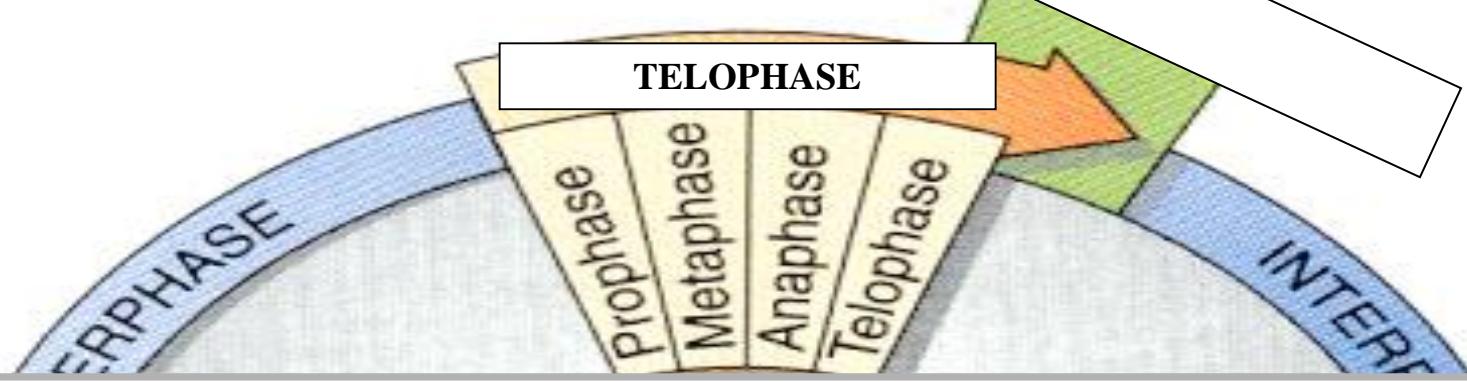


SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

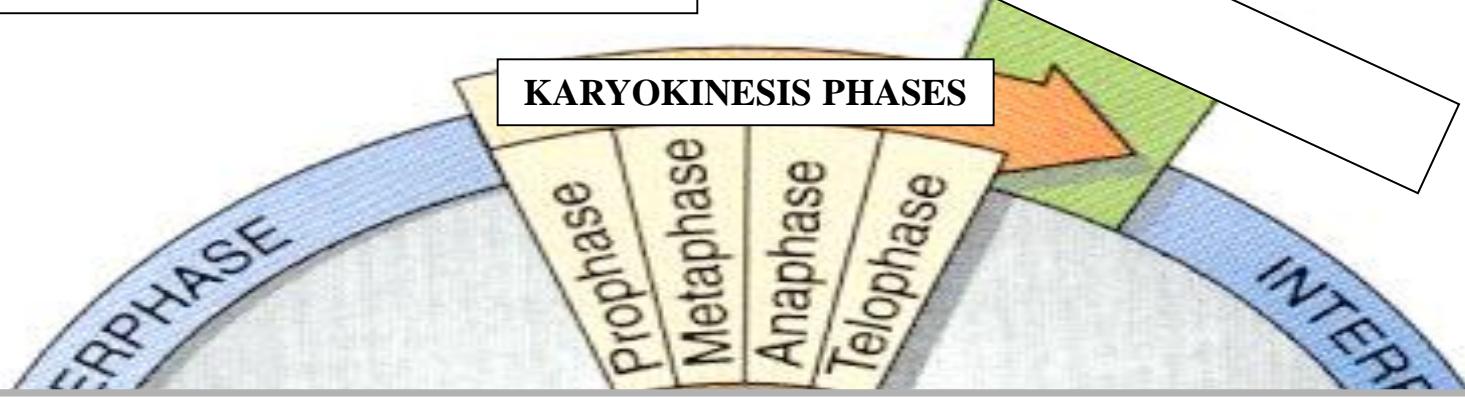
S



**INTERPHASE
IS NOT A
KARYOKINESIS
PHASE**

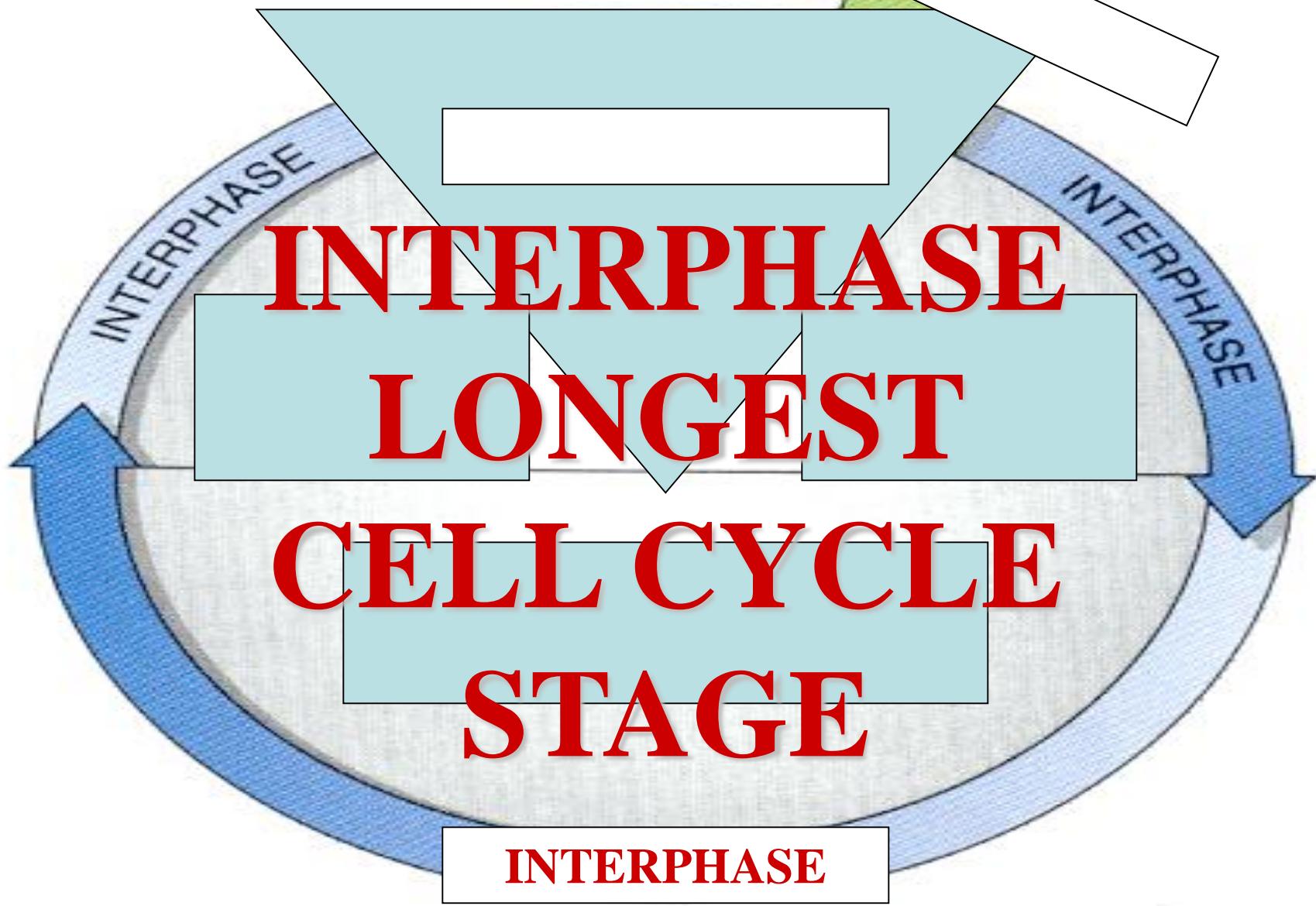
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

L



**INTERPHASE
IS A
CELL CYCLE
STAGE**

SOMATIC CELL CYCLE



INTERPHASE PERIODS

SOMATIC CELL CYCLE INTERPHASE PERIODS

G1 PERIOD

SOMATIC CELL CYCLE INTERPHASE PERIODS

SOMATIC CELL CYCLE INTERPHASE PERIODS

G₁ PERIOD
S PERIOD

SOMATIC CELL CYCLE INTERPHASE PERIODS



SOMATIC CELL CYCLE INTERPHASE PERIODS

G₁ PERIOD

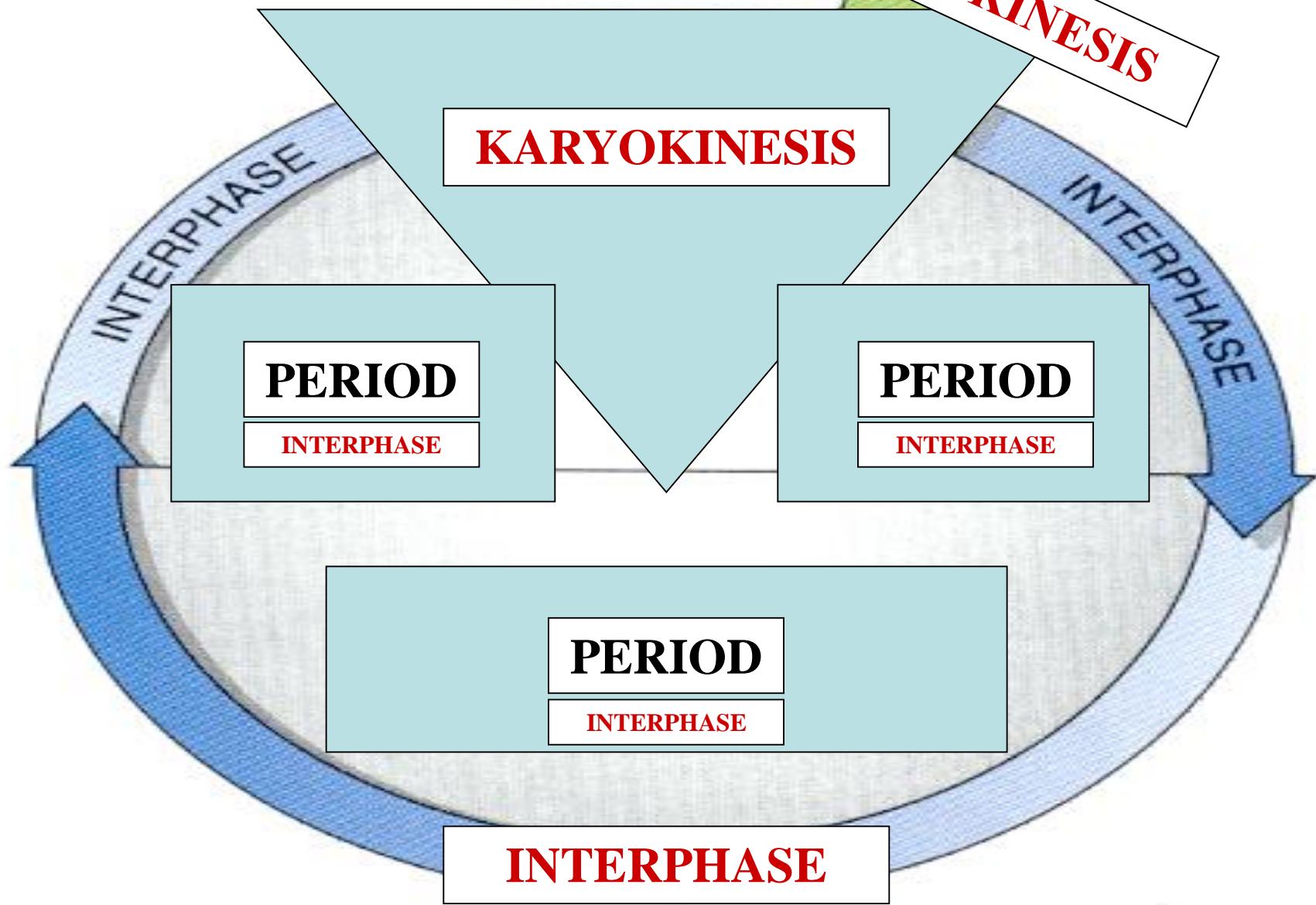
S PERIOD

G₂ PERIOD

SOMATIC CELL CYCLE INTERPHASE PERIODS

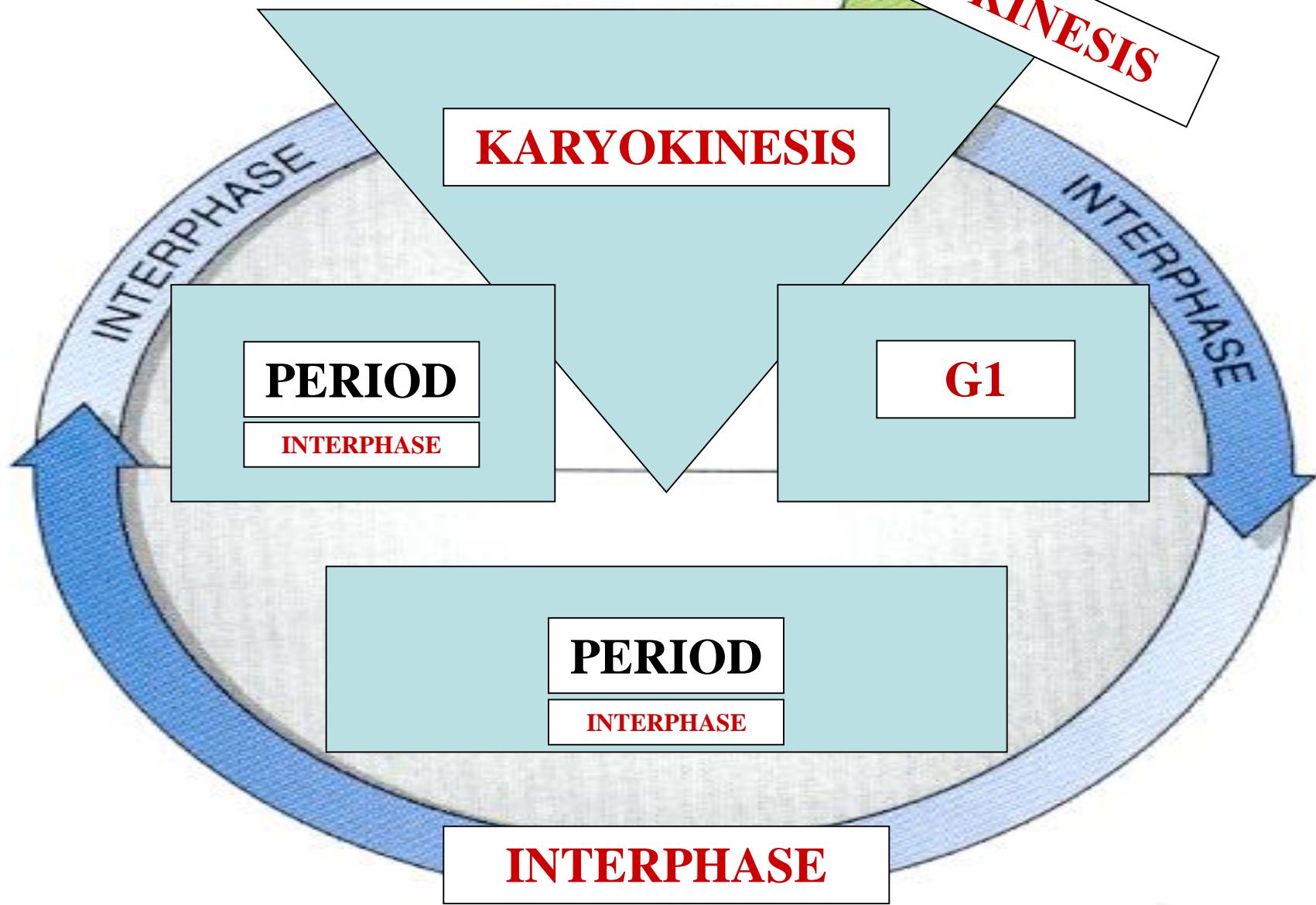
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

1



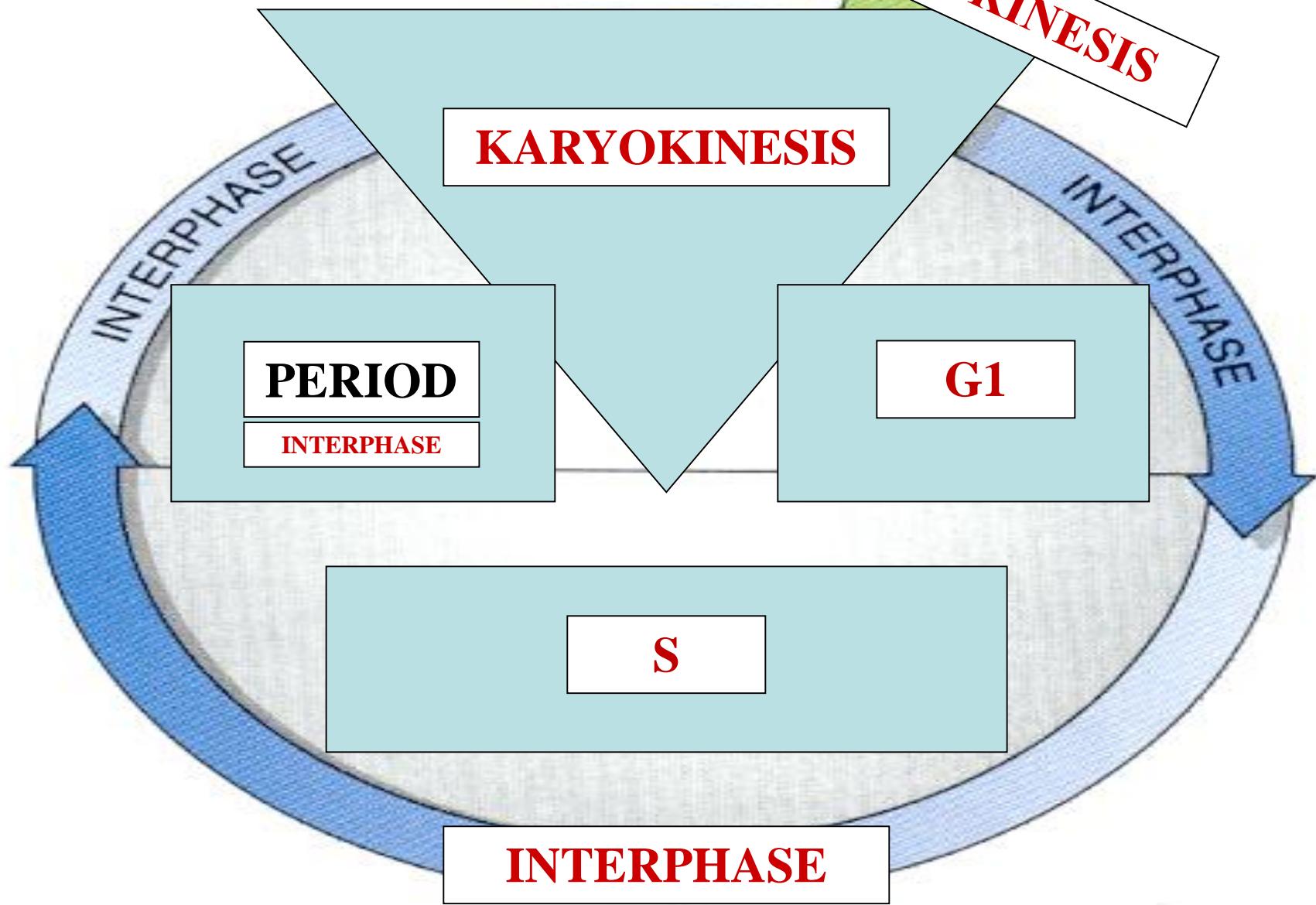
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

S



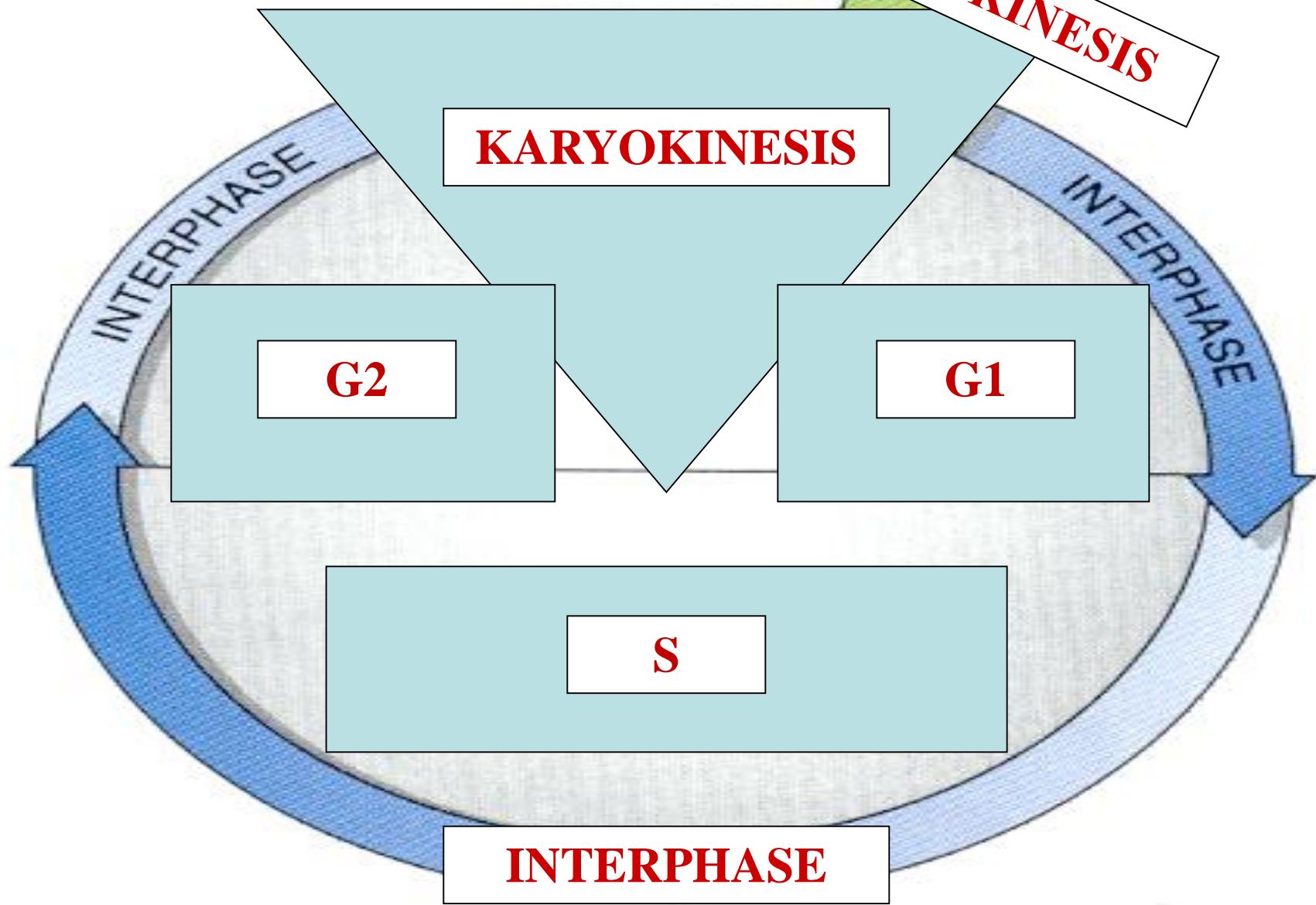
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

