

**SIMPLE
PERFORATED
PLATE**

XT
S

**HIGHLY
TAPPERED
END WALL**

**LESS
TAPPERED
END WALL**

**VESSEL
MEMBER**

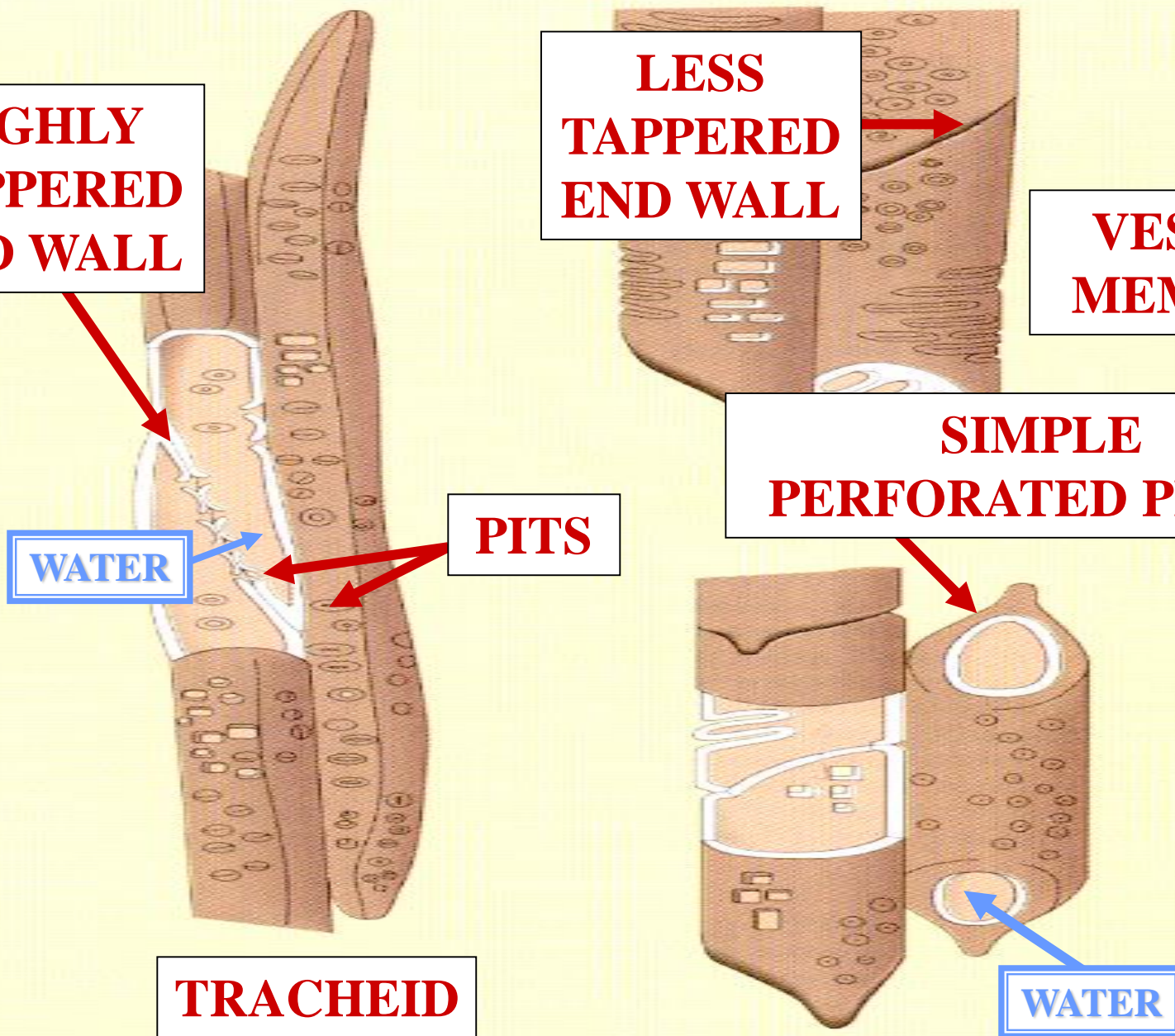
**SIMPLE
PERFORATED PLATE**

WATER

PITS

TRACHEID

WATER





XYLEM TISSUE SUMMARY

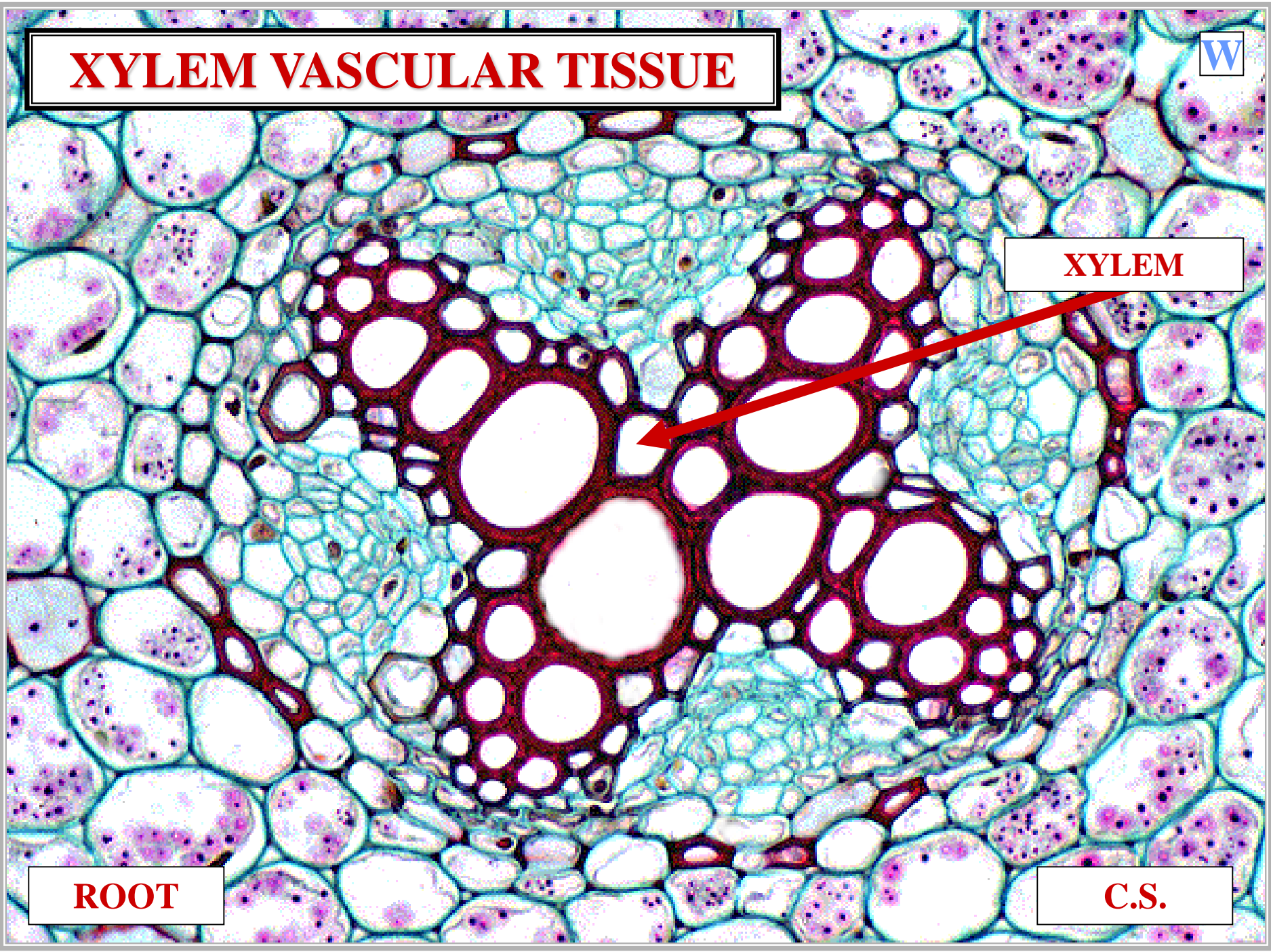
XYLEM VASCULAR TISSUE

W

XYLEM

ROOT

C.S.



