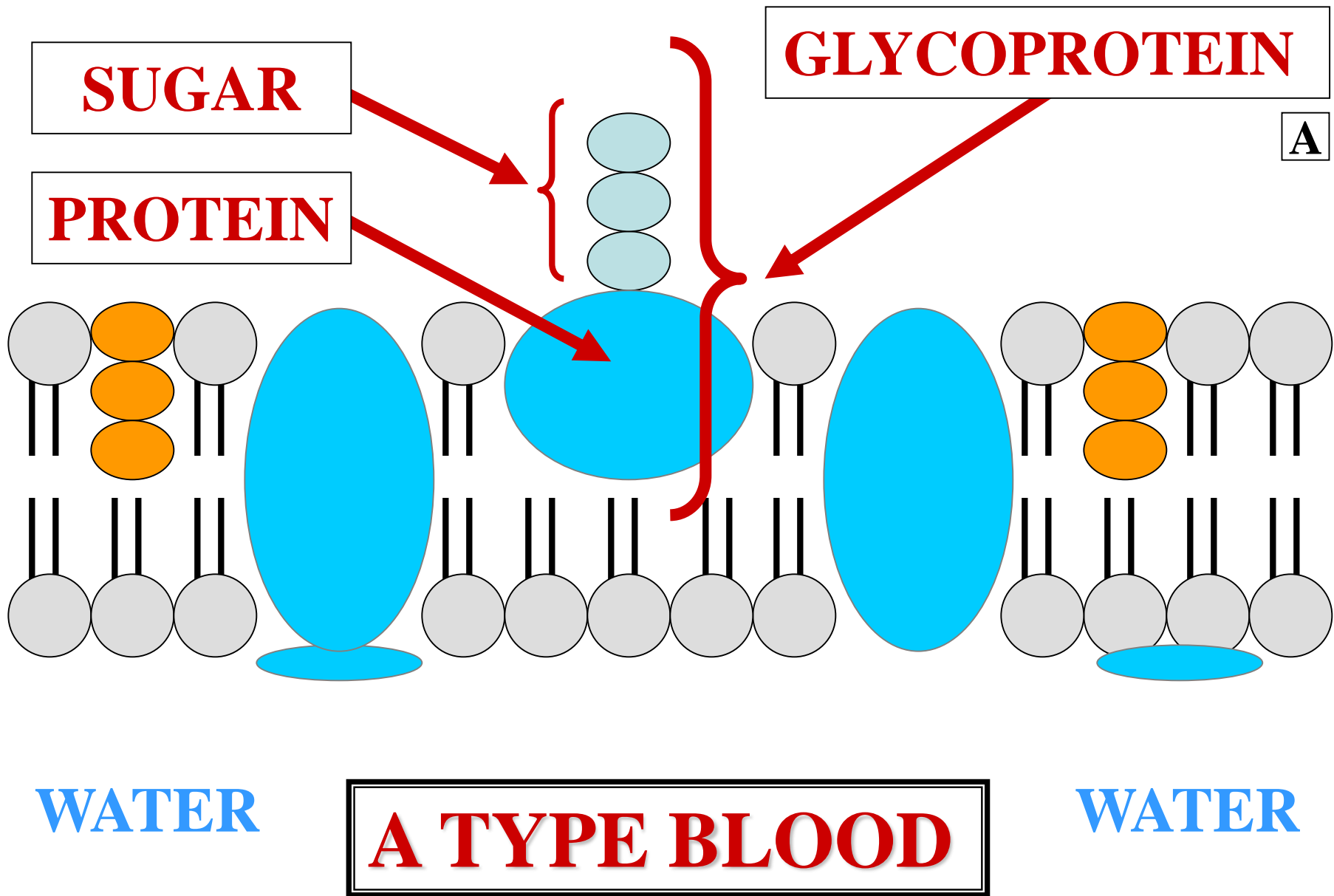


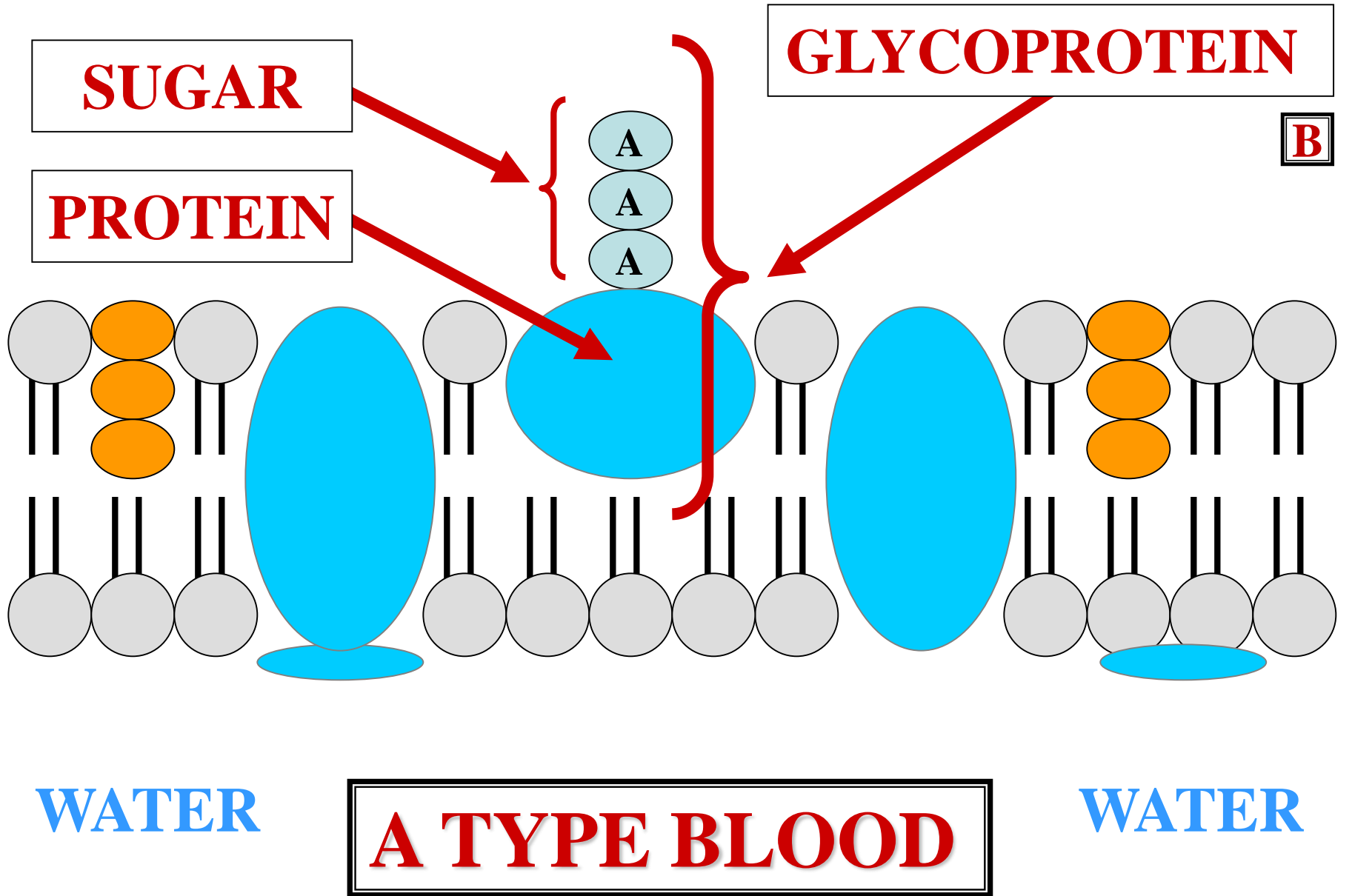
# HUMAN BLOOD TYPES

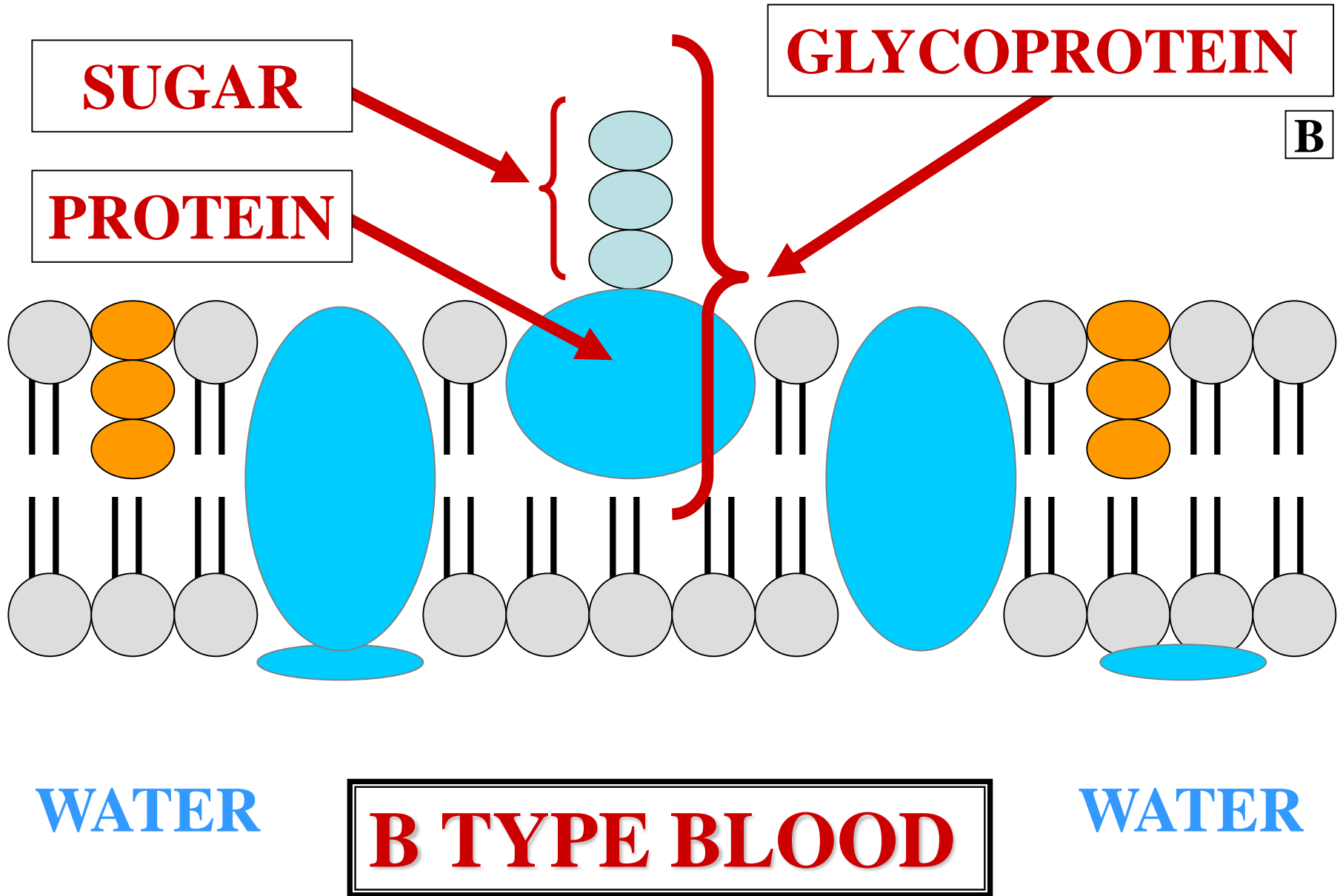


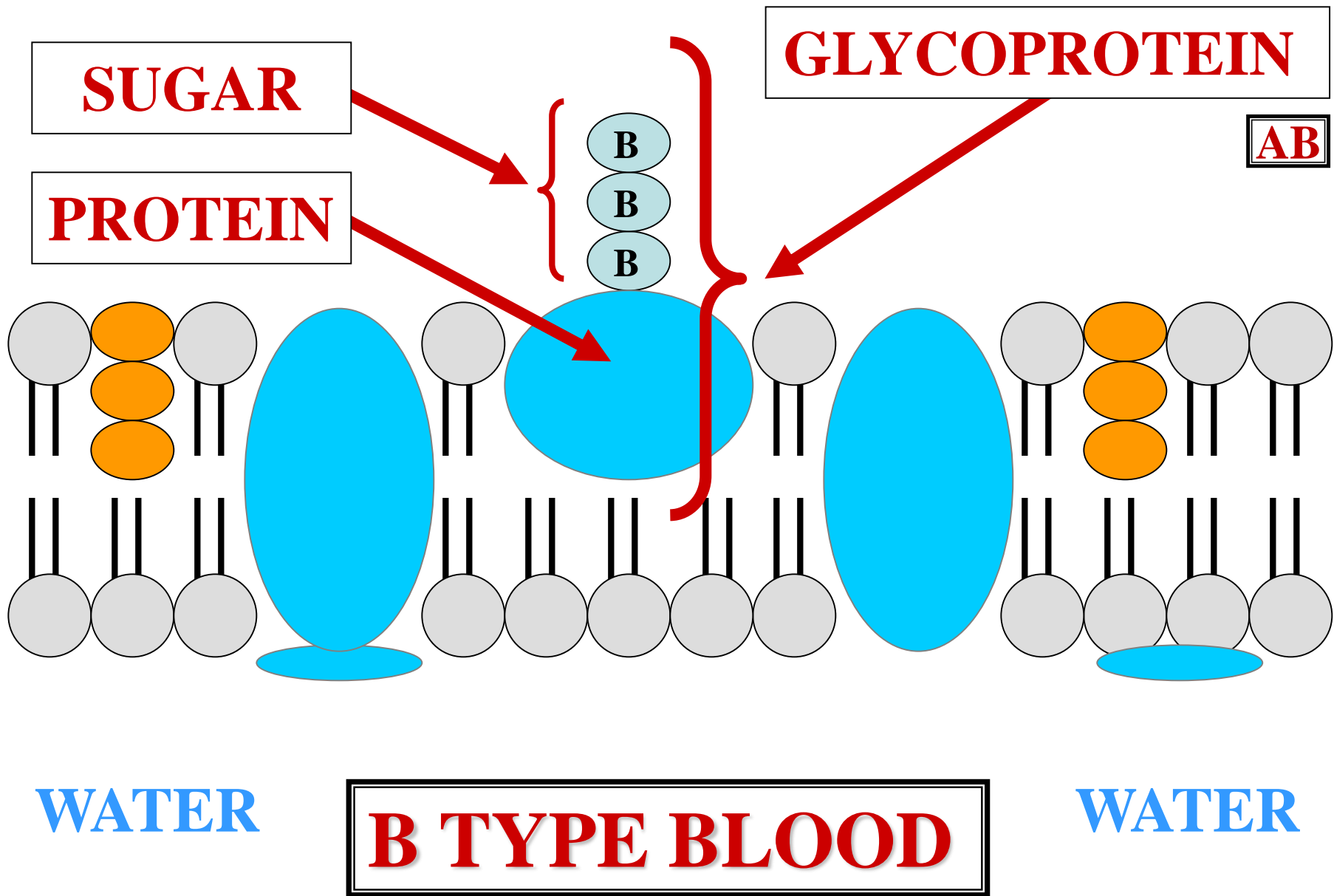
# HUMAN BLOOD TYPES











**SUGAR**

**GLYCOPROTEIN**

**AB**

**PROTEIN**

**B**

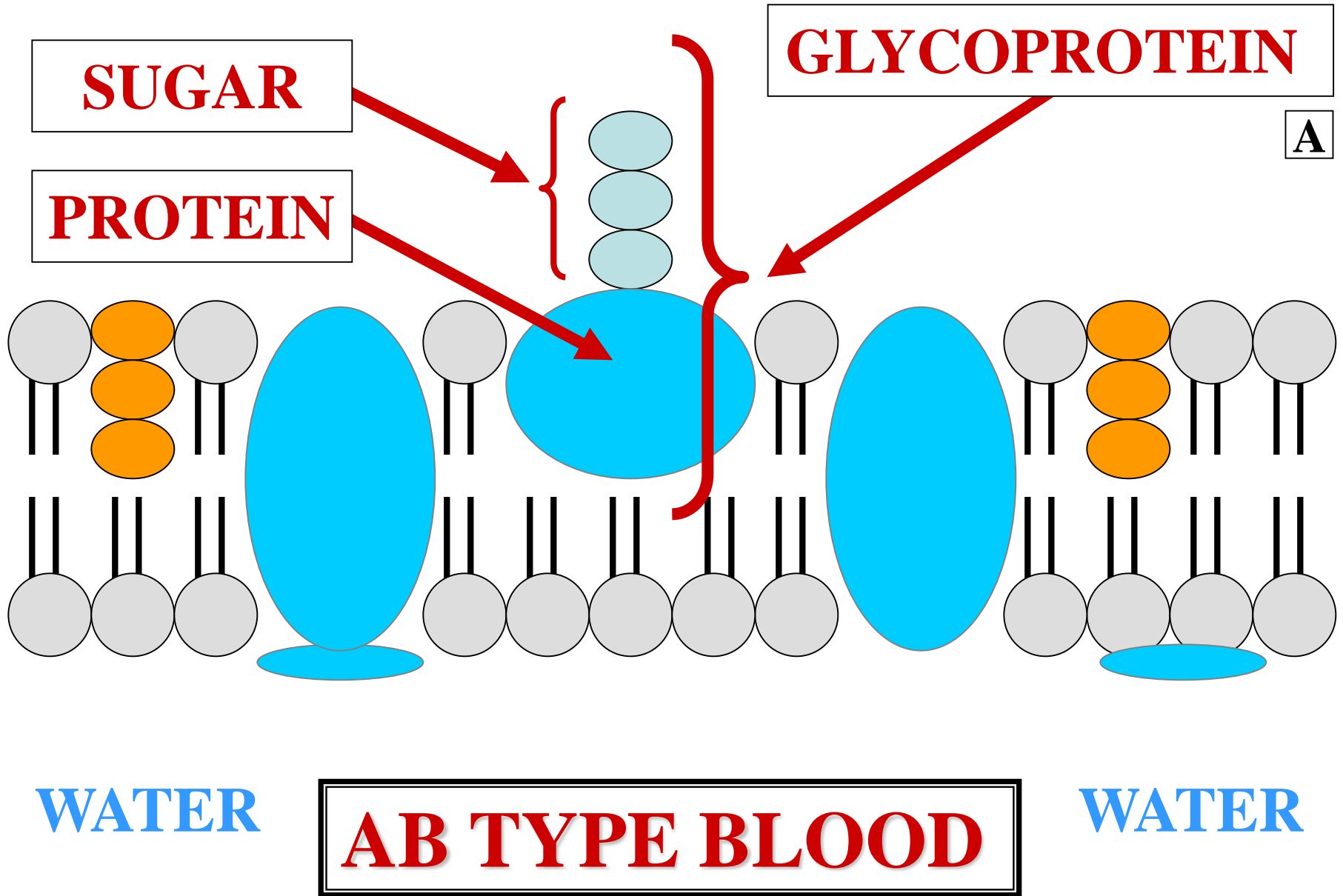
**B**

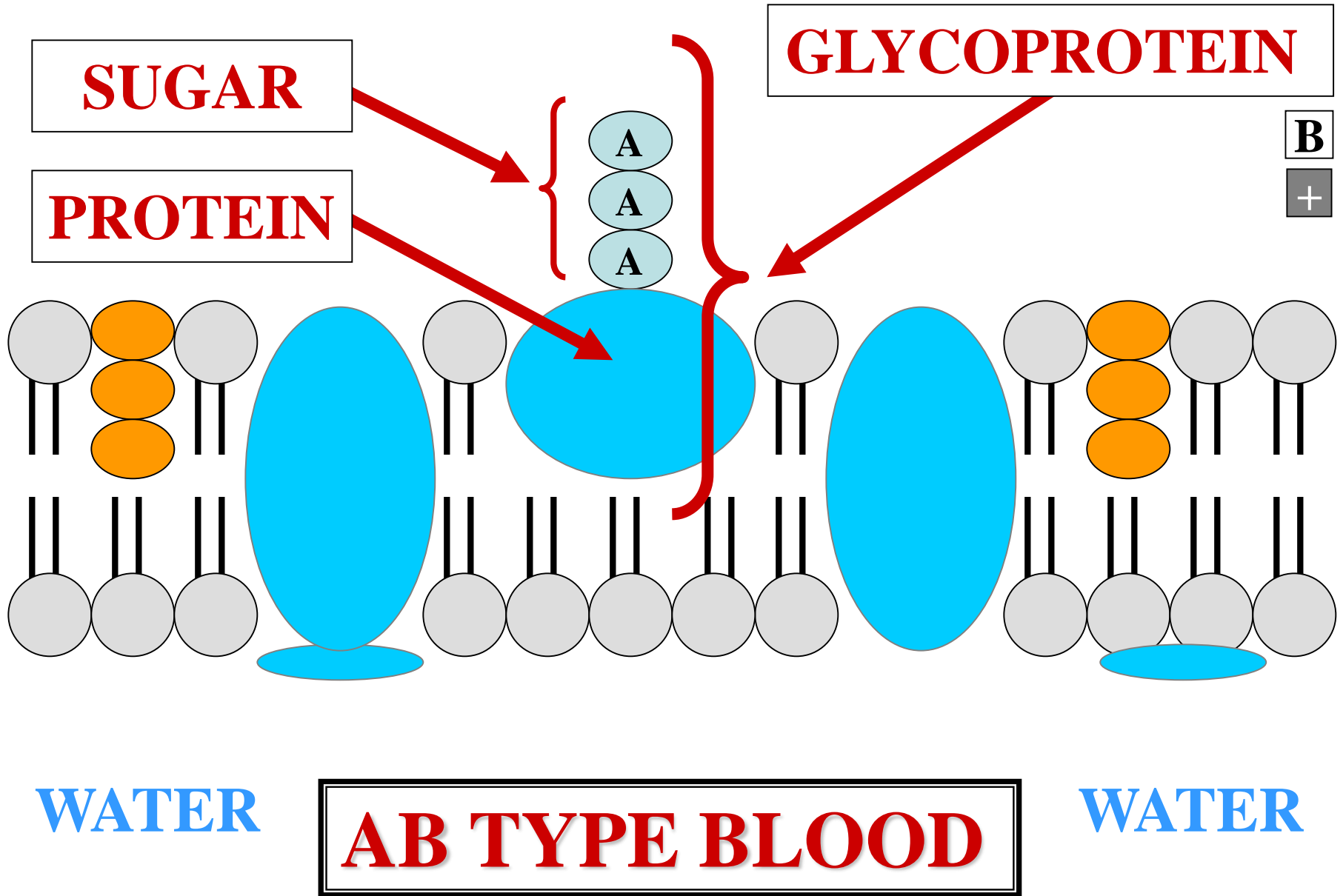
**B**

**WATER**

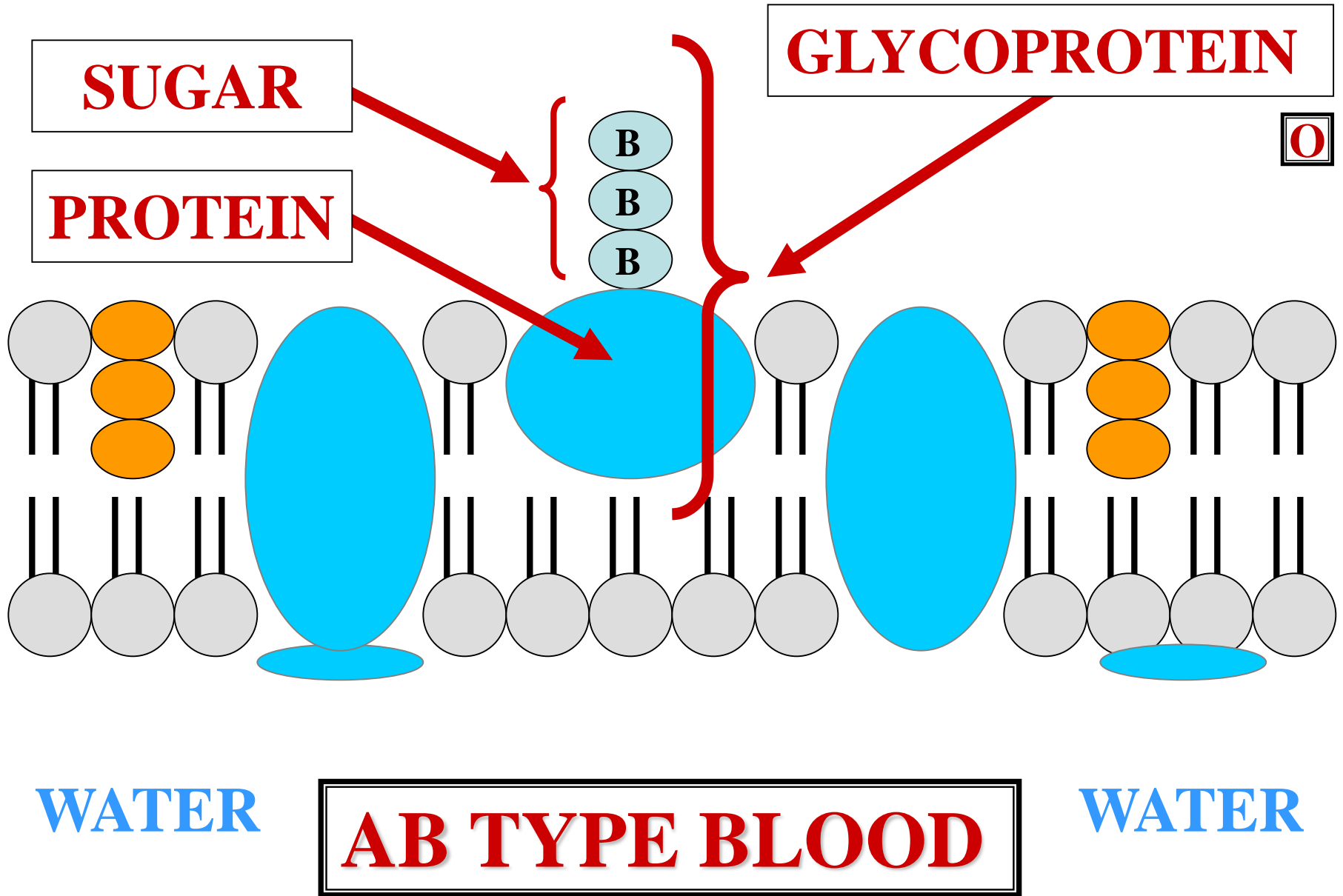
**B TYPE BLOOD**

**WATER**









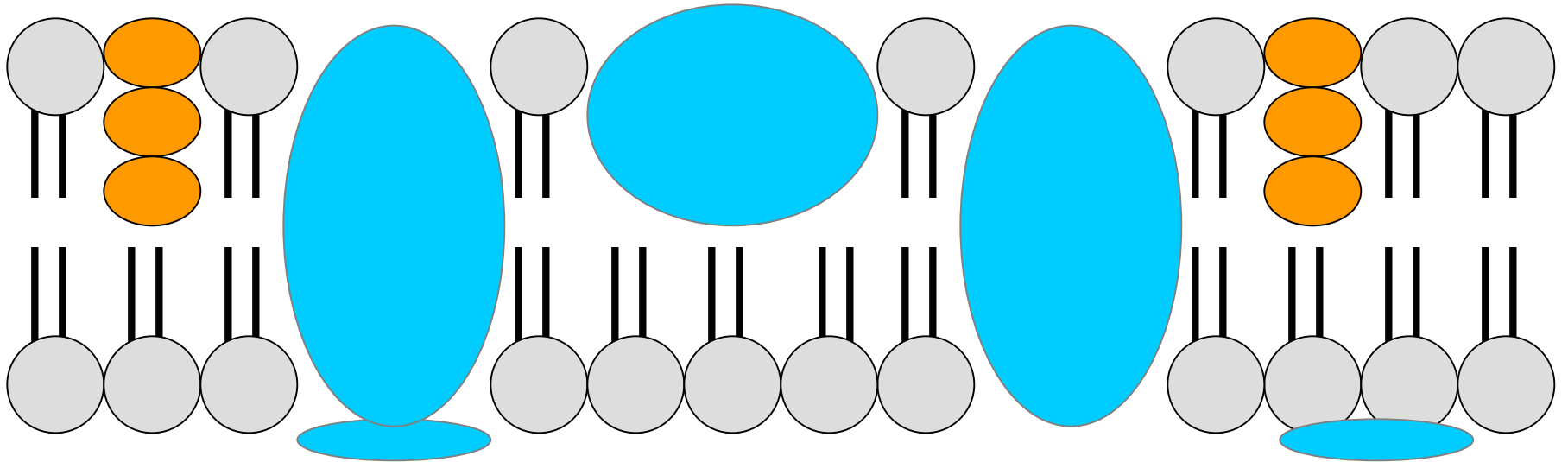
+

AB

WATER

WATER

WATER



WATER

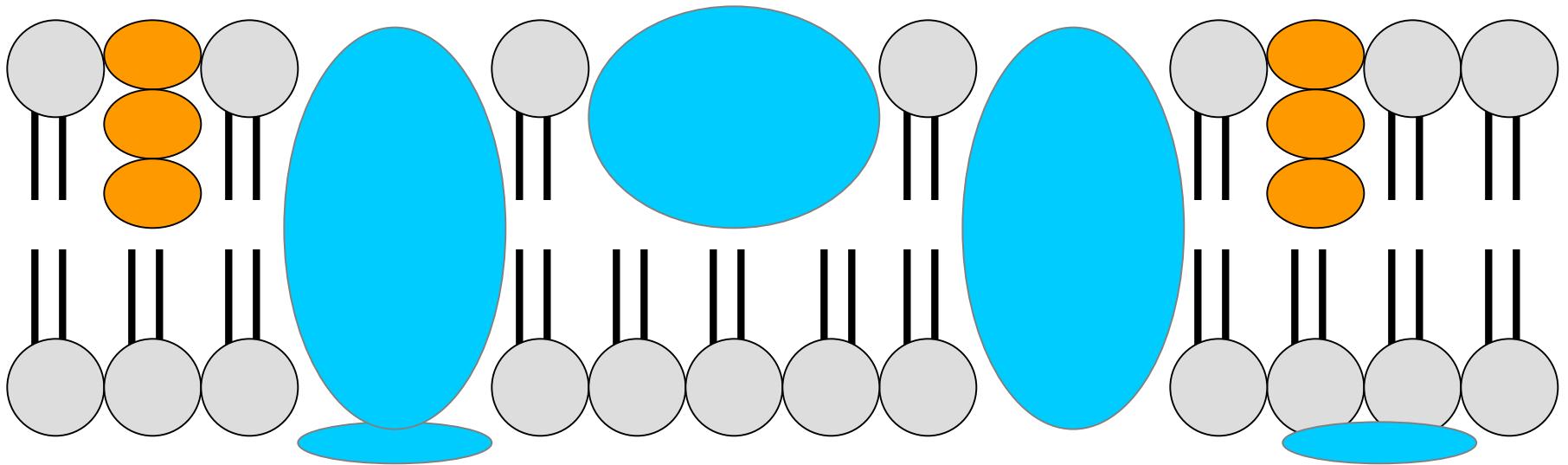
**O TYPE BLOOD**

WATER

**GLYCOPROTEINS  
ABSENT**