2



SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

^



INTERPHASE PERIODS SPECIFICS



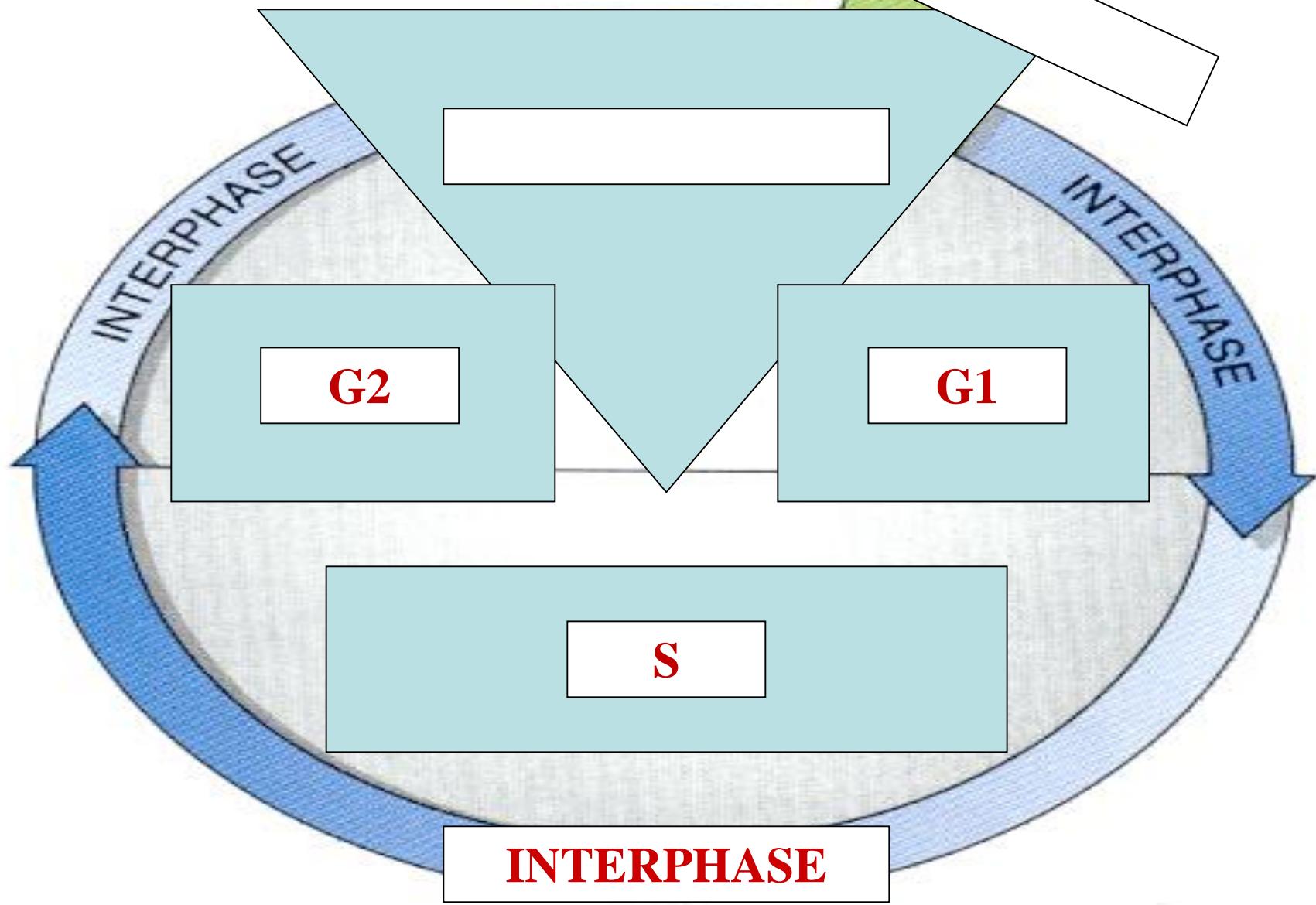
INTERPHASE

G1 PERIOD

SPECIFICS

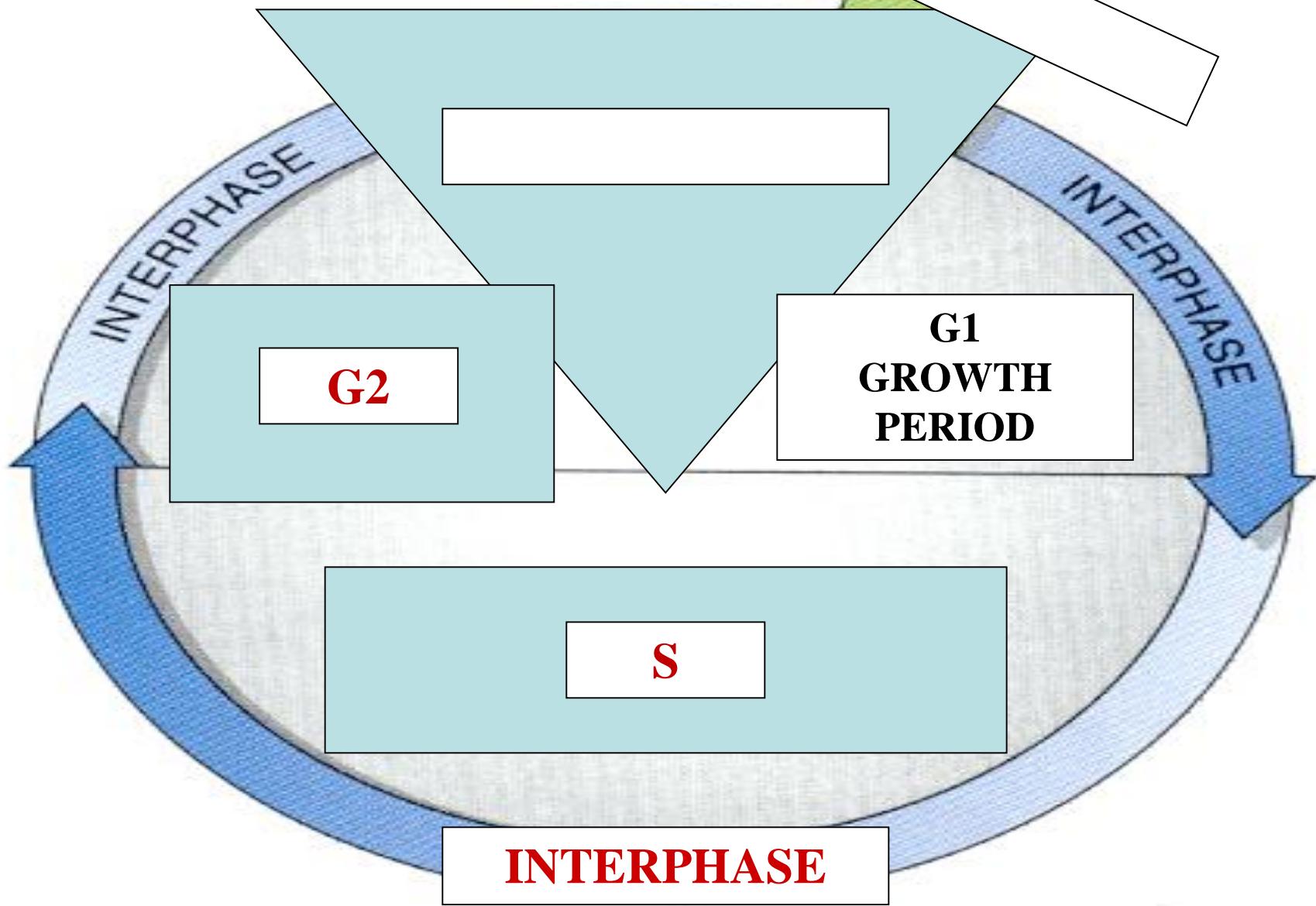
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

G



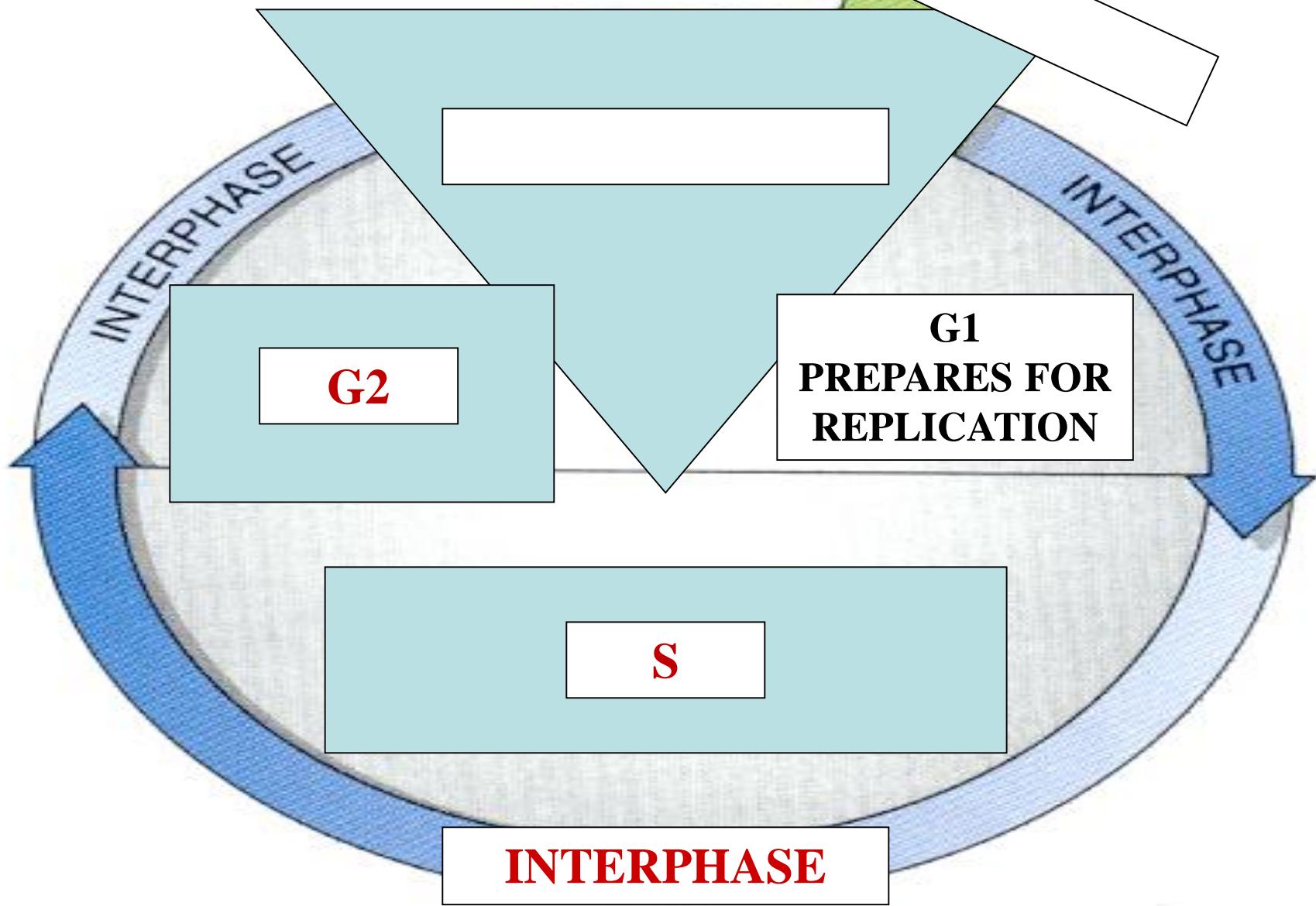
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

P



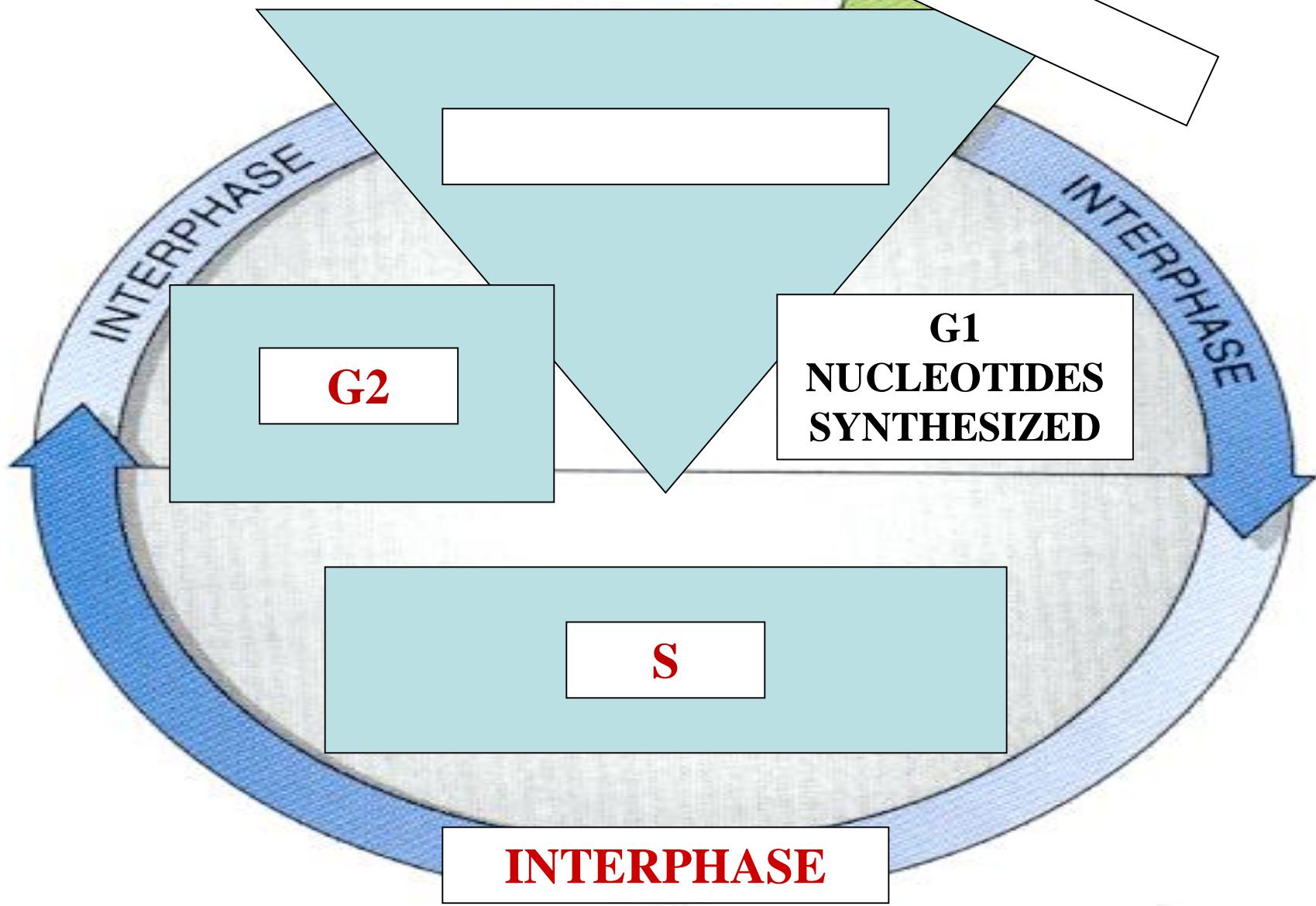
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

N



SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

Λ

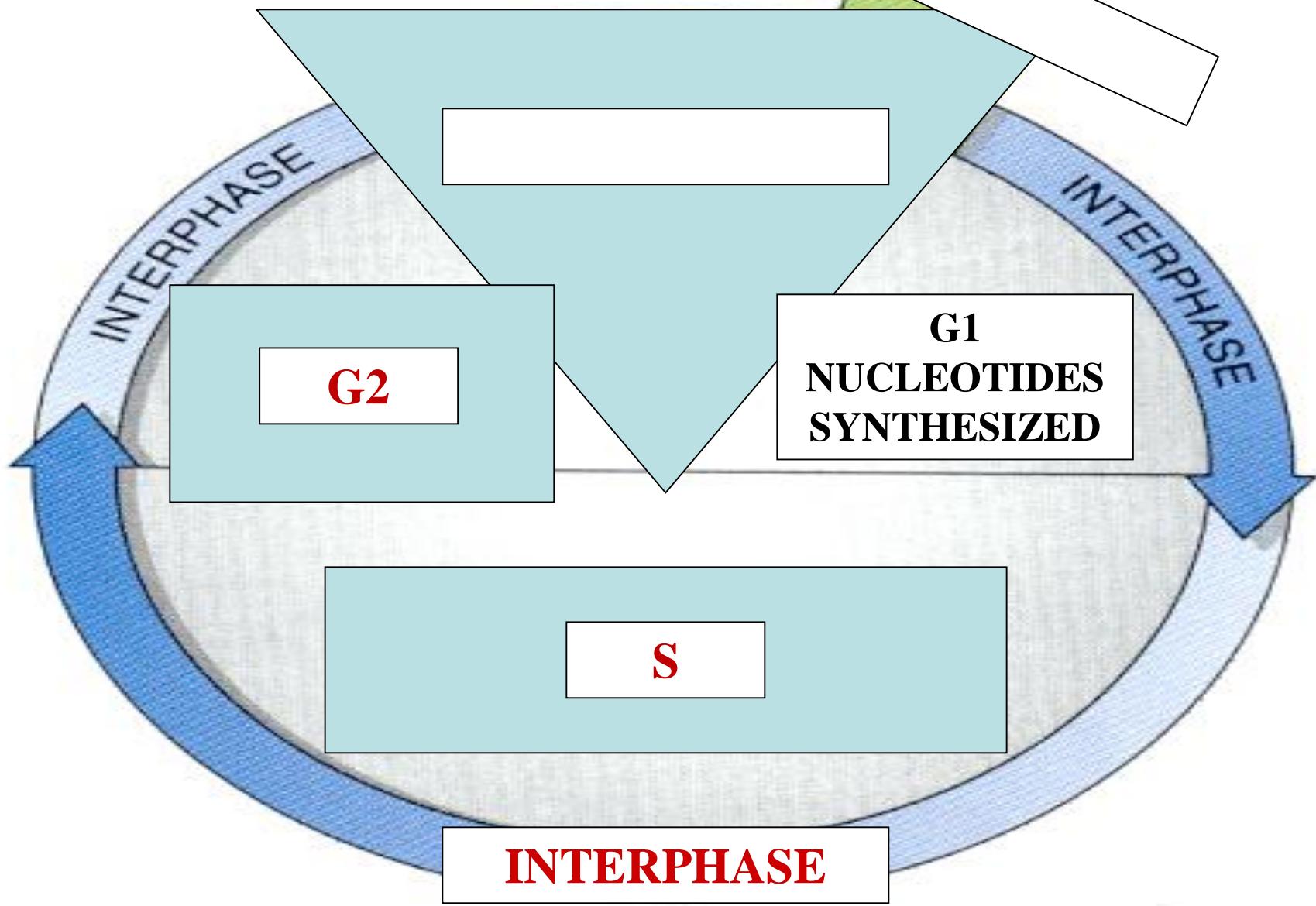




INTERPHASE S PERIOD SPECIFICS

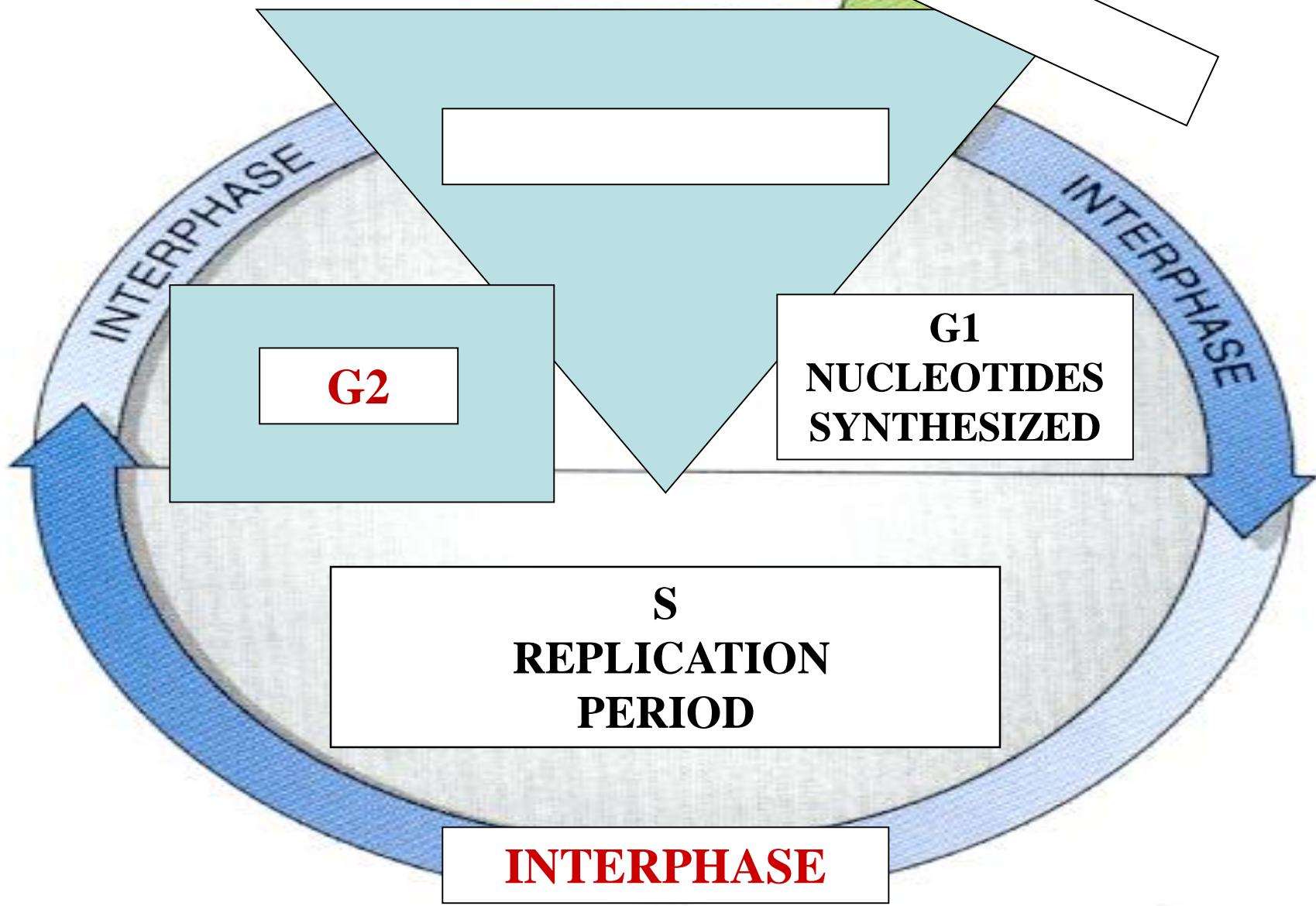
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

R



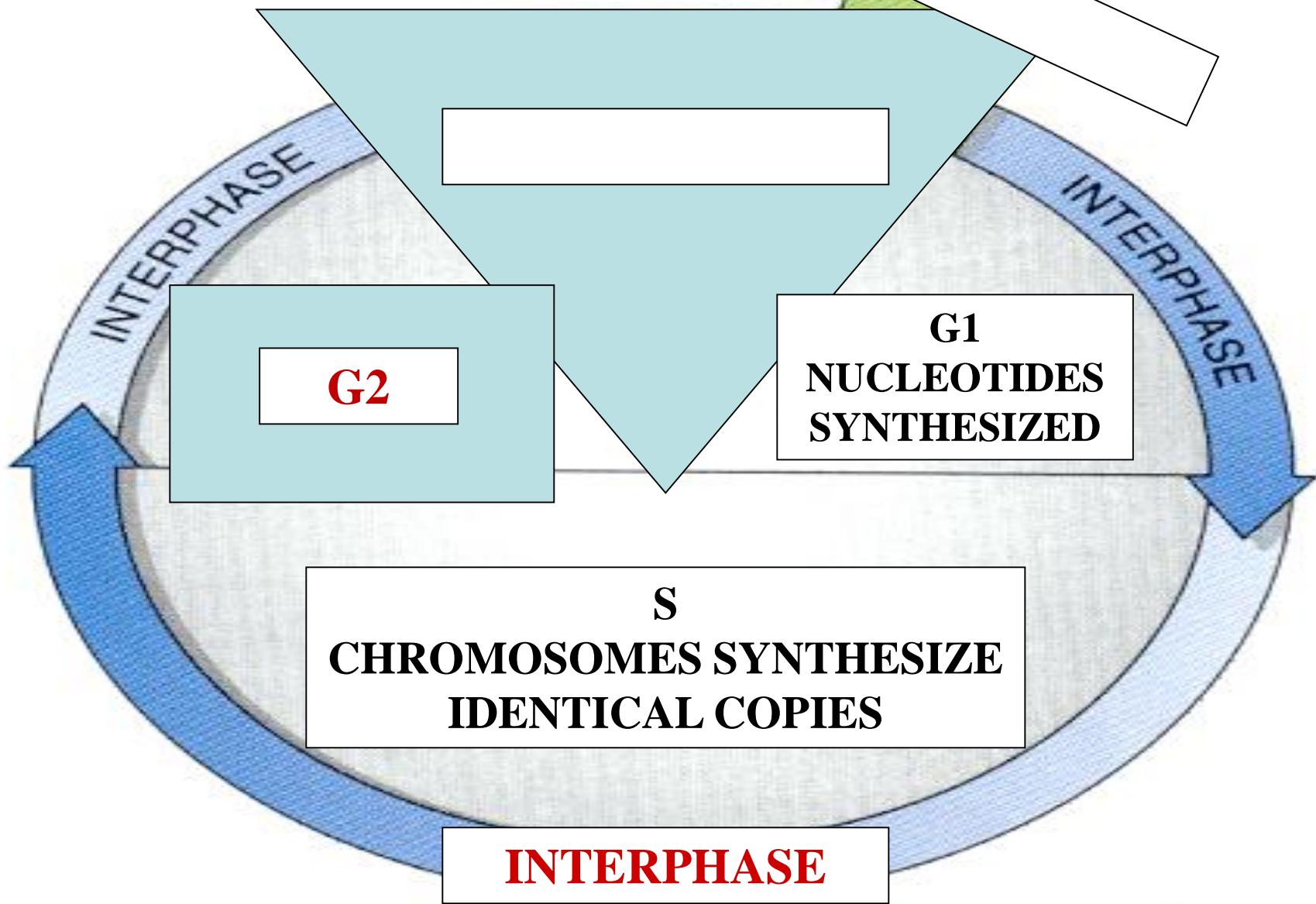
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