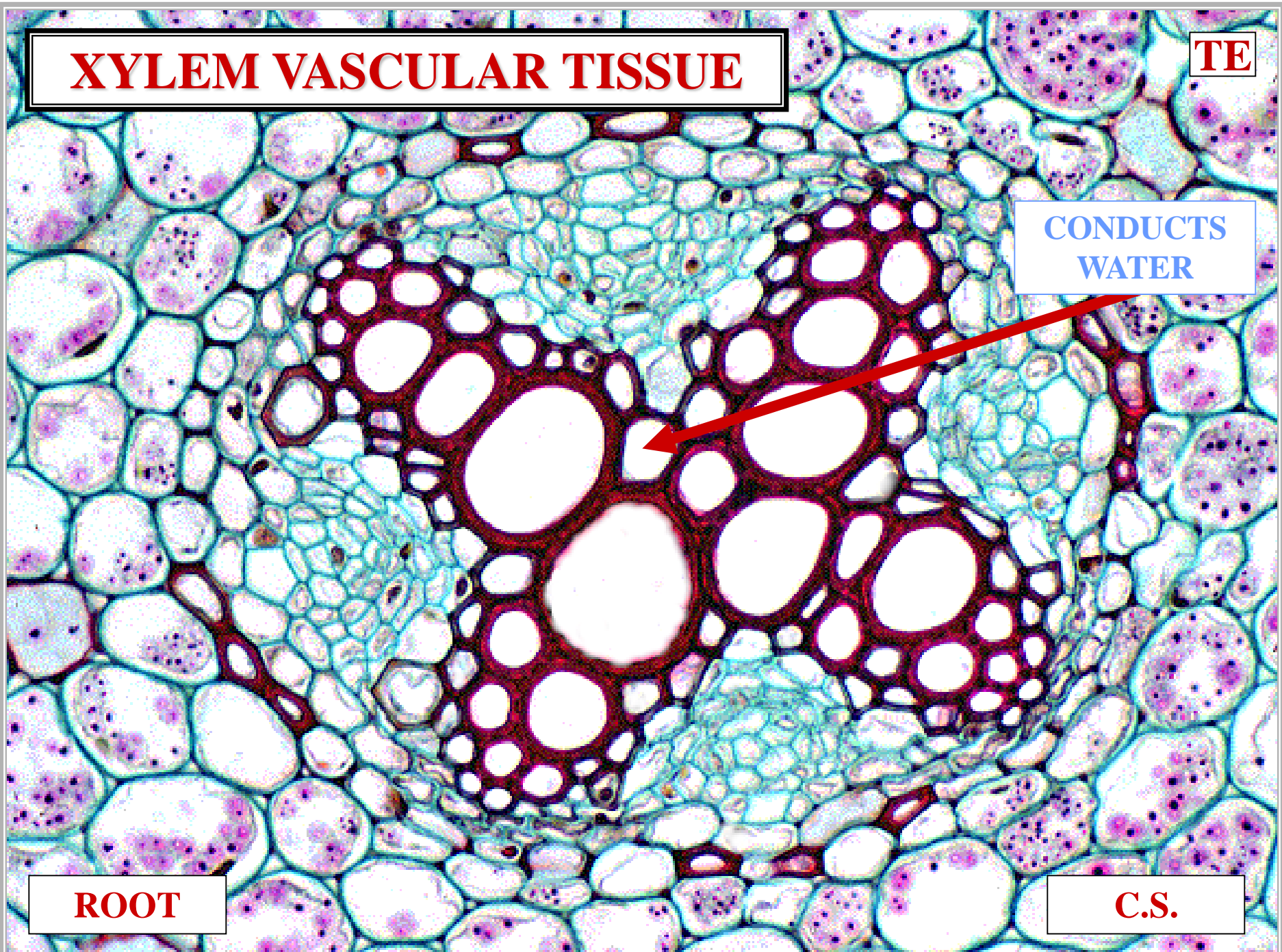
XYLEM VASCULAR TISSUE

TE

CONDUCTS
WATER

ROOT

C.S.



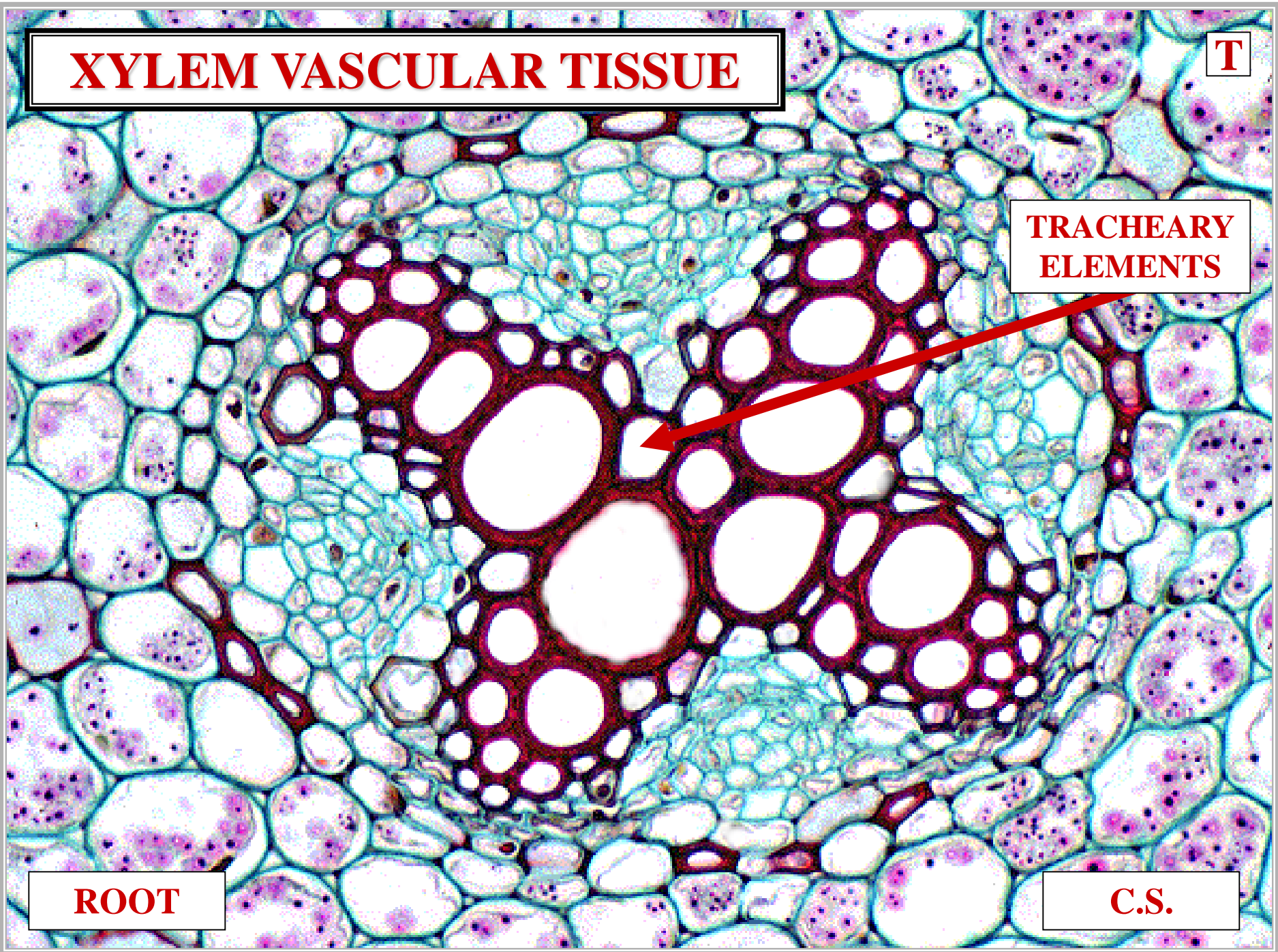
XYLEM VASCULAR TISSUE

T

TRACHEARY
ELEMENTS

ROOT

C.S.



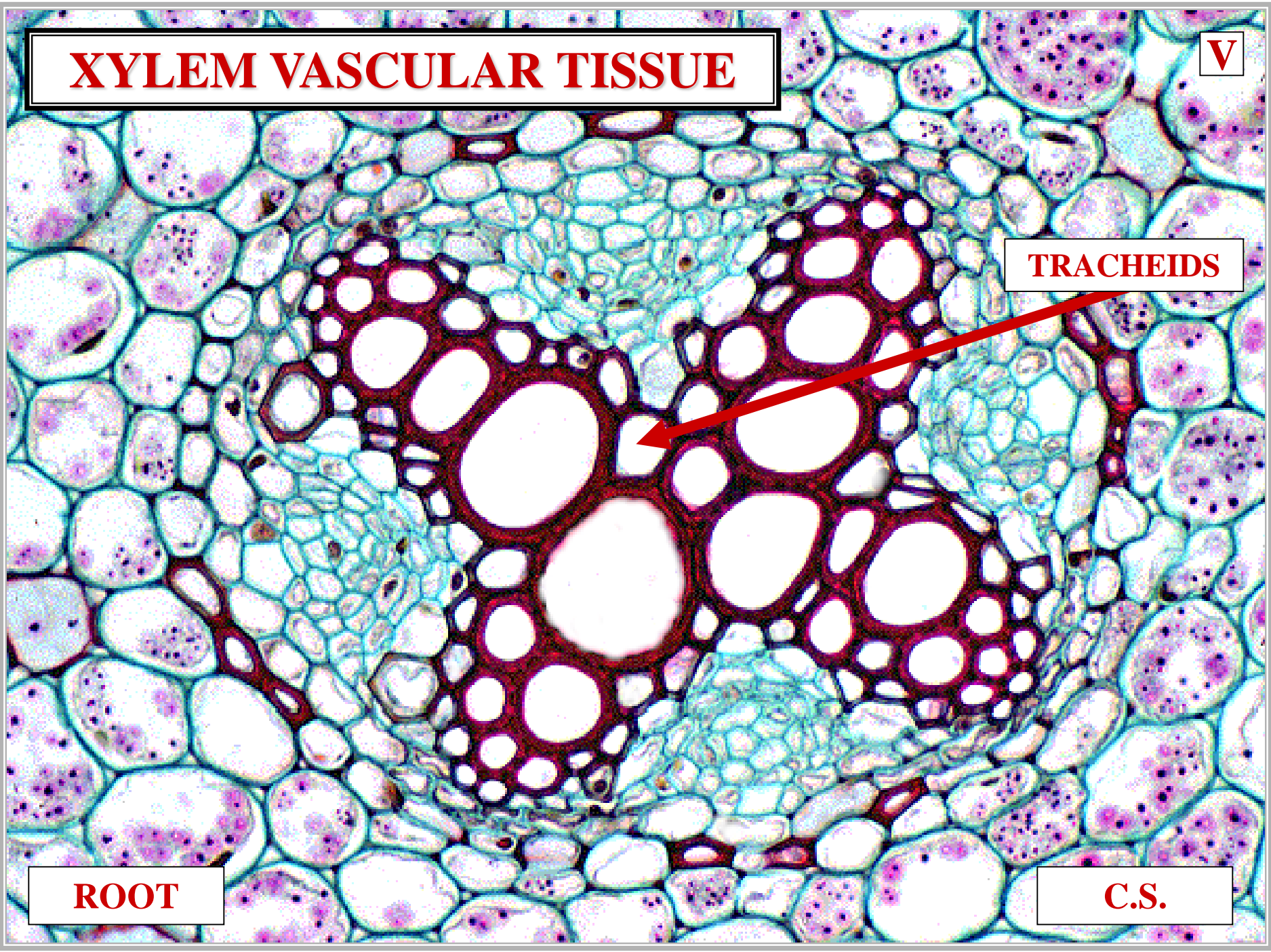
XYLEM VASCULAR TISSUE

V

TRACHEIDS

ROOT

C.S.