**WATER**

**WATER**

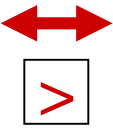


**WATER**

**O TYPE BLOOD**

**WATER**

# GLYCOPROTEINS

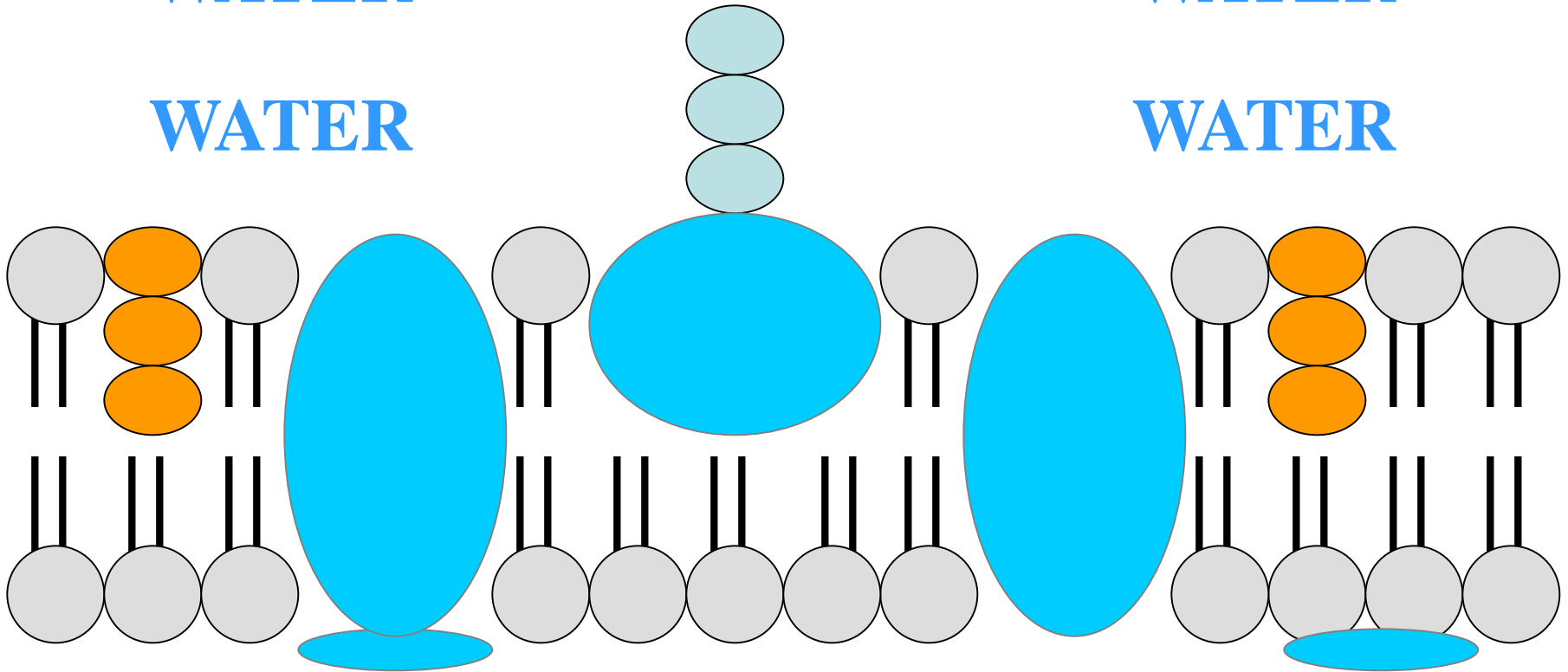


WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER



WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER

# GLYCOPROTEINS

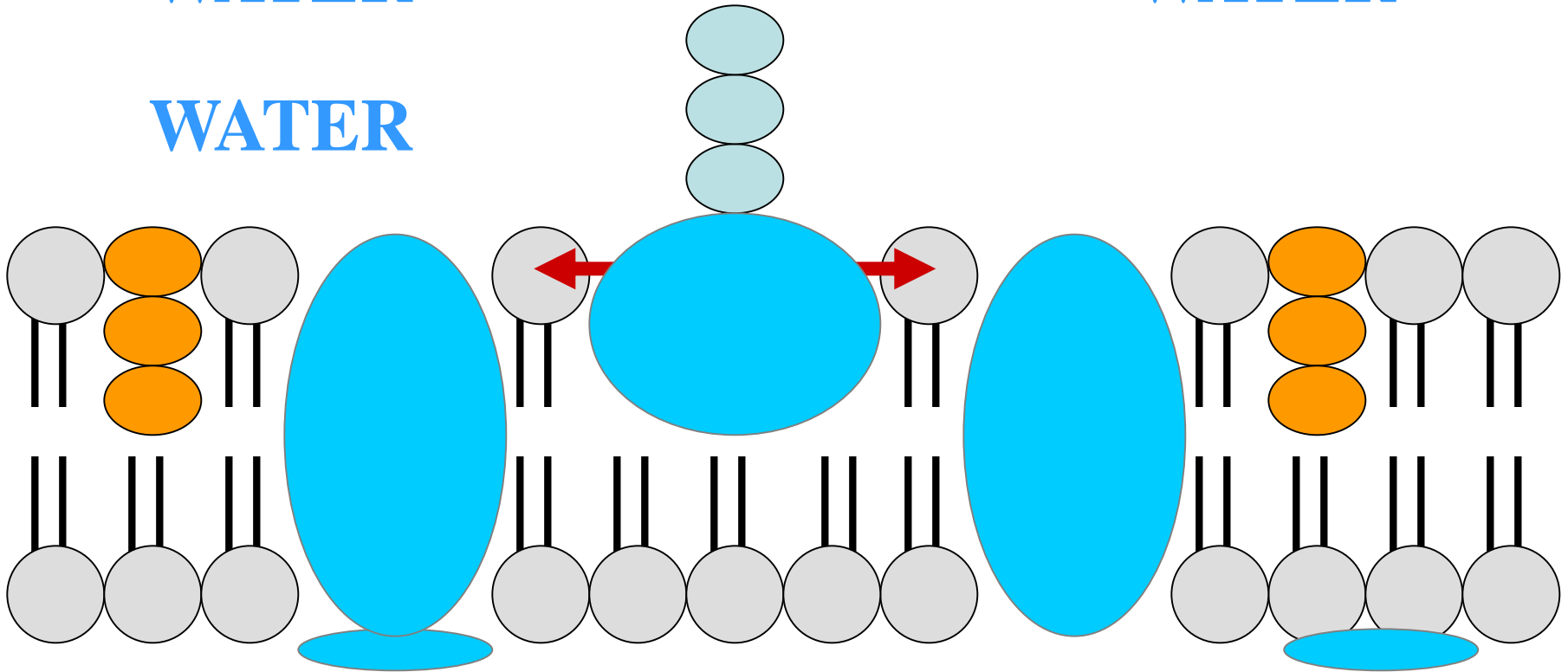
# GLYCOPROTEINS MOVE FREELY



WATER

WATER

WATER



WATER

WATER

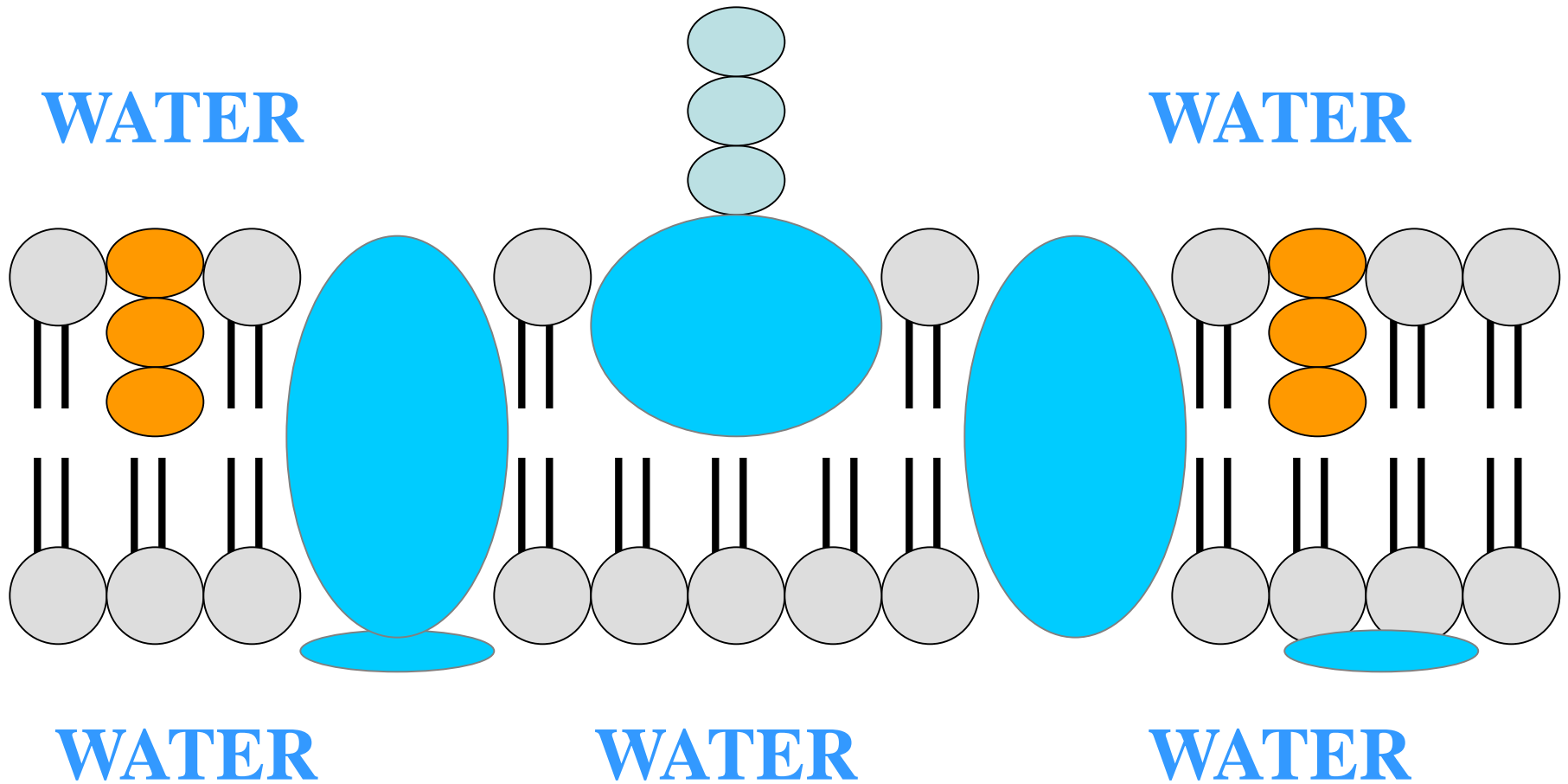
WATER

WATER

WATER

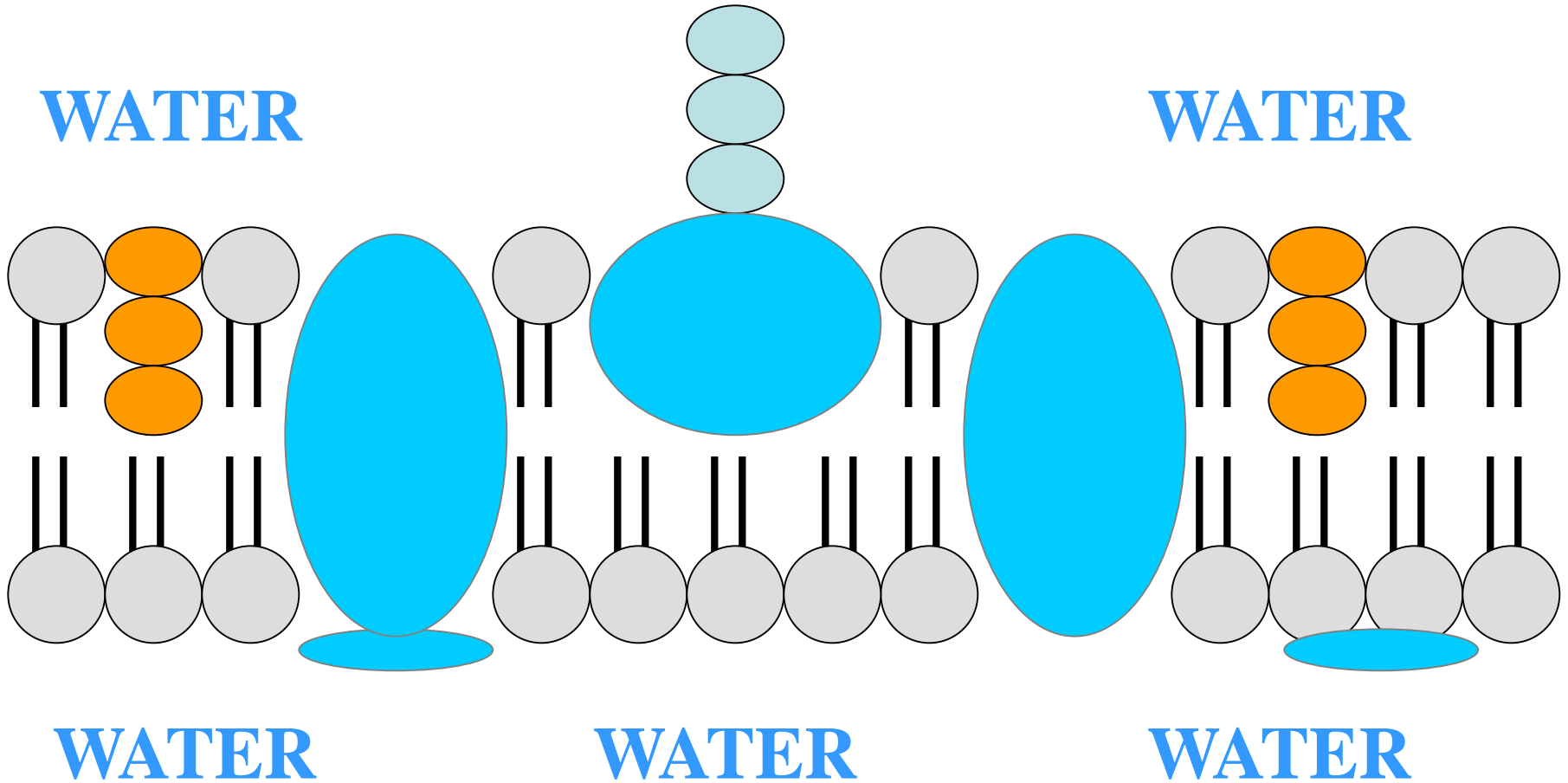
# GLYCOPROTEINS MOVE FREELY

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE



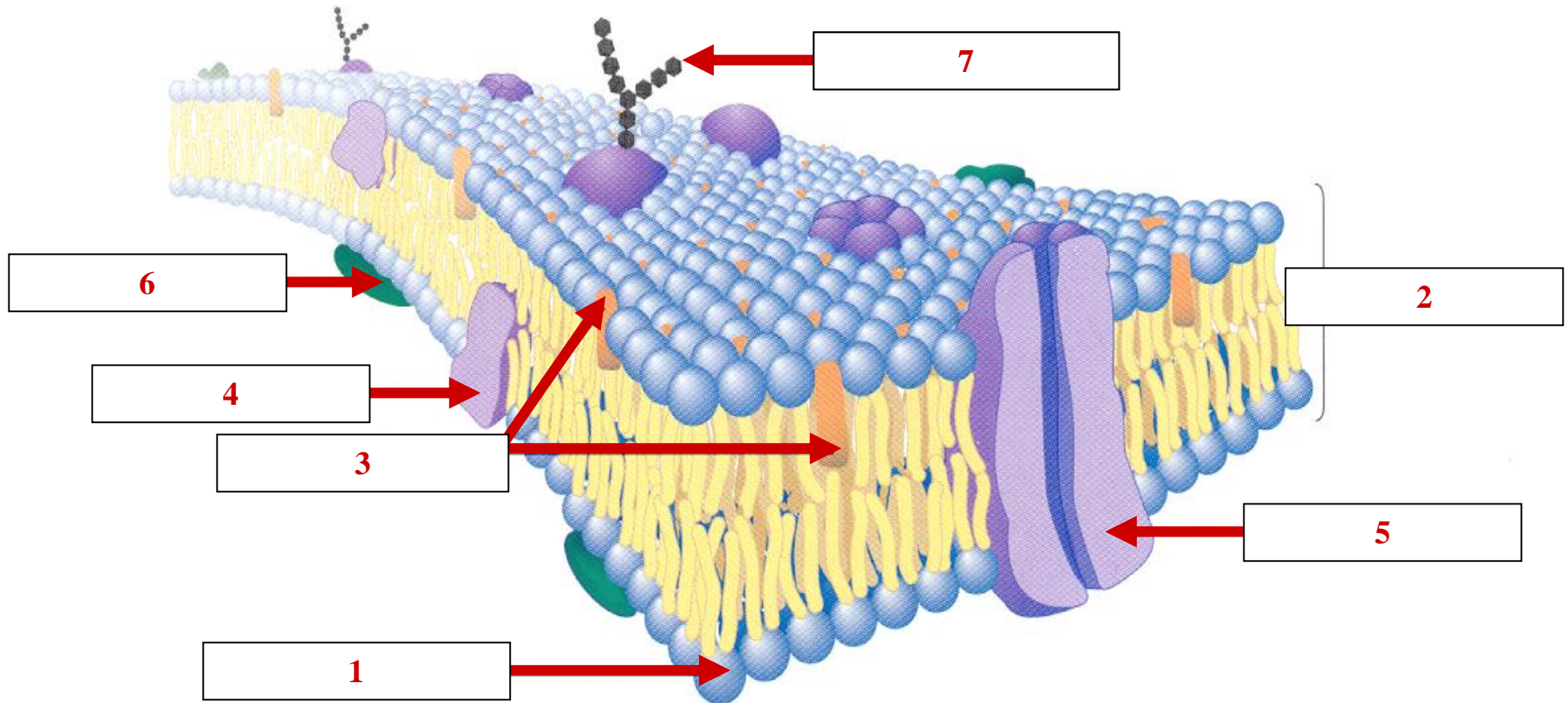
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL



# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY

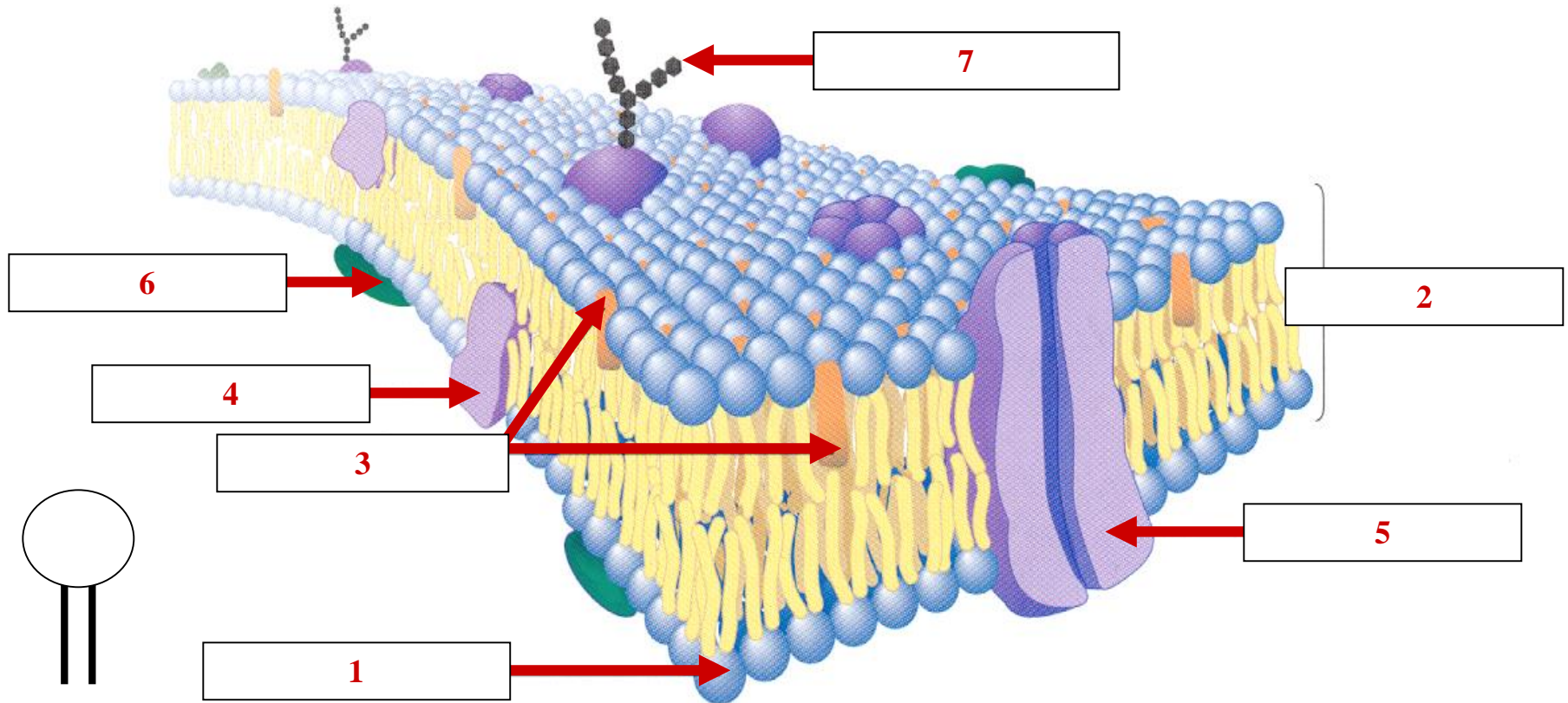


# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



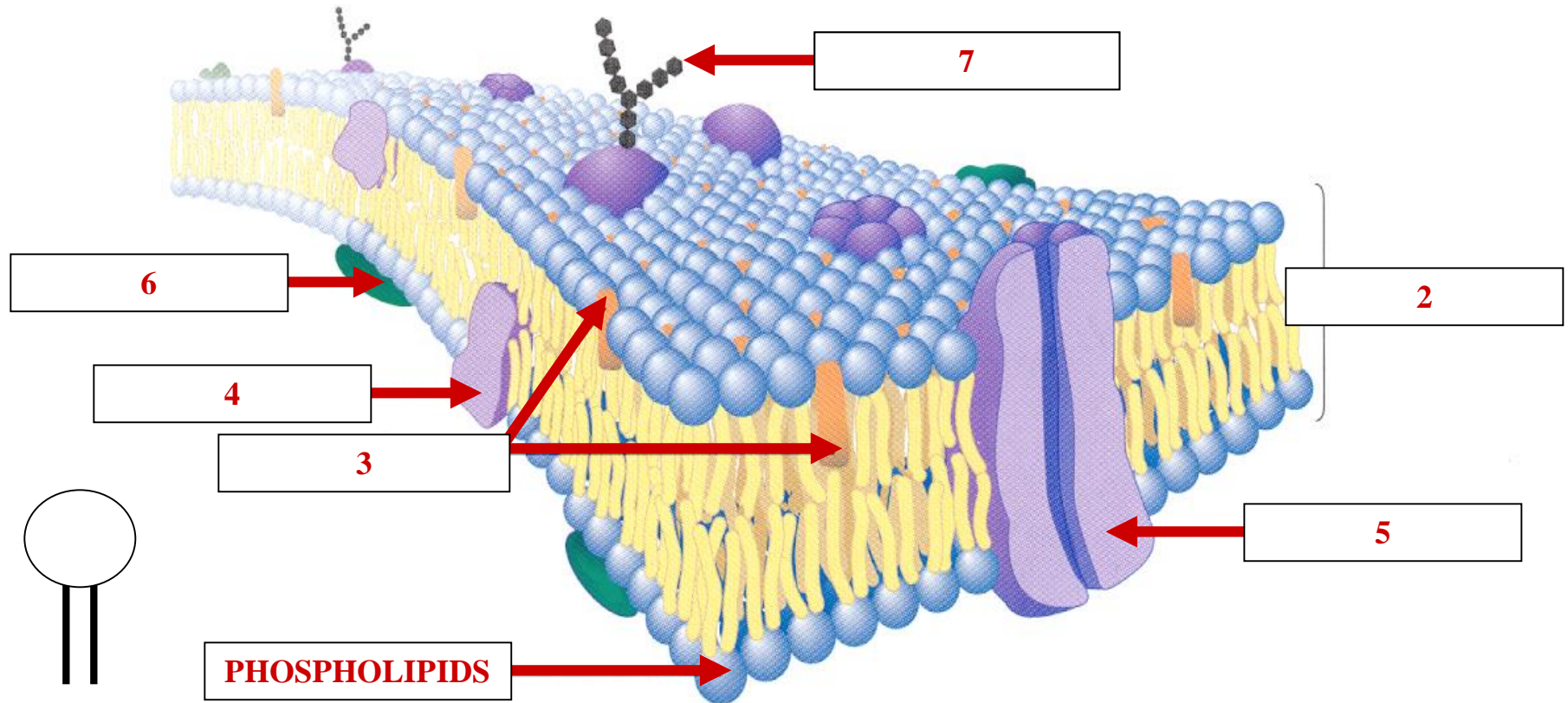
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# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



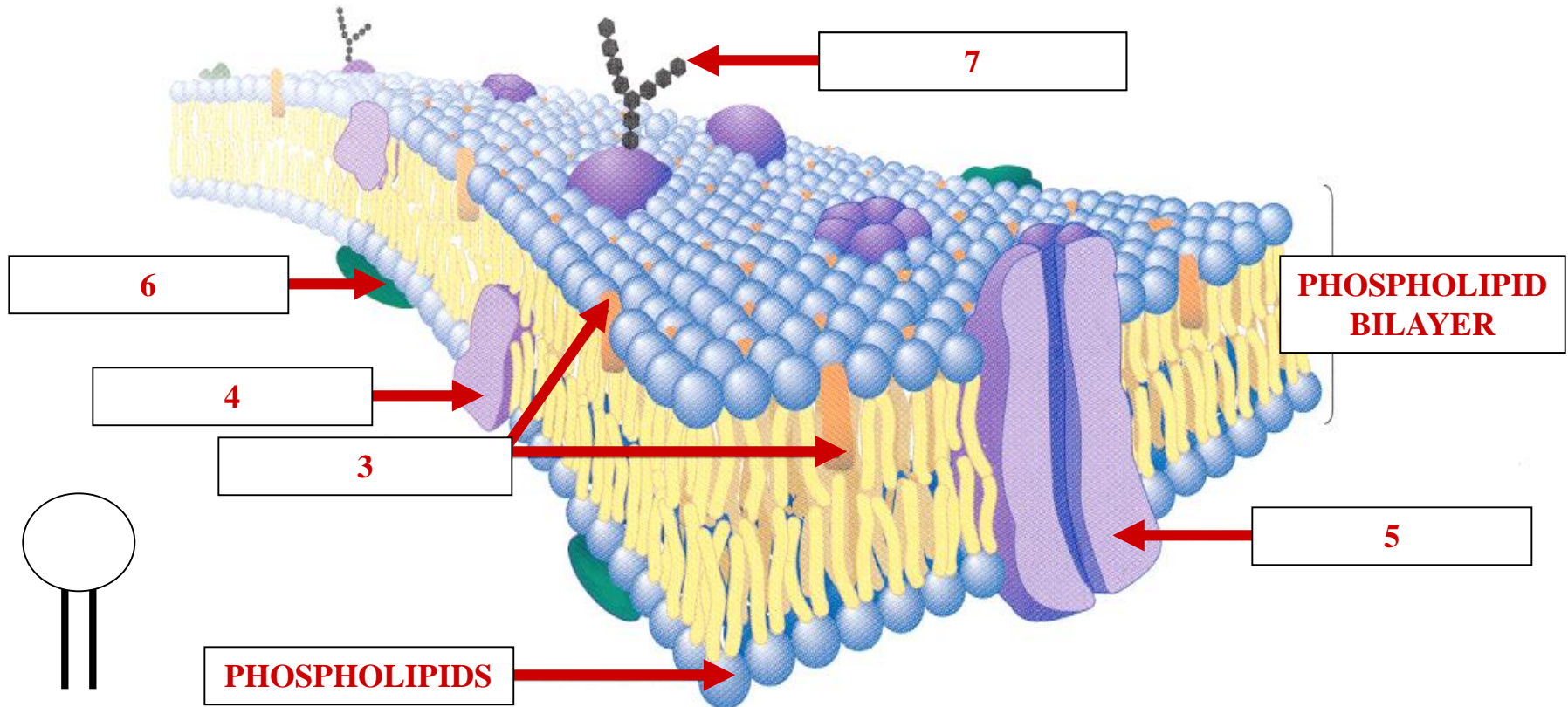
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



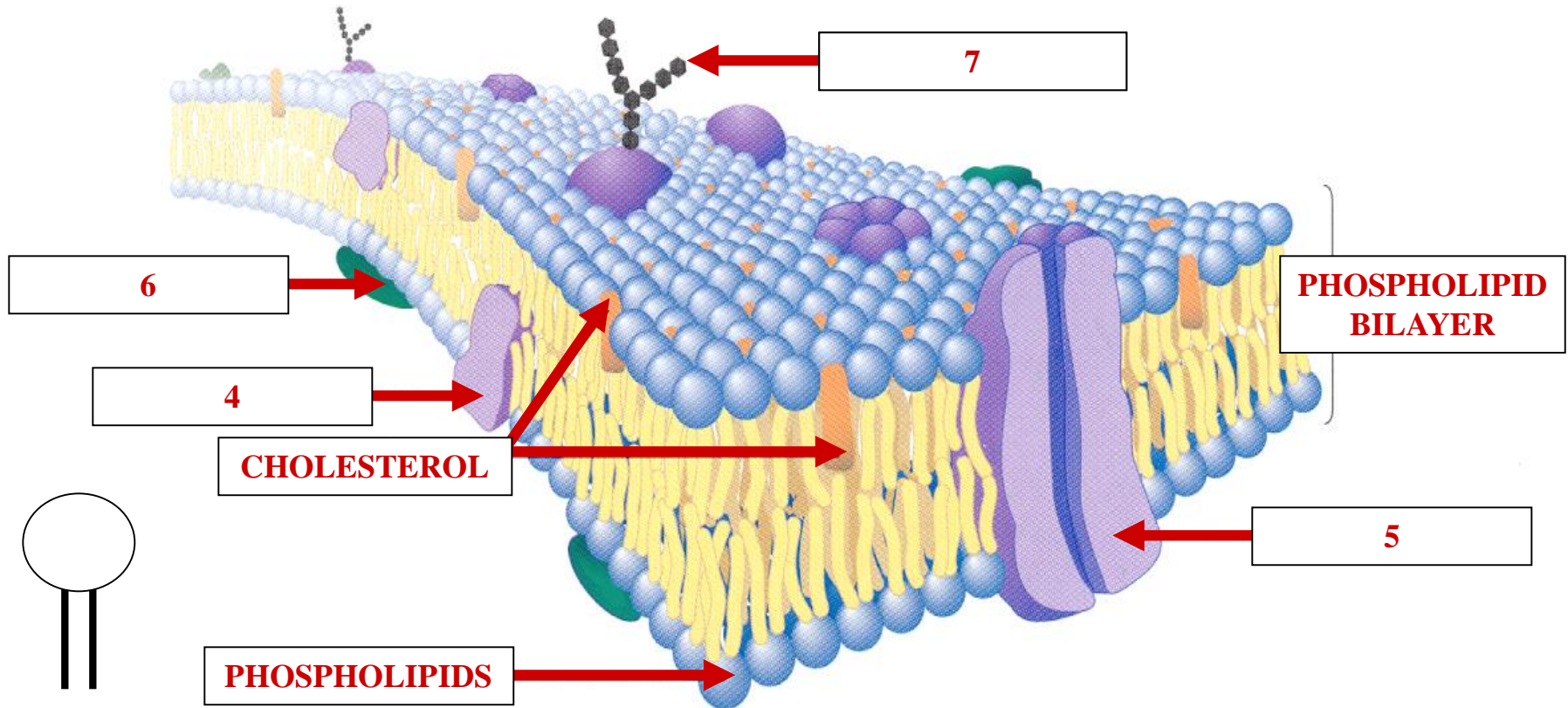
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



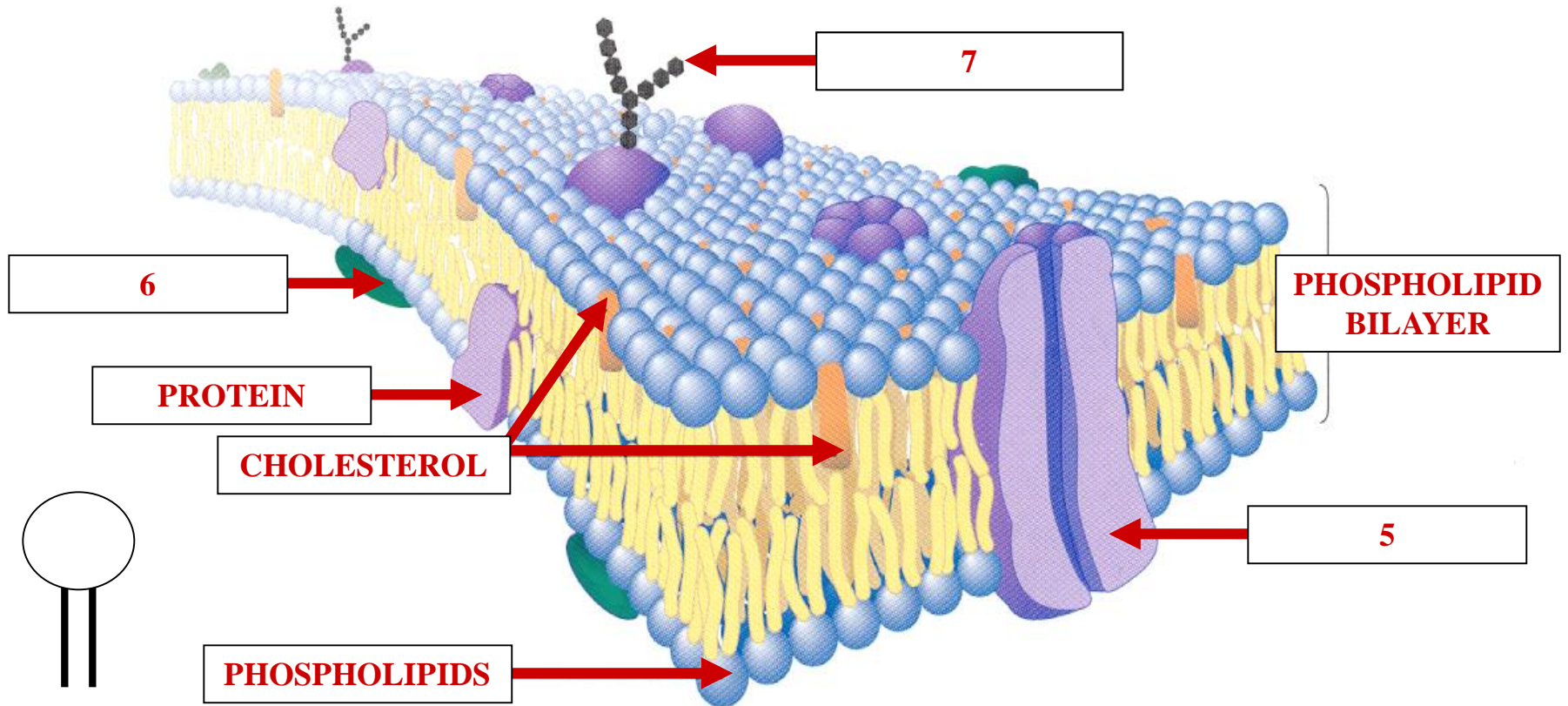
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



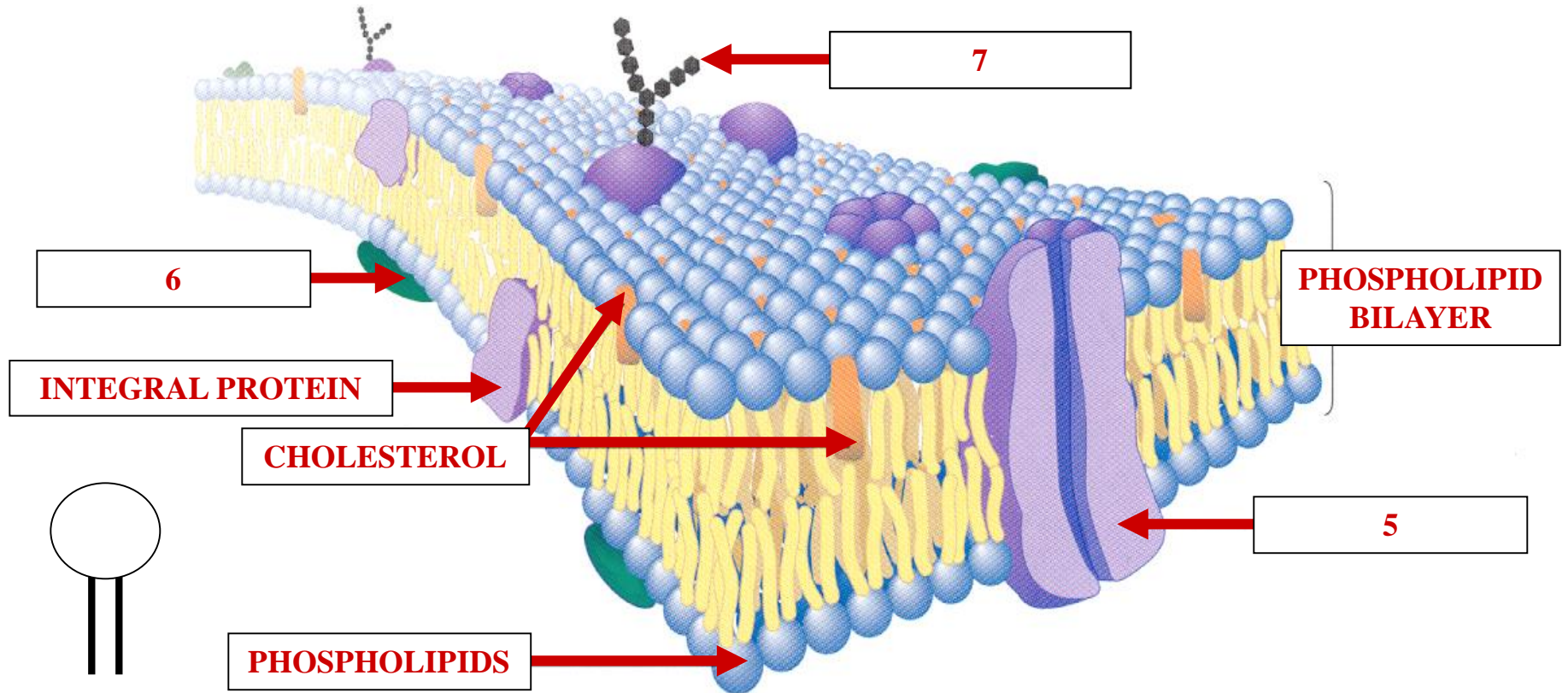
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



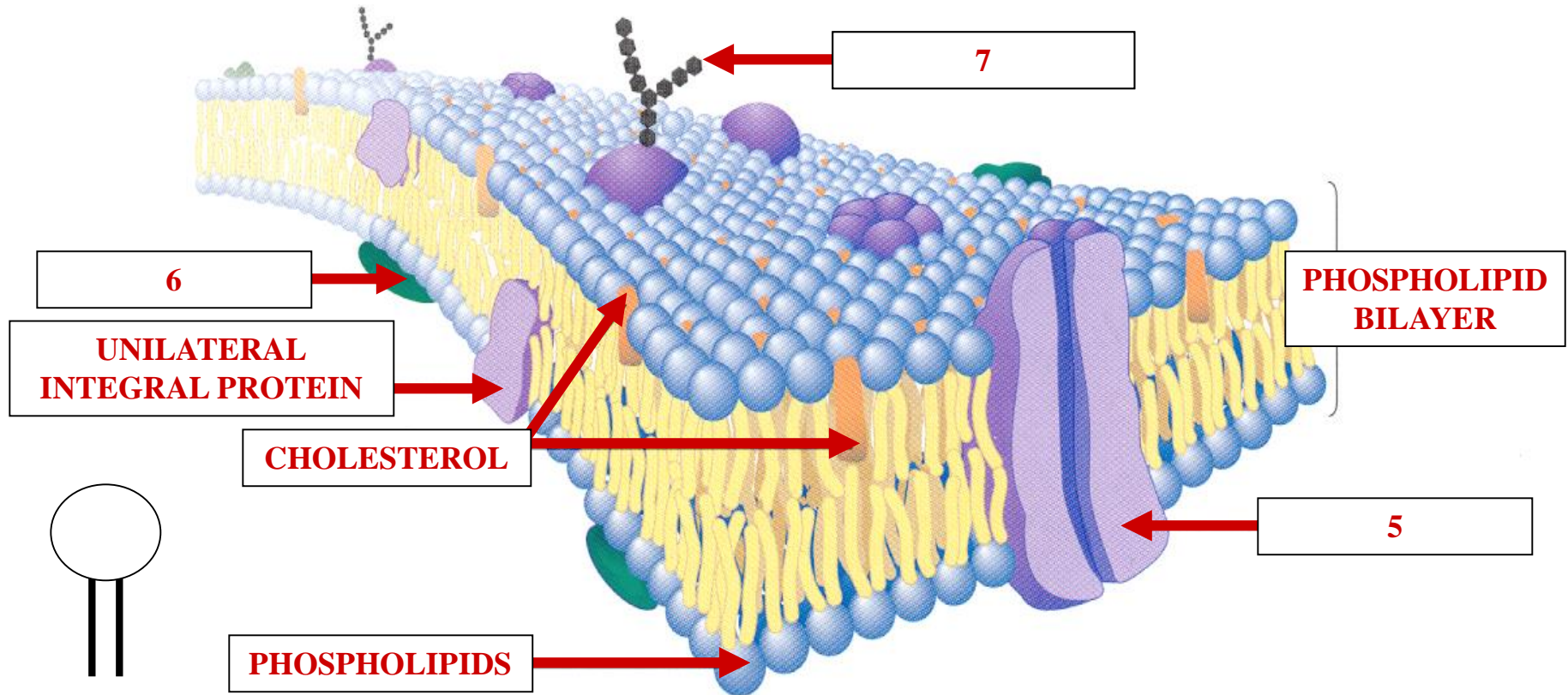
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