C



SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

Λ





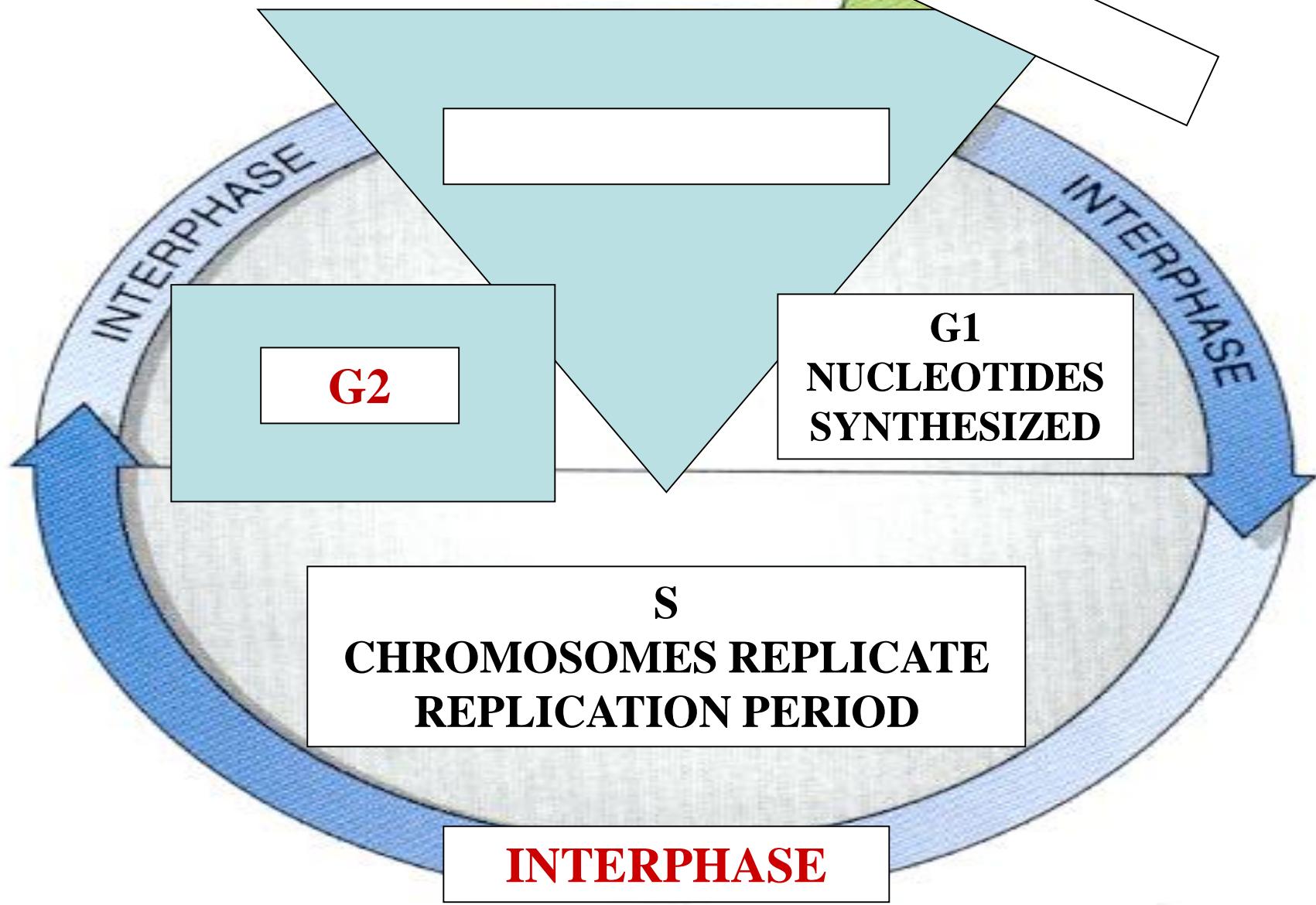
INTERPHASE

G₂ PERIOD

SPECIFICS

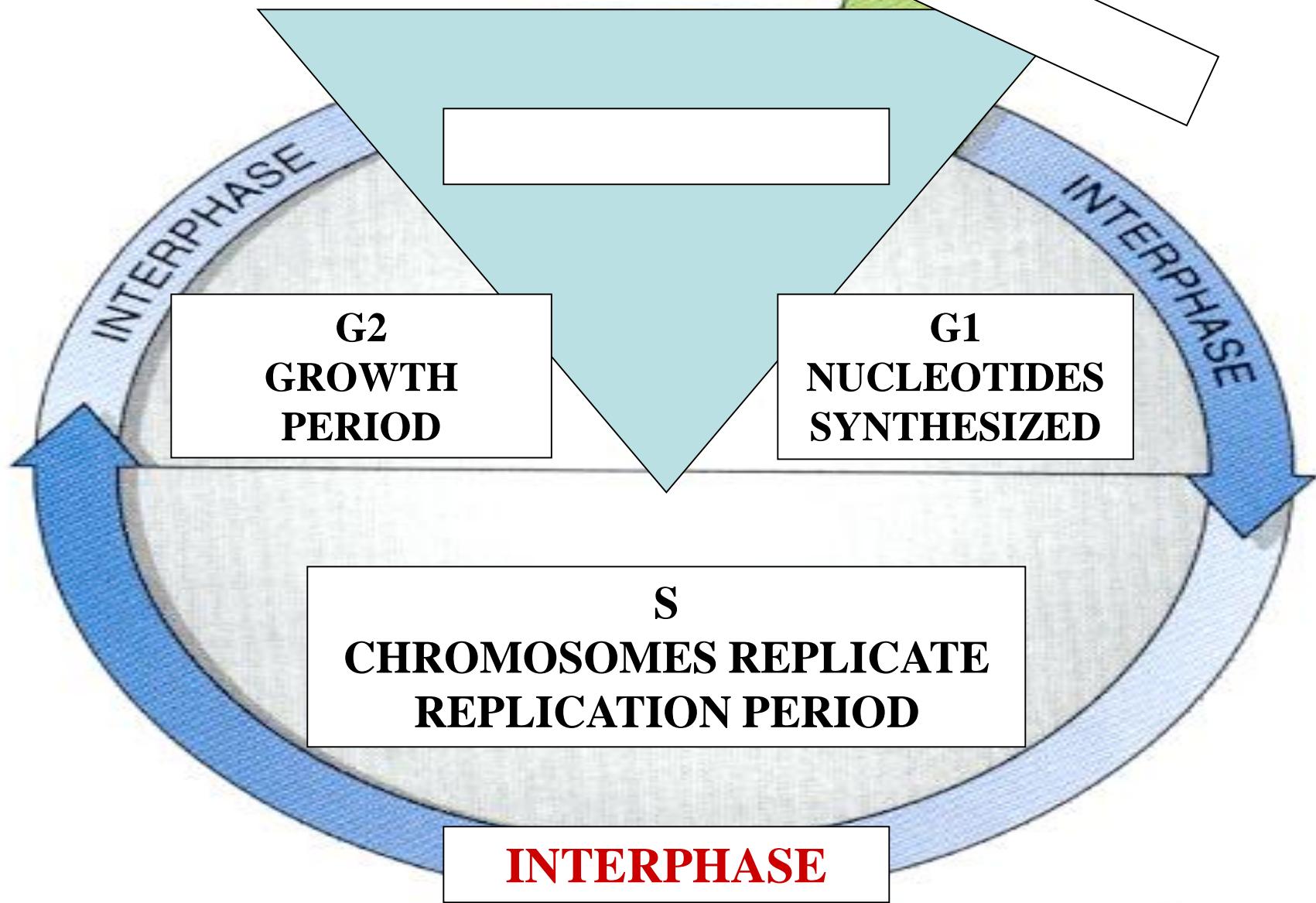
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

G



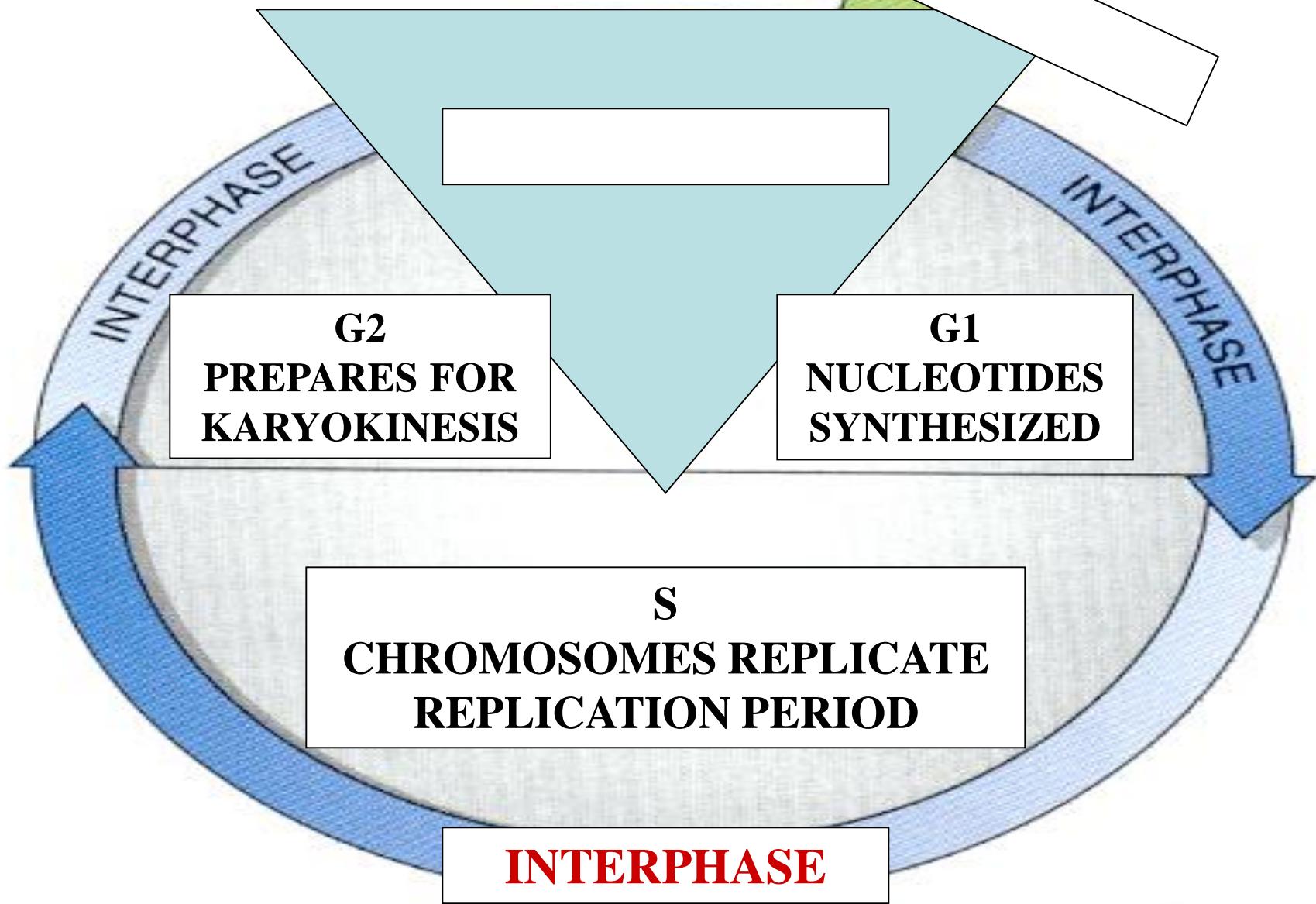
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

P

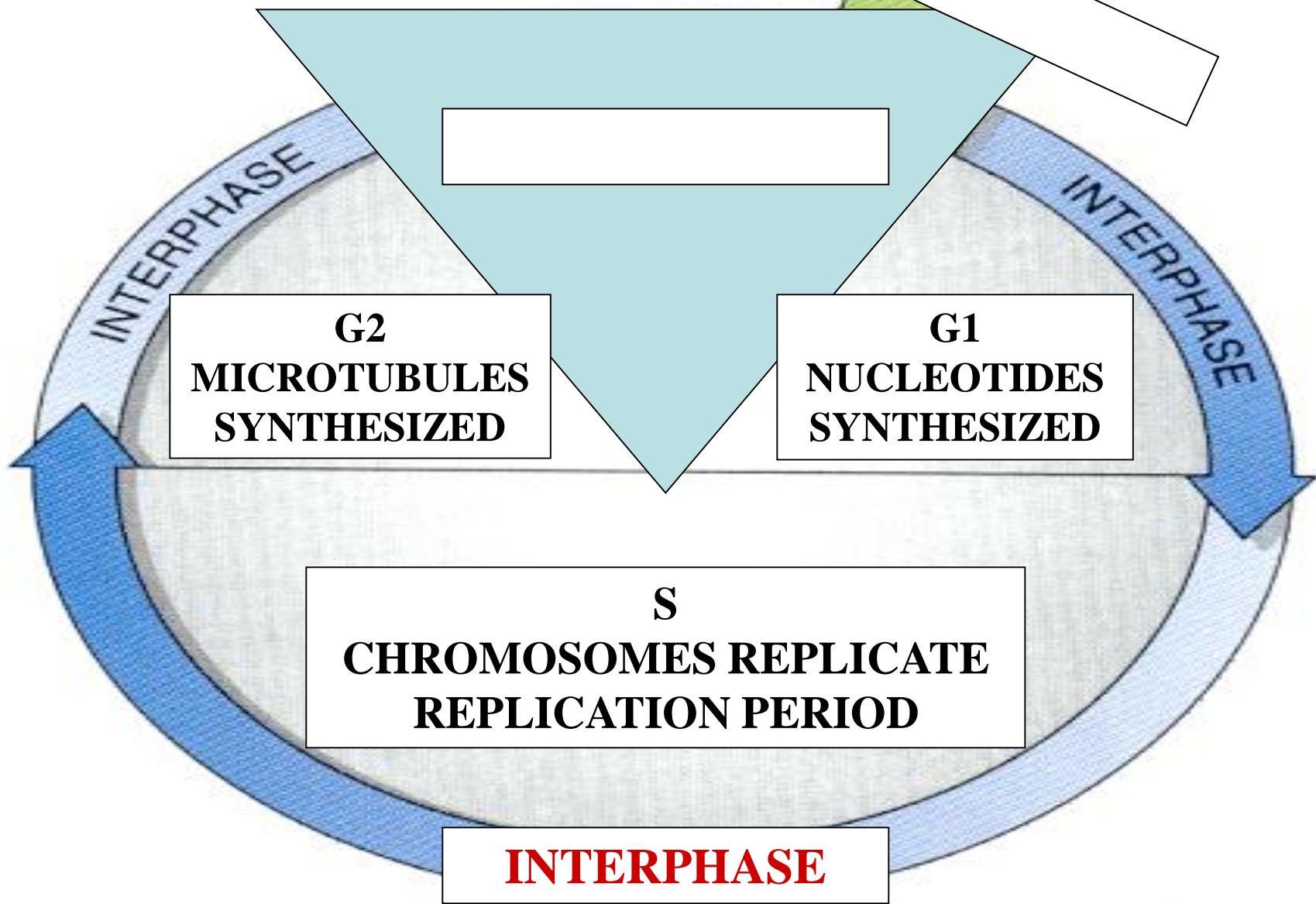


SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

M



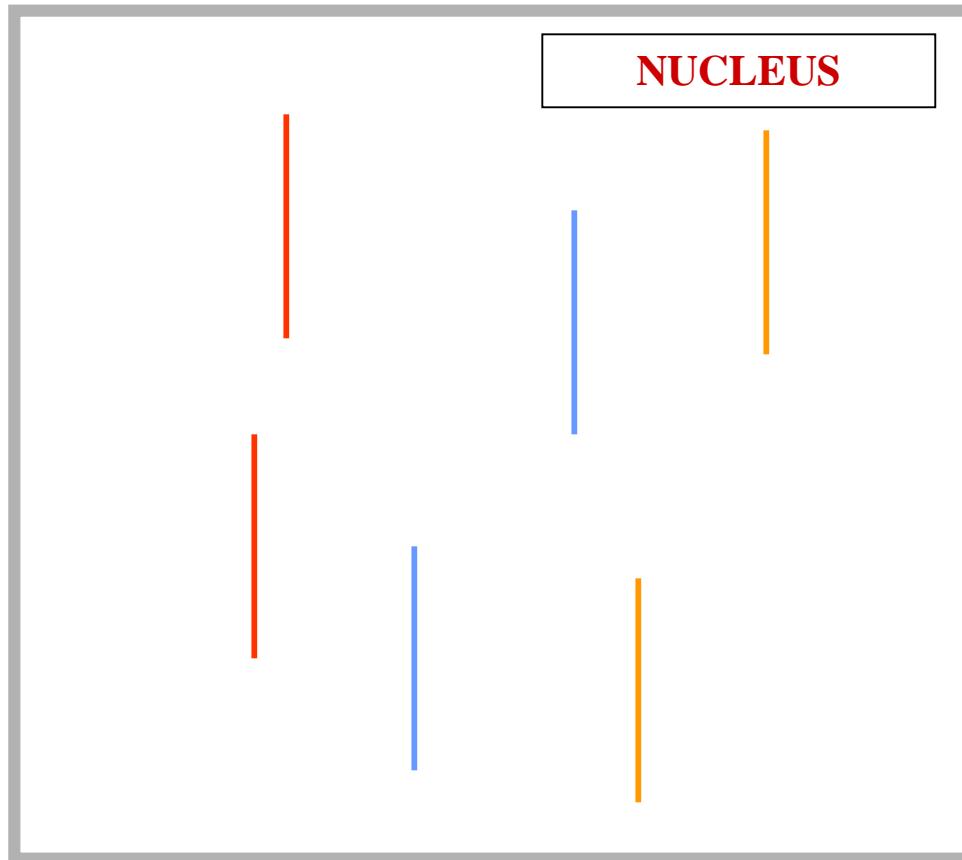
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE



INTERPHASE

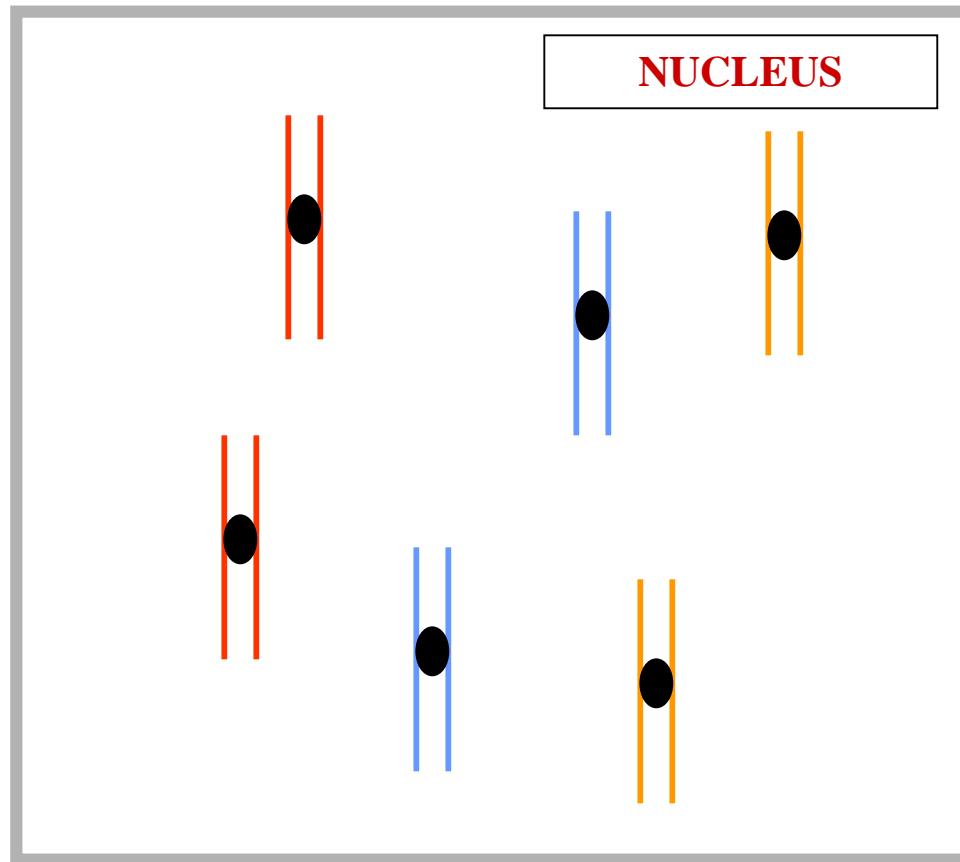
SUMMARY

INTERPHASE



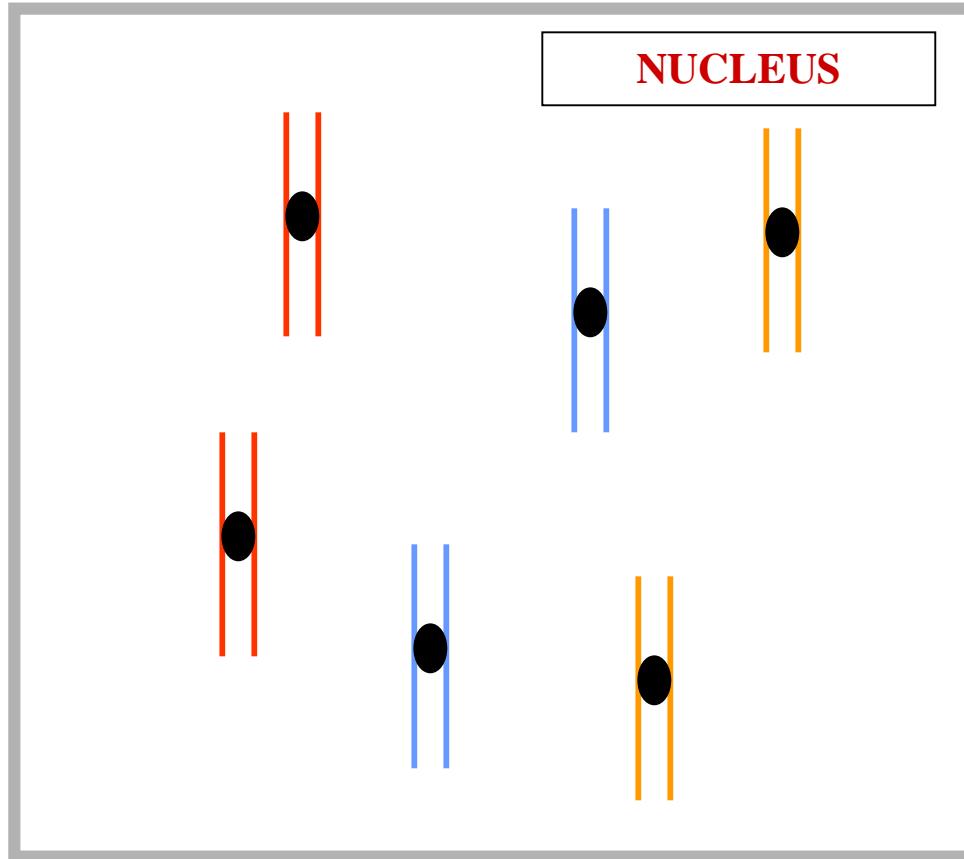
6 CHROMOSOMES

INTERPHASE



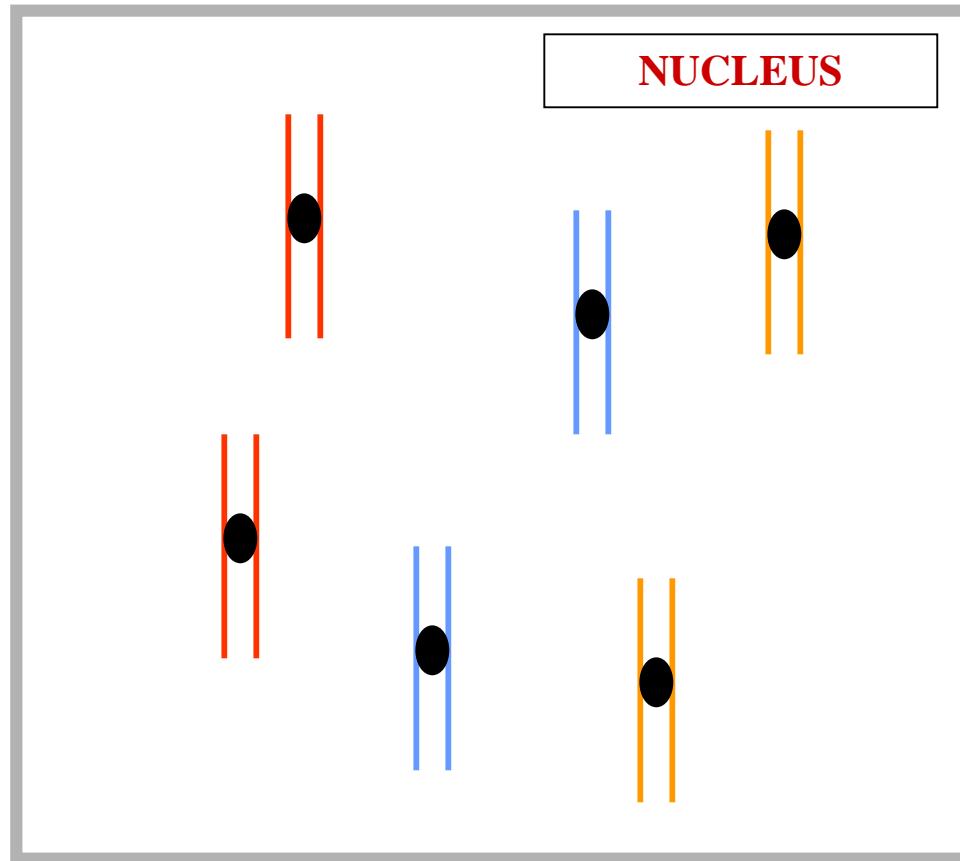
CHROMOSOMES REPLICATE

INTERPHASE



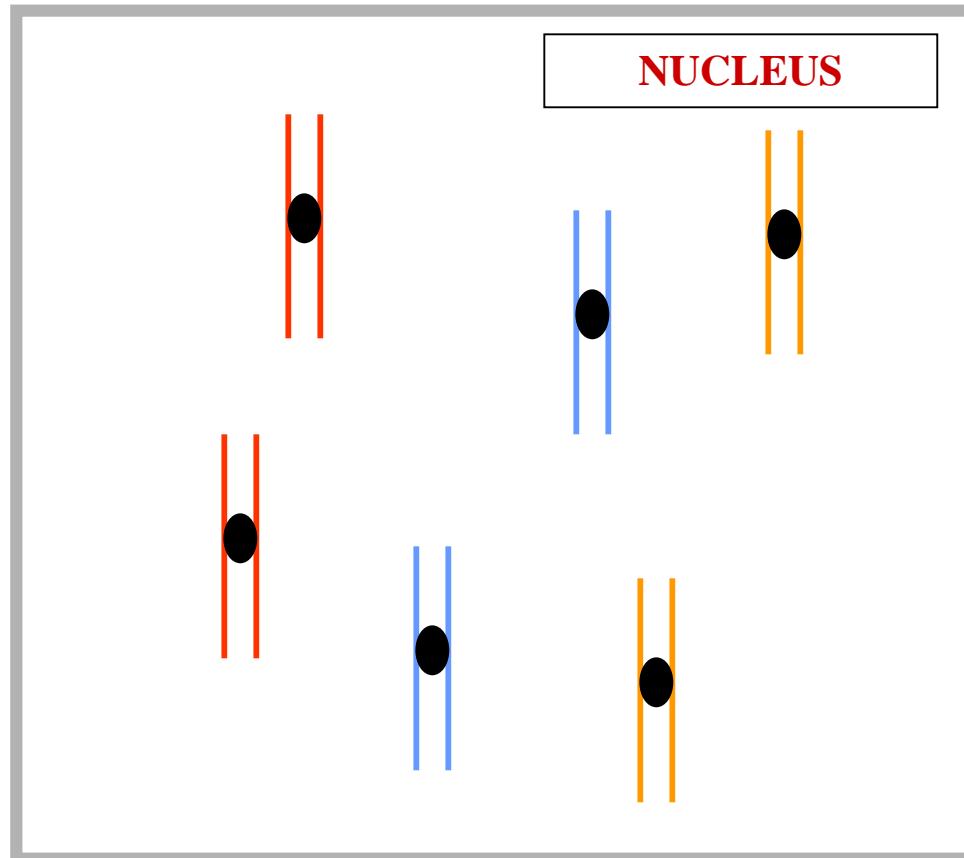
TWO CHROMATIDS

INTERPHASE



DNA CONTENT DOUBLED

INTERPHASE



6 CHROMOSOMES

+

INTERPHASE

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

INTERPHASE

NUCLEOLUS
CONCENTRATED
RED REGION WITHIN
NUCLEUS



SOMATIC PLANT CELL

WILD ONION

KARYOKINESIS STAGE

KARYOKINESIS



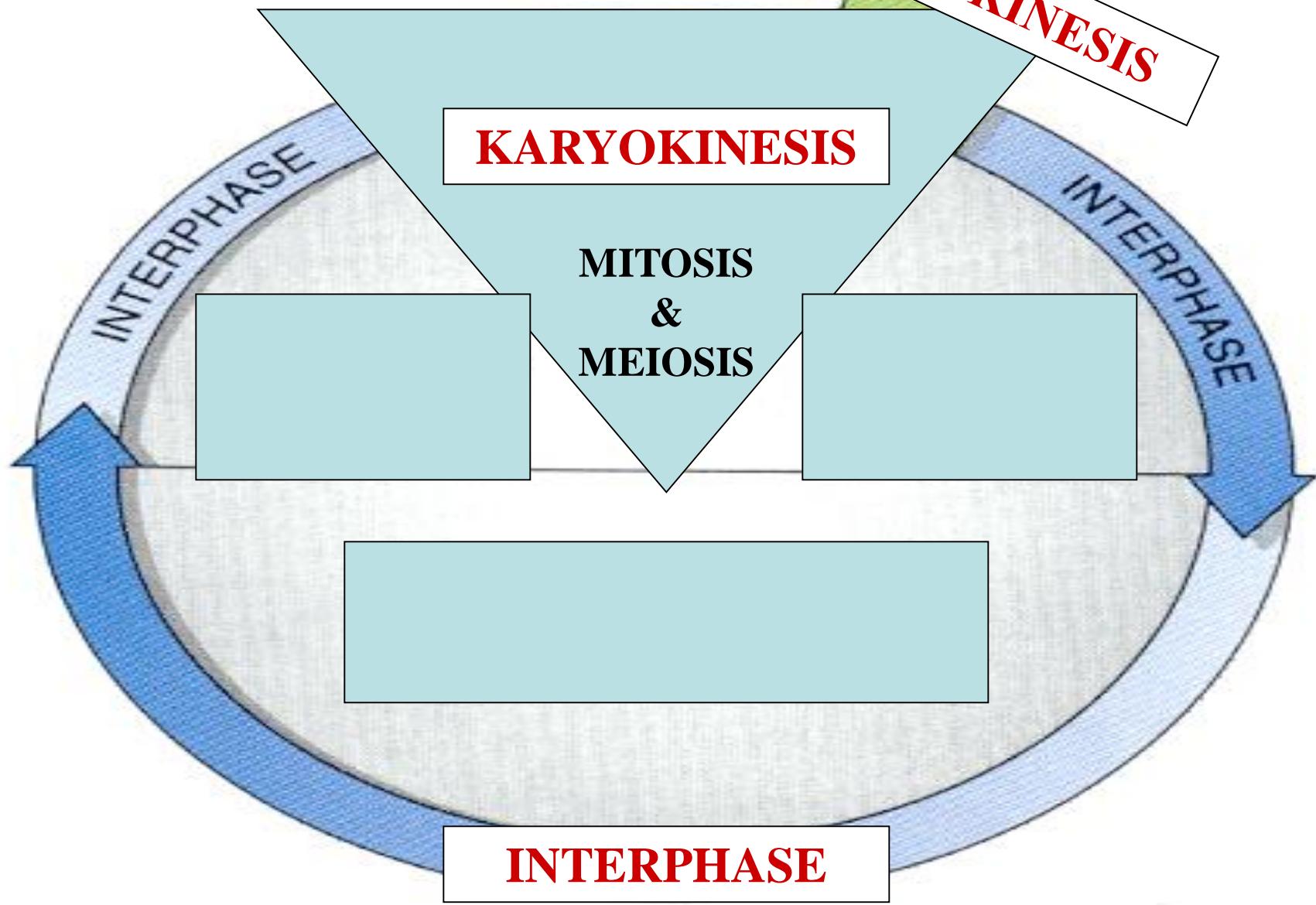
KARYOKINESIS STAGE

NUCLEUS DIVISION

KARYOKINESIS STAGE

CELL CYCLE

^



KARYOKINESIS MITOSIS

KARYOKINESIS MITOSIS PHASES

KARYOKINESIS

MITOSIS PHASES

PROPHASE

KARYOKINESIS

MITOSIS PHASES

KARYOKINESIS MITOSIS PHASES

PROPHASE
METAPHASE

KARYOKINESIS MITOSIS PHASES

KARYOKINESIS

MITOSIS PHASES

PROPHASE

METAPHASE

ANAPHASE

KARYOKINESIS

MITOSIS PHASES



KARYOKINESIS MITOSIS PHASES

PROPHASE

METAPHASE

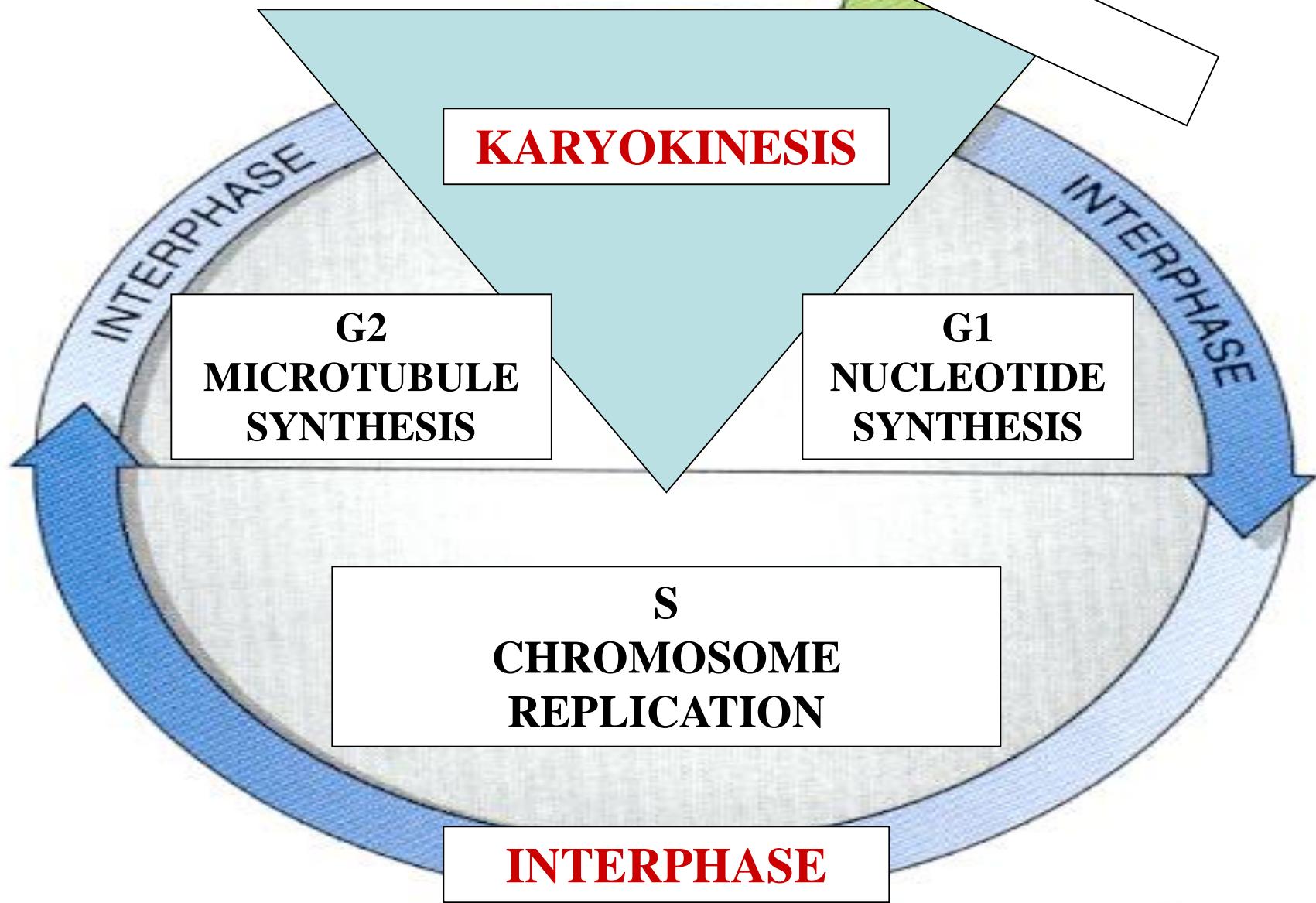
ANAPHASE

TELOPHASE

KARYOKINESIS MITOSIS PHASES

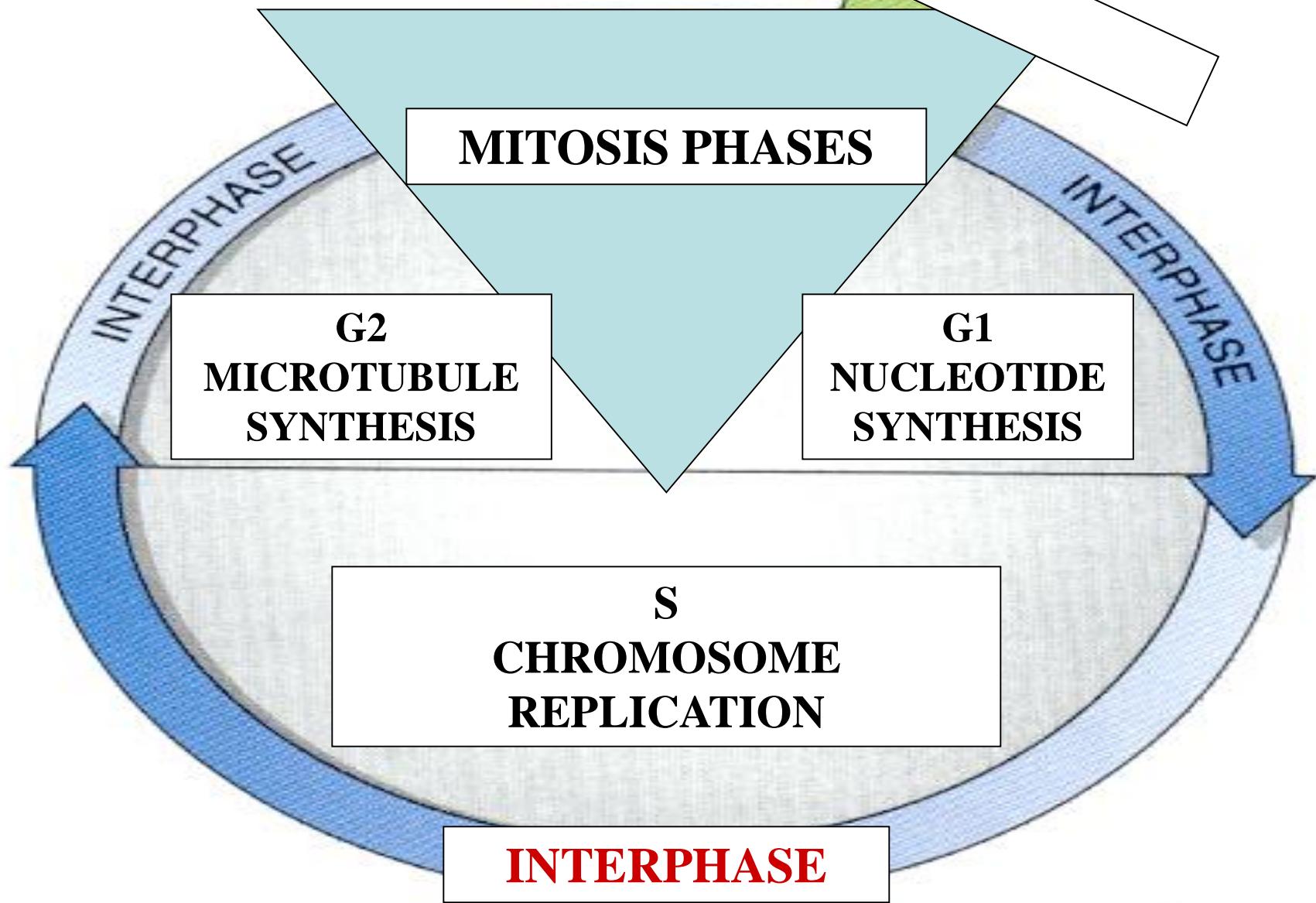
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

MP



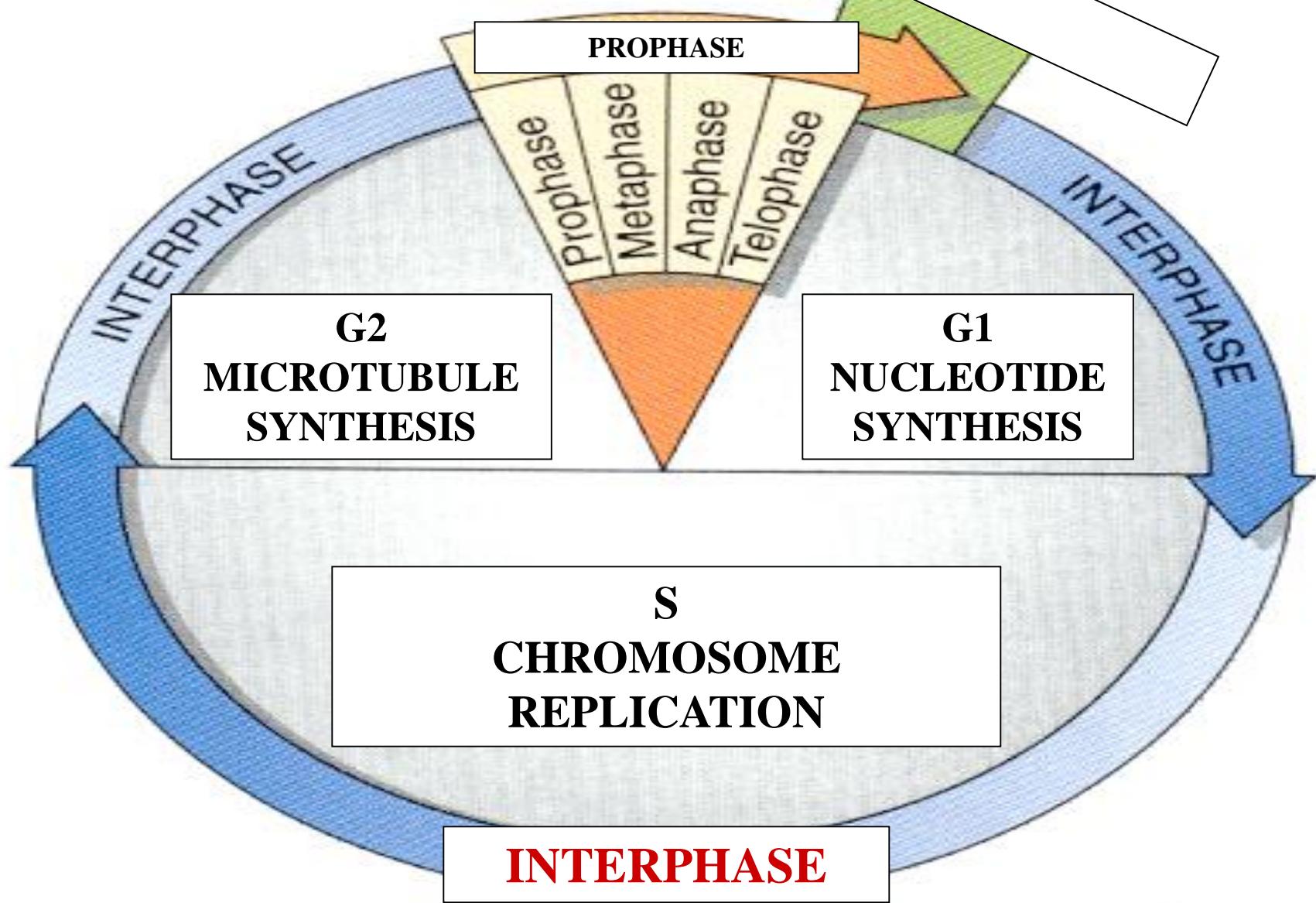
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

P



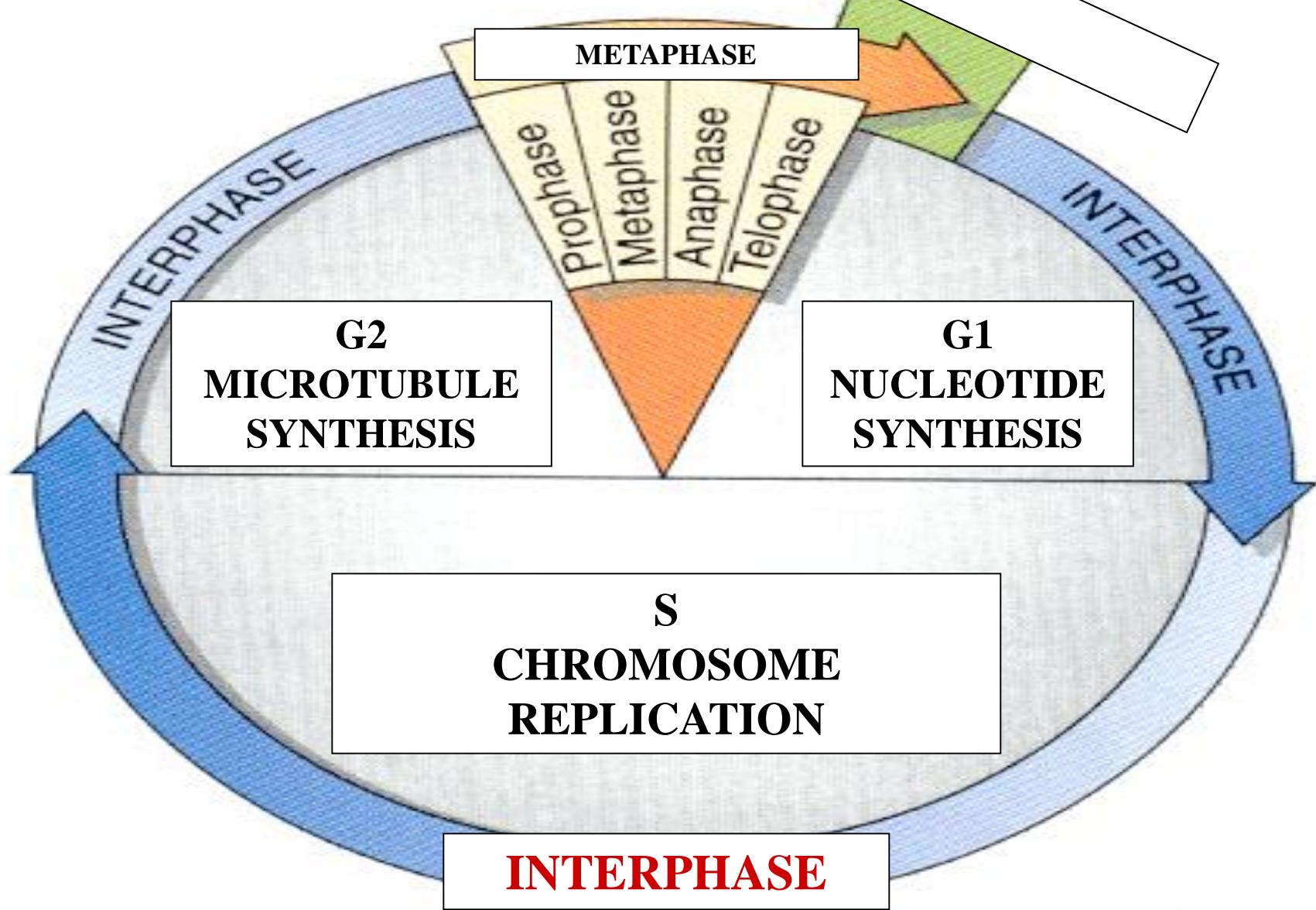
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

M



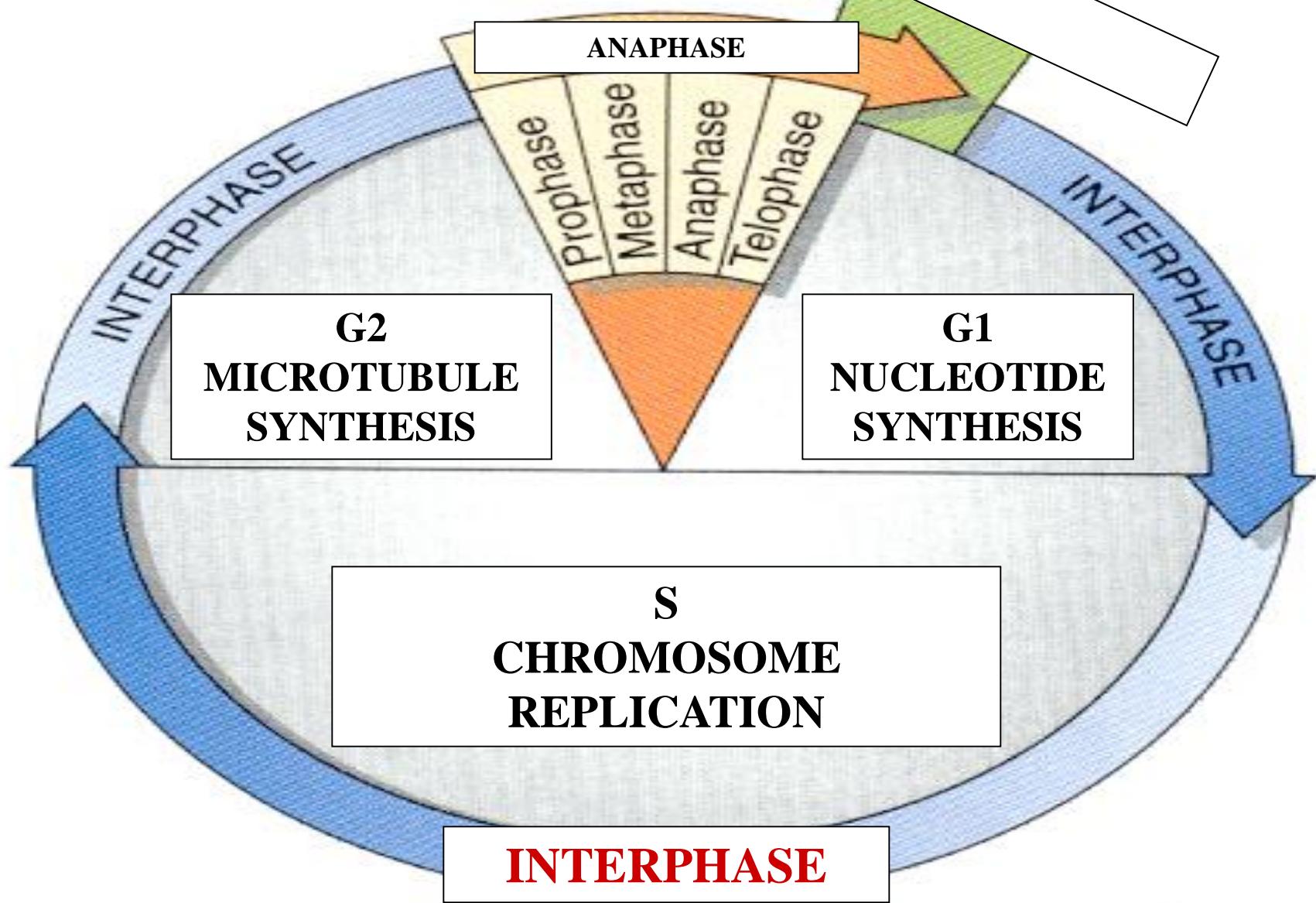
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