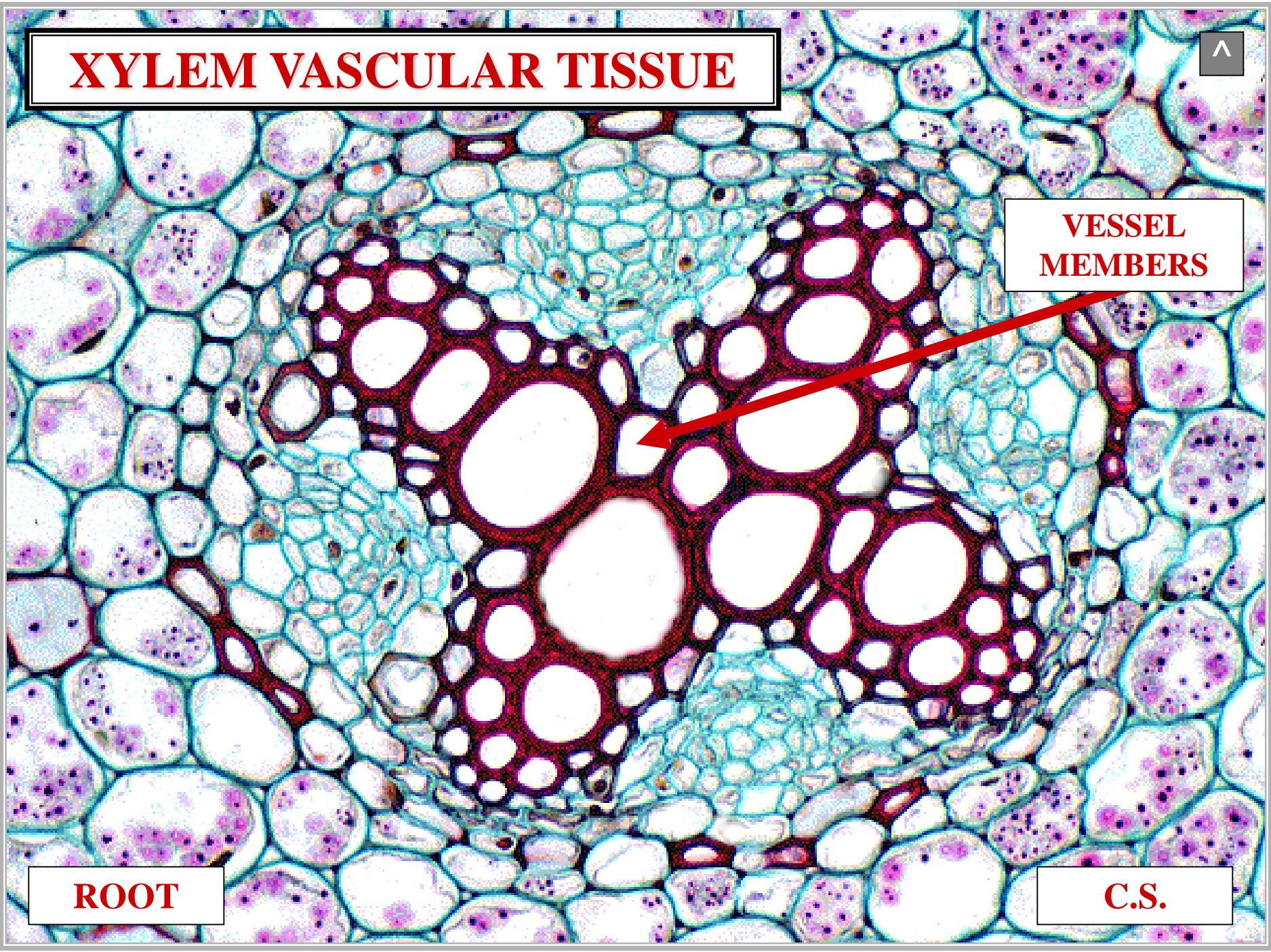


XYLEM VASCULAR TISSUE

**VESSEL
MEMBERS**

ROOT

C.S.



PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

PHLOEM TISSUE

VASCULAR TISSUE PHLOEM



CONDUCTS SUGAR

VASCULAR TISSUE PHLOEM

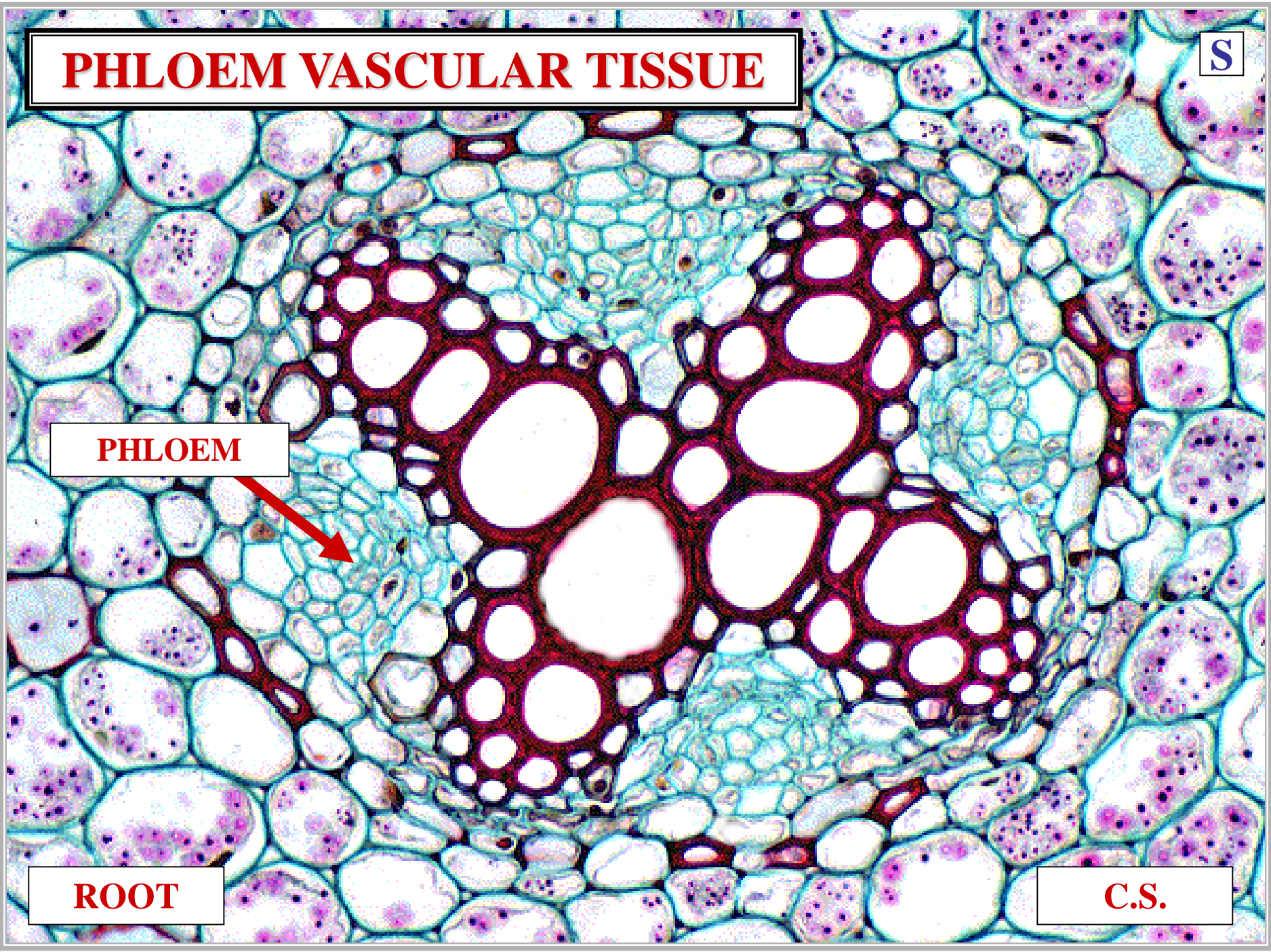
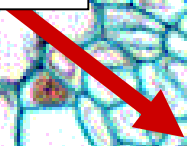
PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

S

PHLOEM

ROOT

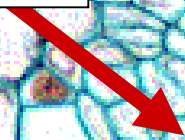
C.S.



PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

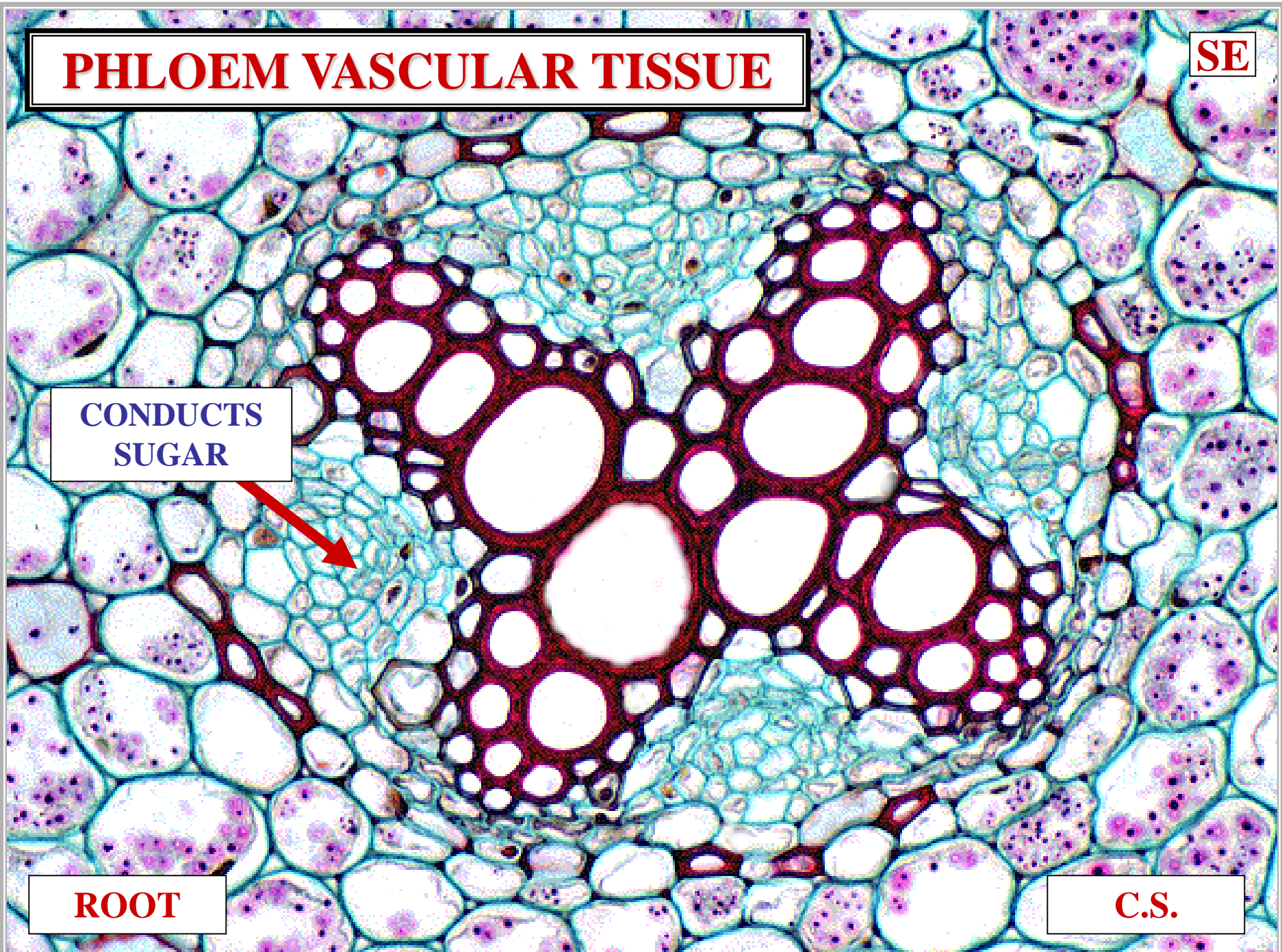
SE

CONDUCTS
SUGAR



ROOT

C.S.

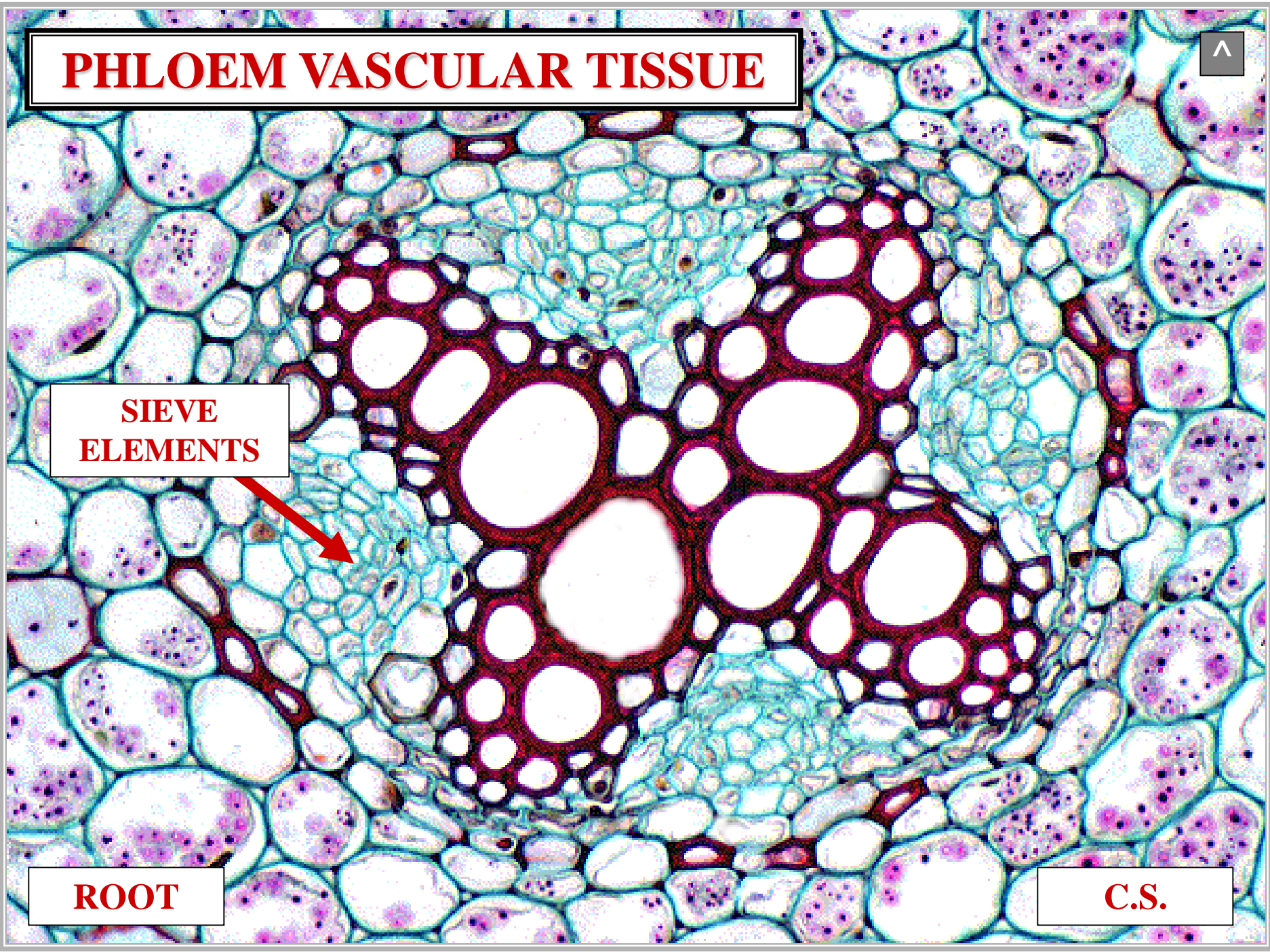
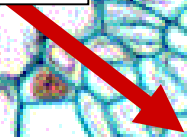


PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

SIEVE
ELEMENTS

ROOT

C.S.



SIEVE ELEMENTS

SIEVE ELEMENTS

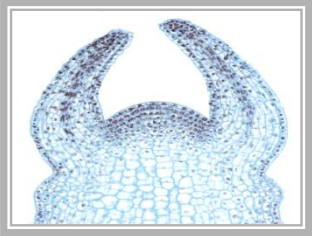
**PHLOEM
SIEVE ELEMENTS**

**SUGAR
CONDUCTING
CELLS**

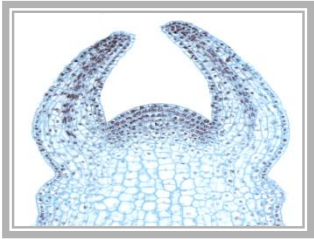
**PHLOEM
SIEVE ELEMENTS**



STEM MERISTEM



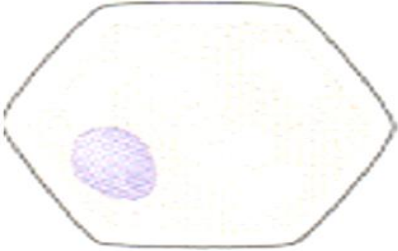
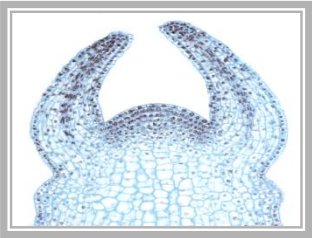
**STEM
MERISTEM**



CELL INITIAL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**

**STEM
MERISTEM**

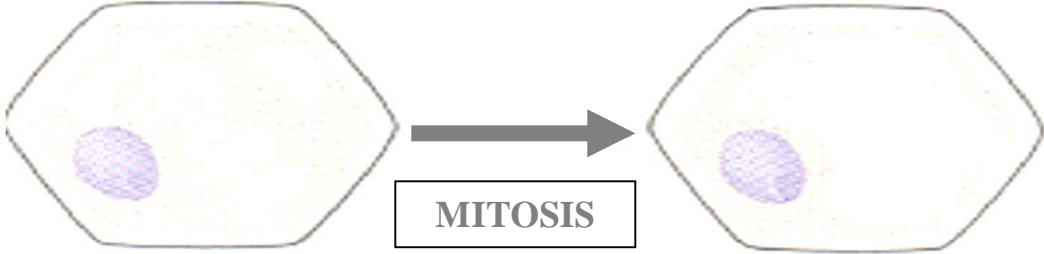
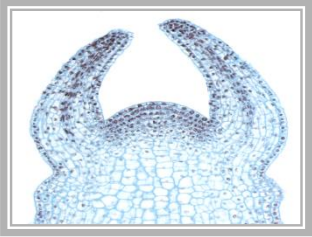


CELL INITIAL

PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**

**STEM
MERISTEM**



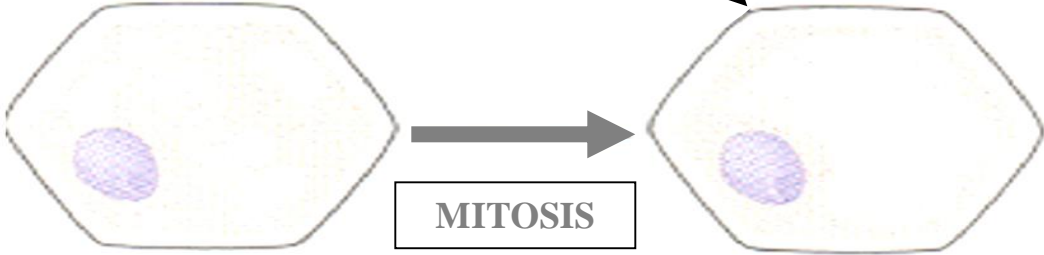
CELL INITIAL

PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**

**STEM
MERISTEM**

DERIVATIVE CELL



CELL INITIAL

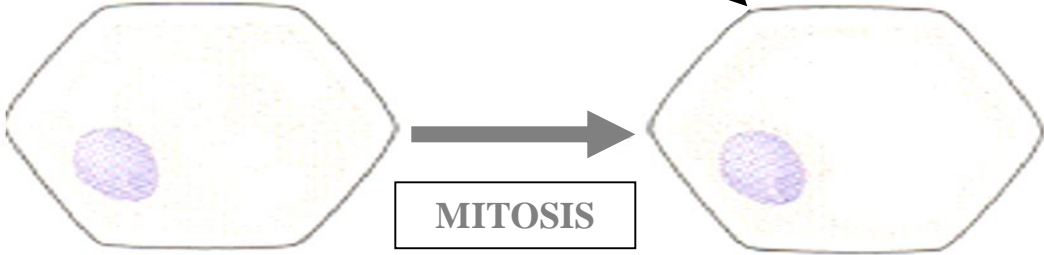
PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**