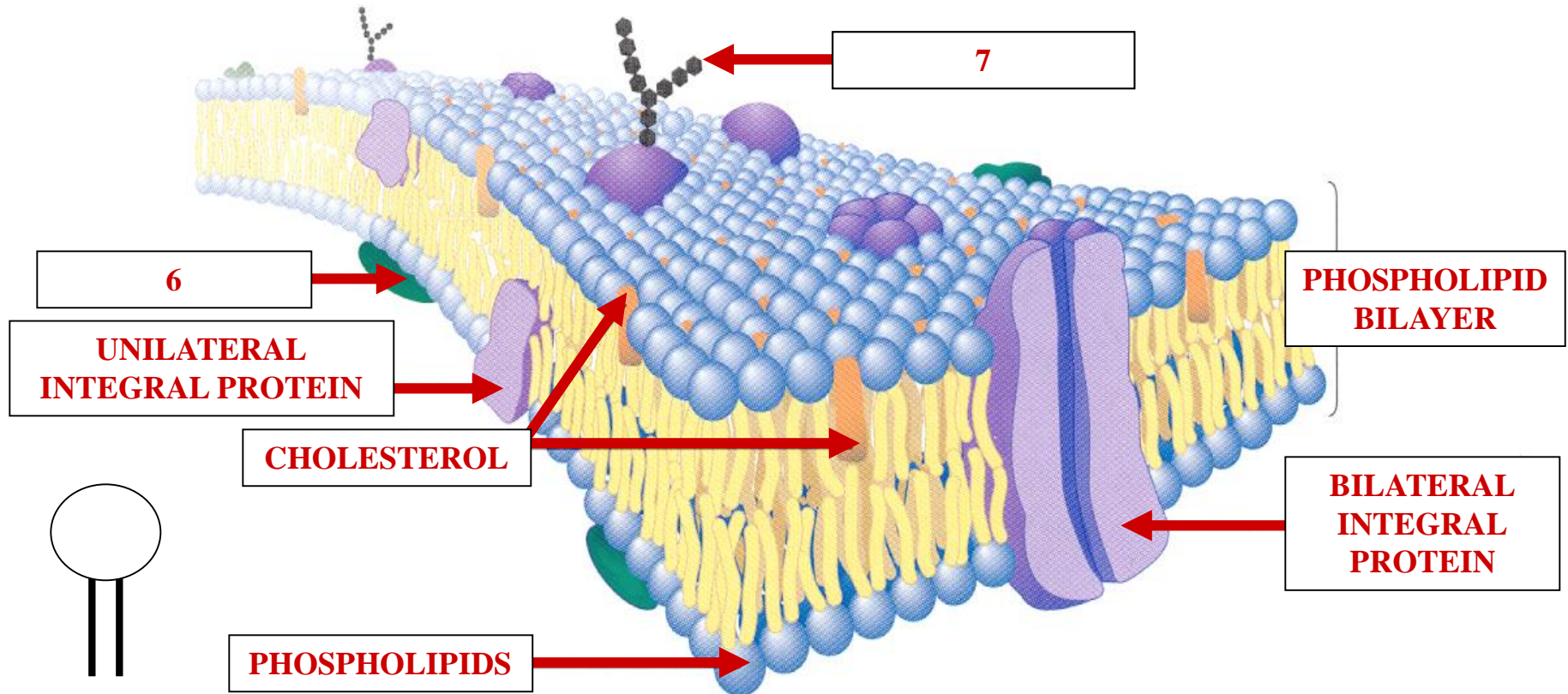
# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

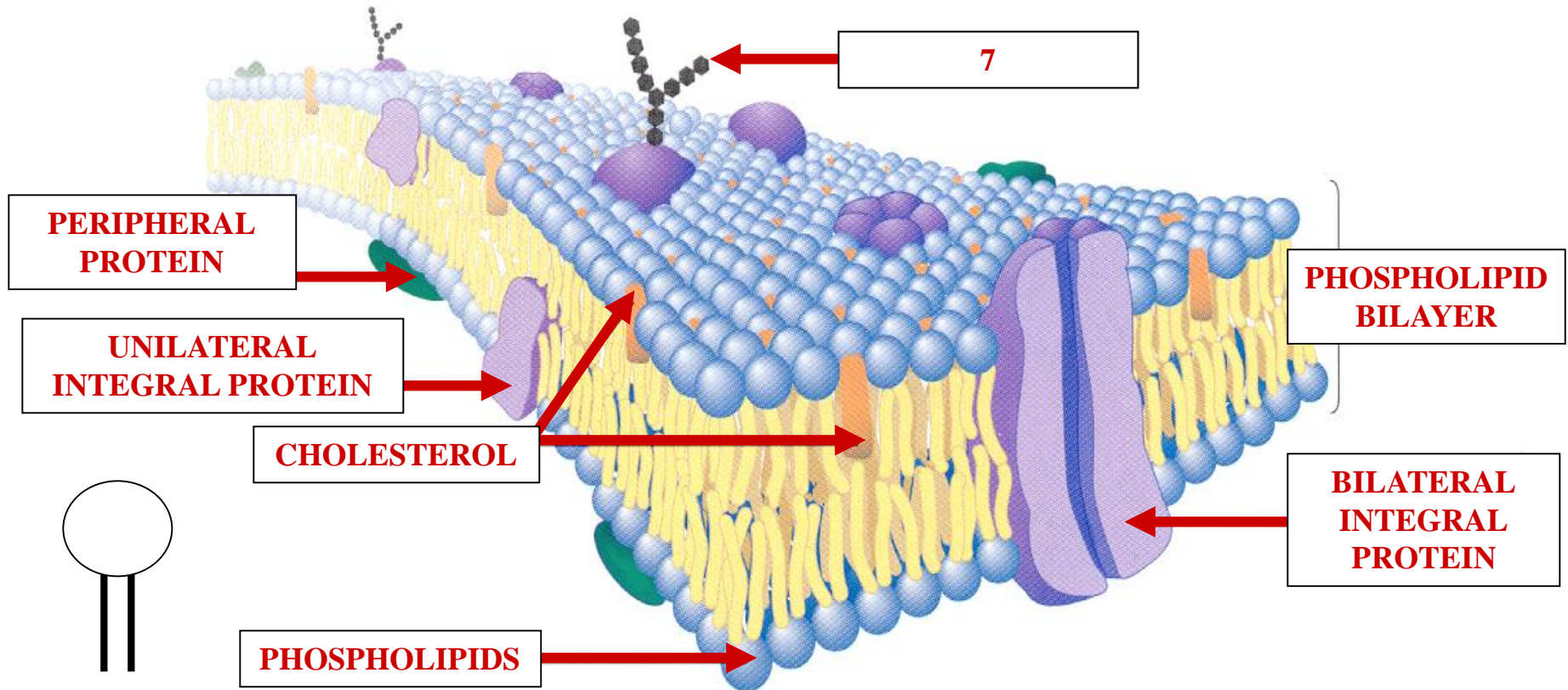


# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



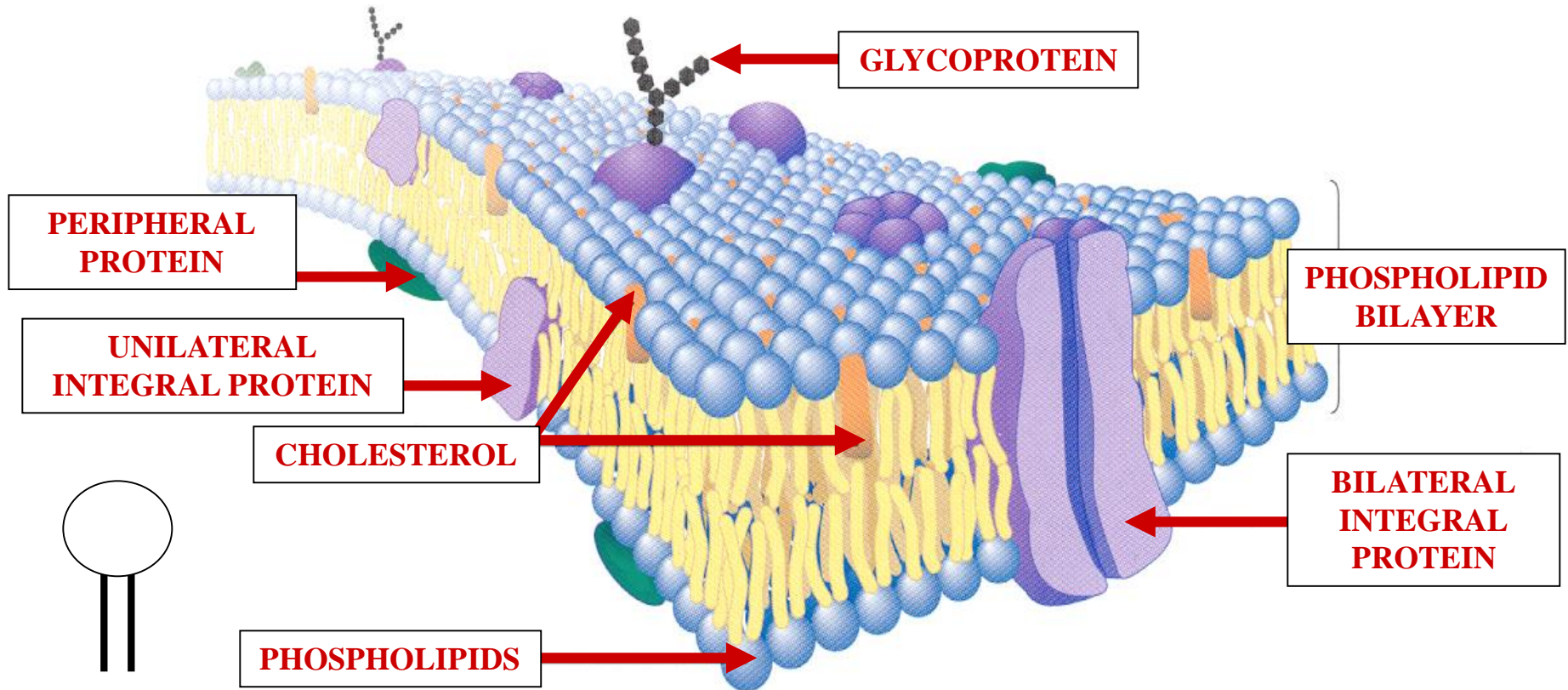
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



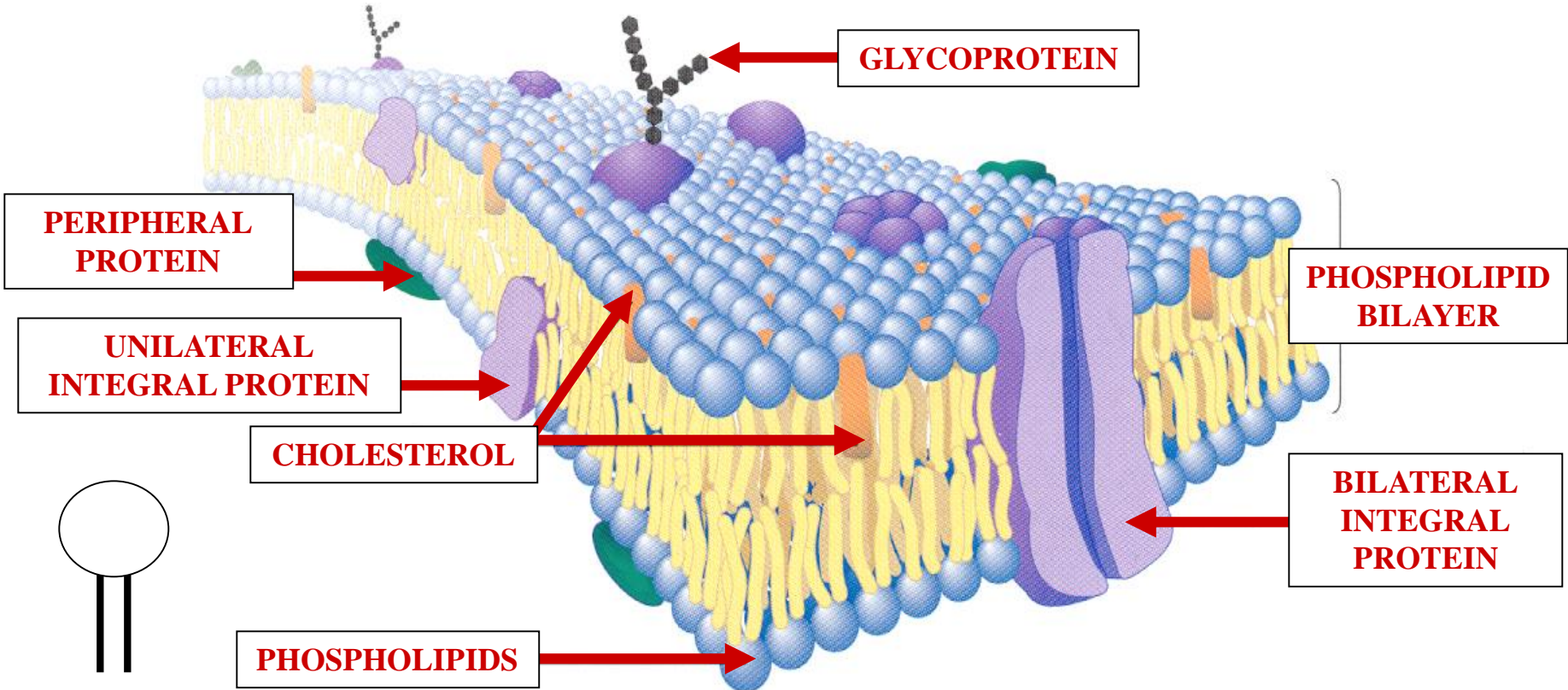
## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

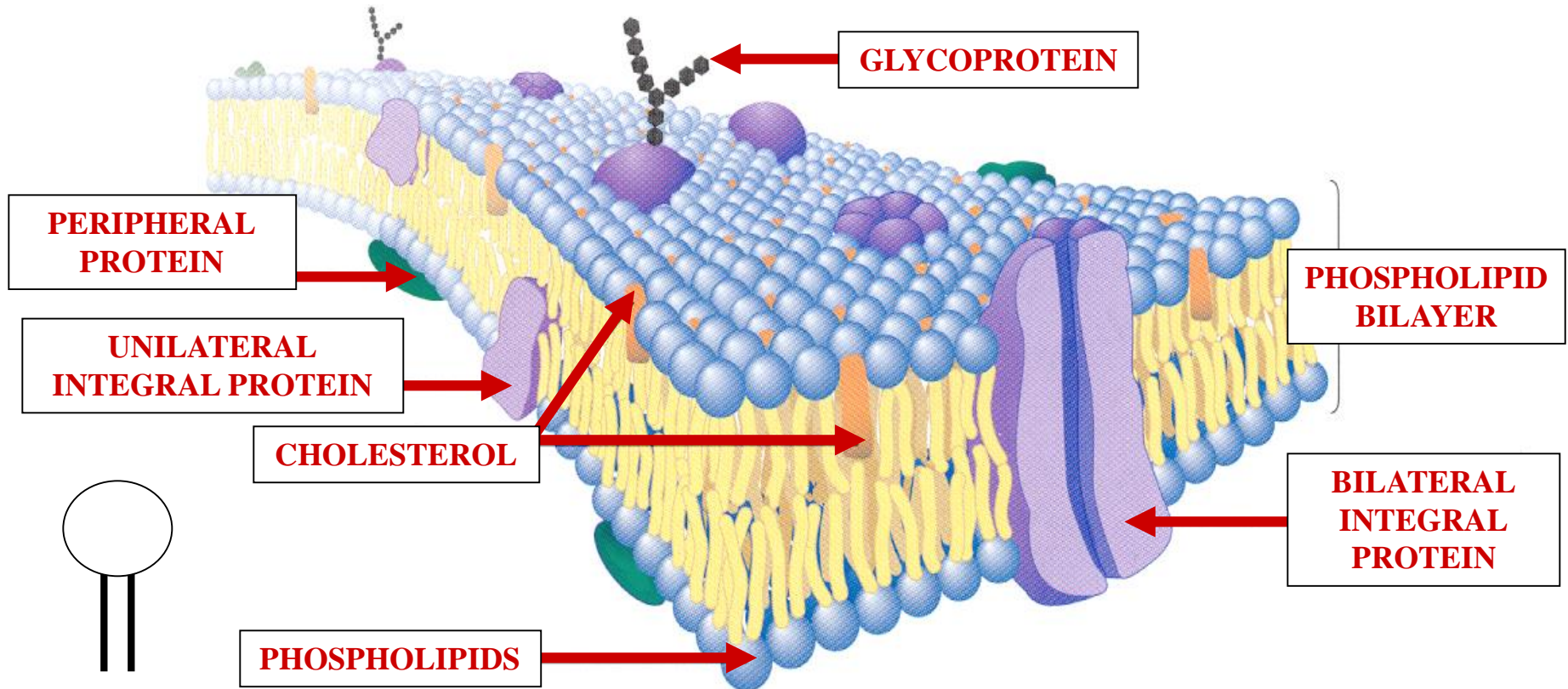
# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



# FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

FLUID COMPONENT

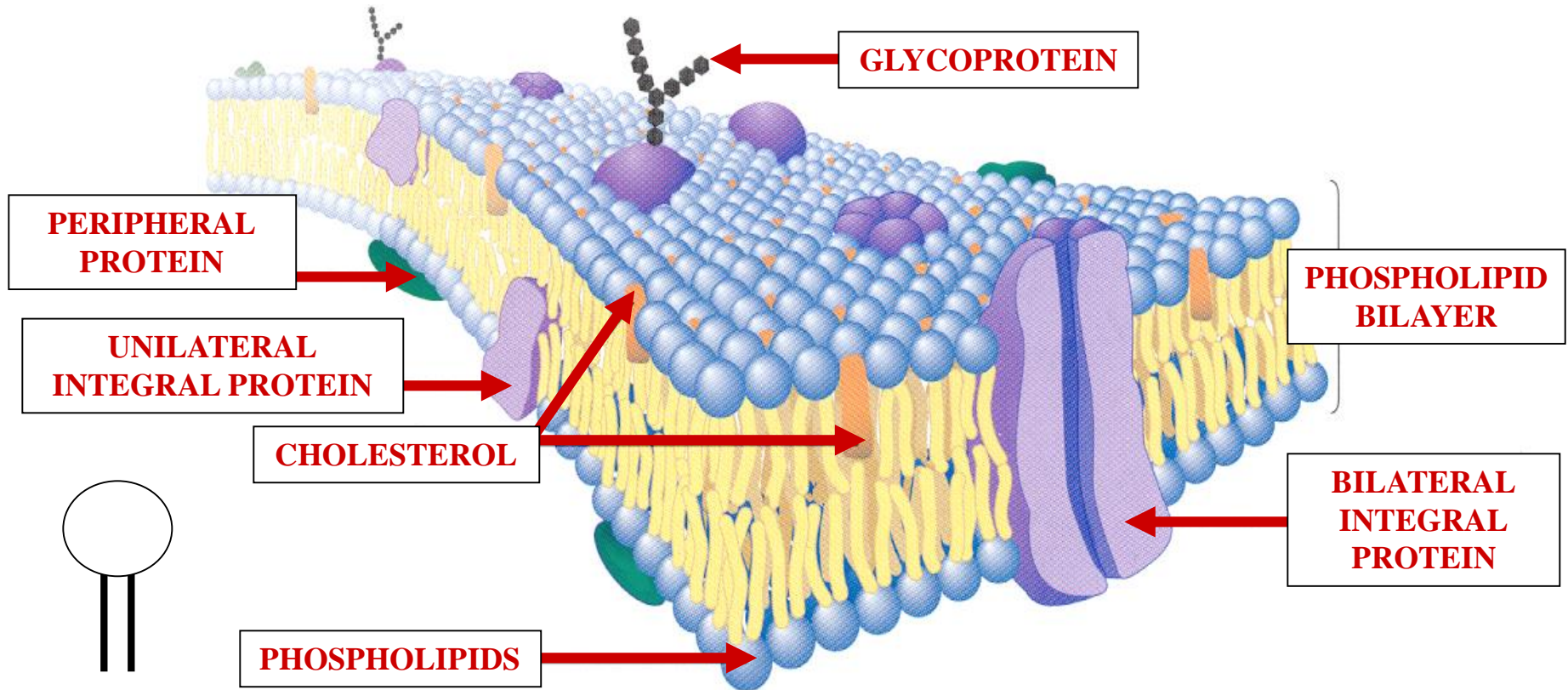
# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

**FLUID COMPONENT: PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

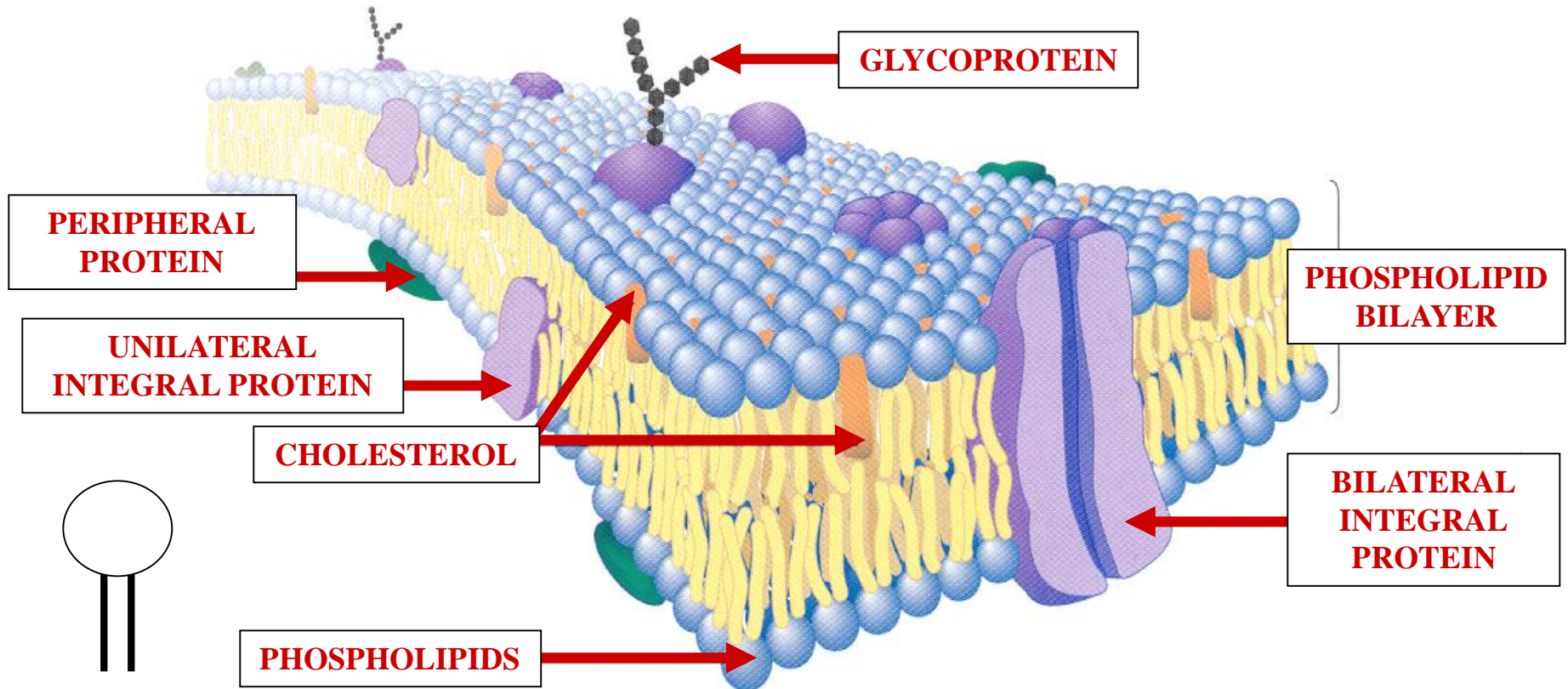
# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY



## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

MOSAIC COMPONENT

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE SUMMARY

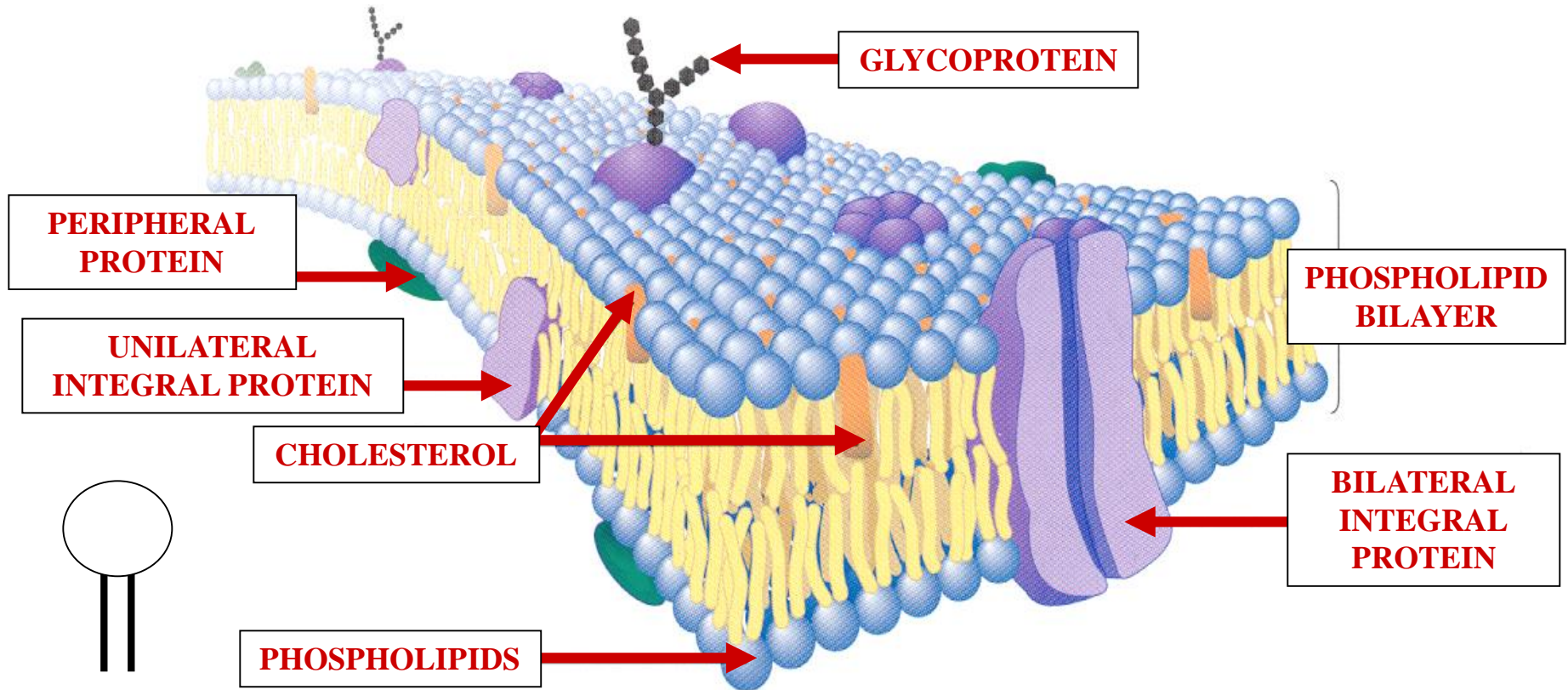


## FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

**MOSAIC COMPONENT: CHOLESTEROL, PROTEINS, GLYCOPROTEINS**

# MEMBRANE STRUCTURE

## SUMMARY



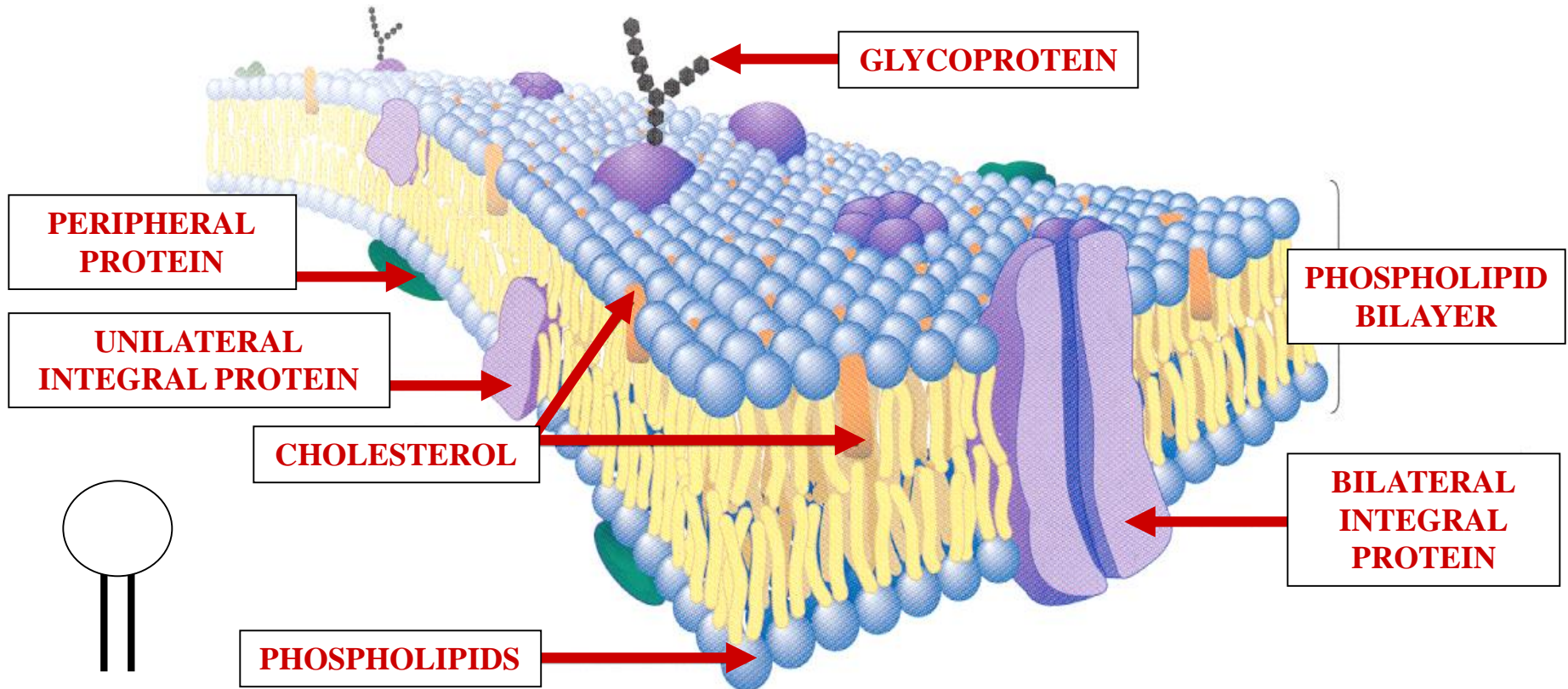
# FLUID MOSAIC MODEL





# MEMBRANE FUNCTION

# MEMBRANE FUNCTION



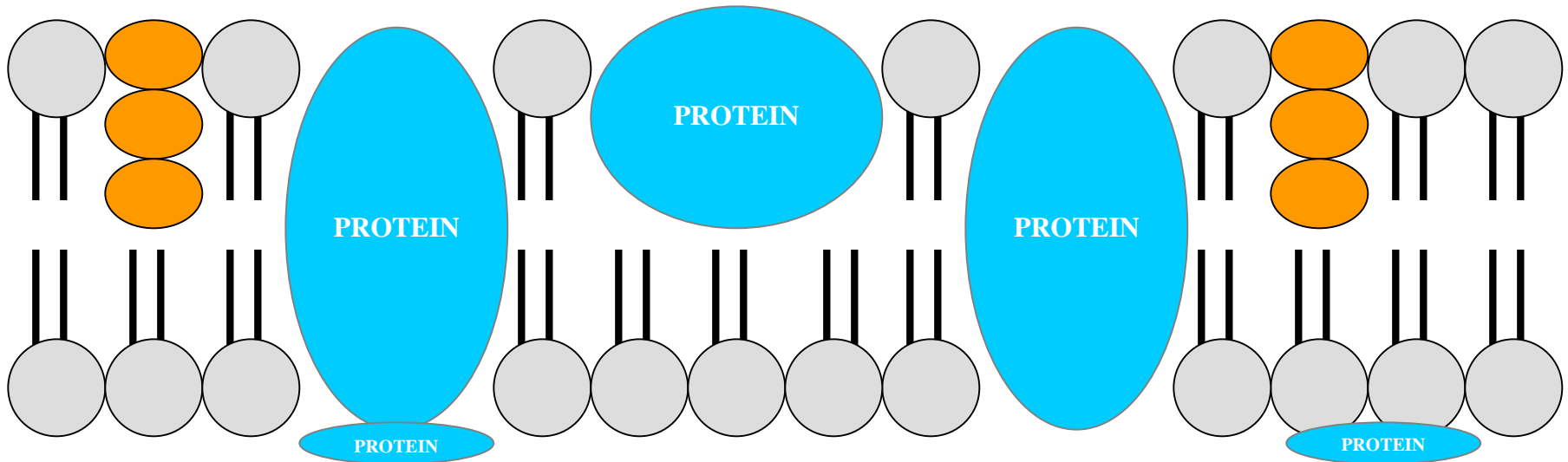
# FLUID MOSAIC MODEL

# MEMBRANE FUNCTION

WATER

WATER

WATER



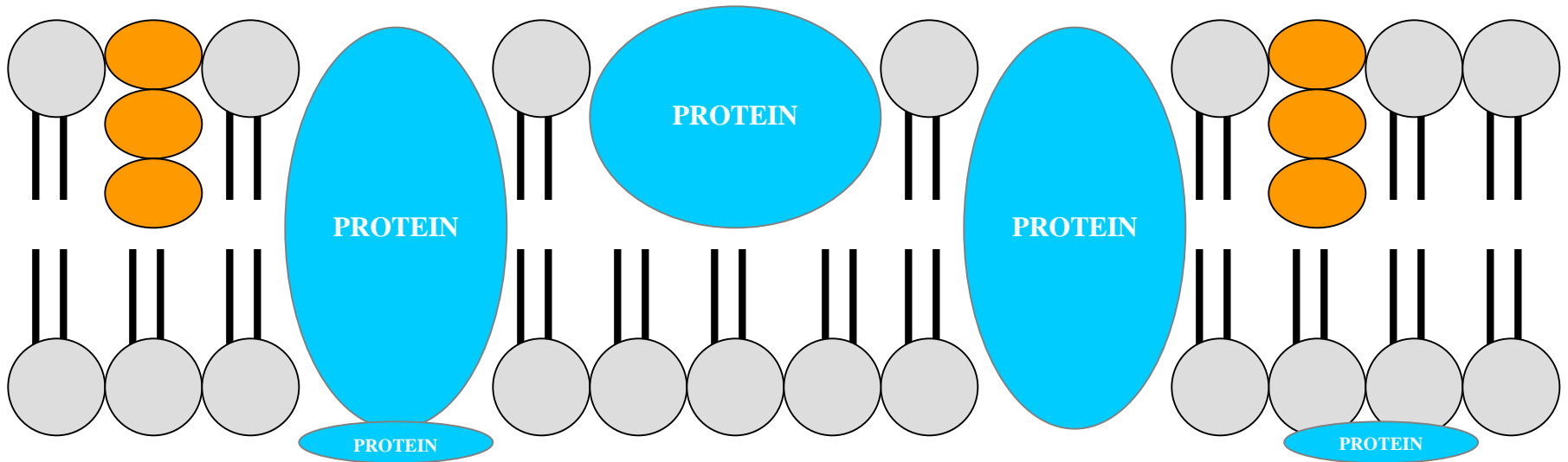
**PROTEINS**  
**PRINCIPLE FUNCTIONAL**  
**MEMBRANE COMPONENT**

# MEMBRANE FUNCTION

WATER

WATER

WATER



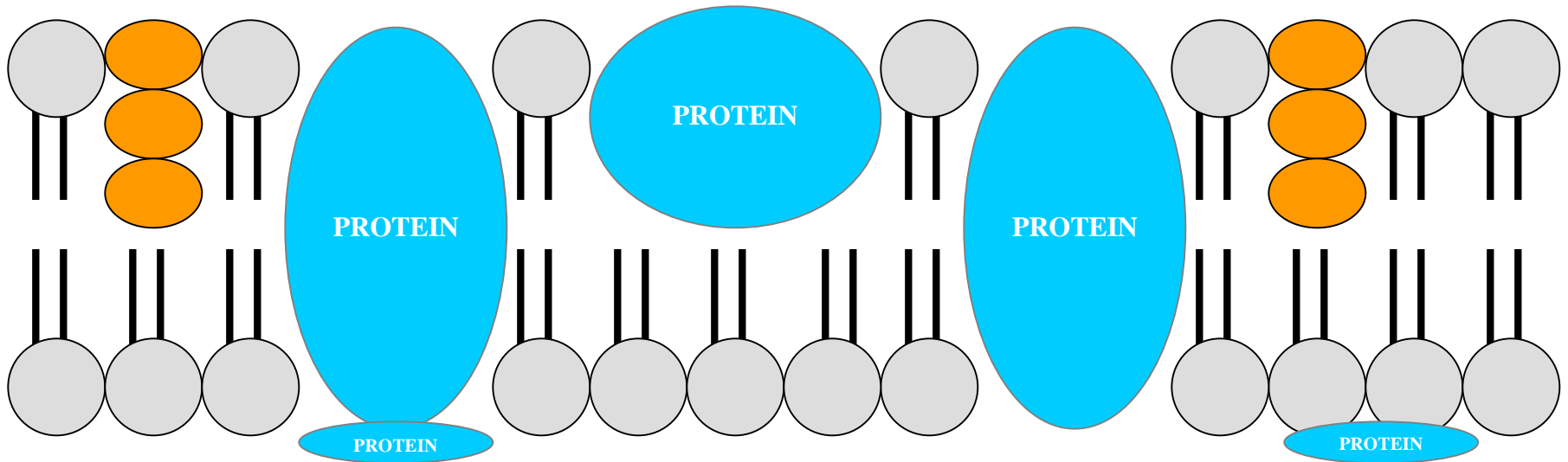
**DIFFERENT MEMBRANES**

# MEMBRANE FUNCTION

WATER

WATER

WATER



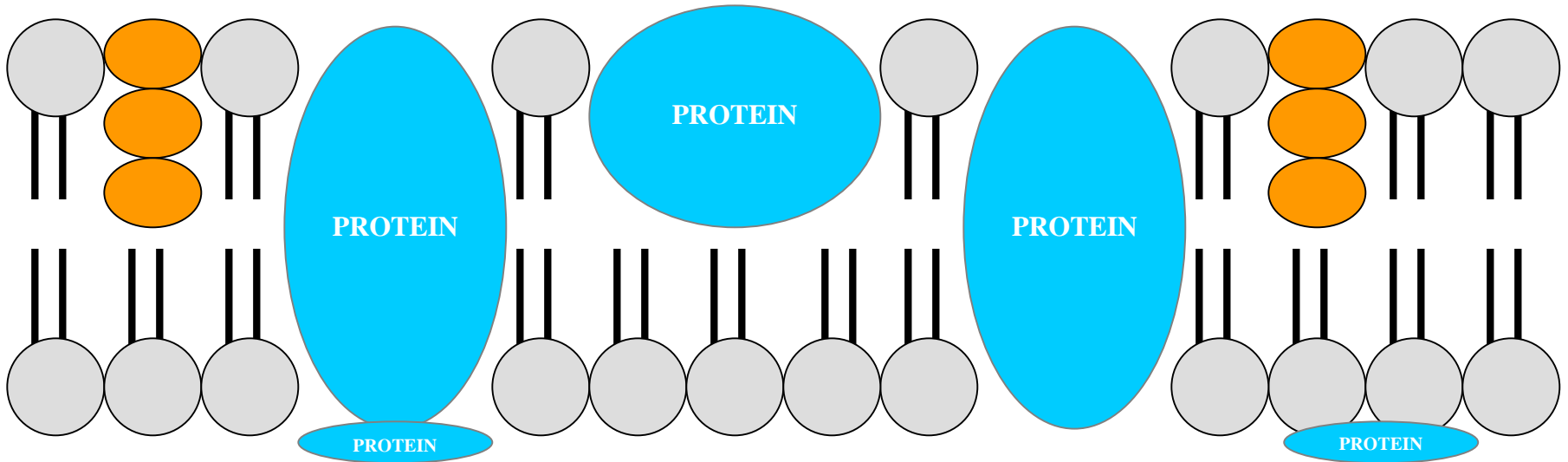
**DIFFERENT MEMBRANES  
DIFFERENT PROTEINS**

# MEMBRANE FUNCTION

WATER

WATER

WATER

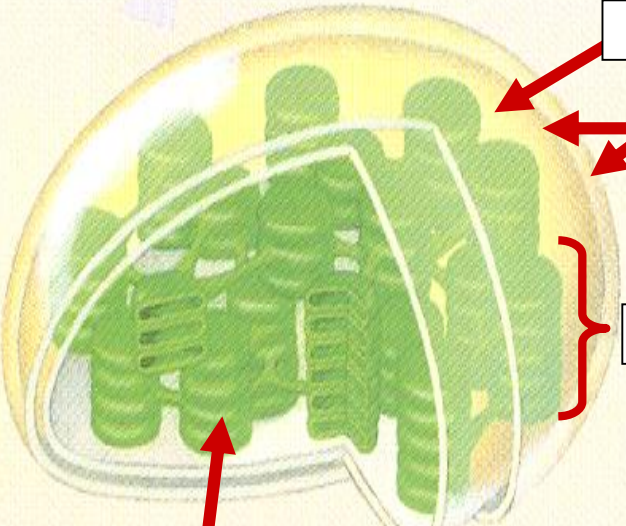
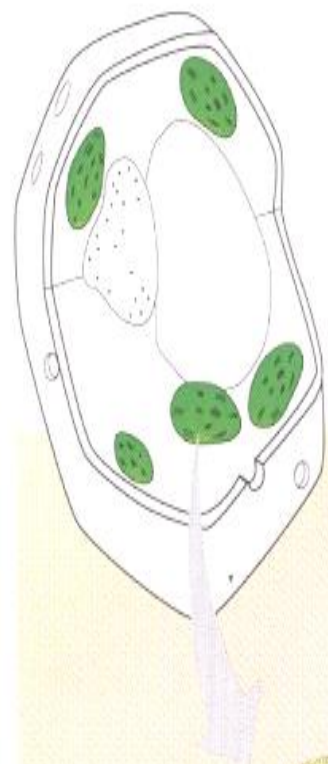