A

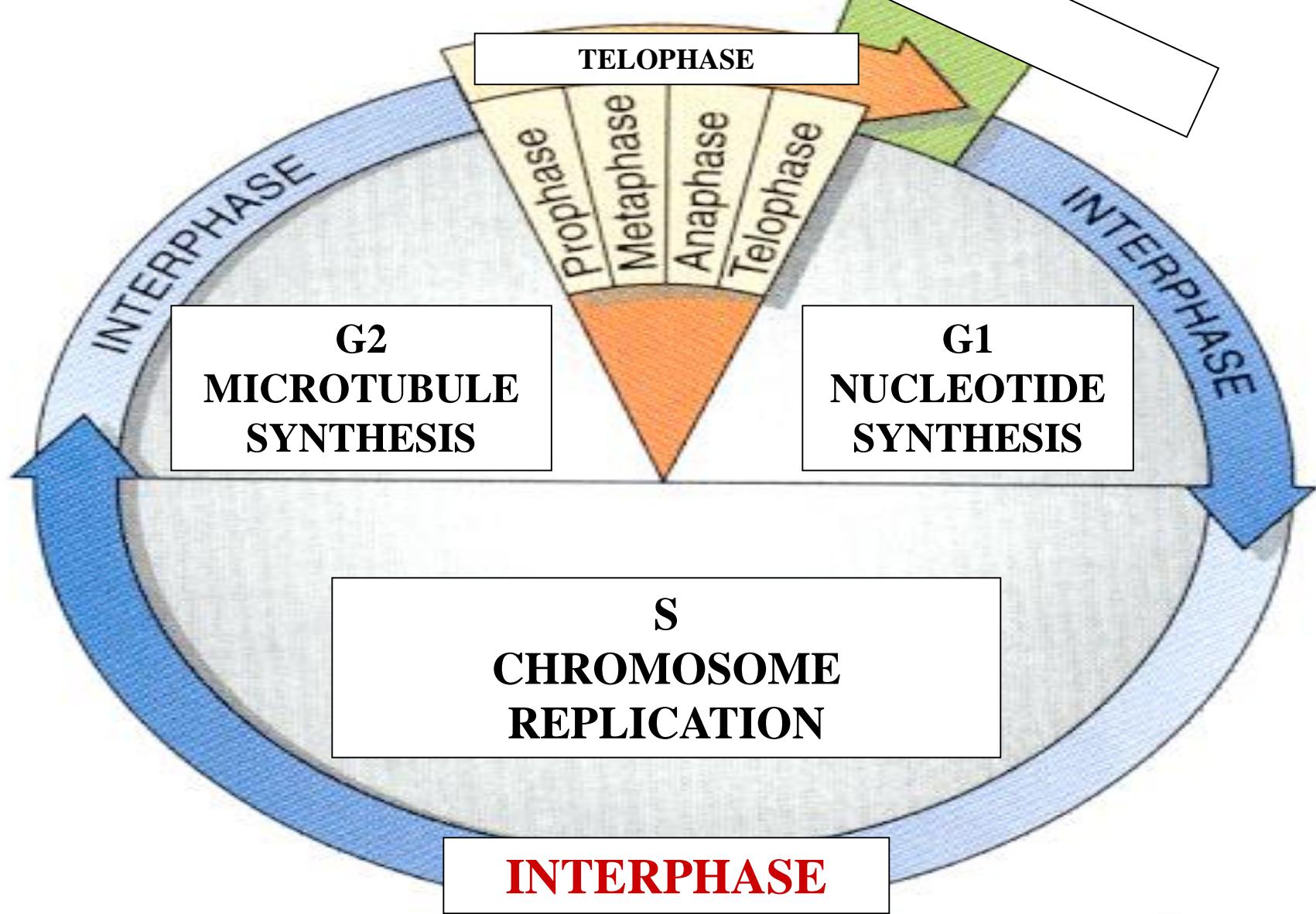


SOMATIC CELL CYCLE

T



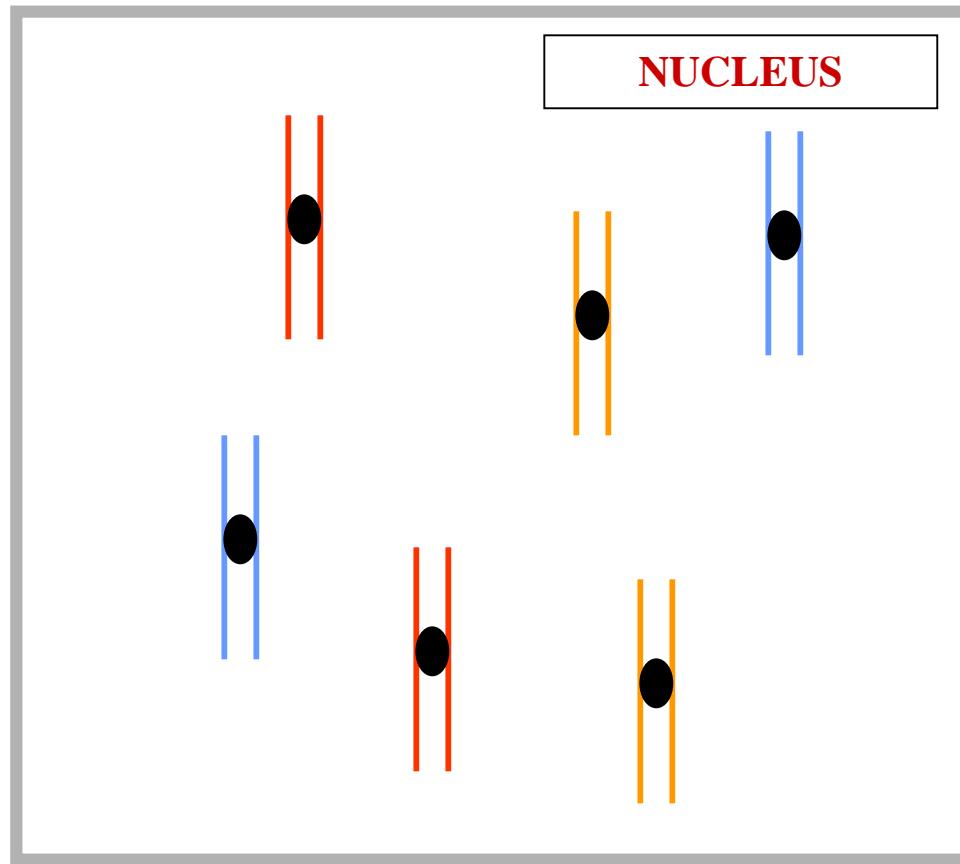
SOMATIC CELL CYCLE



KARYOKINESIS MITOSIS SPECIFICS

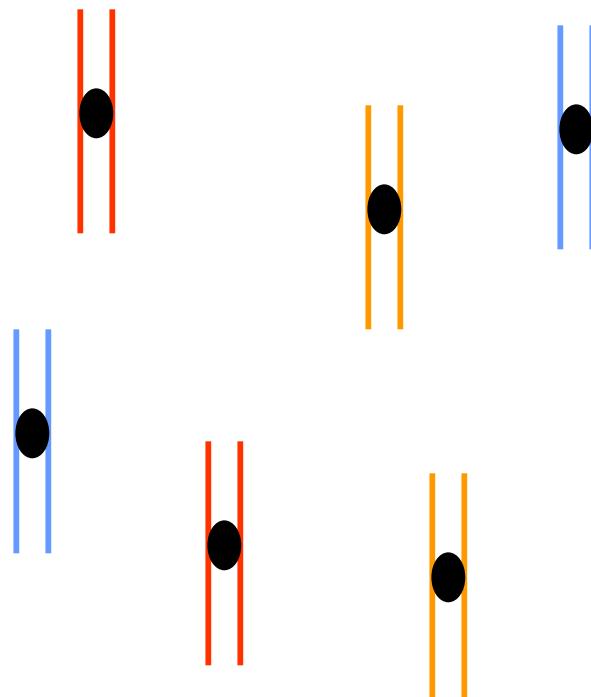
PROPHASE

PROPHASE



**NUCLEAR
MEMBRANE**

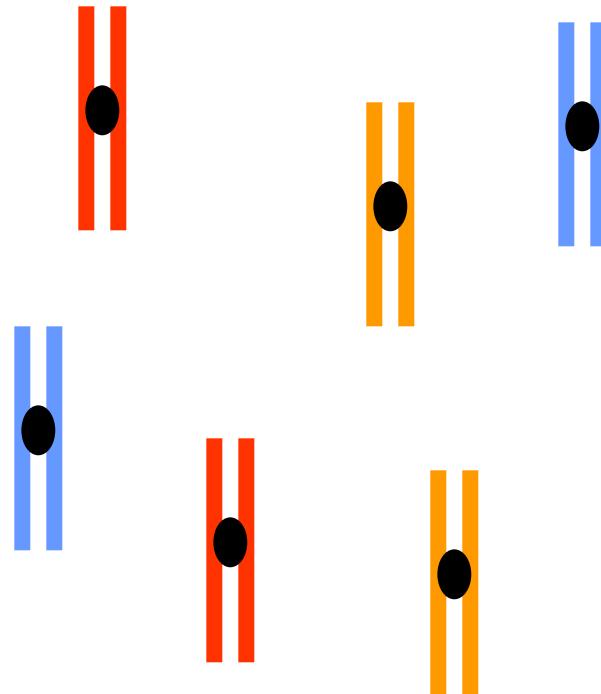
PROPHASE



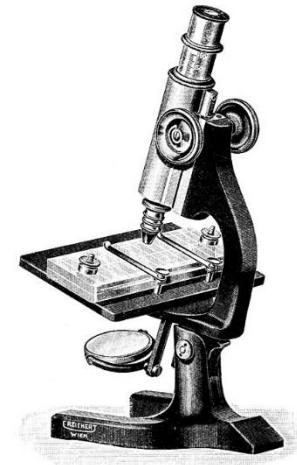
**NUCLEAR
MEMBRANE
DISSIPATES**



PROPHASE



**CHROMOSOMES
CONDENSE**



PROPHASE

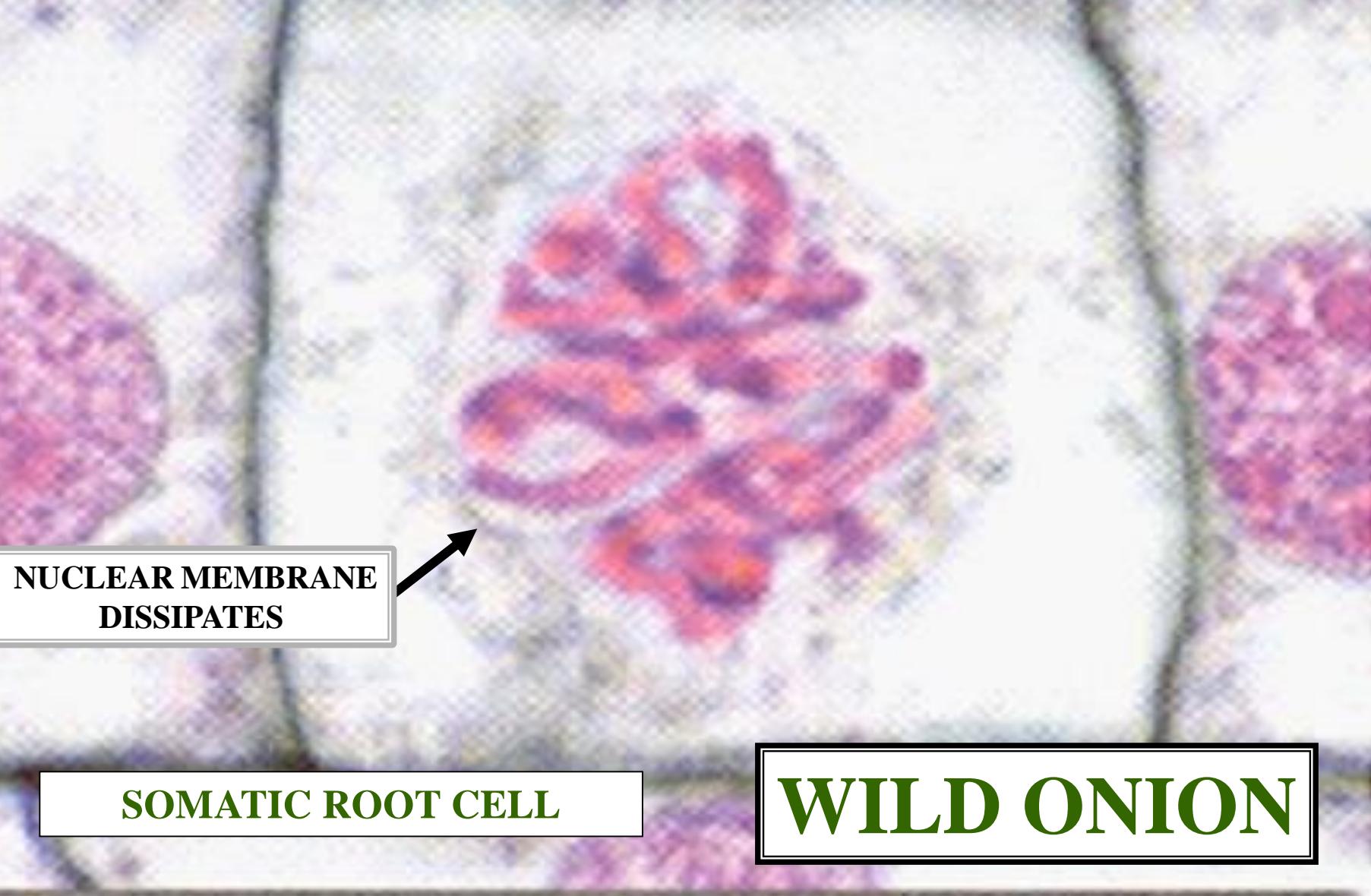
+

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

PROPHASE

+

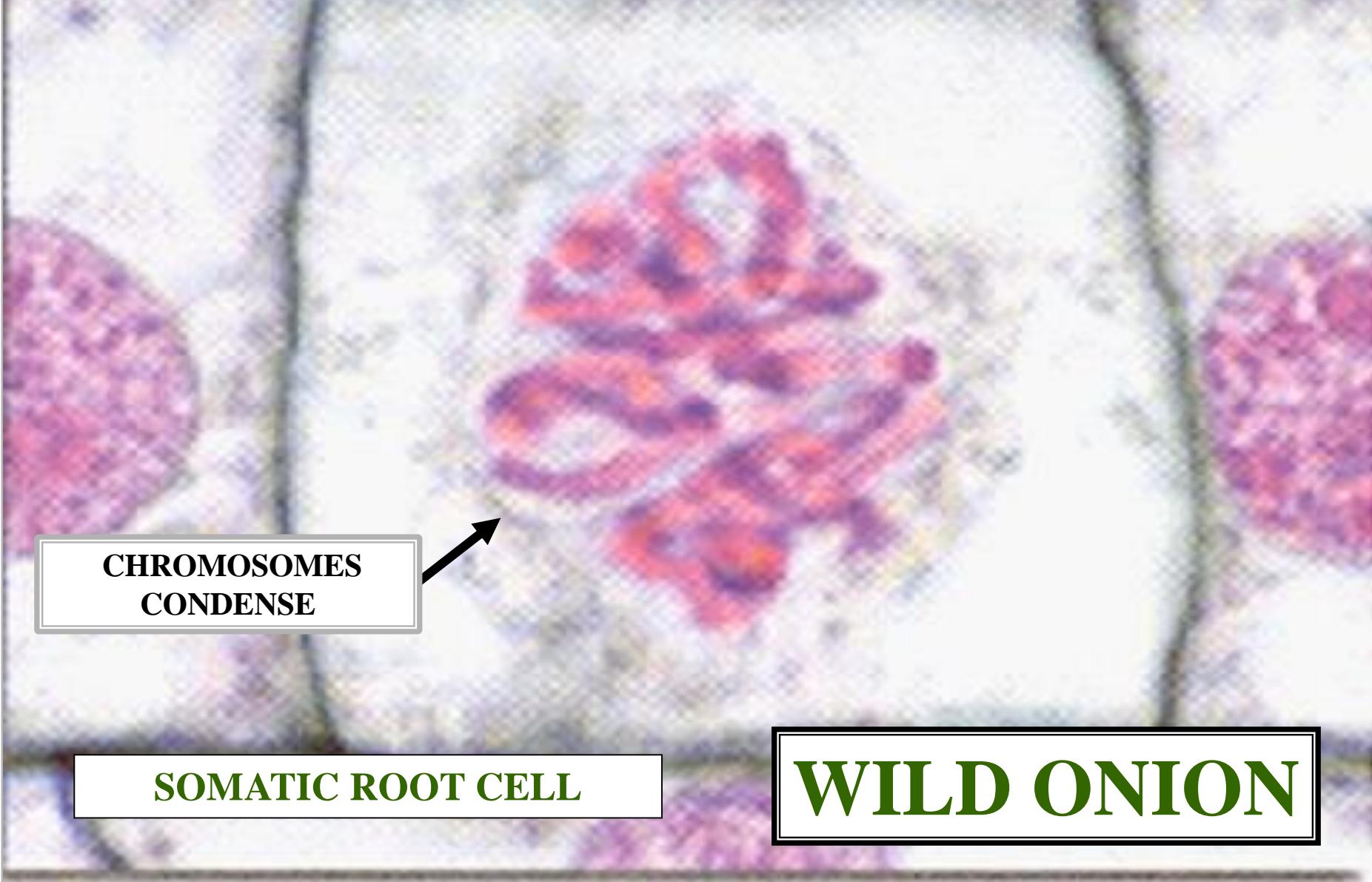


NUCLEAR MEMBRANE
DISSIPATES

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

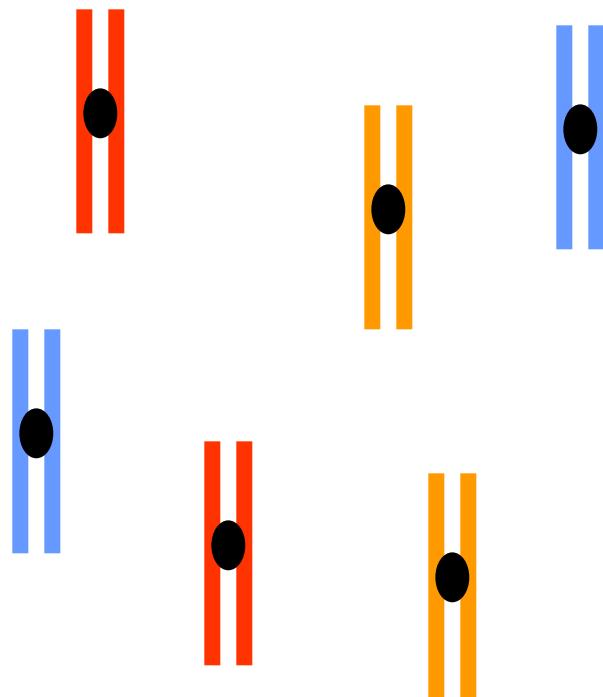
PROPHASE



METAPHASE

H
↓

METAPHASE



E

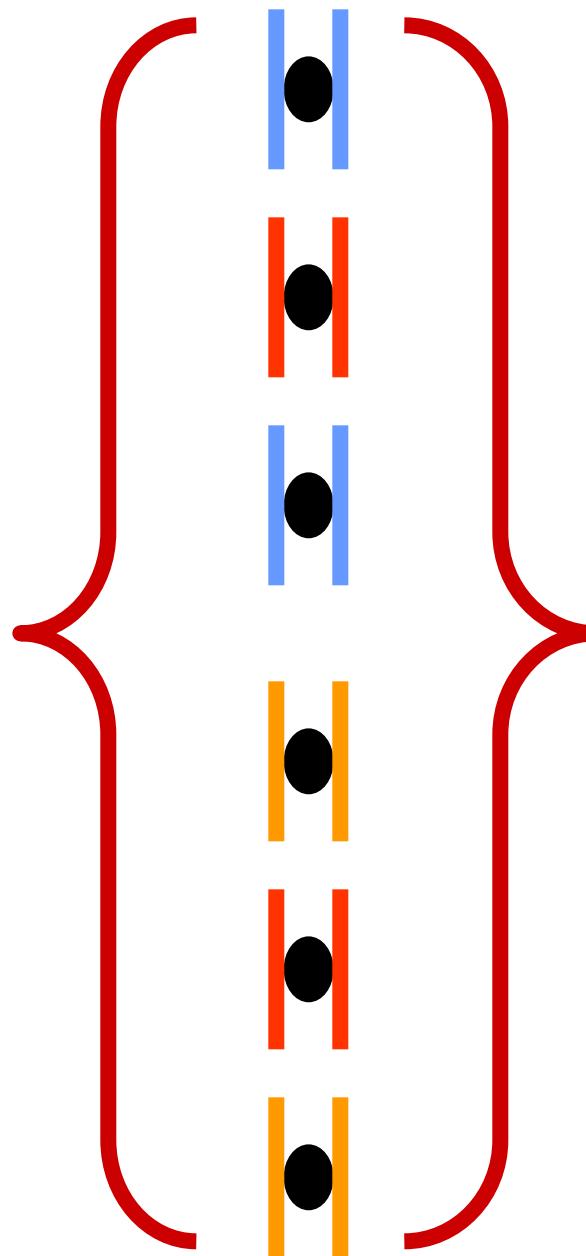
METAPHASE



METAPHASE

EQUATORIAL
PLANE

EQUATORIAL
PLANE



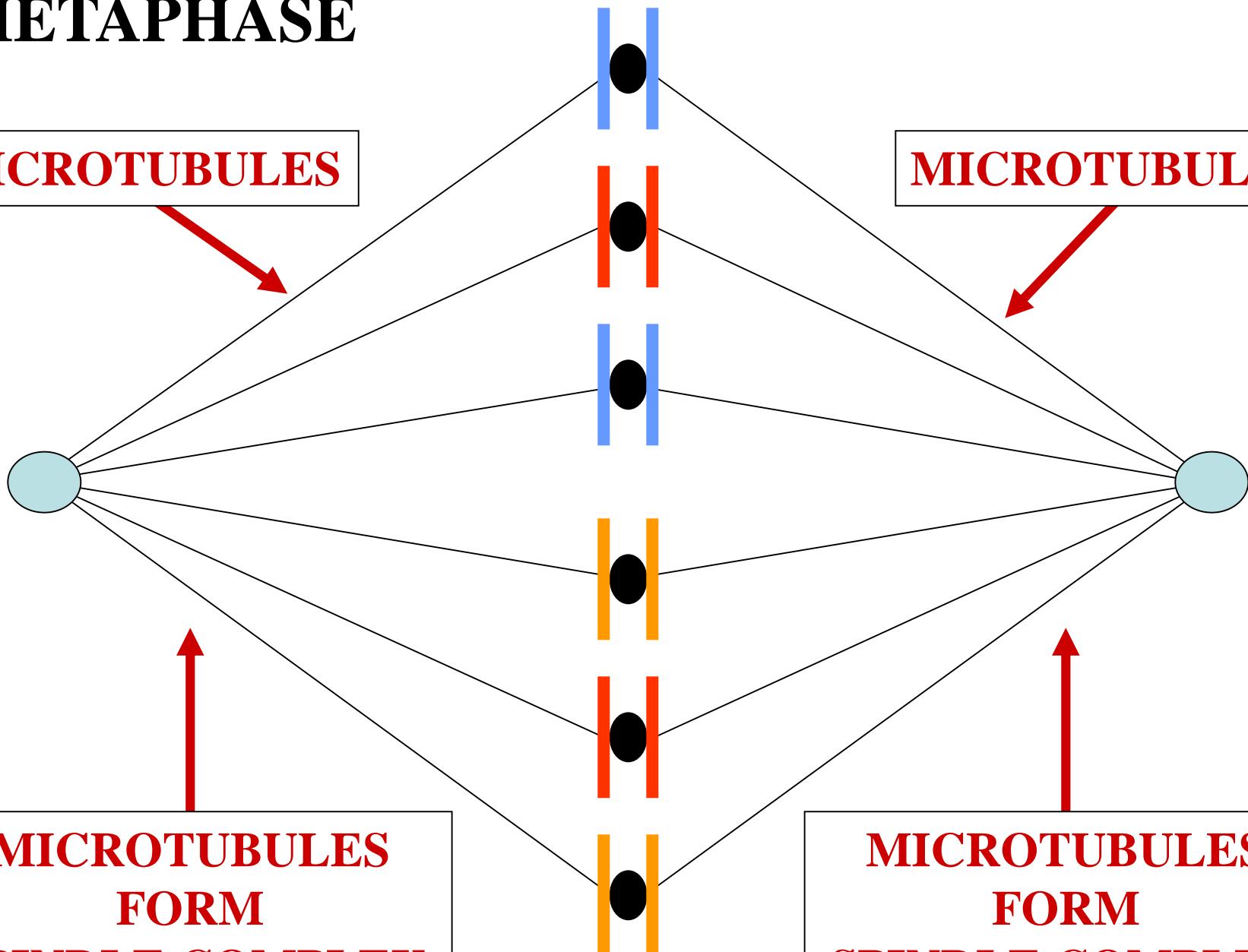
METAPHASE

MICROTUBULES