**STEM
MERISTEM**

DERIVATIVE CELL

PARENCHYMA CELL



CELL INITIAL

PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**

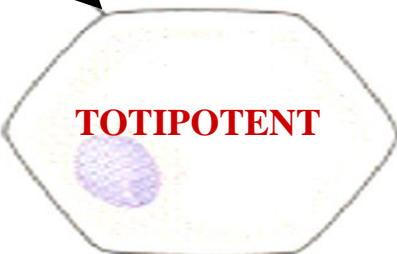
**STEM
MERISTEM**

DERIVATIVE CELL

PARENCHYMA CELL



MITOSIS



TOTIPOTENT

**MERISTEM DERIVATIVE
CAN POTENTIALLY
DIFFERENTIATE
INTO ANY PLANT CELL TYPE**

CELL INITIAL

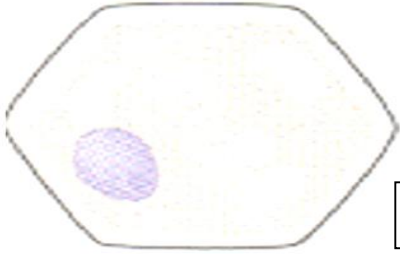
PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**

**STEM
MERISTEM**

DERIVATIVE CELL

PARENCHYMA CELL



MITOSIS



CELL INITIAL

PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**

**LOCATION
W/IN PLANT**

**STEM
MERISTEM**

DERIVATIVE CELL

PARENCHYMA CELL



MITOSIS



CELL INITIAL

PARENCHYMA CELL

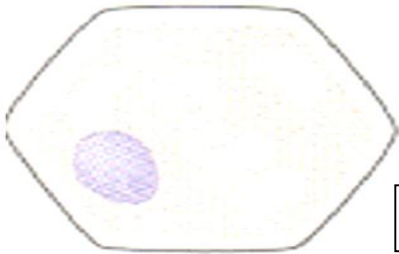
**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**



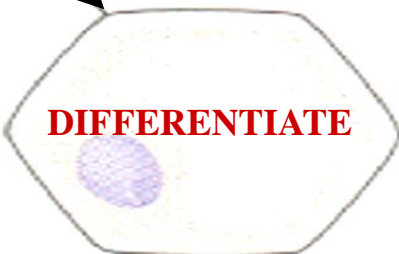
**STEM
MERISTEM**

DERIVATIVE CELL

PARENCHYMA CELL



MITOSIS



DIFFERENTIATE

CELL INITIAL

PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**



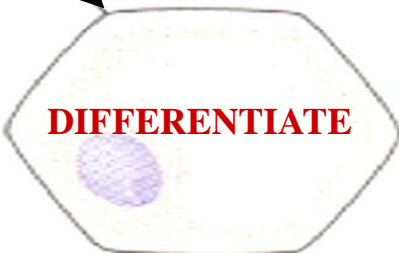
**STEM
MERISTEM**

DERIVATIVE CELL

PARENCHYMA CELL



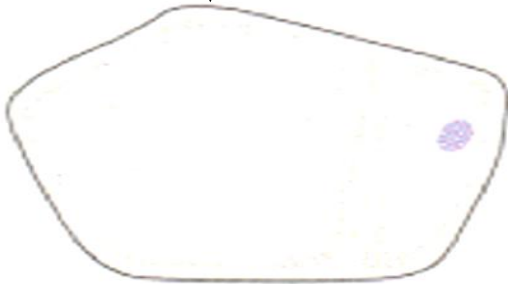
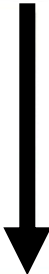
MITOSIS



CELL INITIAL

PARENCHYMA CELL

**PARENCHYMA
BASIC
PLANT CELL**



SIEVE ELEMENT



SE



SIEVE ELEMENT CHARACTERS

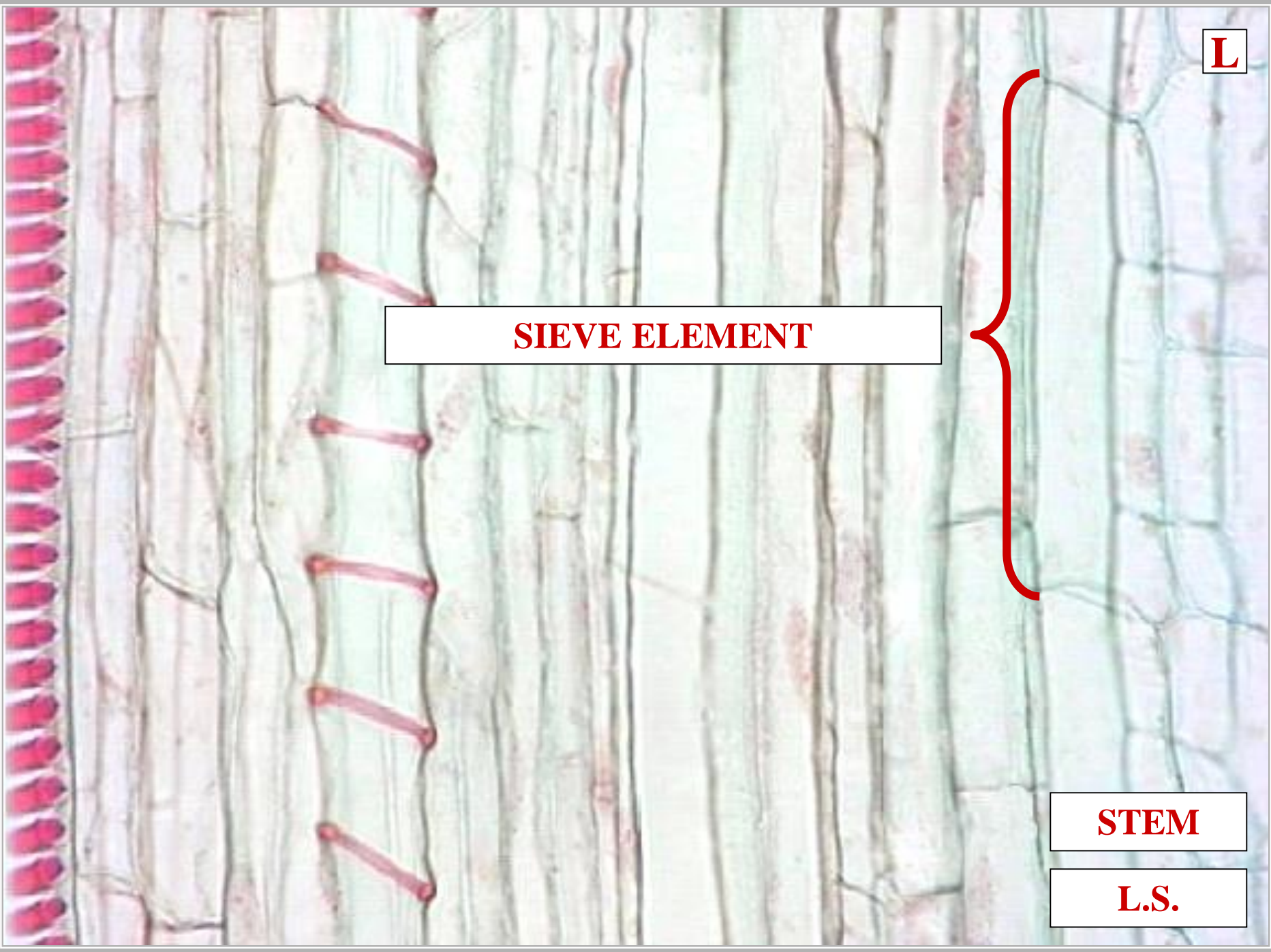
L

SIEVE ELEMENT



STEM

L.S.