**DIFFERENT MEMBRANES  
DIFFERENT PROTEINS  
DIFFERENT FUNCTIONS**

# MEMBRANE FUNCTION EXAMPLE

# CHLOROPLAST THYLAKOID

## PHOTOSYNTHESIS

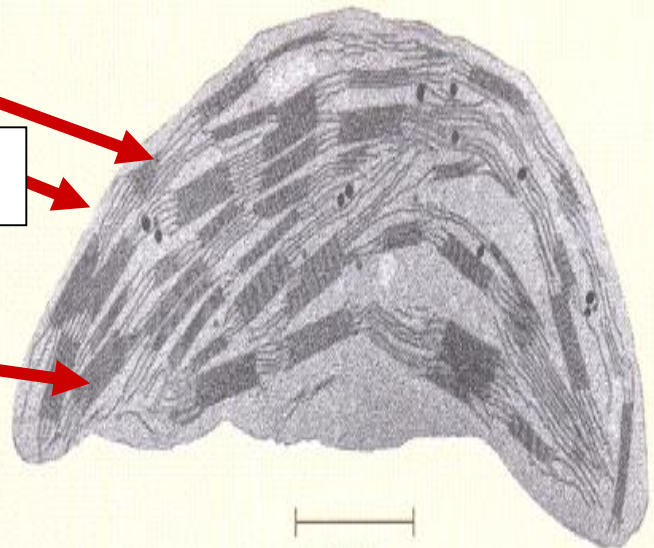


**THYLAKOID MEMBRANE**

**STROMA**

**OUTER & INNER  
MEMBRANE**

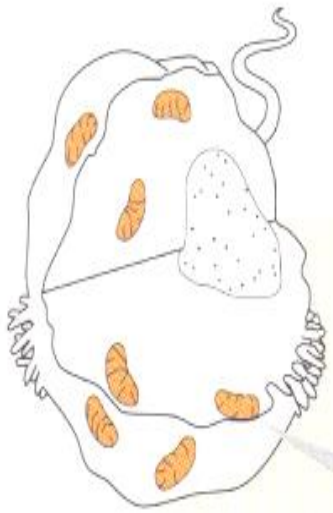
**GRANUM**



1  $\mu$ m



# MITOCHONDRION CRISTAE



INNER  
MEMBRANE

OUTER  
MEMBRANE

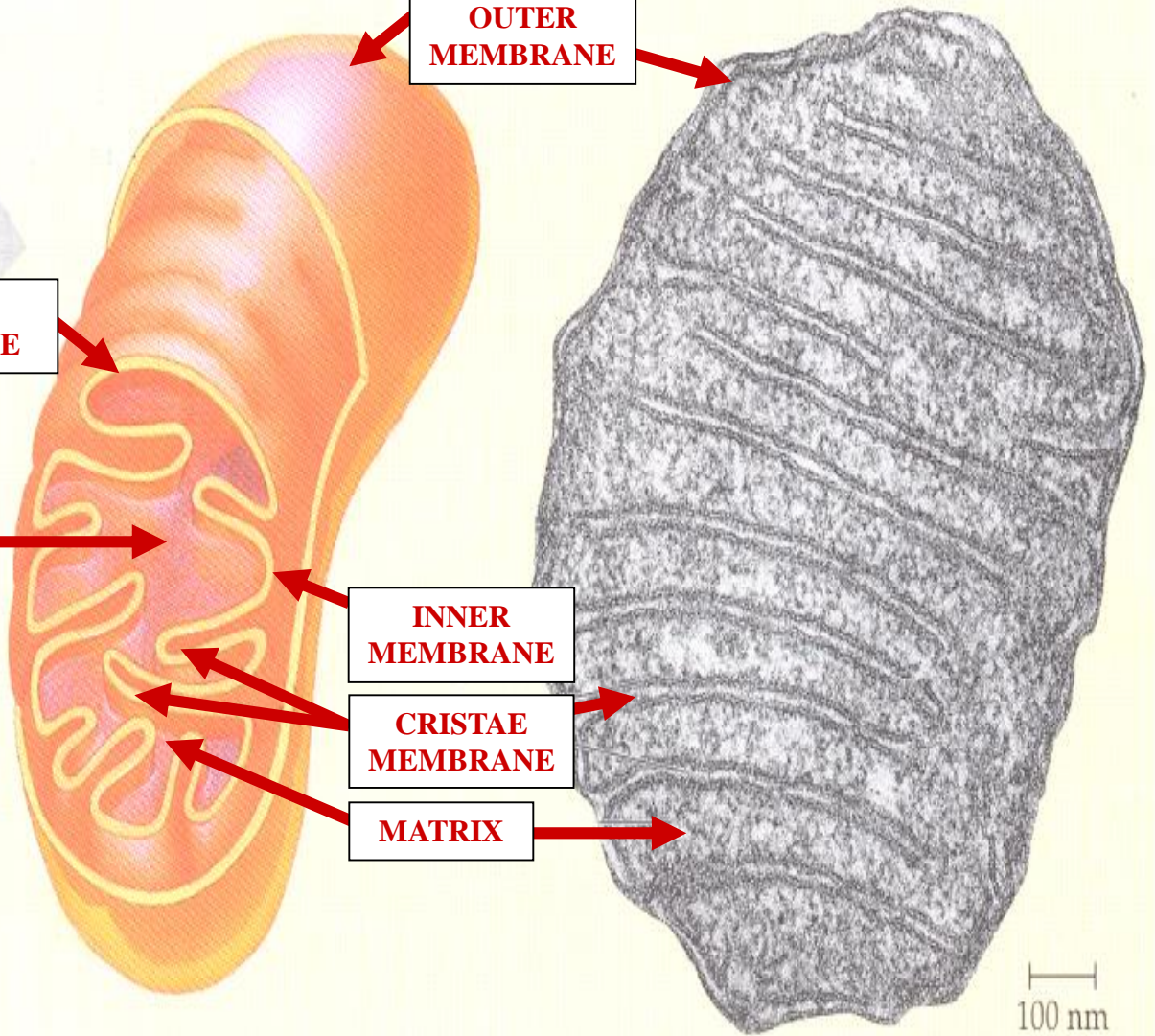
MATRIX

INNER  
MEMBRANE

CRISTAE  
MEMBRANE

MATRIX

AEROBIC  
RESPIRATION



100 nm

# **MEMBRANE PROTEIN FUNCTIONS**

**MEMBRANE**

**PROTEIN**

**ENZYMATIC**

**FUNCTION**



**ENZYMATIC FUNCTION**

**CATALYST**

**ENZYMATIC FUNCTION**

# ENZYMATIC FUNCTION



CATALYST

---

INTEGRAL & PERIPHERAL  
PROTEINS

ENZYMATIC FUNCTION

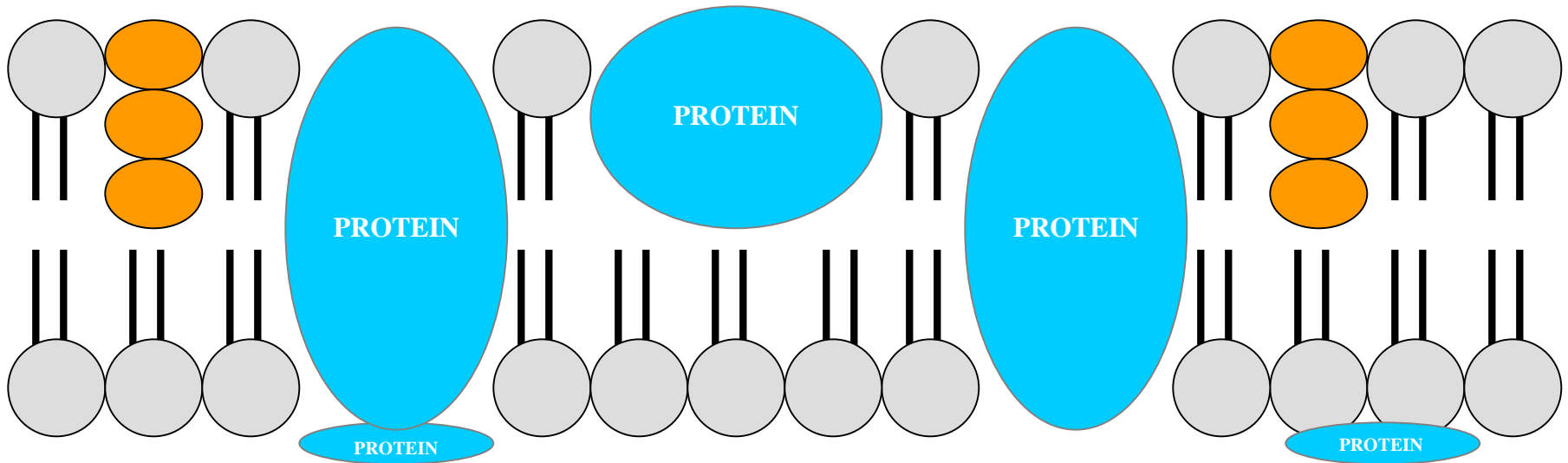
# BIOLOGICAL MEMBRANE PROTEINS

WATER

WATER

WATER

IP



WATER

WATER

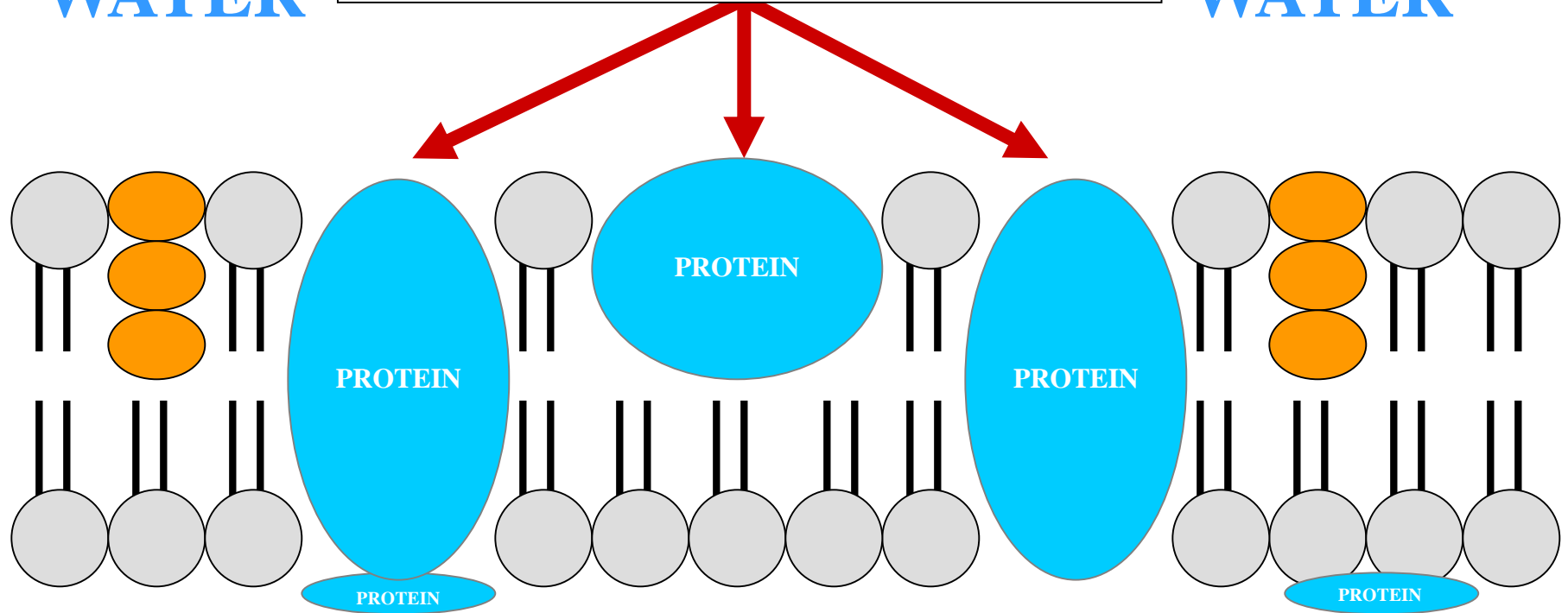
WATER

# BIOLOGICAL MEMBRANE PROTEINS

# INTEGRAL PROTEINS

WATER

WATER



WATER

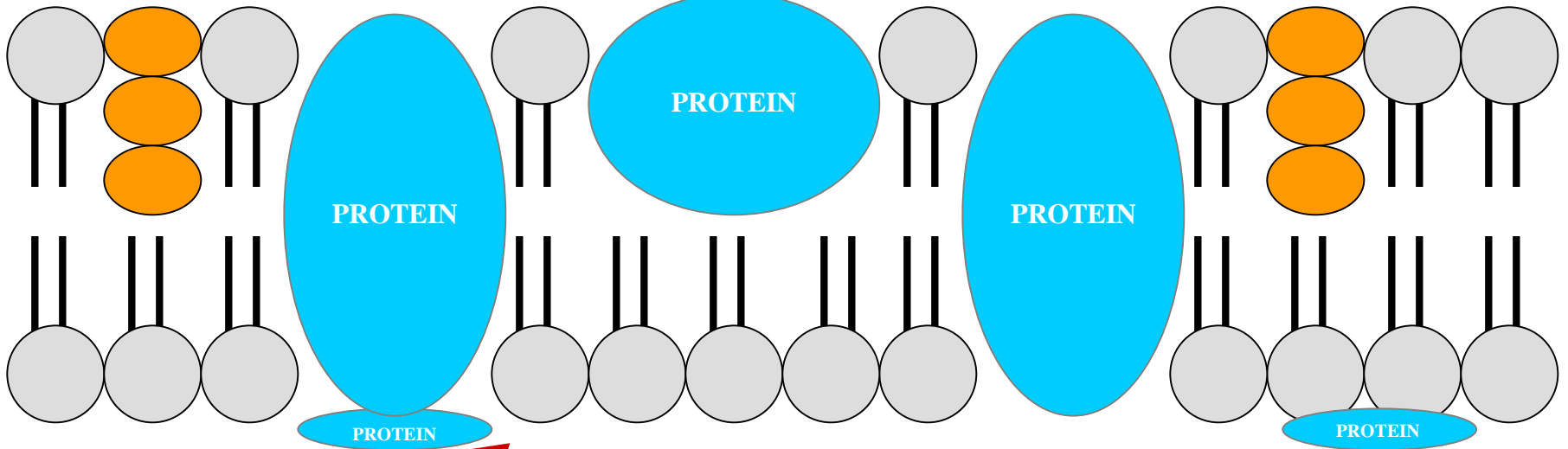
WATER

WATER

**INTEGRAL PROTEINS**

**WATER**

**WATER**



**WATER**

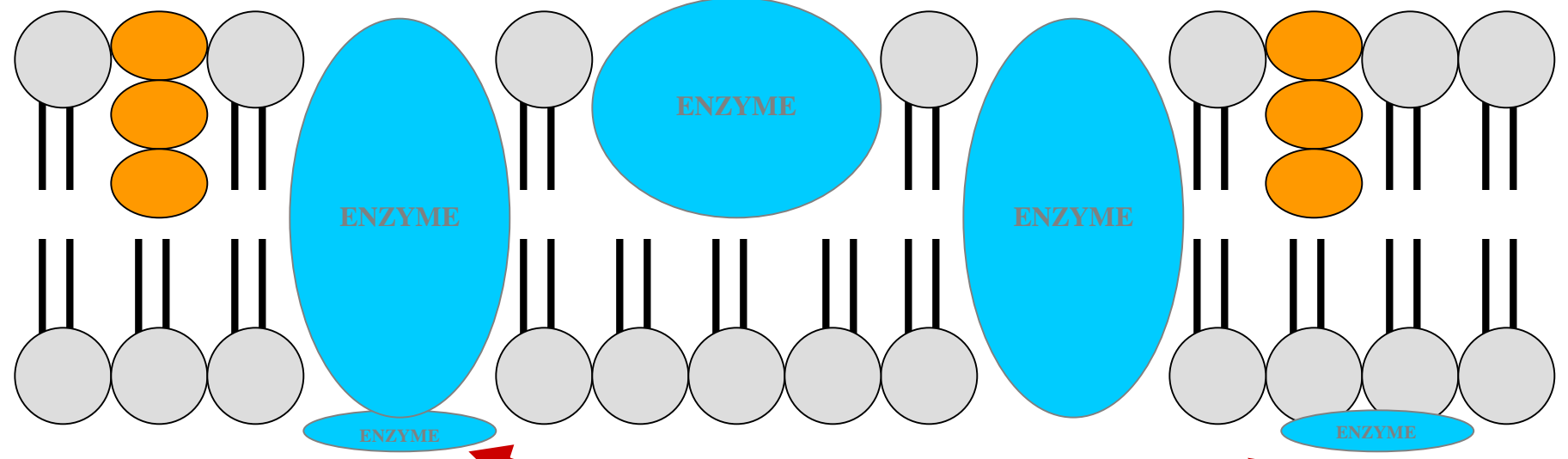
**PERIPHERAL PROTEINS**



# INTEGRAL PROTEINS

WATER

WATER



WATER

# PERIPHERAL PROTEINS

**MEMBRANE**

**PROTEIN**

**TRANSPORT**

**FUNCTION**

# TRANSPORT FUNCTION



MEMBRANE PROTEINS  
MOVE POLAR SOLUTES  
ACROSS MEMBRANE

TRANSPORT FUNCTION

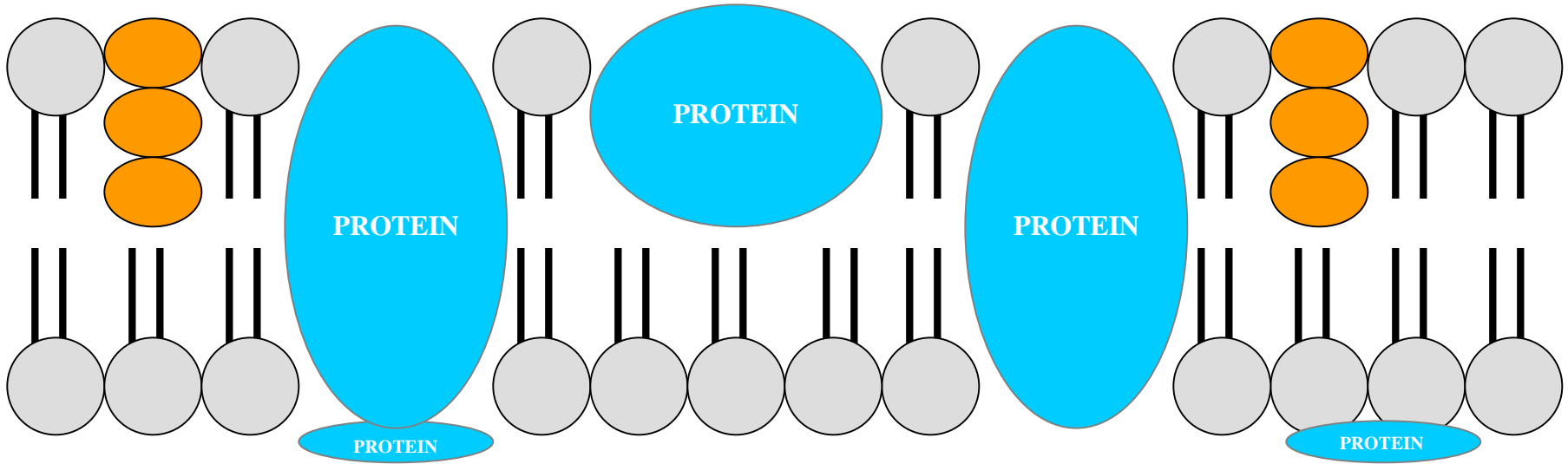
# BIOLOGICAL MEMBRANE PROTEINS

WATER

WATER

WATER

IP  
?