MICROTUBULES

**MICROTUBULES
FORM
SPINDLE COMPLEX**

**MICROTUBULES
FORM
SPINDLE COMPLEX**

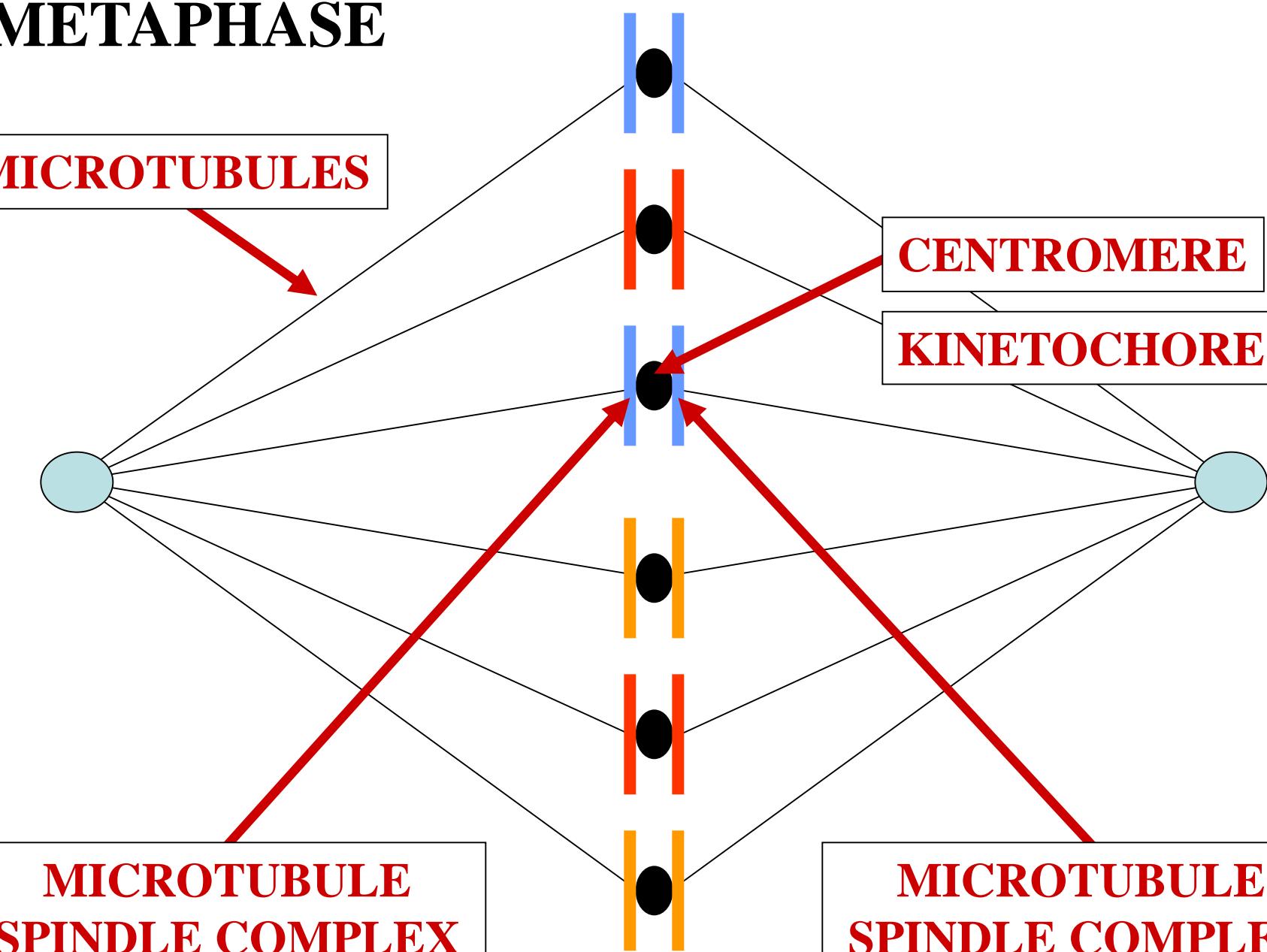


METAPHASE

MICROTUBULES

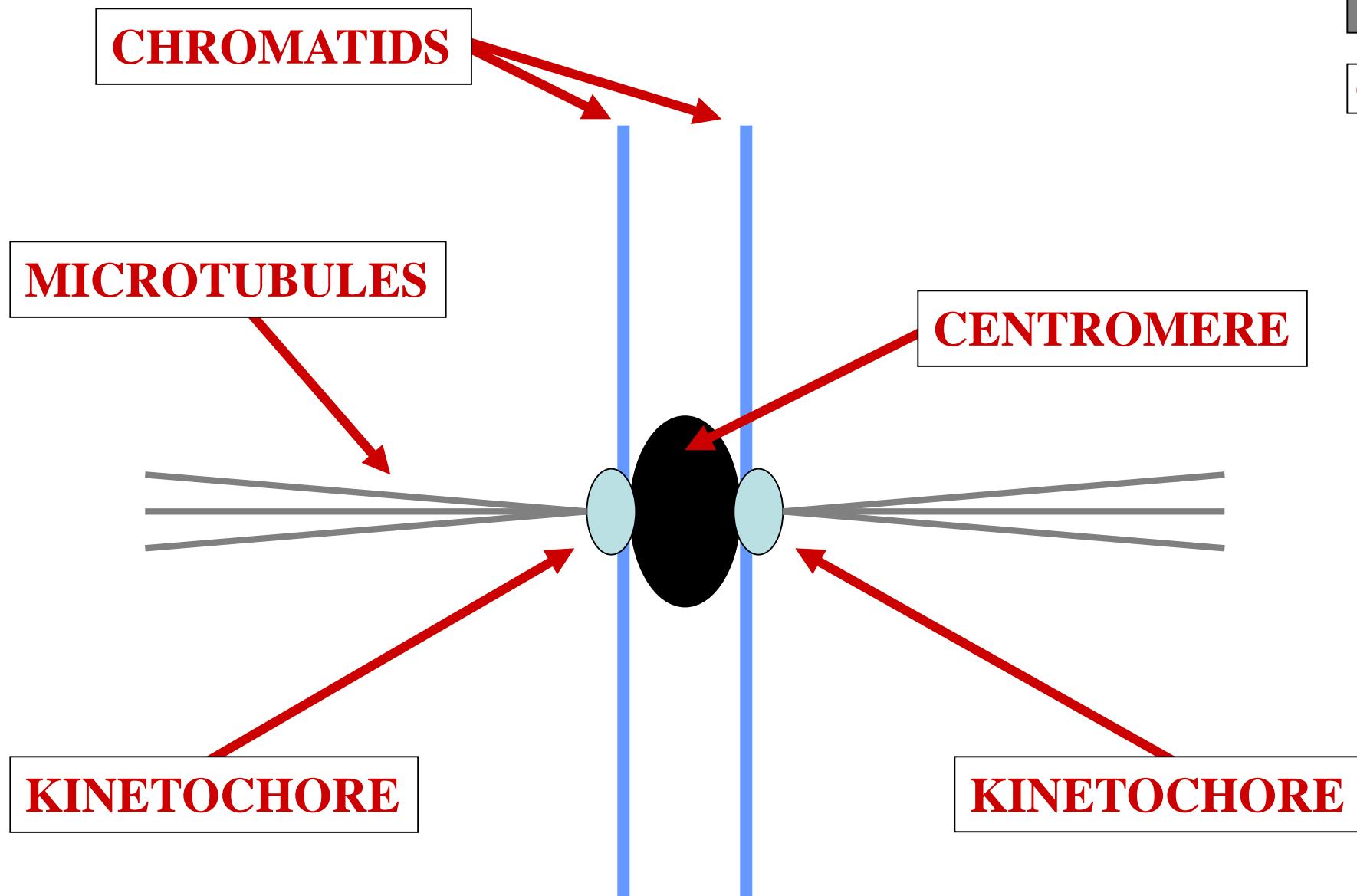
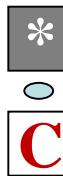
CENTROMERE

KINETOCHORE



**MICROTUBULE
SPINDLE COMPLEX**

**MICROTUBULE
SPINDLE COMPLEX**



METAPHASE

+

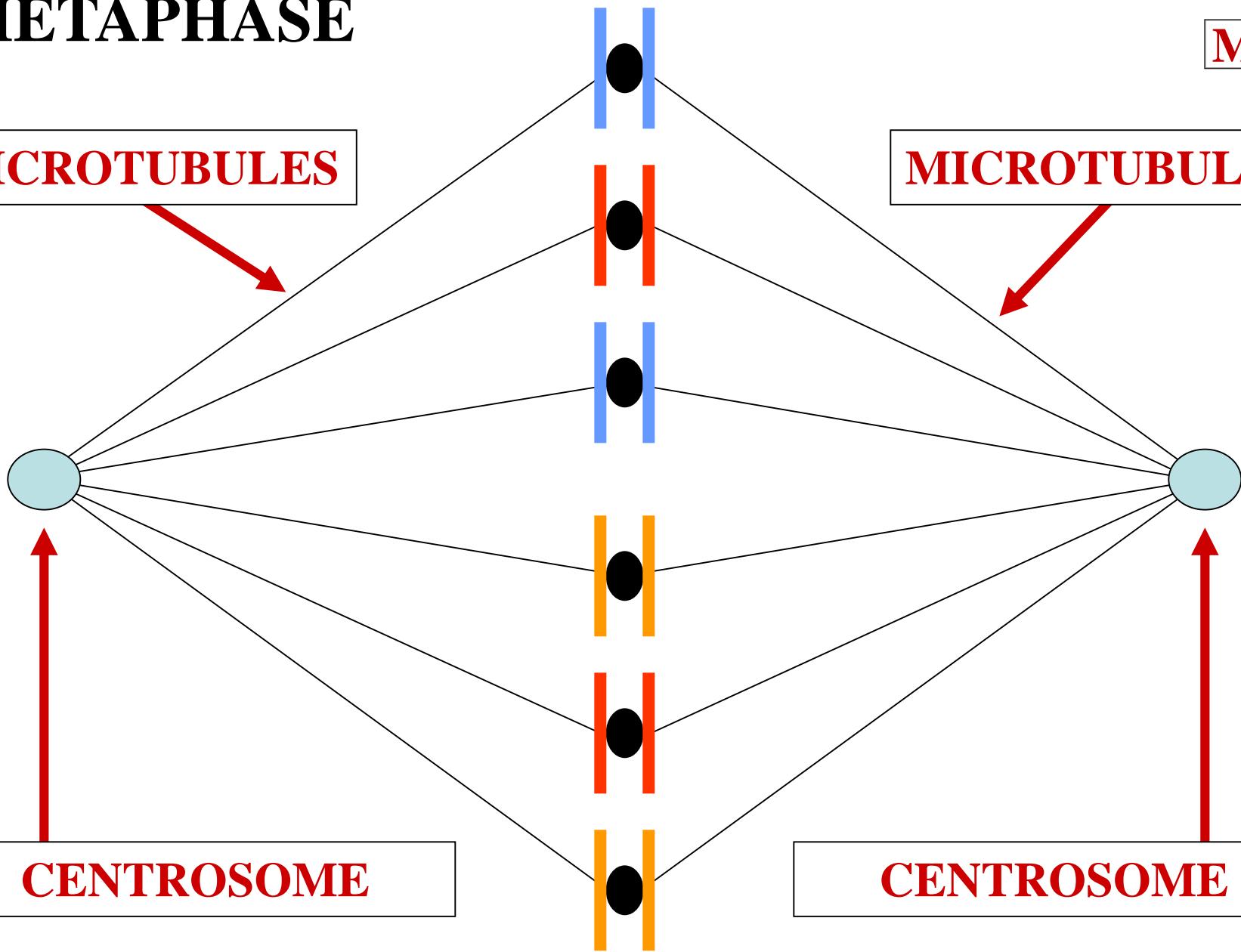
MSC

MICROTUBULES

MICROTUBULES

CENTROSOME

CENTROSOME

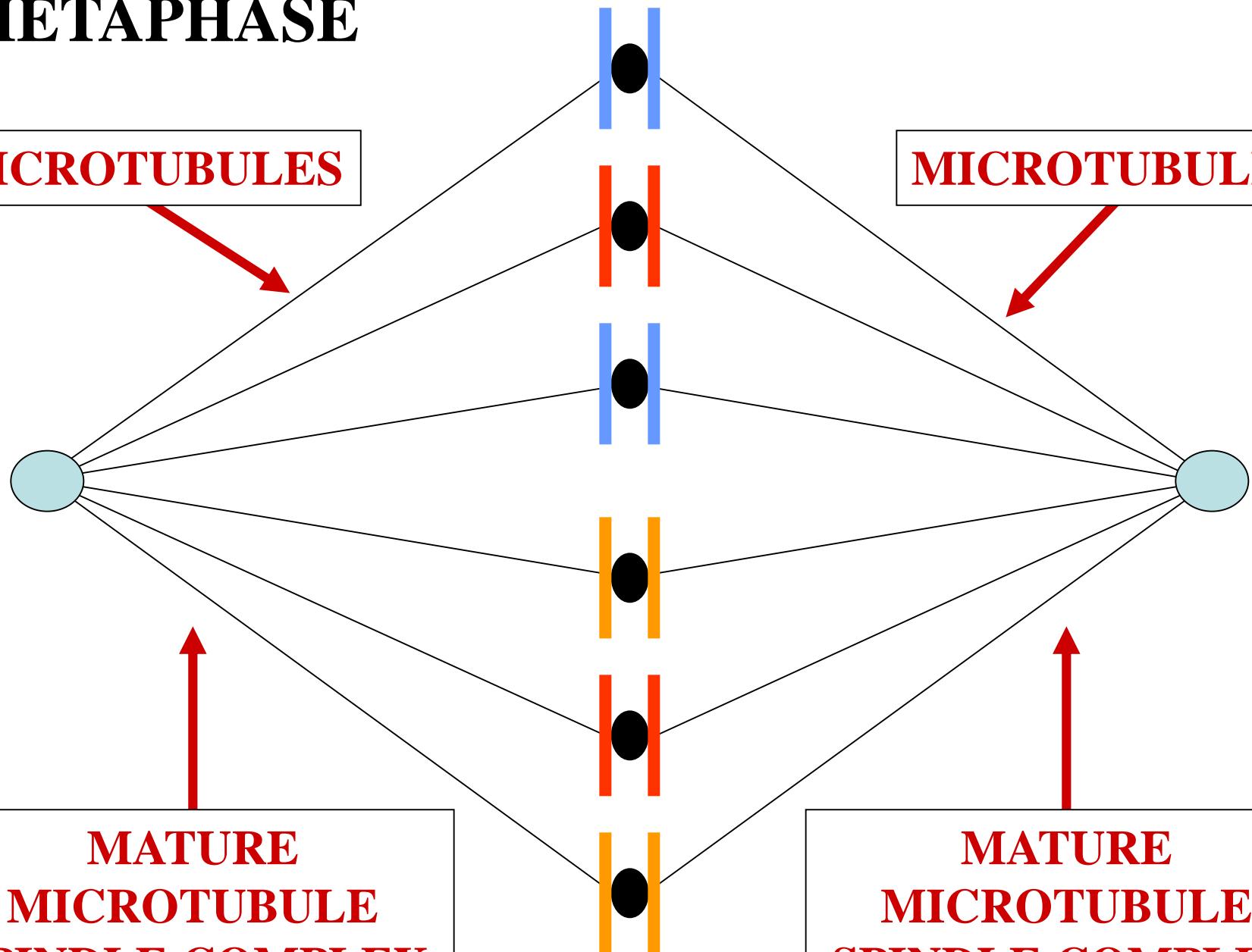




METAPHASE

MICROTUBULES

MICROTUBULES



**MATURE
MICROTUBULE
SPINDLE COMPLEX**

**MATURE
MICROTUBULE
SPINDLE COMPLEX**

+

METAPHASE

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

+

METAPHASE

CHROMOSOMES
ALIGN
EQUATORIAL PLANE

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

METAPHASE

SPINDLE COMPLEX
FORMS

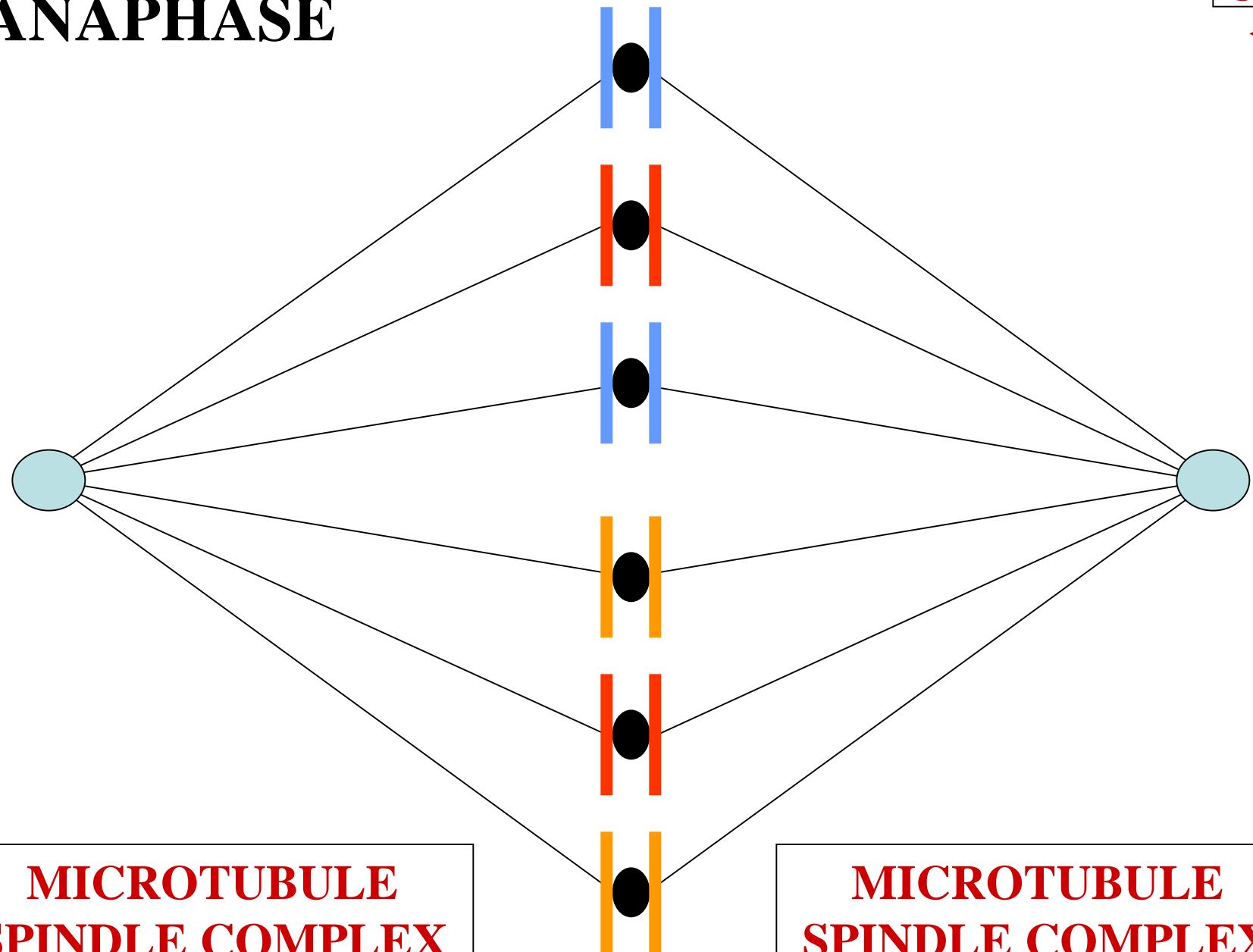
SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