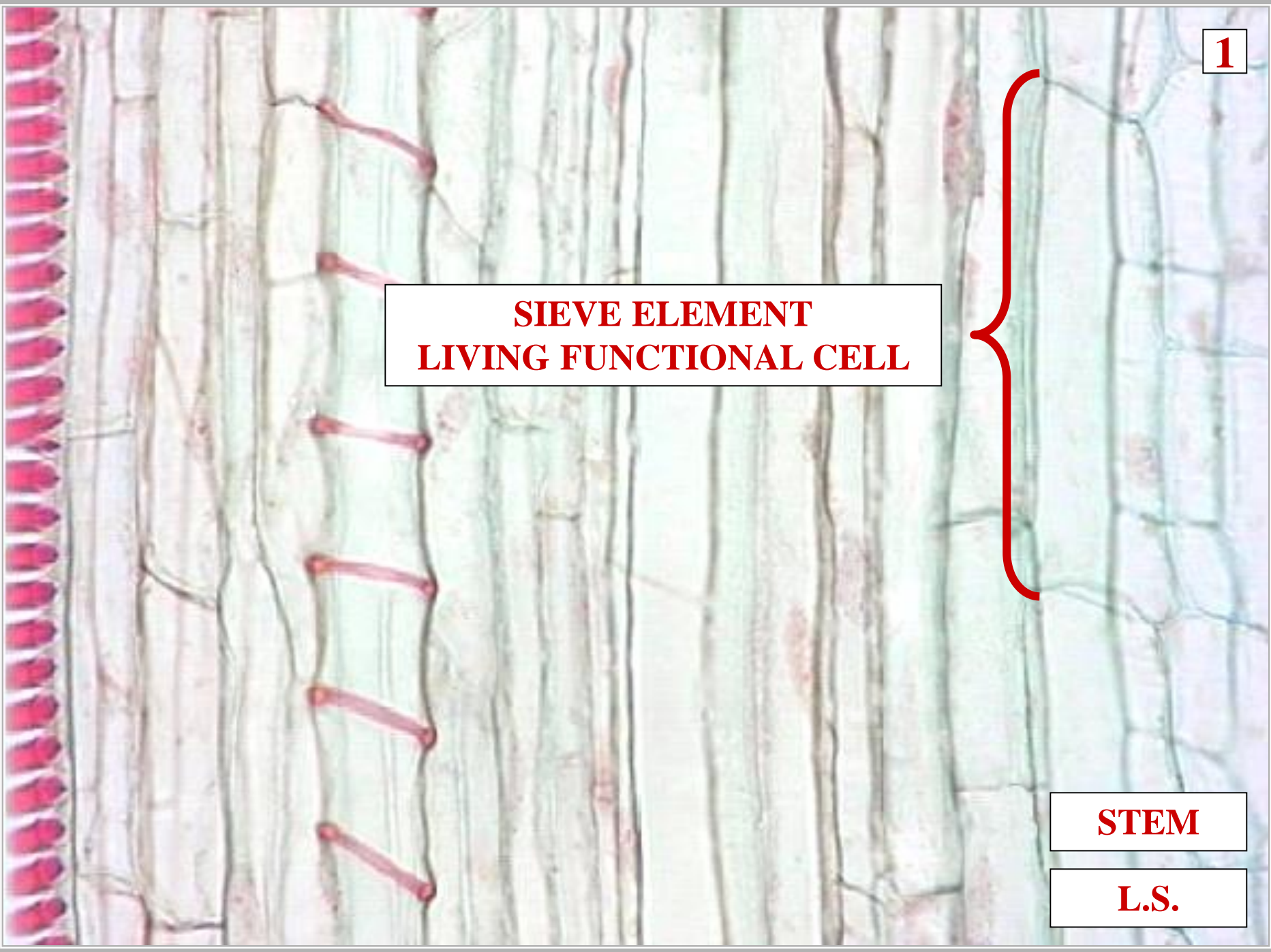


**SIEVE ELEMENT
LIVING FUNCTIONAL CELL**



STEM

L.S.



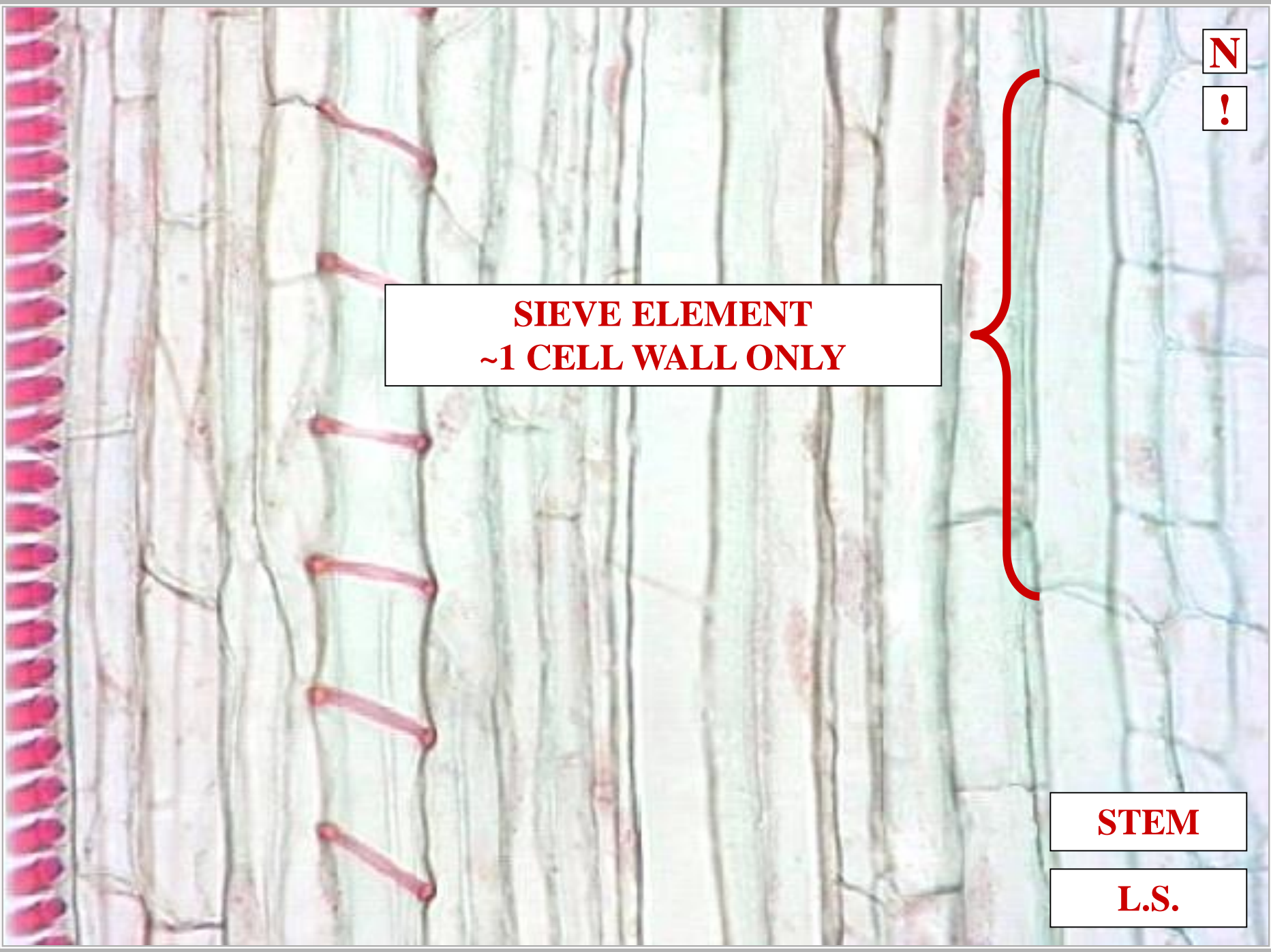
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**SIEVE ELEMENT
~1 CELL WALL ONLY**

STEM

L.S.





**SIEVE ELEMENT
NON-NUCLEATED**



STEM

L.S.



SIEVE ELEMENT TYPES

SIEVE ELEMENT TYPES

SIEVE CELLS

**SIEVE ELEMENT
TYPES**

**SIEVE ELEMENT
TYPES**

SIEVE CELLS

SIEVE MEMBERS

**SIEVE ELEMENT
TYPES**

SIEVE CELL

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE CELL



KNOWN
PTERIDOPHYTES & GYMNOSPERMS

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE CELL

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE CELL



KNOWN
PTERIDOPHYTES & GYMNOSPERMS

END WALL WITH SIEVE AREA

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE CELL

SIEVE ELEMENT

SIEVE CELL

KNOWN

PTERIDOPHYTES & GYMNOSPERMS

END WALL WITH SIEVE AREA

SMALL PORES

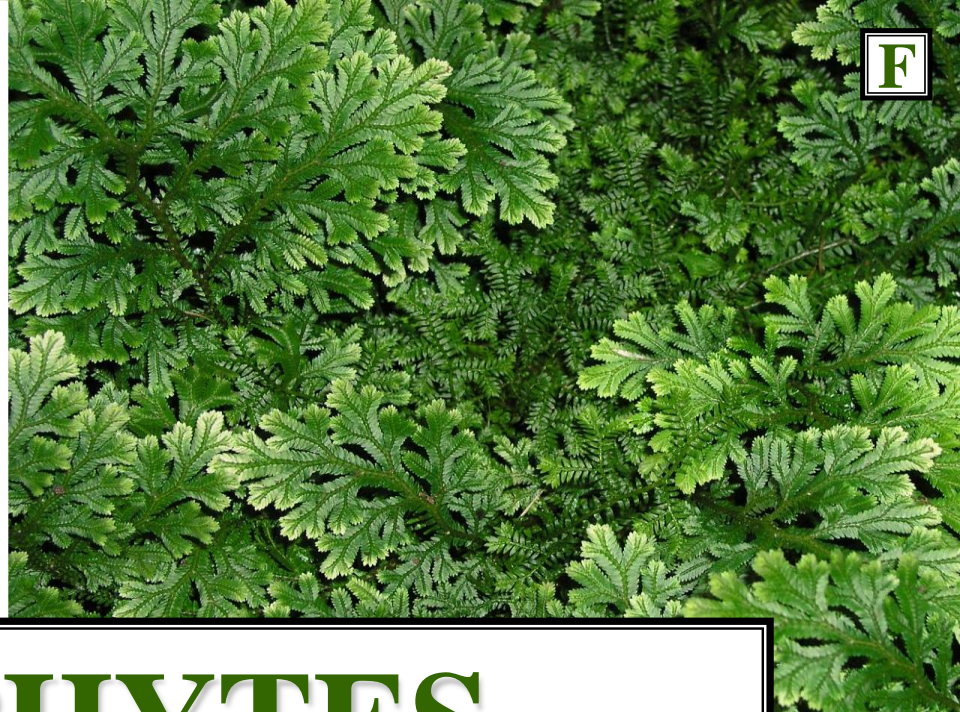
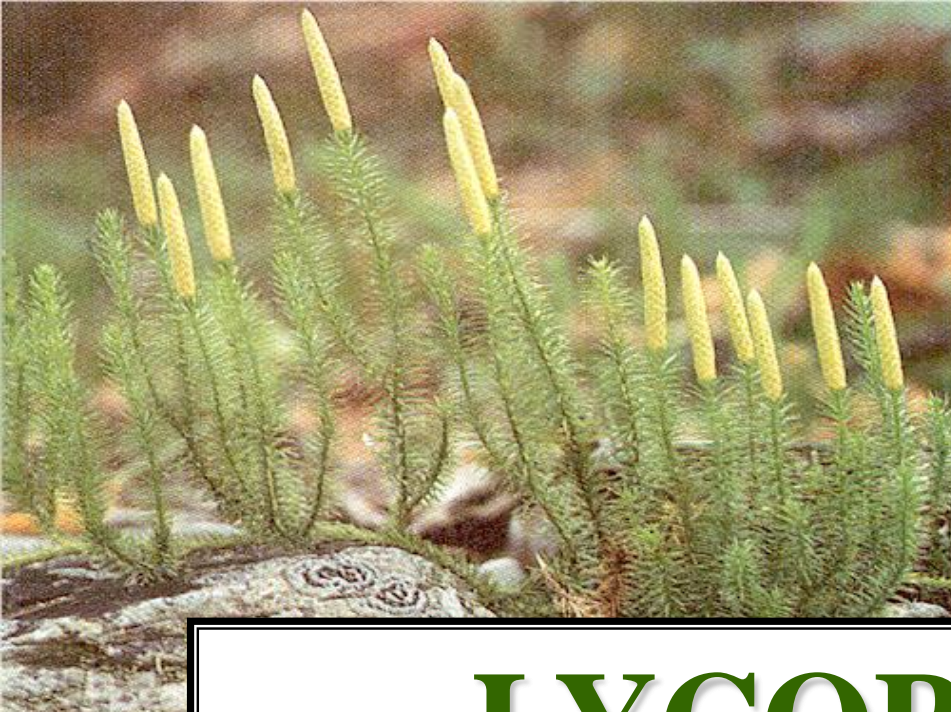
SIEVE ELEMENT