WATER

WATER

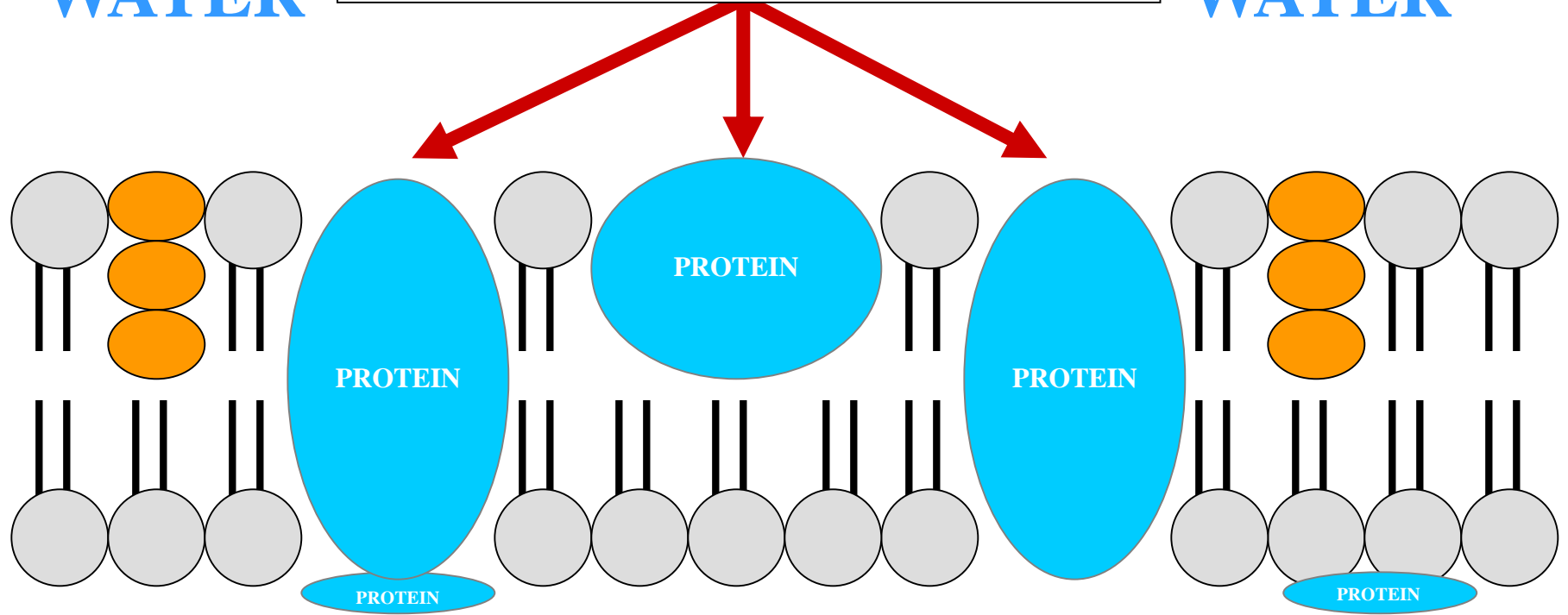
WATER

# BIOLOGICAL MEMBRANE PROTEINS

# INTEGRAL PROTEINS

WATER

WATER



WATER

WATER

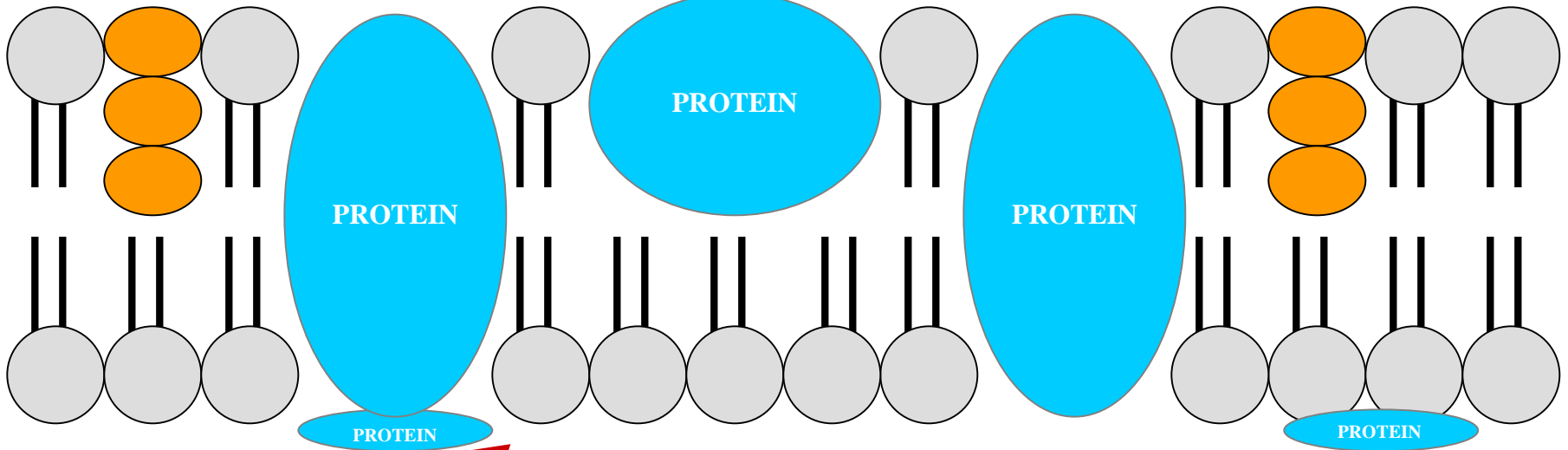
WATER



# INTEGRAL PROTEINS

WATER

WATER



WATER

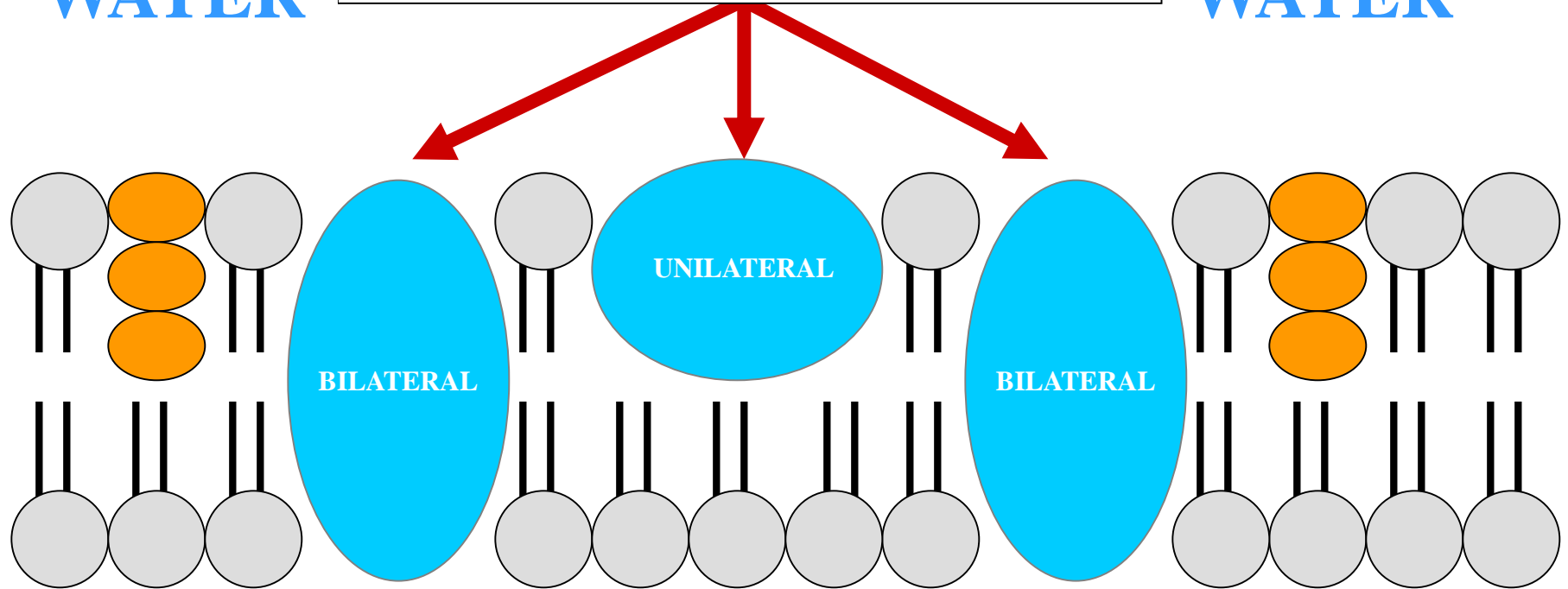
# PERIPHERAL PROTEINS



# INTEGRAL PROTEINS

WATER

WATER



WATER

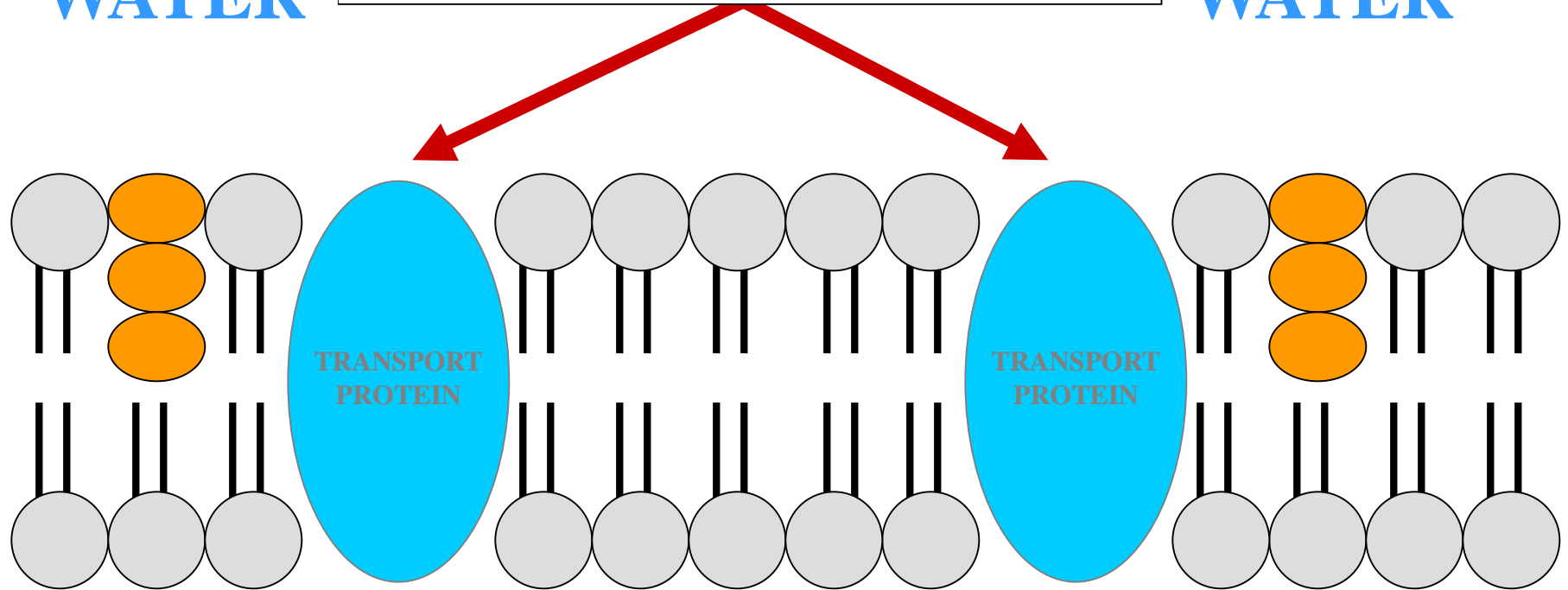
WATER

WATER

# BILATERAL INTEGRAL PROTEINS

WATER

WATER



WATER

WATER

WATER

**BILATERAL PROTEINS SPAN MEMBRANE**





# TRANSPORT FUNCTION

BILATERAL INTEGRAL

PROTEINS MOVE

POLAR SOLUTES

ACROSS MEMBRANE

TRANSPORT FUNCTION

# MEMBRANE PERMEABILITY

**SELECTIVELY  
PERMEABLE**



**SELECTIVELY PERMEABLE**

**BIO-MEMBRANE**

**REGULATES PASSAGE**

**SELECTIVELY PERMEABLE**



# PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER PERMEABILITY

**WATER**

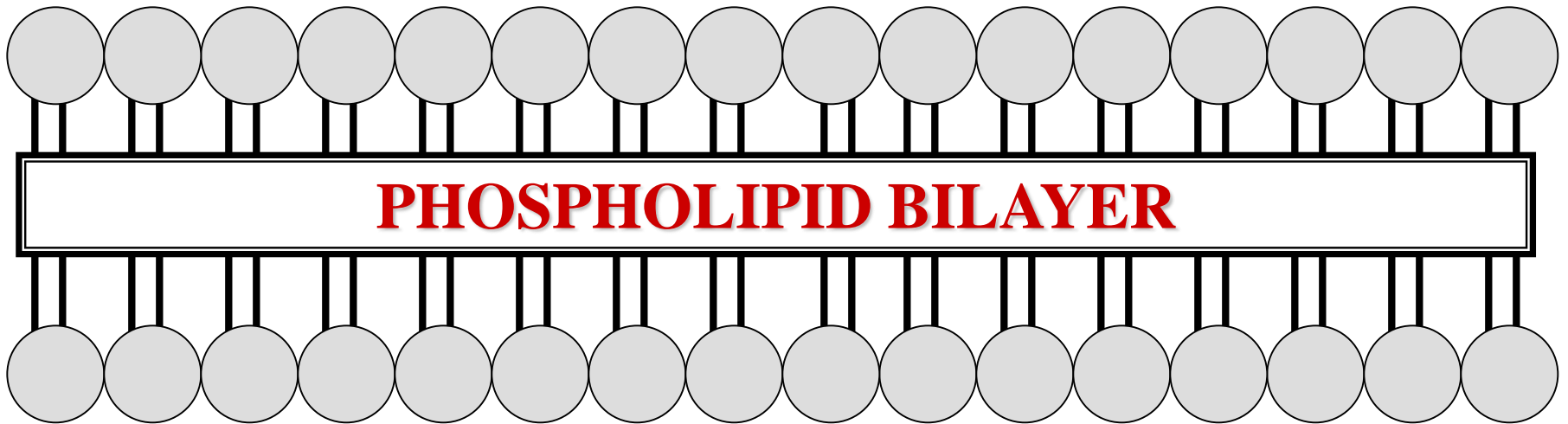
**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**



**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

**WATER**

WATER

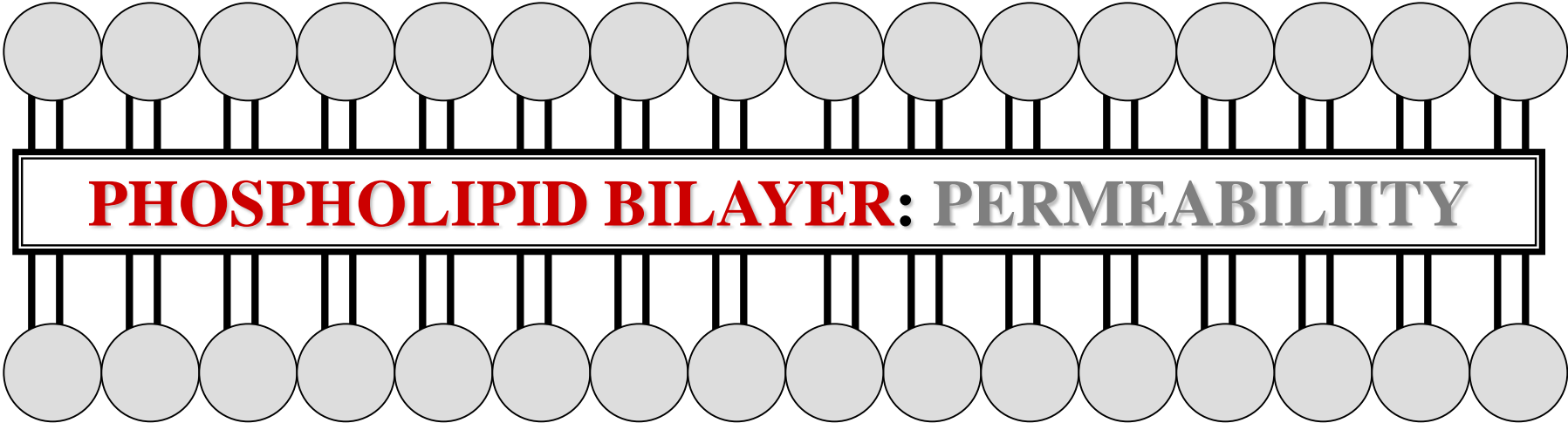
WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER



**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER:** PERMEABILITY

WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER

WATER

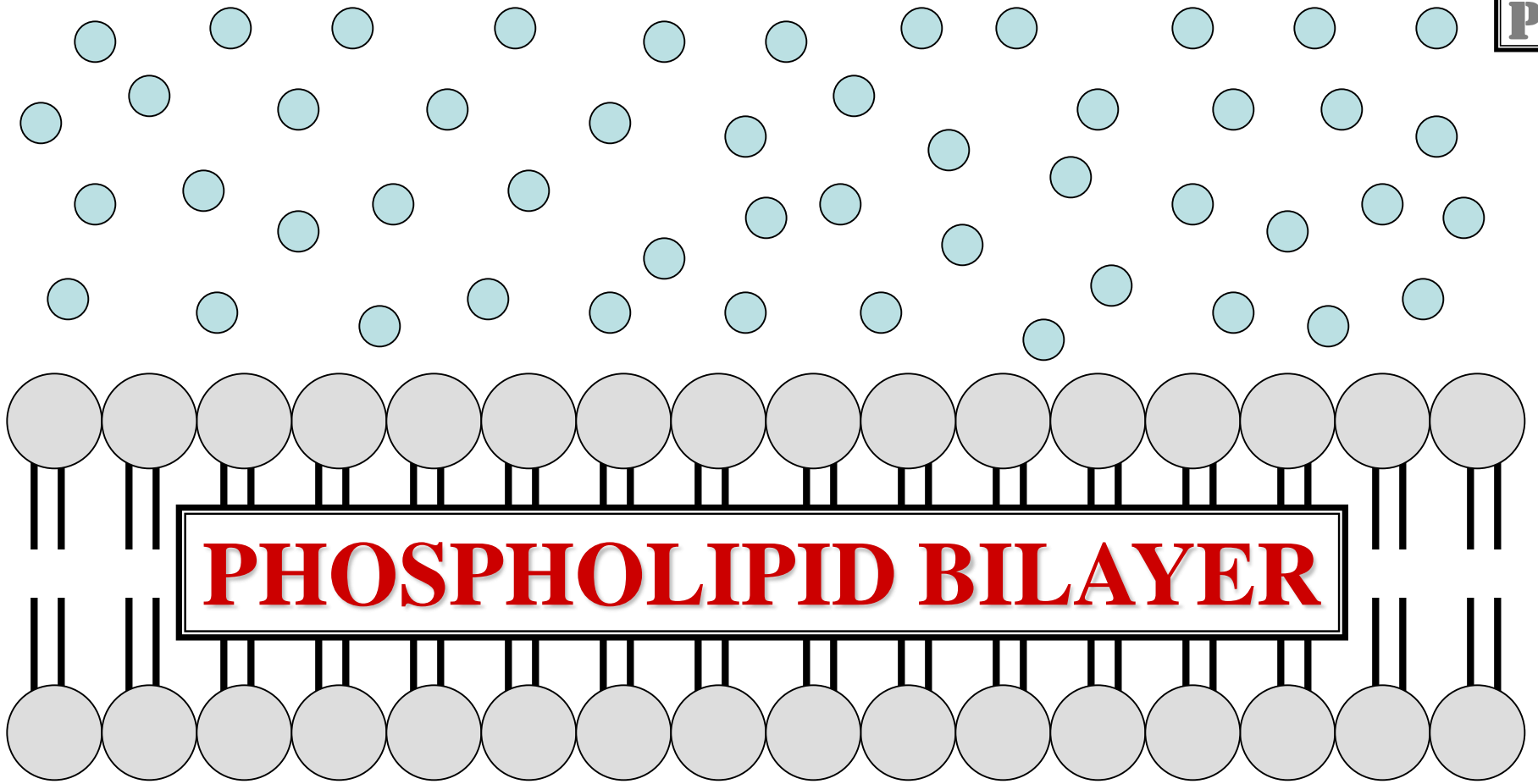


# PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER

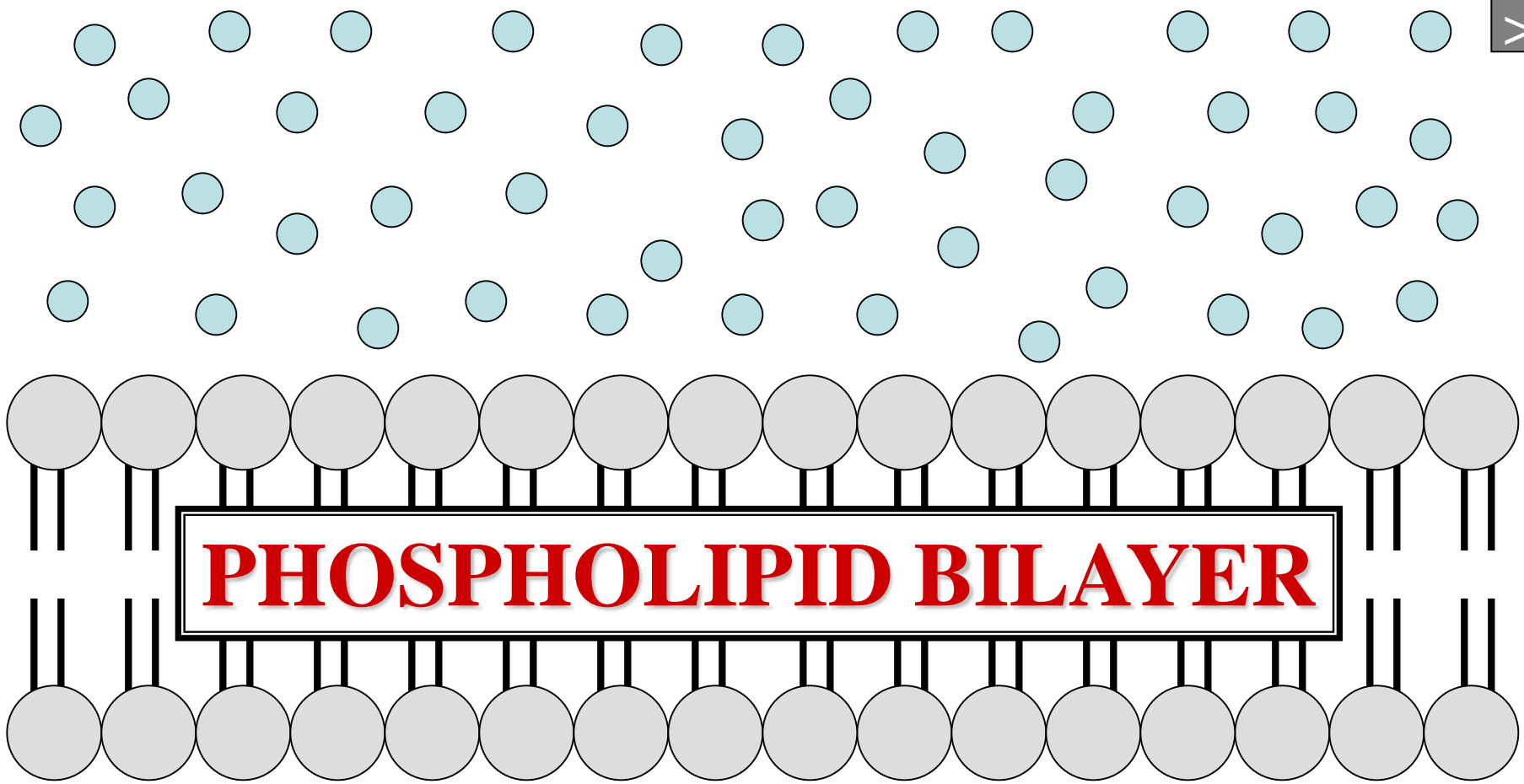
## PERMEABILITY

## NON-POLAR SOLUTES





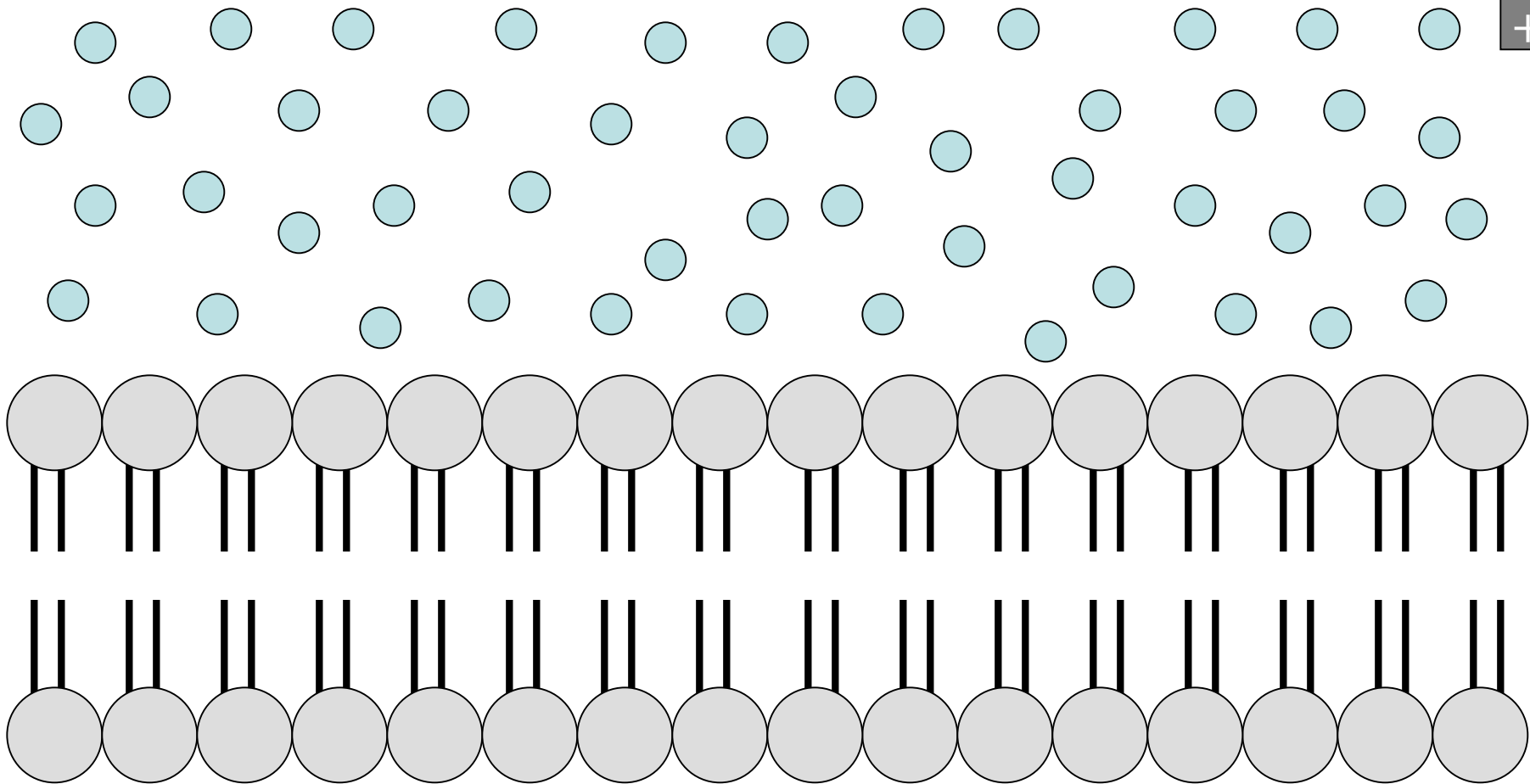
● = NON-POLAR SOLUTE ~



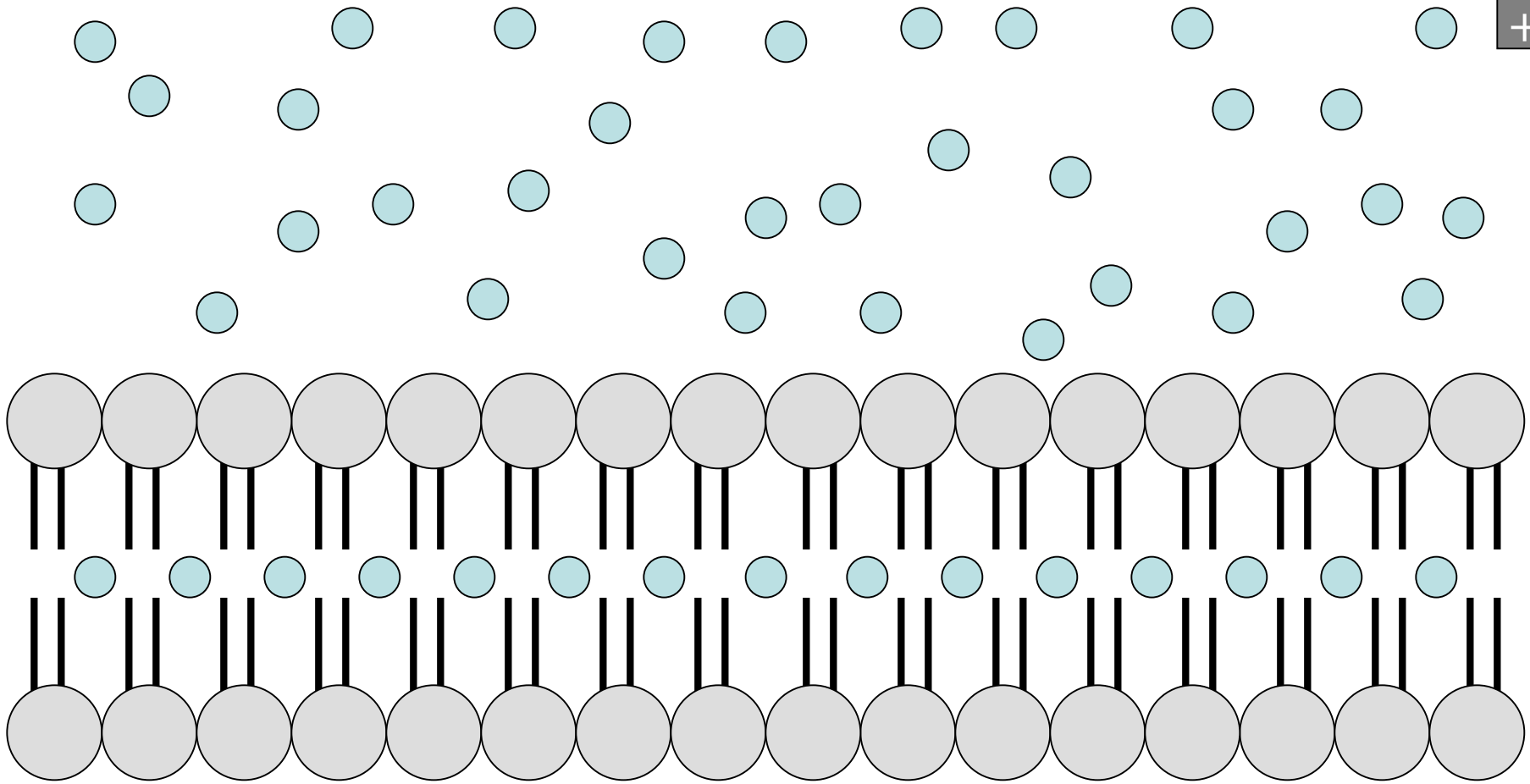
**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