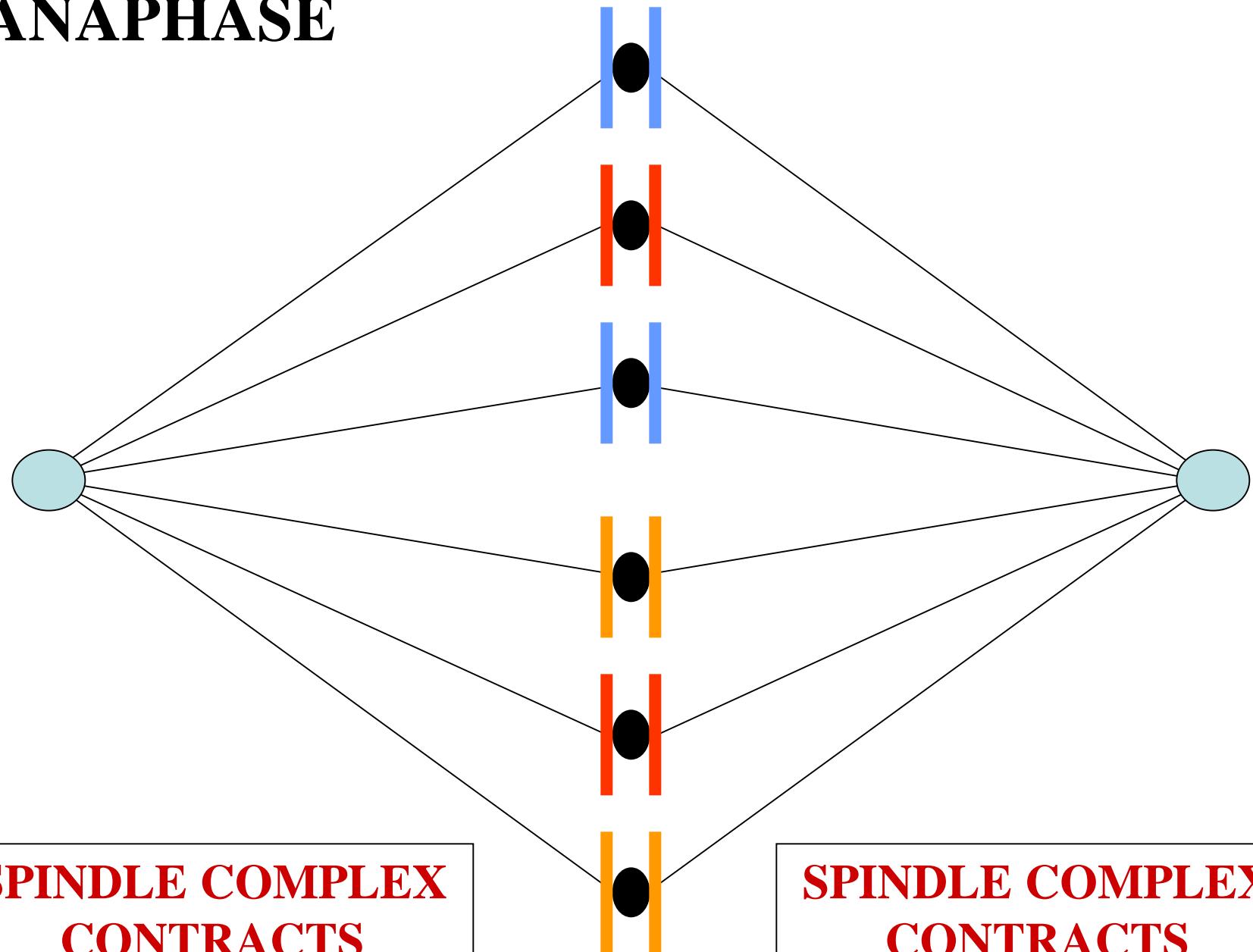
ANAPHASE

ANAPHASE

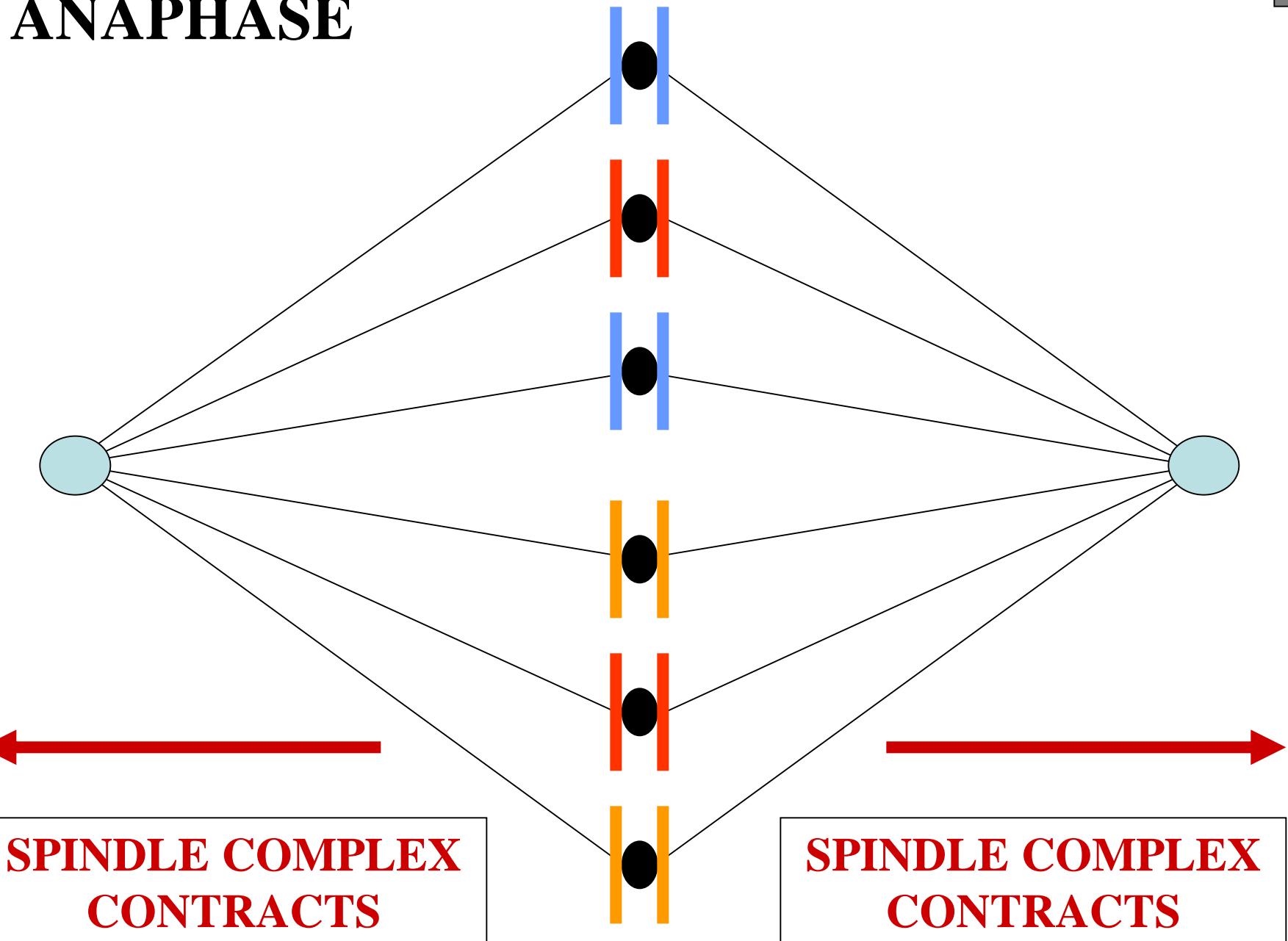
CNT
↔



ANAPHASE

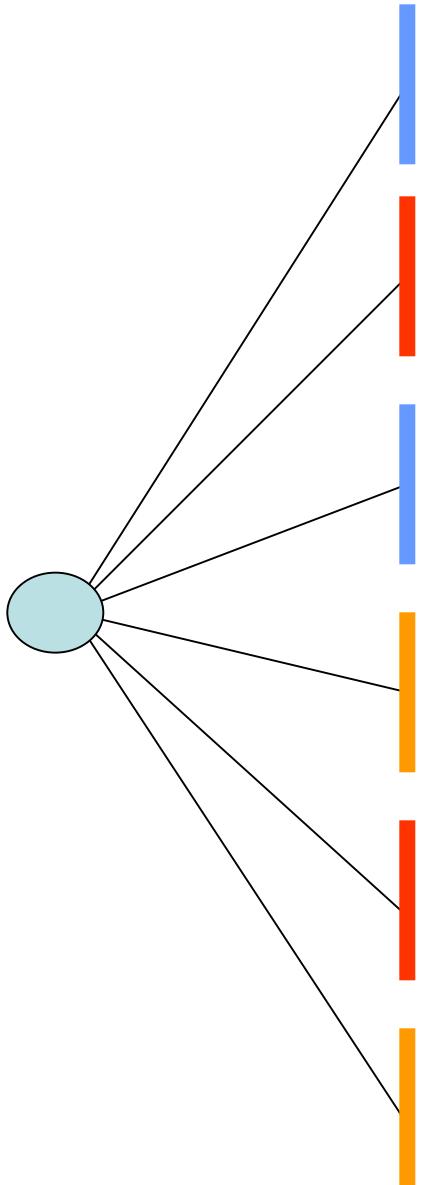


ANAPHASE

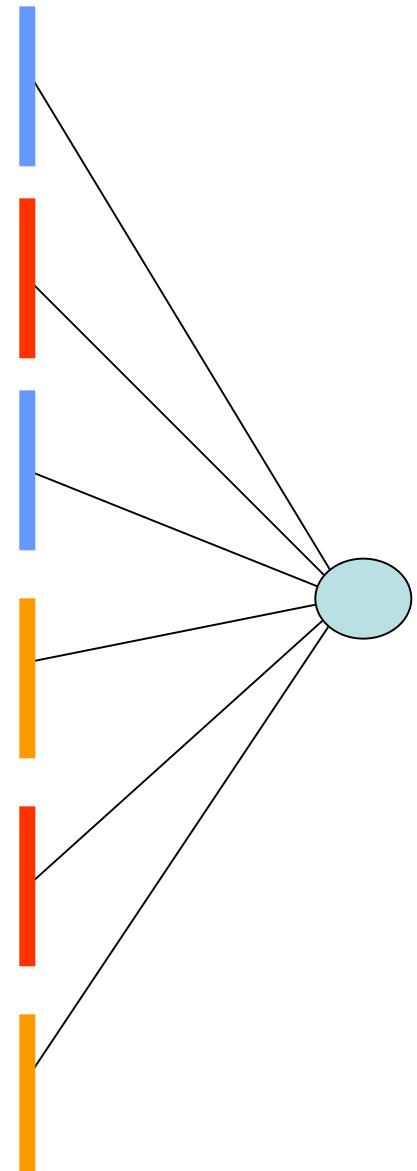


ANAPHASE

C

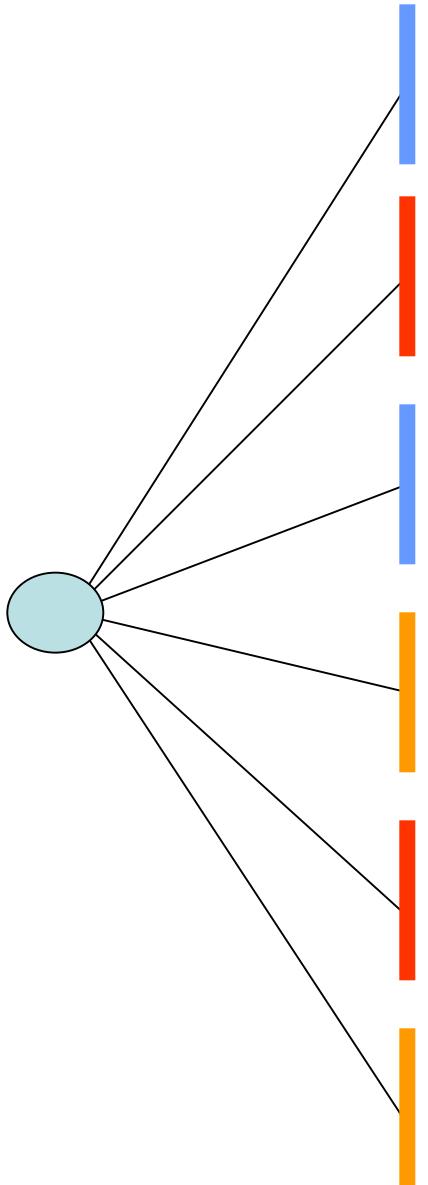


?
BREAK-DOWN

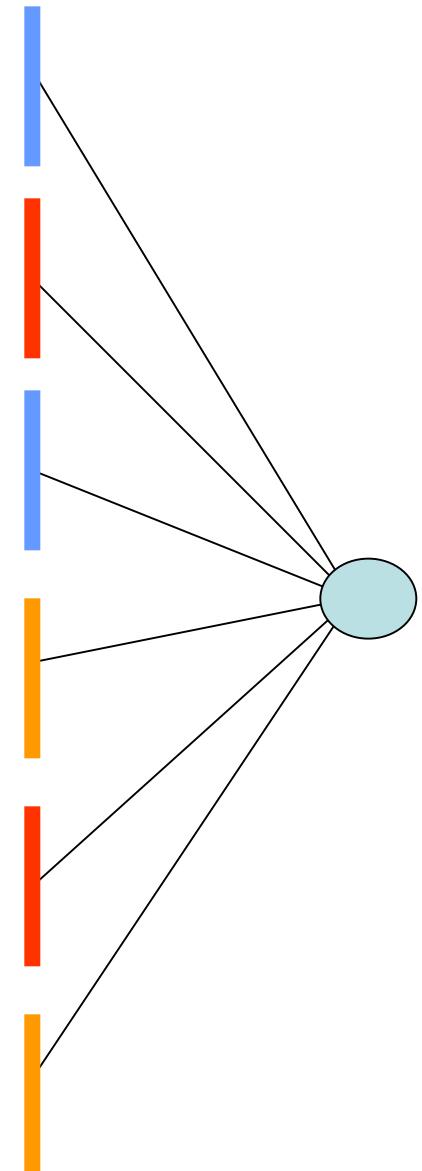


ANAPHASE

S

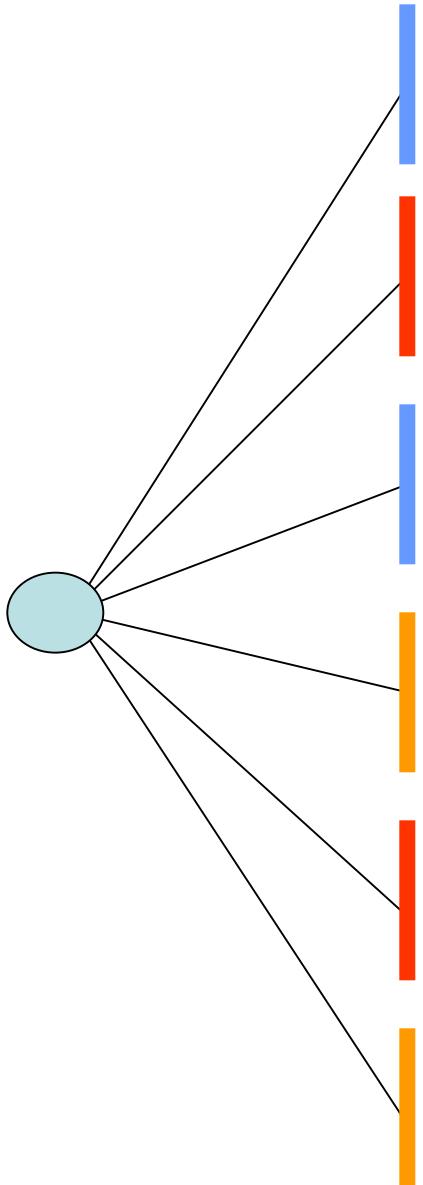


**CHROMOSOME
CENTROMERES
BREAK-DOWN**

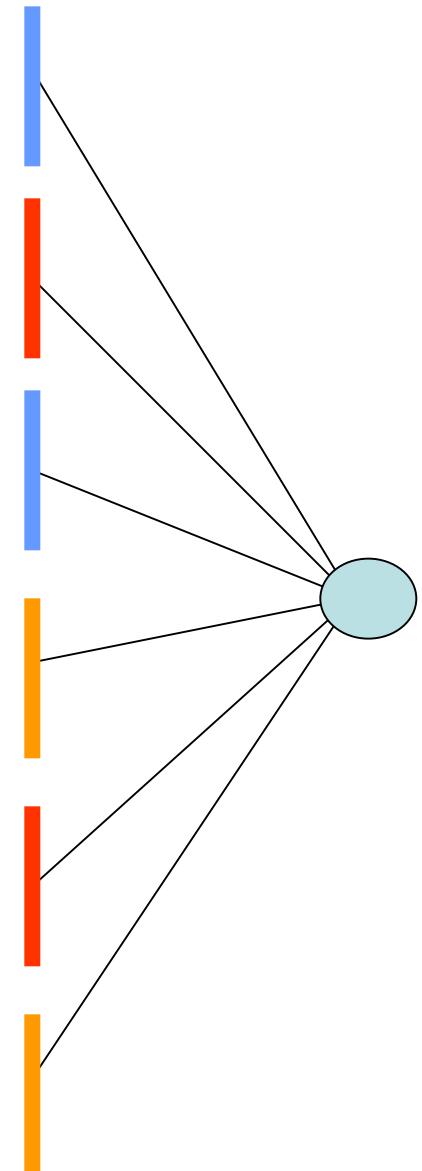


ANAPHASE

D

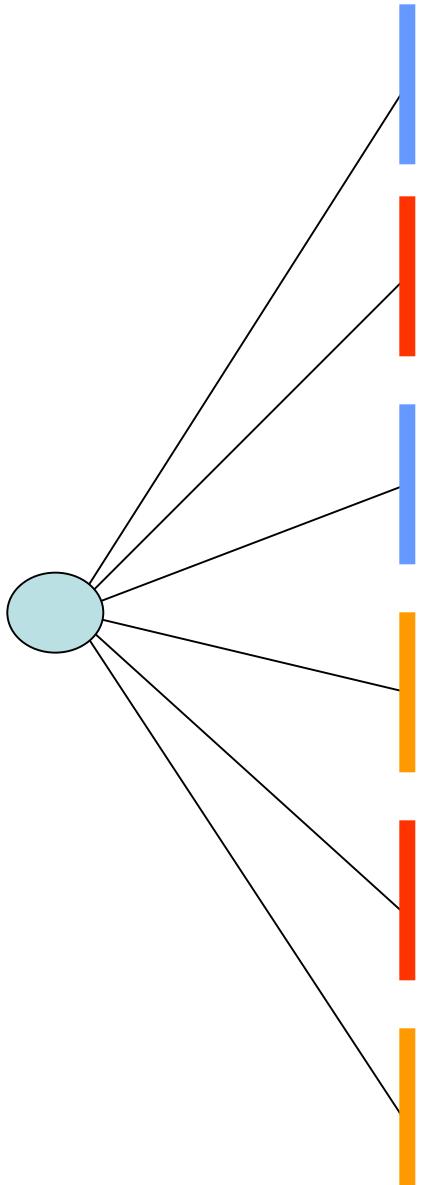


**CHROMOSOME
CHROMATIDS
SEPARATE**

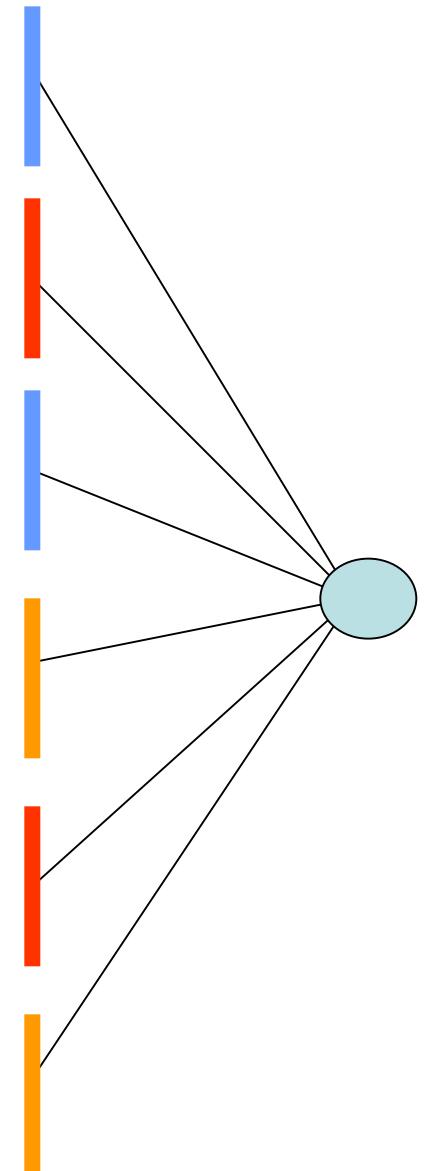


ANAPHASE

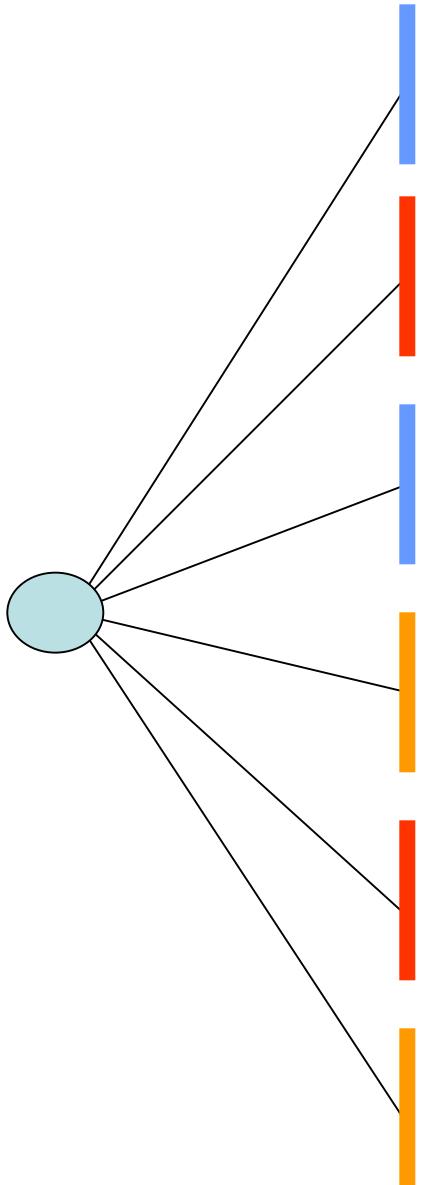
O



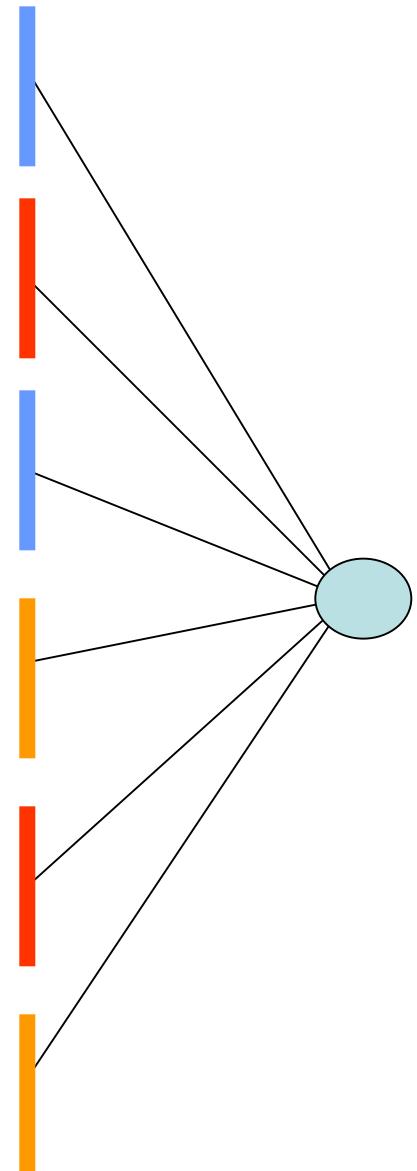
**DAUGHTER
CHROMOSOMES**

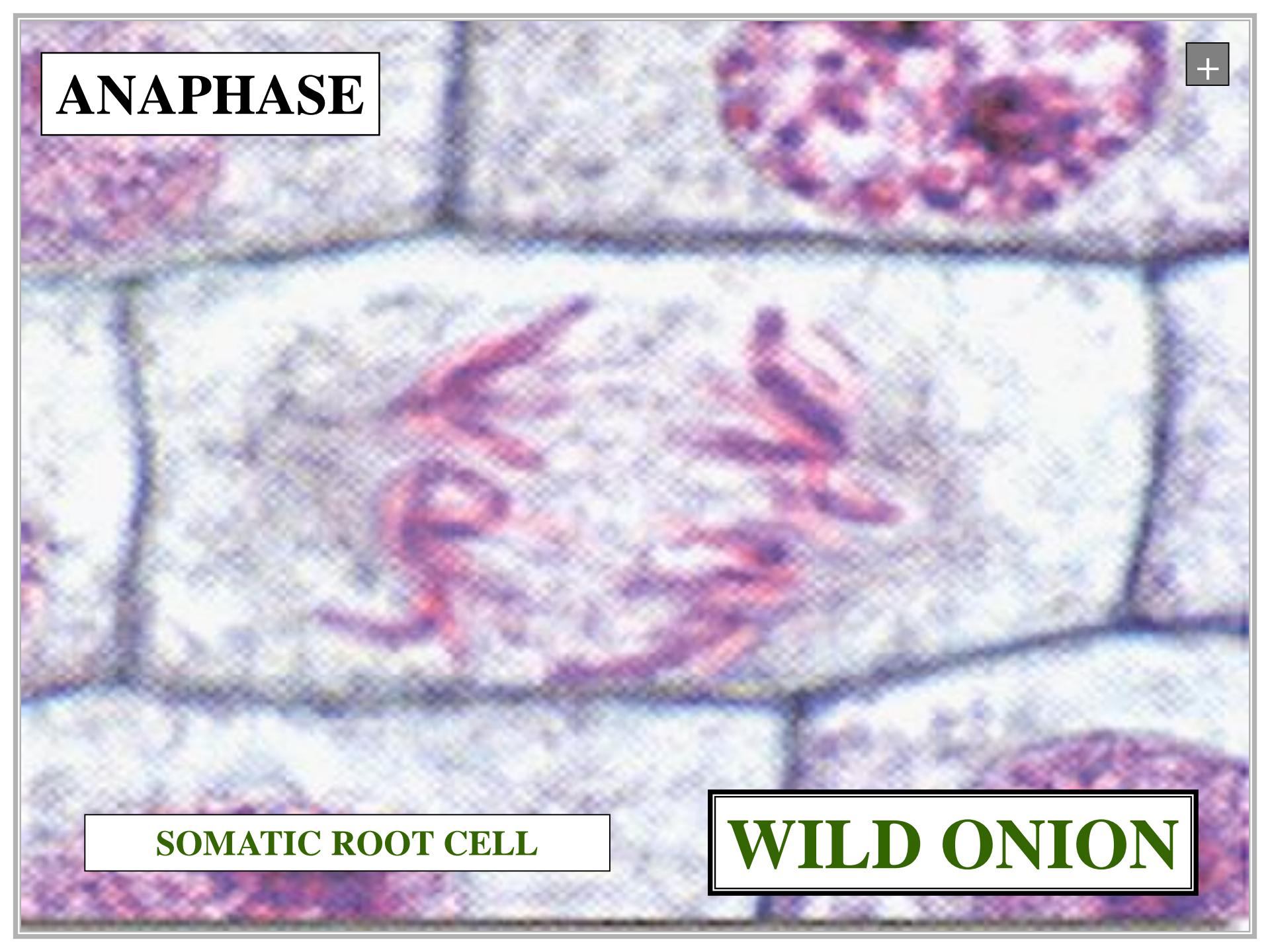


ANAPHASE



**DAUGHTER
CHROMOSOMES
MOVE
OPPOSITE
POLES**



A light micrograph showing a somatic root cell in anaphase of mitosis. The cell is elongated horizontally, with its nucleus positioned on the left side. The chromosomes, appearing as distinct red and purple structures, are in the process of separating and moving towards opposite poles. The surrounding tissue consists of smaller, rounded cells with visible nuclei.