SIEVE CELL





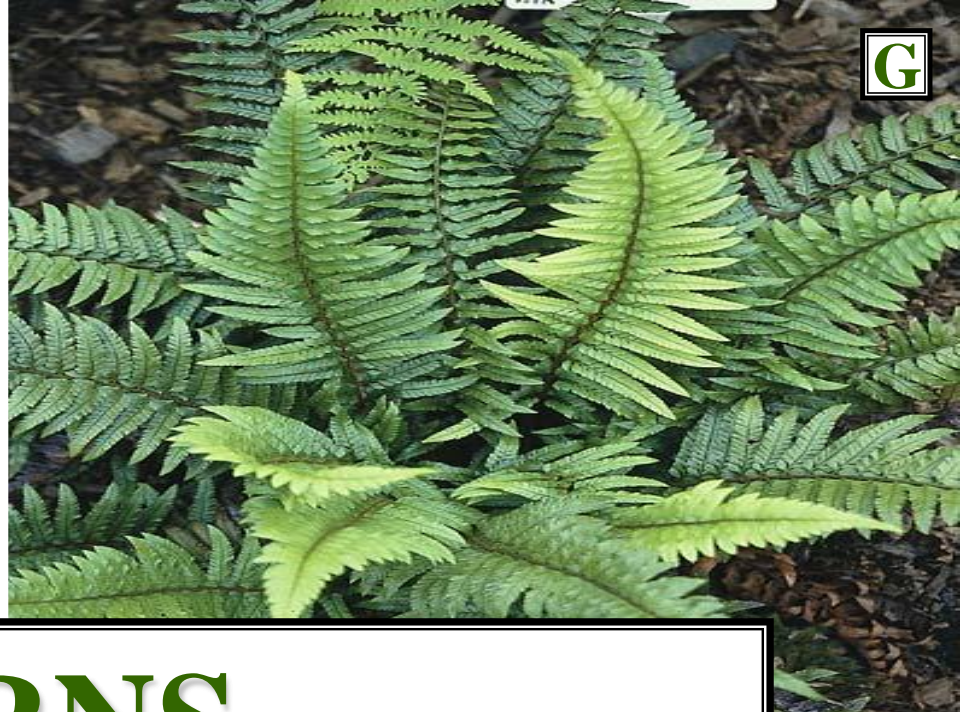
**SIEVE CELLS
KNOWN
PTERIDOPHYTES
&
GYMNOSPERMS**



F

LYCOPHYTES





FERNS





GYMNOSPERMS

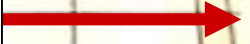


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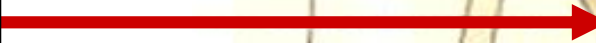
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SIEVE CELL



END WALL

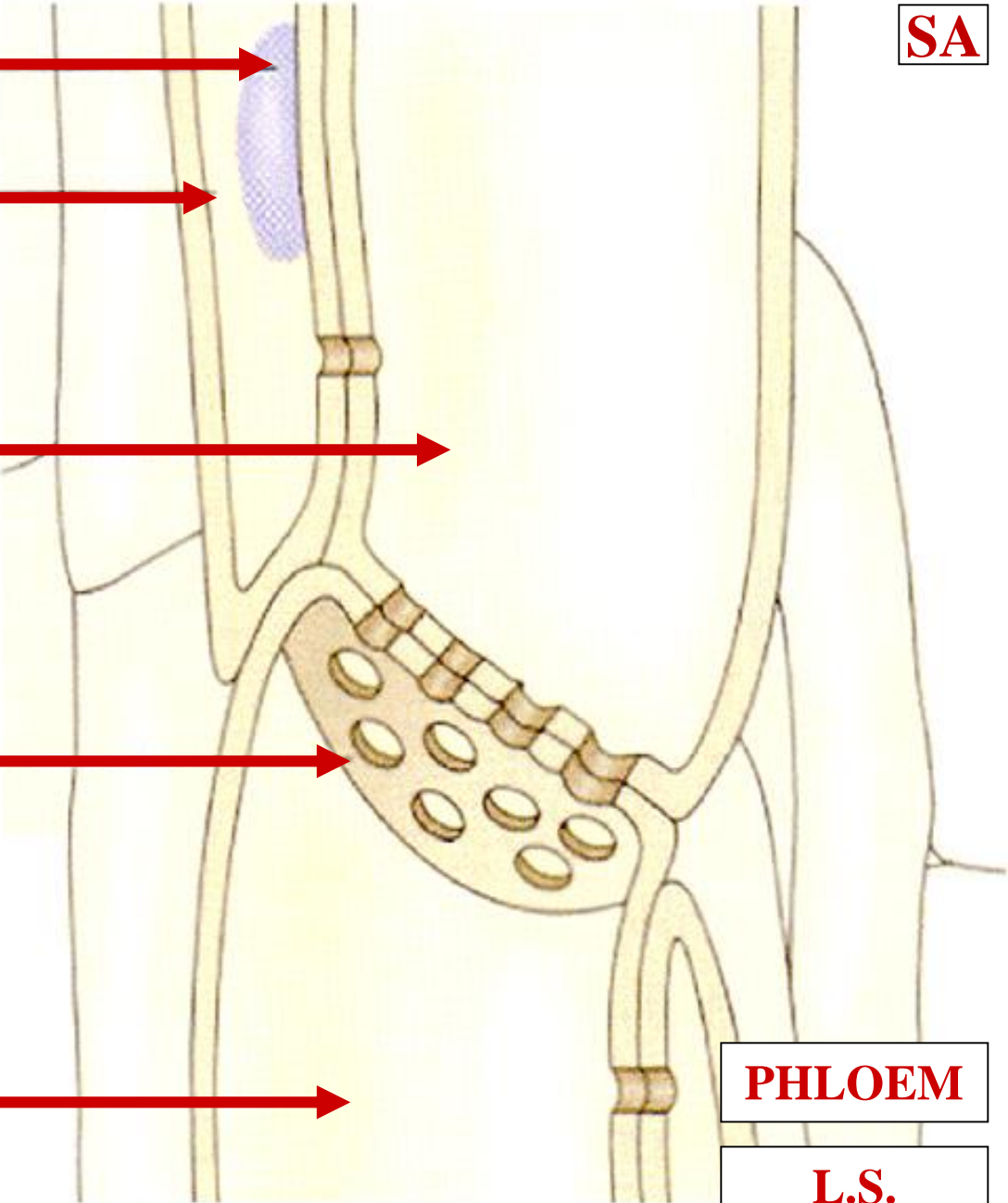


SIEVE CELL



PHLOEM

L.S.



SA

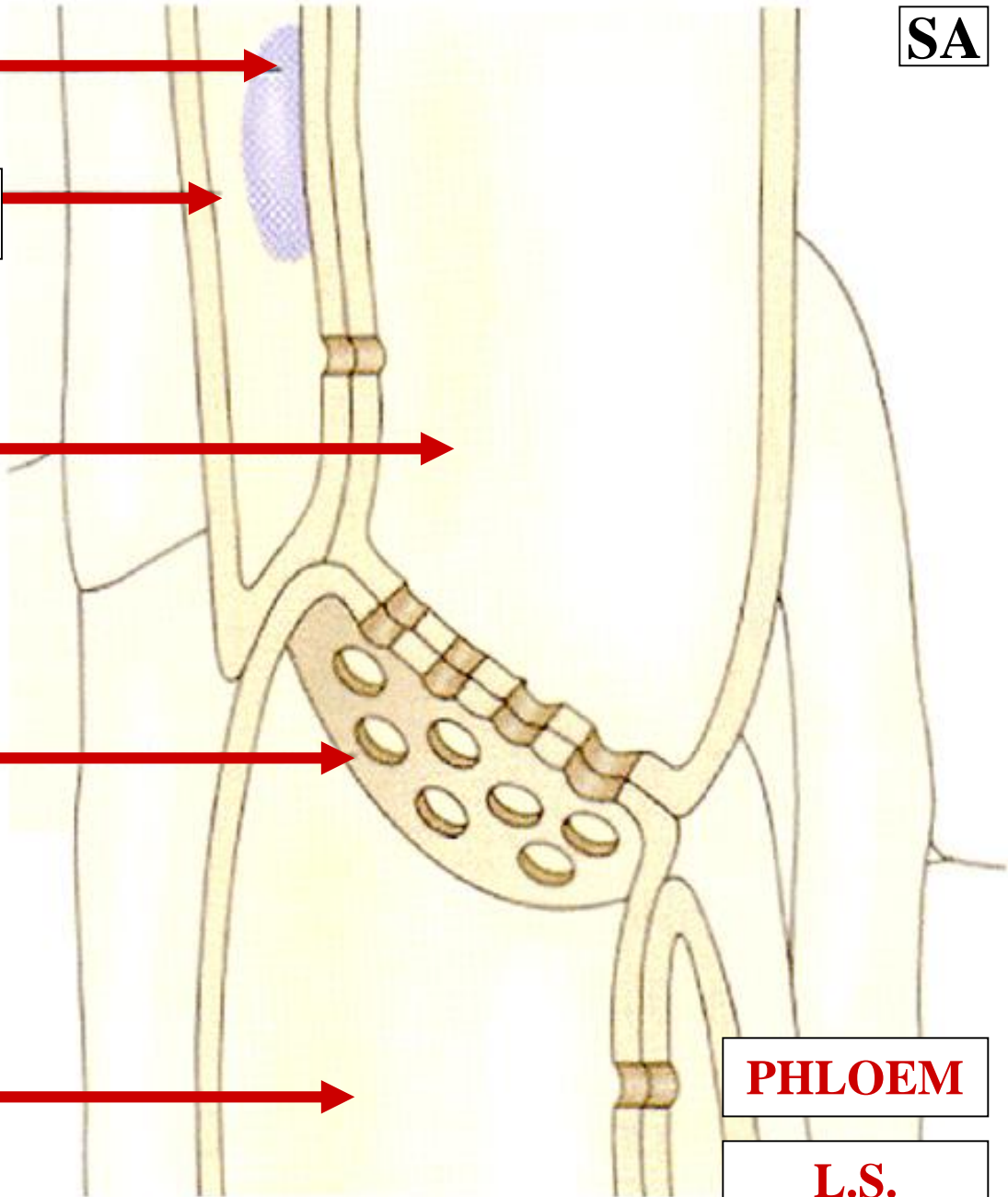
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SIEVE CELL

SIEVE AREA

SIEVE CELL



PHLOEM

L.S.