**BILAYER PERMITS PASSAGE  
NON-POLAR SOLUTES**

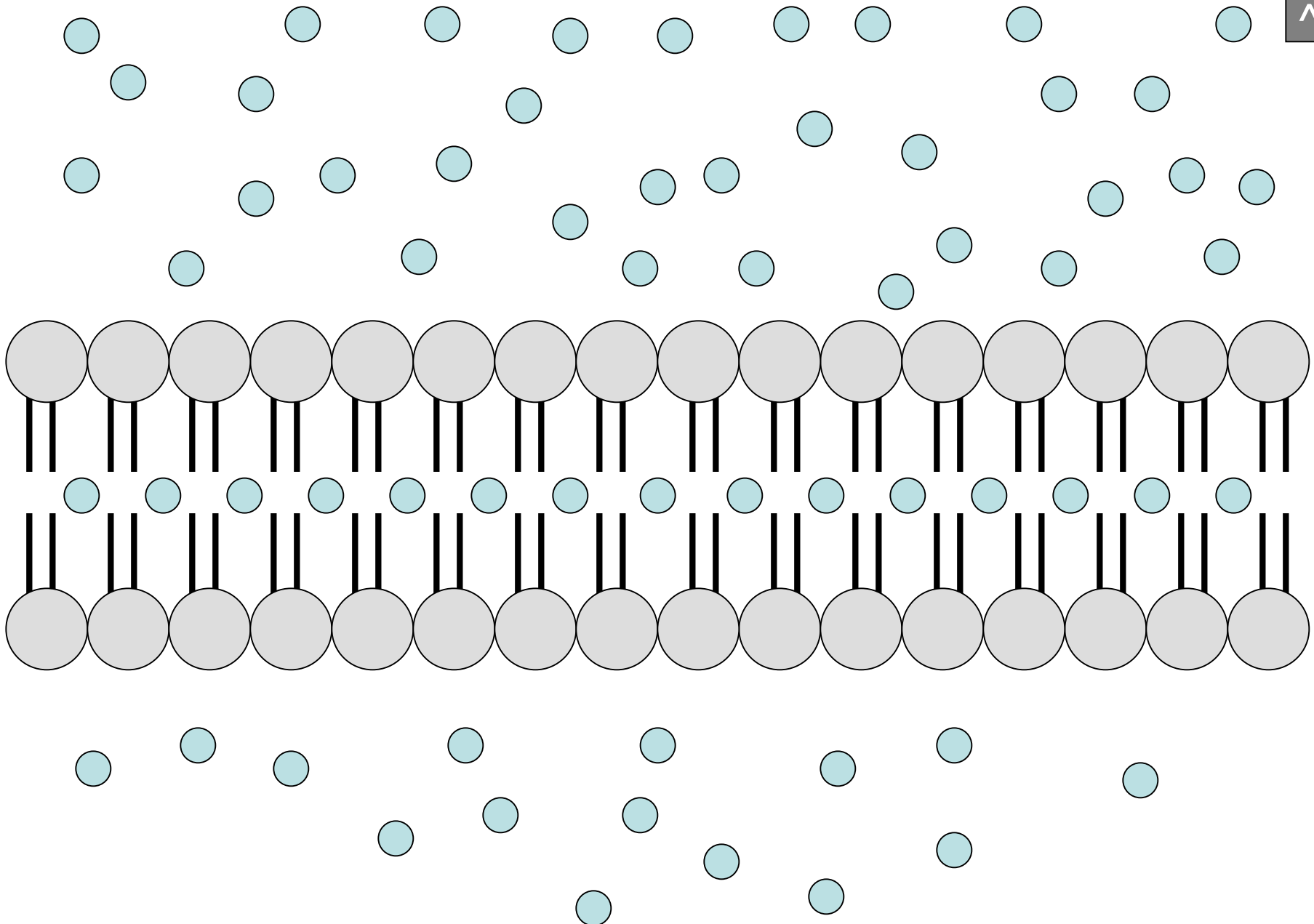
● = NON-POLAR SOLUTE ~



 = **NON-POLAR SOLUTE** ~



 = **NON-POLAR SOLUTE** ~



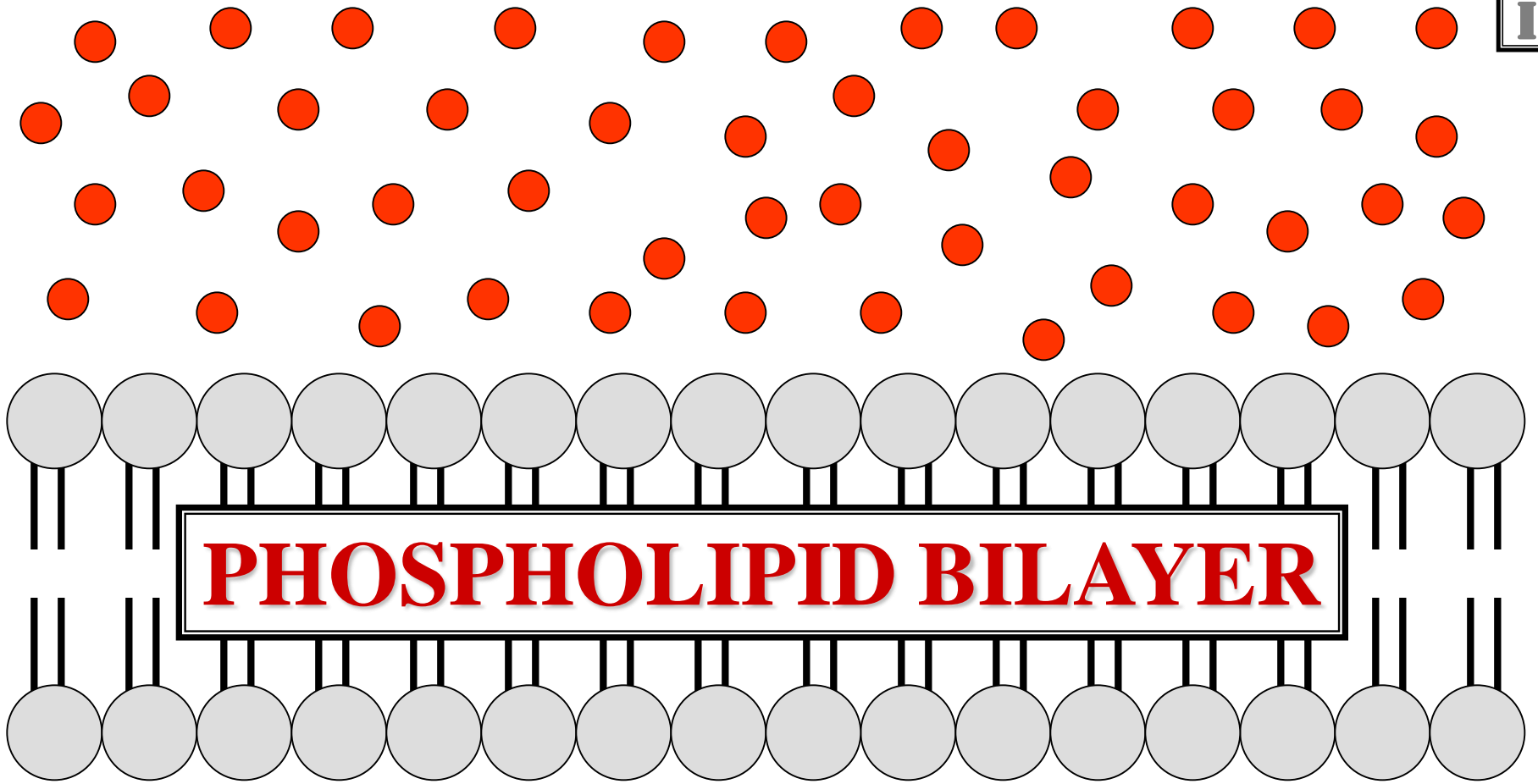
● = **NON-POLAR SOLUTE** ~



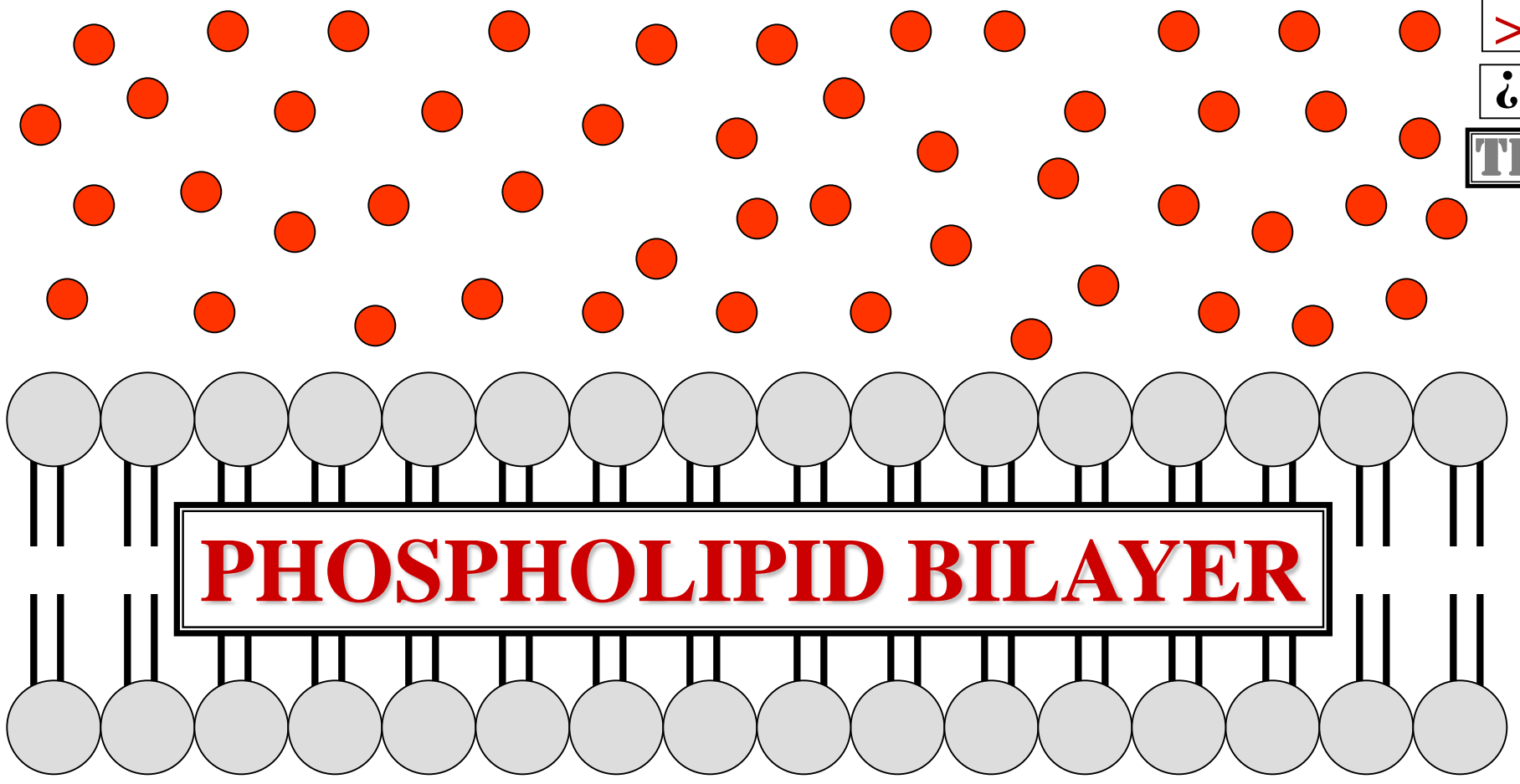
**PHOSPHOLIPID  
BILAYER**

**PERMEABILITY**

**POLAR  
SOLUTES**



● = POLAR SOLUTE +/-

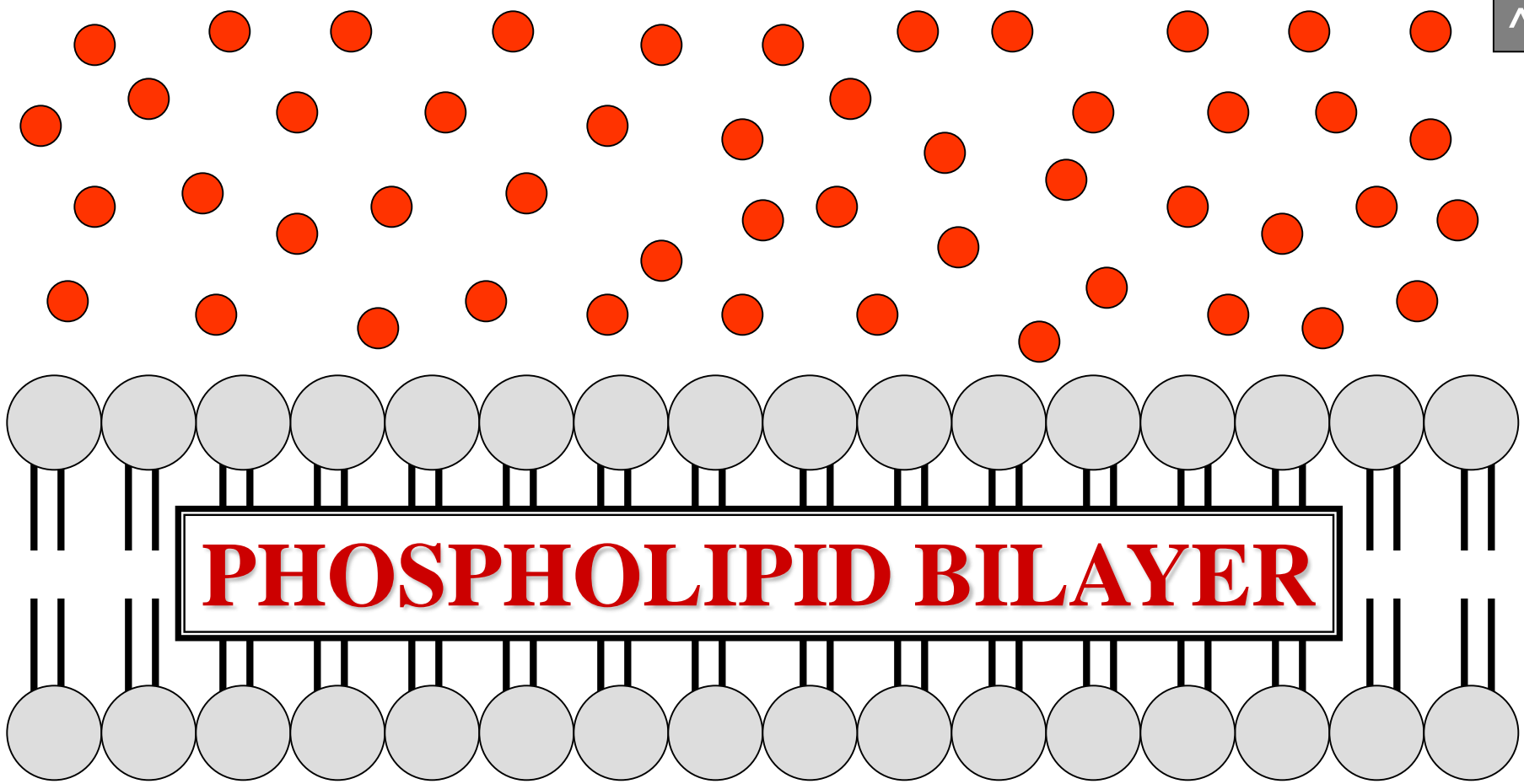


**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

**BILAYER INHIBITS PASSAGE  
POLAR SOLUTES**

● = POLAR SOLUTE +/-





**PHOSPHOLIPID BILAYER**

**POLAR SOLUTES REQUIRE  
TRANSPORT PROTEINS**

● = POLAR SOLUTE +/-



# TRANSPORT PROTEINS

# TRANSPORT PROTEINS TYPES

# **TRANSPORT PROTEIN TYPES**

**CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN**

**TRANSPORT PROTEIN  
TYPES**

# **TRANSPORT PROTEIN TYPES**

**CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN**  
**CARRIER TRANSPORT PROTEIN**

**TRANSPORT PROTEIN  
TYPES**

**CHANNEL  
TRANSPORT  
PROTEIN**



**CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN**

**WATER CHANNEL**

**PERMITS**

**POLAR SOLUTES**

**ACROSS MEMBRANE**

**CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN**



**CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN**

**CONFORMATION  
CHANGE: ABSENT**

**CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN**





# CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN

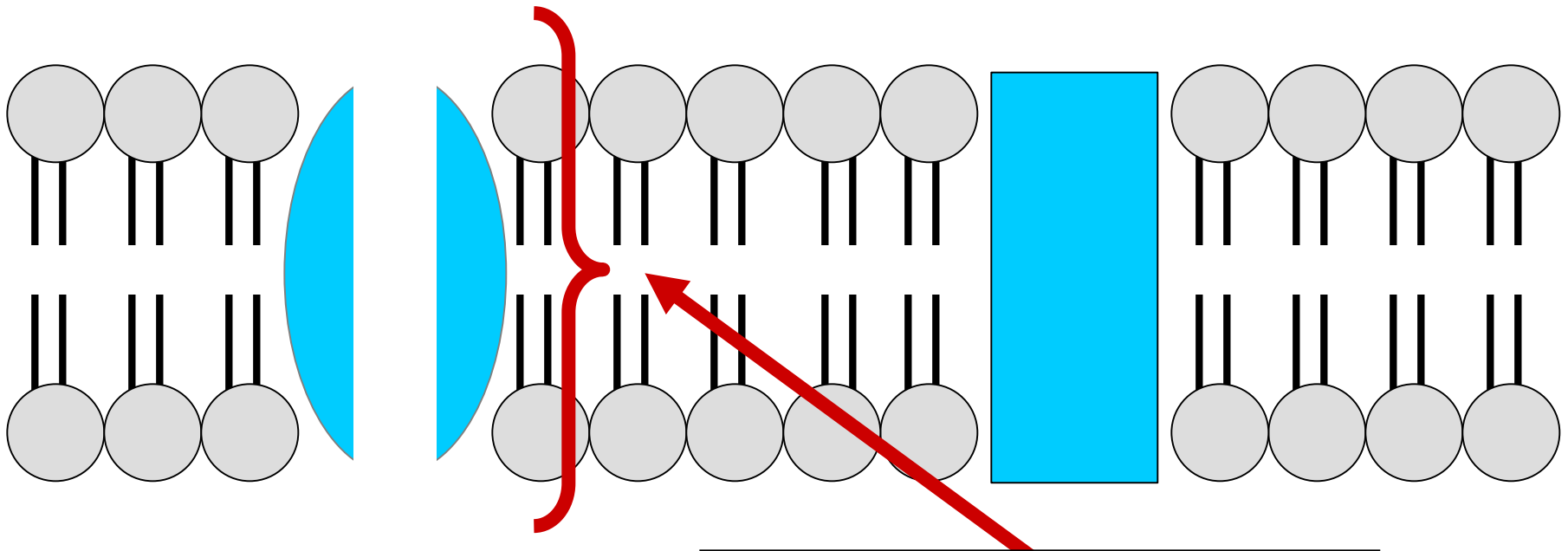
CONFORMATION  
CHANGE: ABSENT

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ATP EXPENSE: ABSENT

CHANNEL TRANSPORT PROTEIN

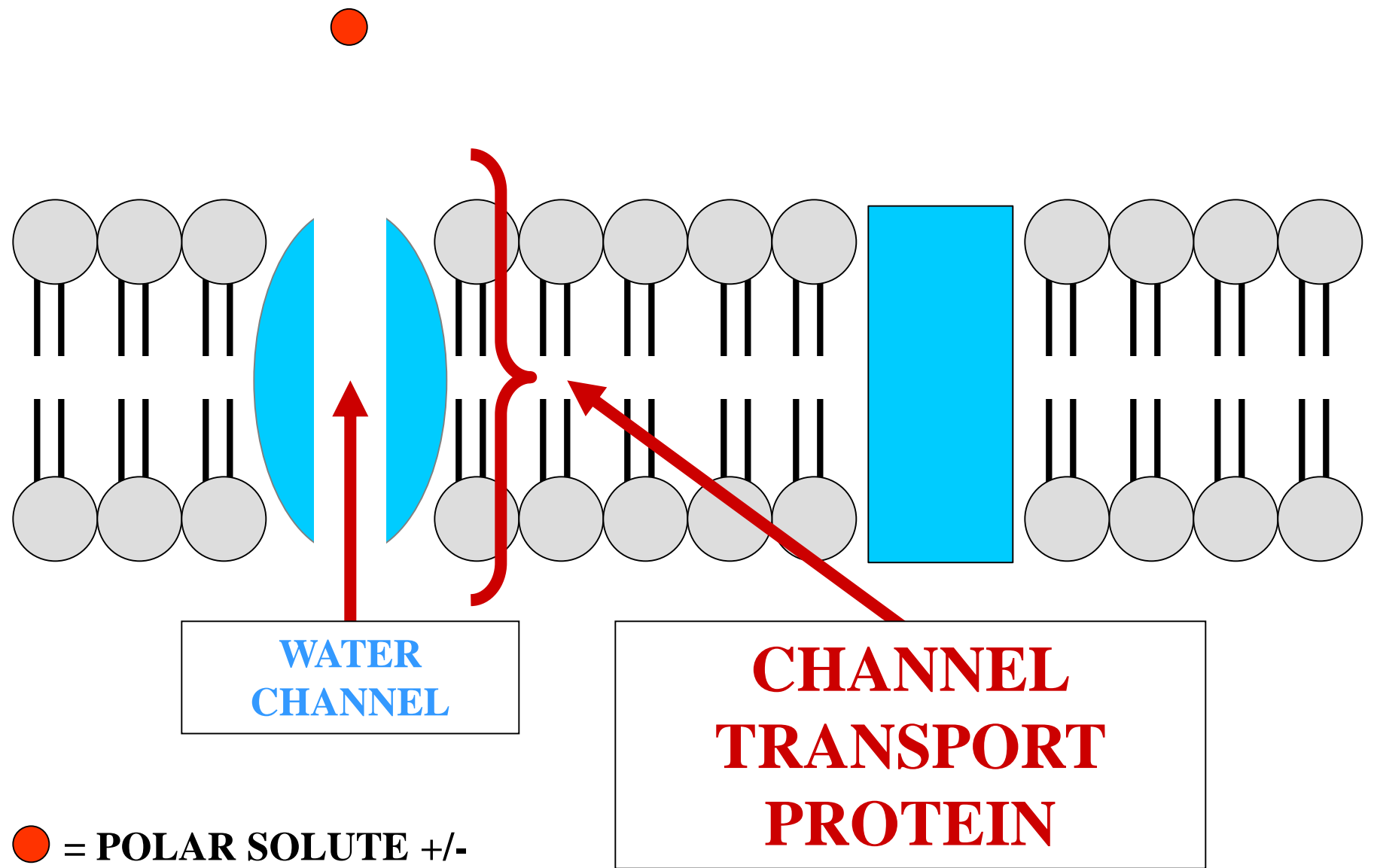
# TRANSPORT PROTEINS



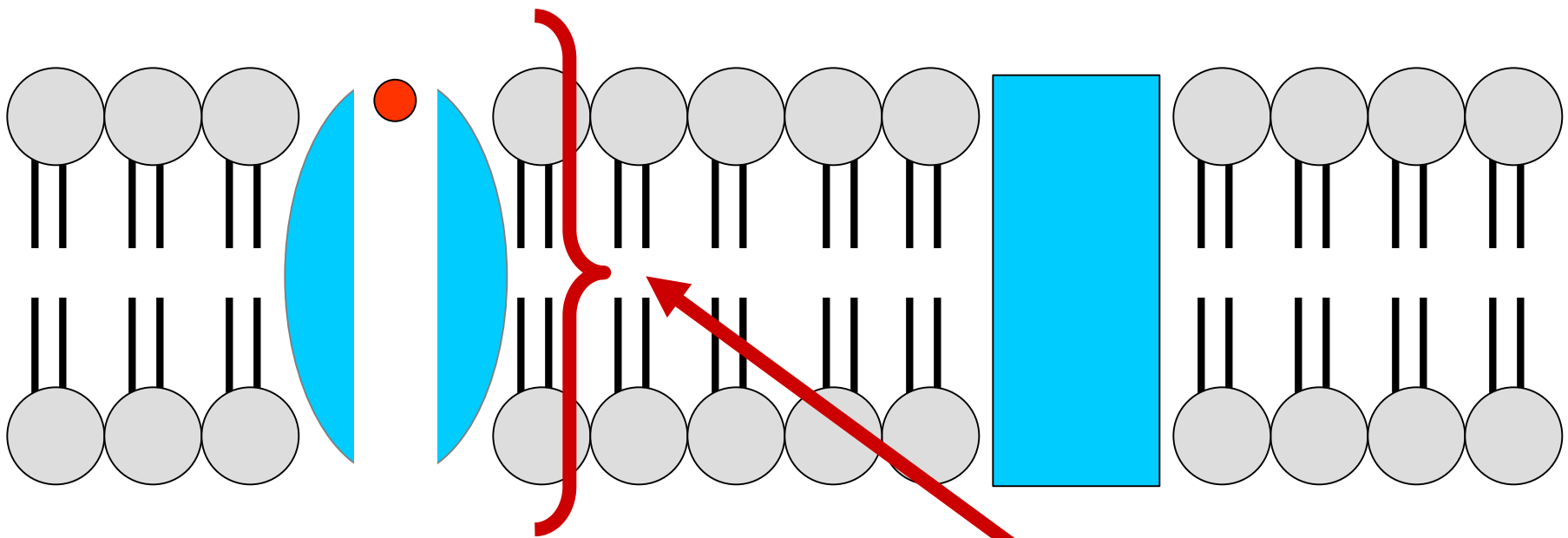
● = POLAR SOLUTE +/-

**CHANNEL  
TRANSPORT  
PROTEIN**

# TRANSPORT PROTEINS



# TRANSPORT PROTEINS



**CHANNEL  
TRANSPORT  
PROTEIN**

**● = POLAR SOLUTE +/-**