+

ANAPHASE

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

+

ANAPHASE

**SPINDLE COMPLEX
CONTRACTS**

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

+

ANAPHASE

CENTROMERES
BREAK-DOWN

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

+

ANAPHASE

CHROMATIDS
SEPARATE

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

+

ANAPHASE

CHROMATIDS
BECOME
CHROMOSOMES

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

ANAPHASE

CHROMOSOMES
MOVE
OPPOSITE POLES

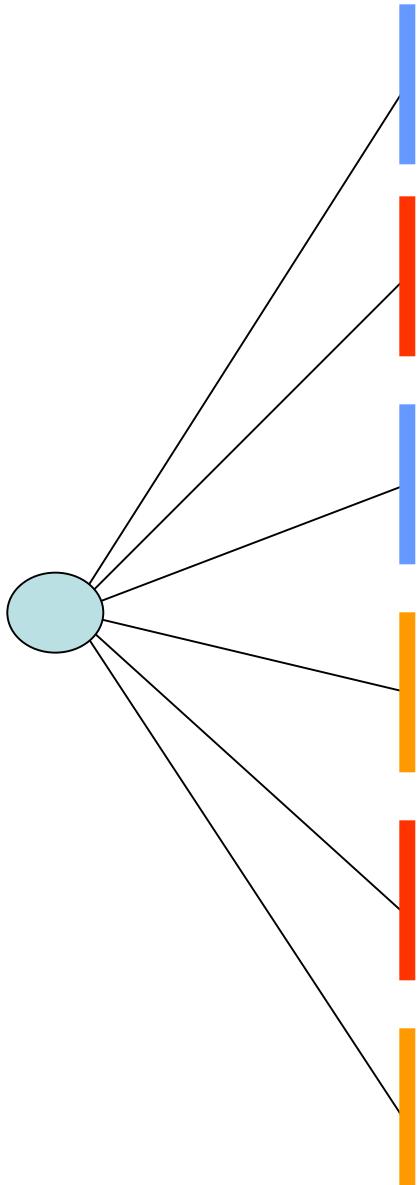
SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

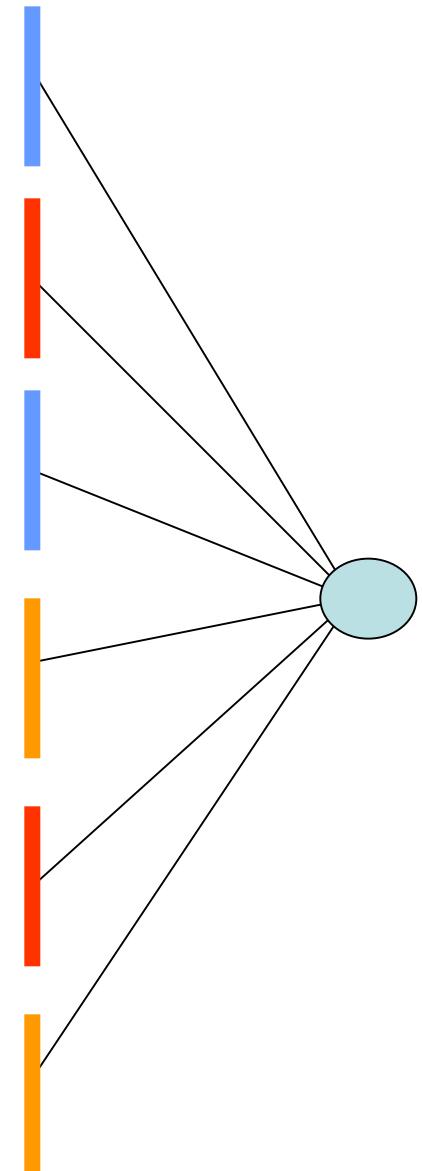
TELOPHASE

TELOPHASE

D



DAUGHTER
CHROMOSOMES
OPPOSITE
POLES

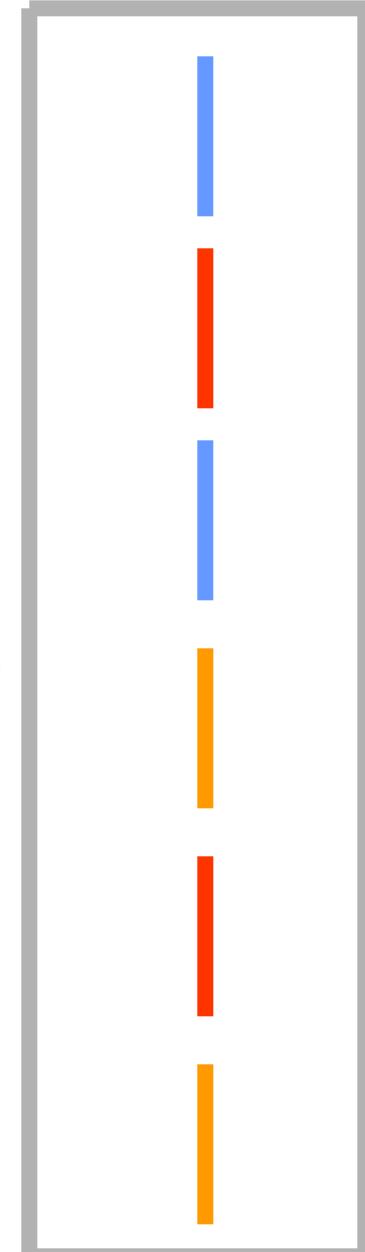
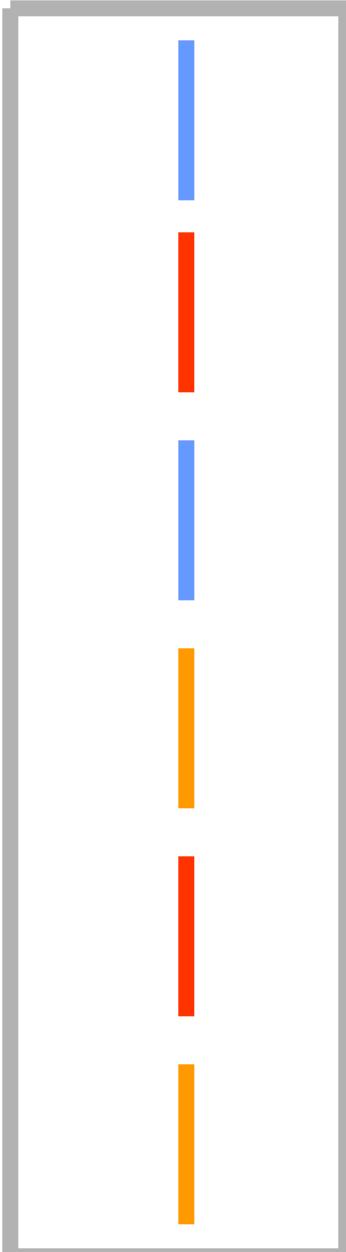


TELOPHASE

**SPINDLE
COMPLEX
DISSIPATES**

TELOPHASE

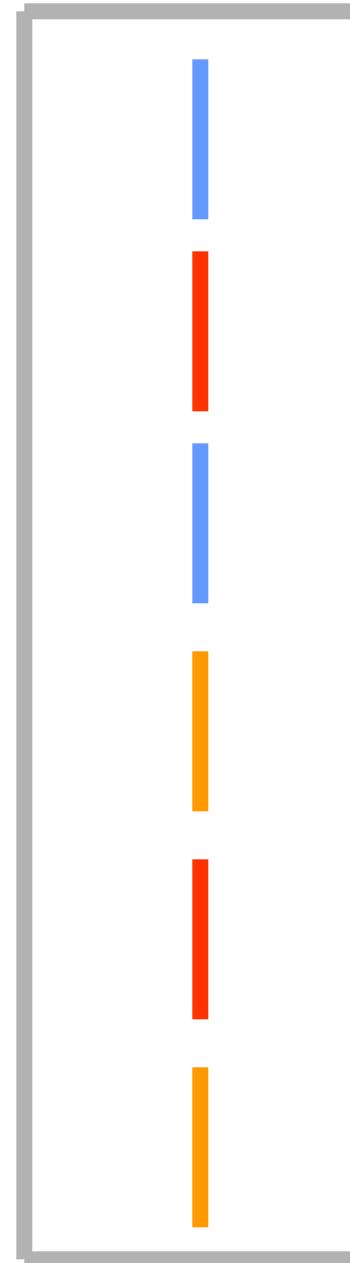
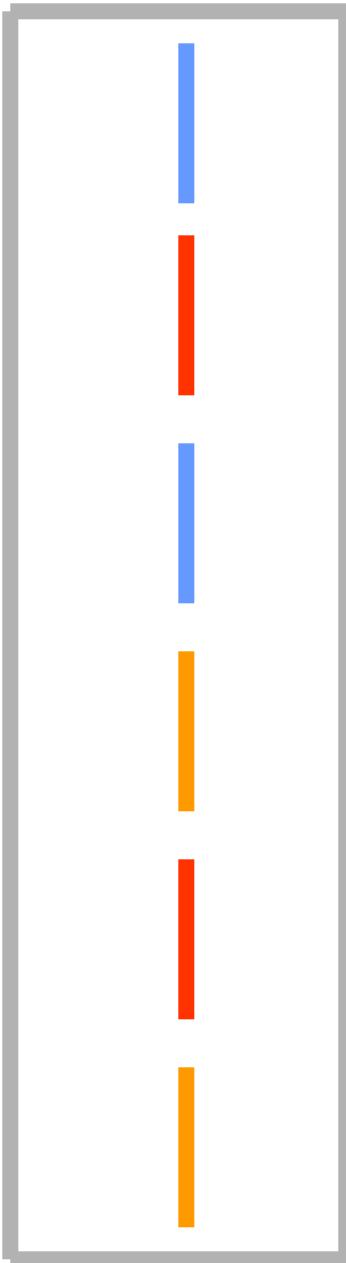
**NUCLEAR
MEMBRANE
FORMS**



TELOPHASE



**TWO
DAUGHTER
NUCLEI**



TELOPHASE

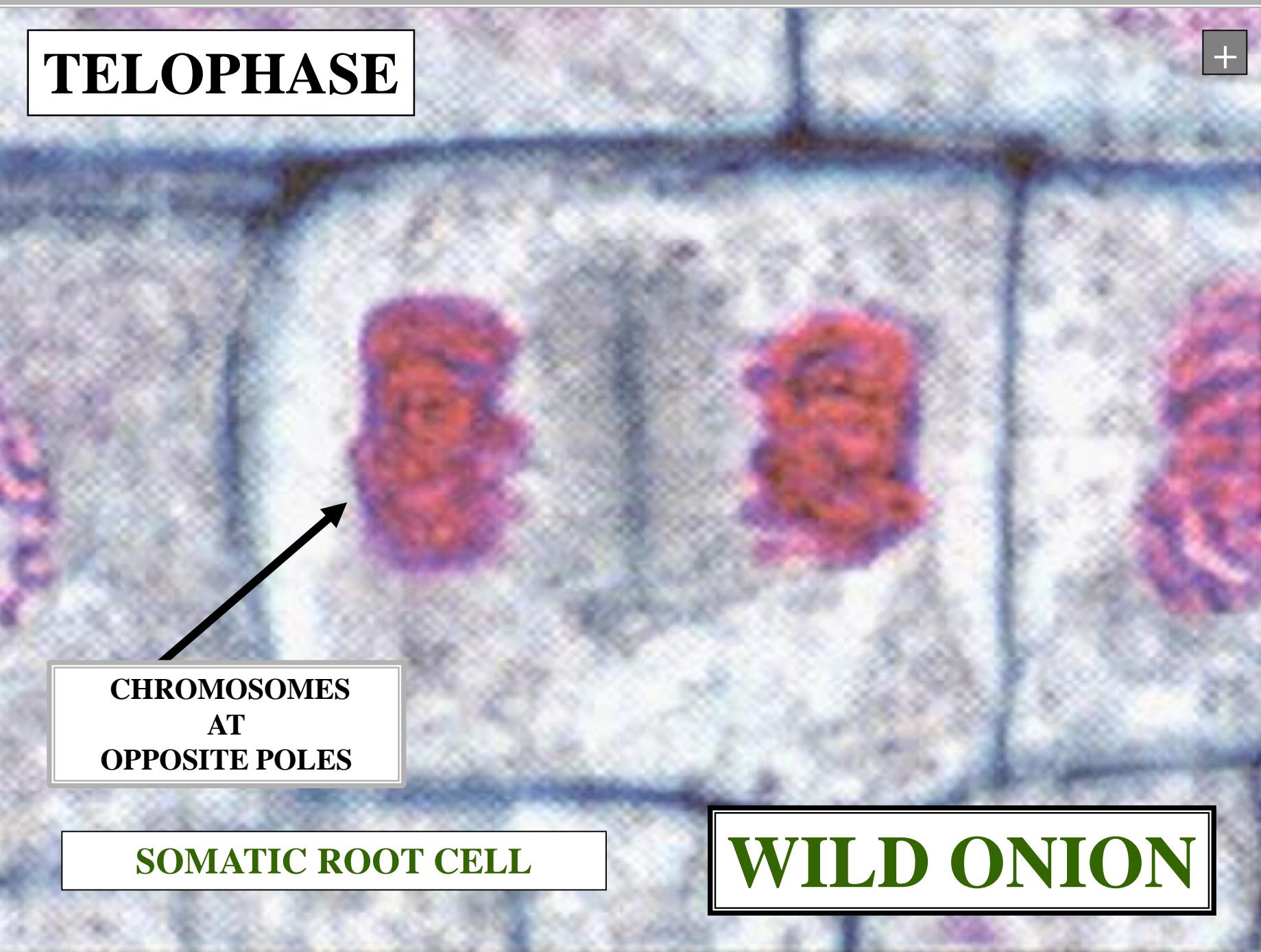
+

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

TELOPHASE

+



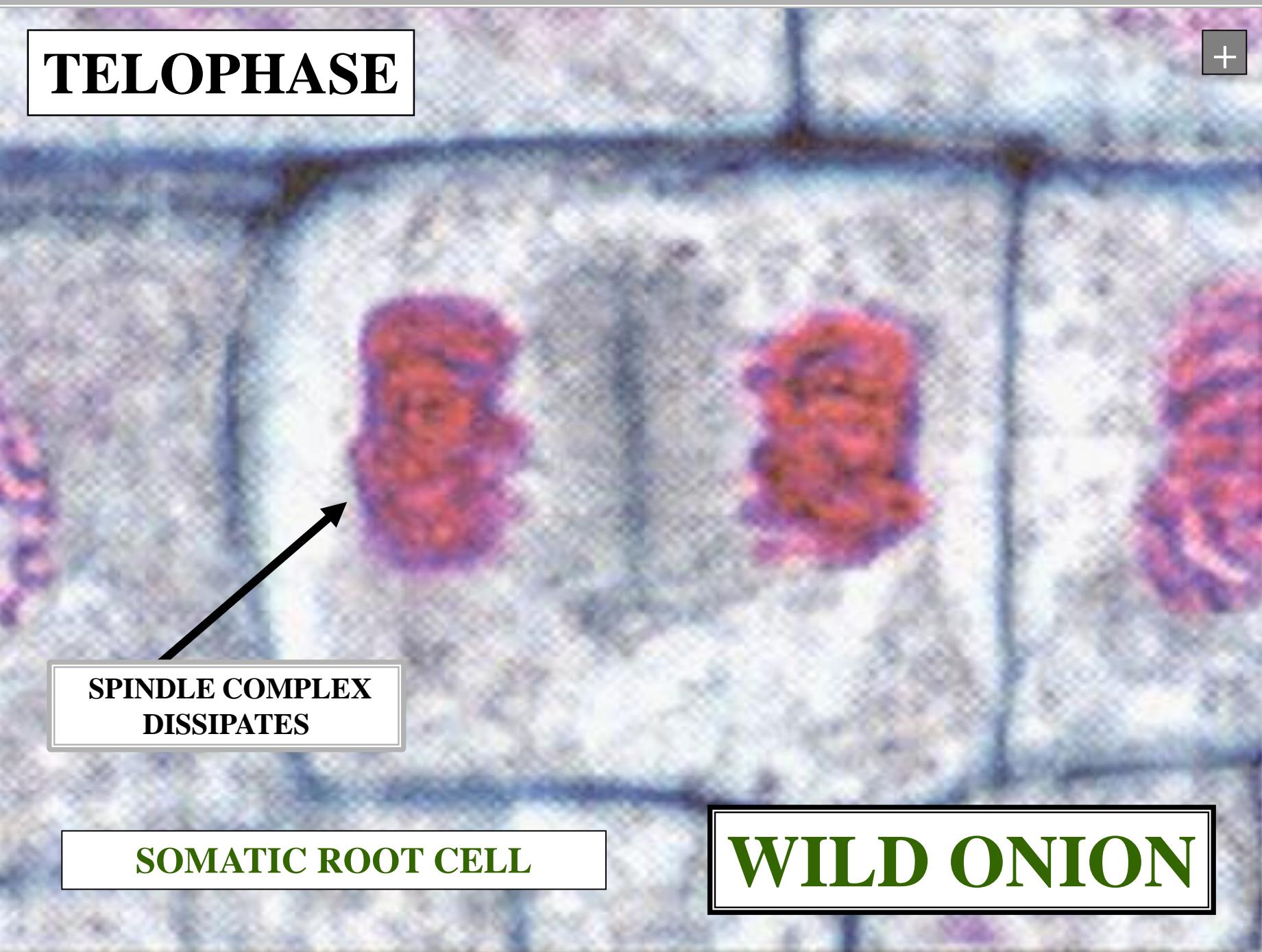
**CHROMOSOMES
AT
OPPOSITE POLES**

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

TELOPHASE

+



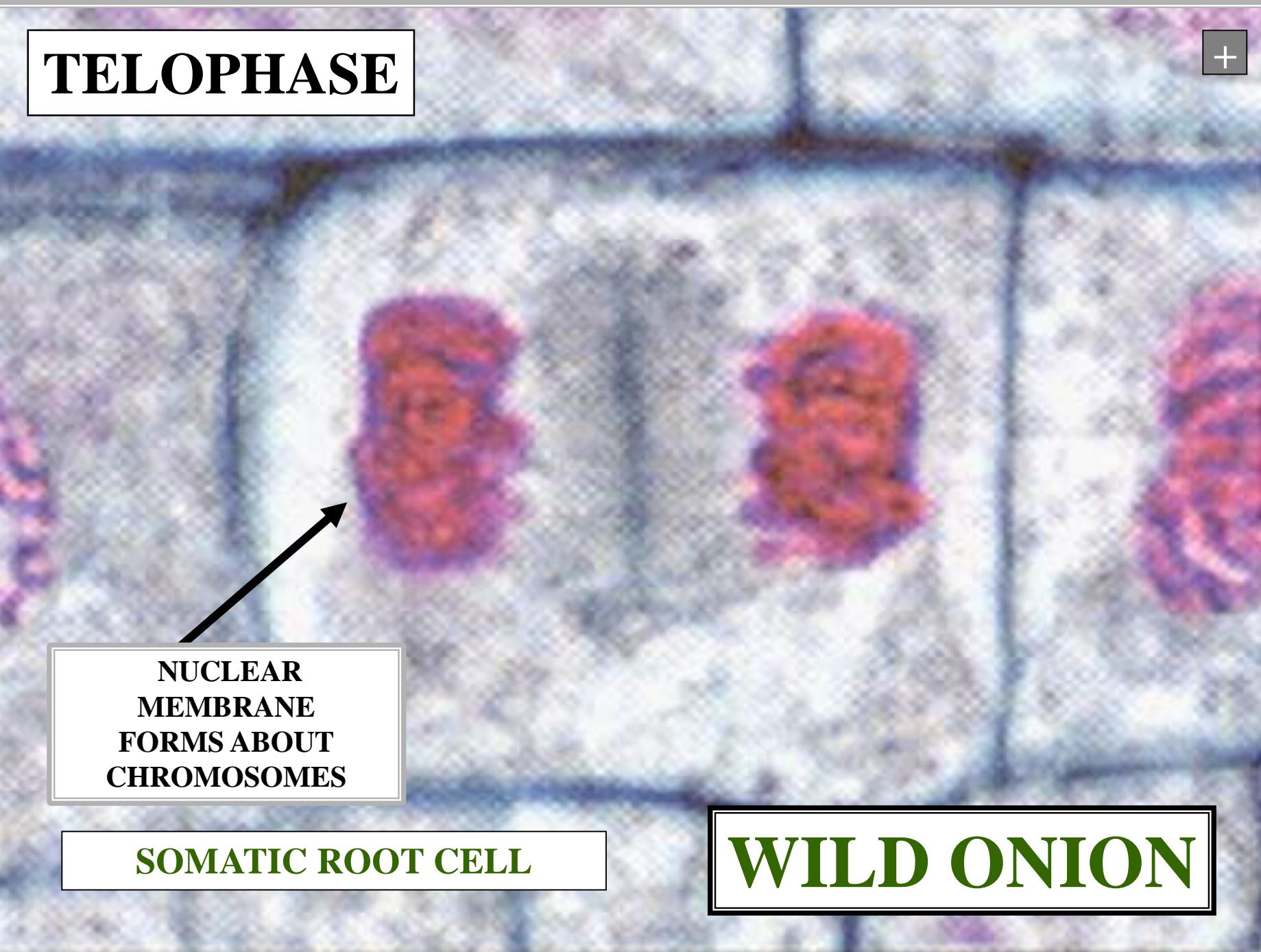
**SPINDLE COMPLEX
DISSIPATES**

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

TELOPHASE

+



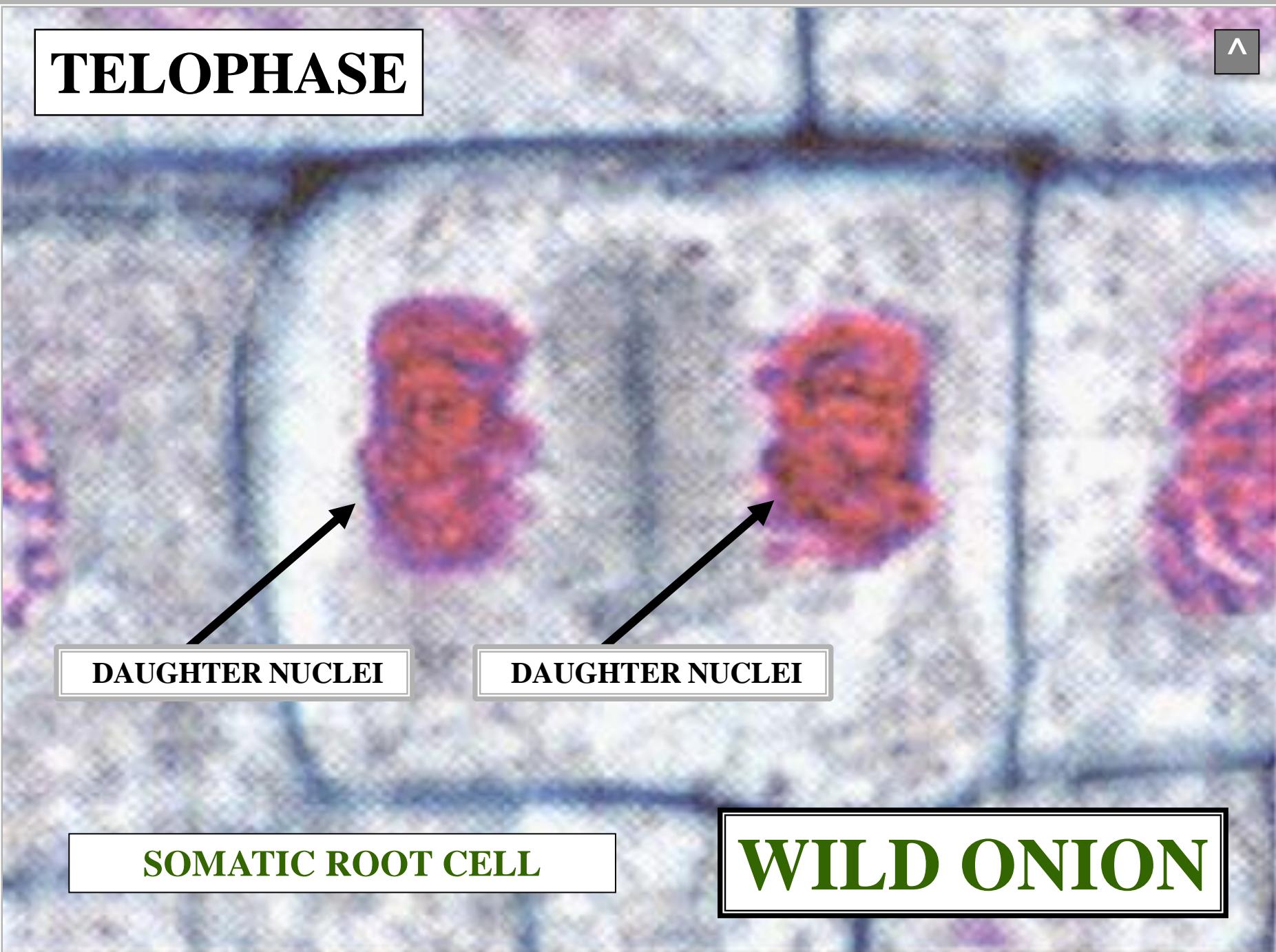
NUCLEAR
MEMBRANE
FORMS ABOUT
CHROMOSOMES

SOMATIC ROOT CELL

WILD ONION

TELOPHASE

^



CYTOKINESIS STAGE

CYTOKINESIS

CYTOKINESIS STAGE

CYTOSOL DIVISION

CYTOKINESIS STAGE

CYTOKINESIS TYPES

CYTOKINESIS TYPES

CELL PLATE FORMATION

CYTOKINESIS TYPES