SIEVE AREA

SIEVE CELL
SIEVE AREA



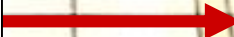
SMALL PORES

SIEVE CELL
SIEVE AREA

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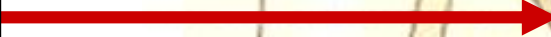
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SIEVE CELL



**SIEVE AREA
SMALL PORES**



SIEVE CELL

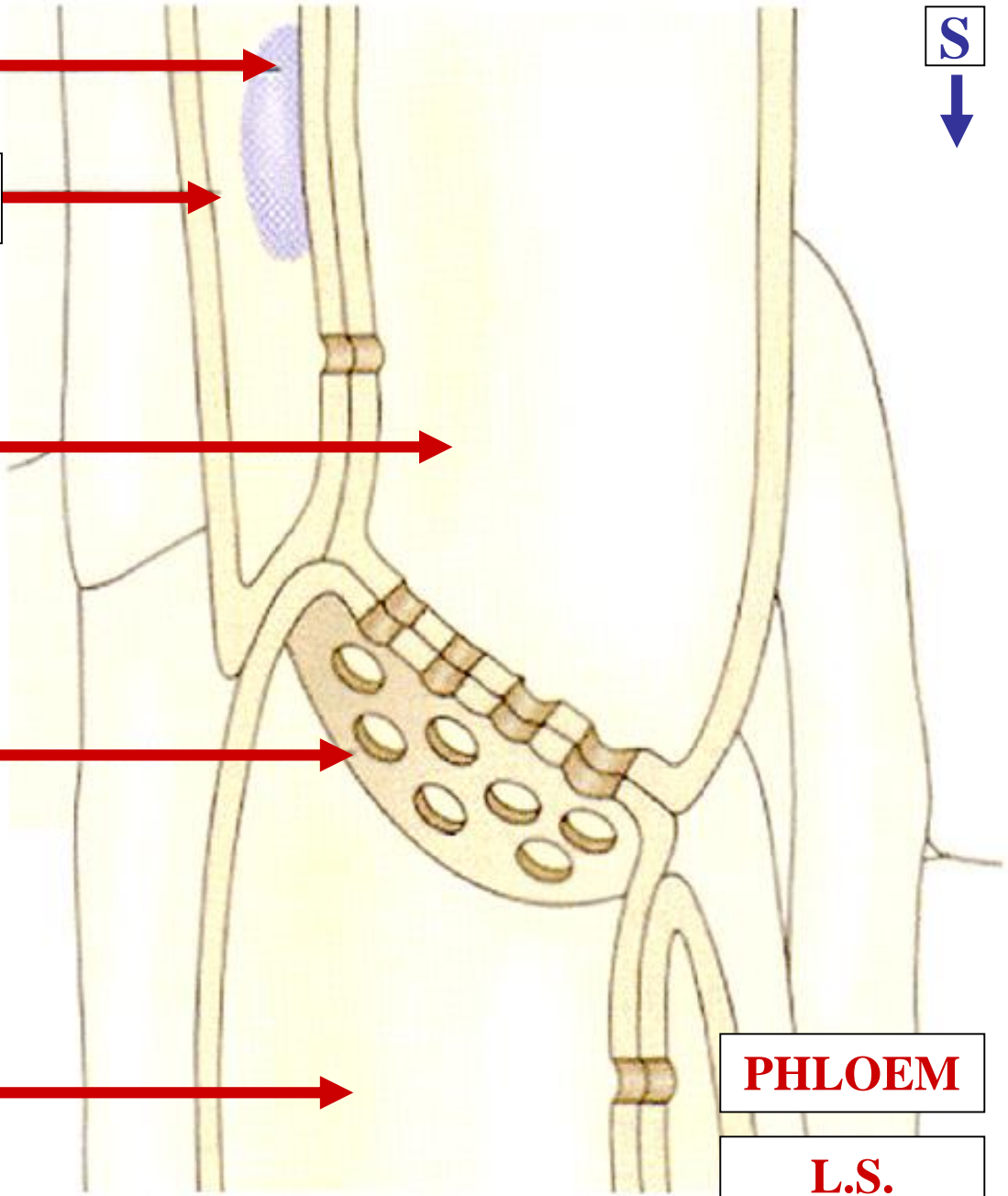


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PHLOEM

L.S.



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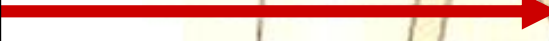
SUGAR



SIEVE CELL



SIEVE AREA
SMALL PORES

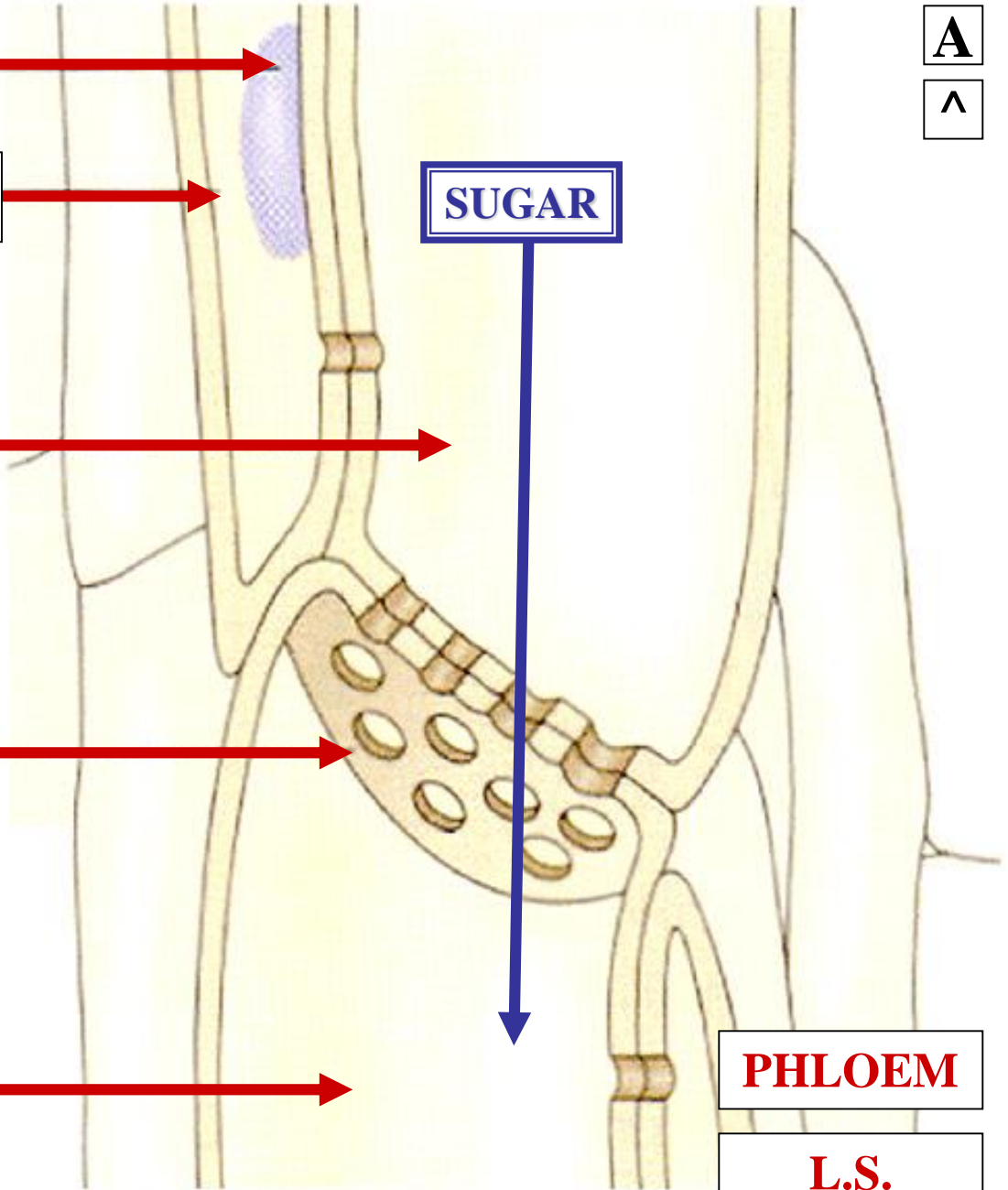


SIEVE CELL



PHLOEM

L.S.



ALBUMINOUS CELL



**SIEVE CELL
ALBUMINOUS CELL**

ASSOCIATED WITH SIEVE CELL

**SIEVE CELL
ALBUMINOUS CELL**



SIEVE CELL
ALBUMINOUS CELL

ASSOCIATED WITH SIEVE CELL

NUCLEATED

SIEVE CELL
ALBUMINOUS CELL



SIEVE CELL

ALBUMINOUS CELL

ASSOCIATED WITH SIEVE CELL

NUCLEATED

METABOLICALLY CONTROLS

SIEVE CELL

SIEVE CELL

ALBUMINOUS CELL

AL

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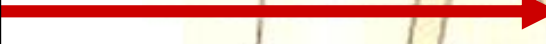
SUGAR



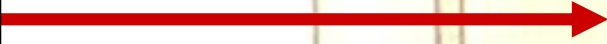
SIEVE CELL



**SIEVE AREA
SMALL PORES**

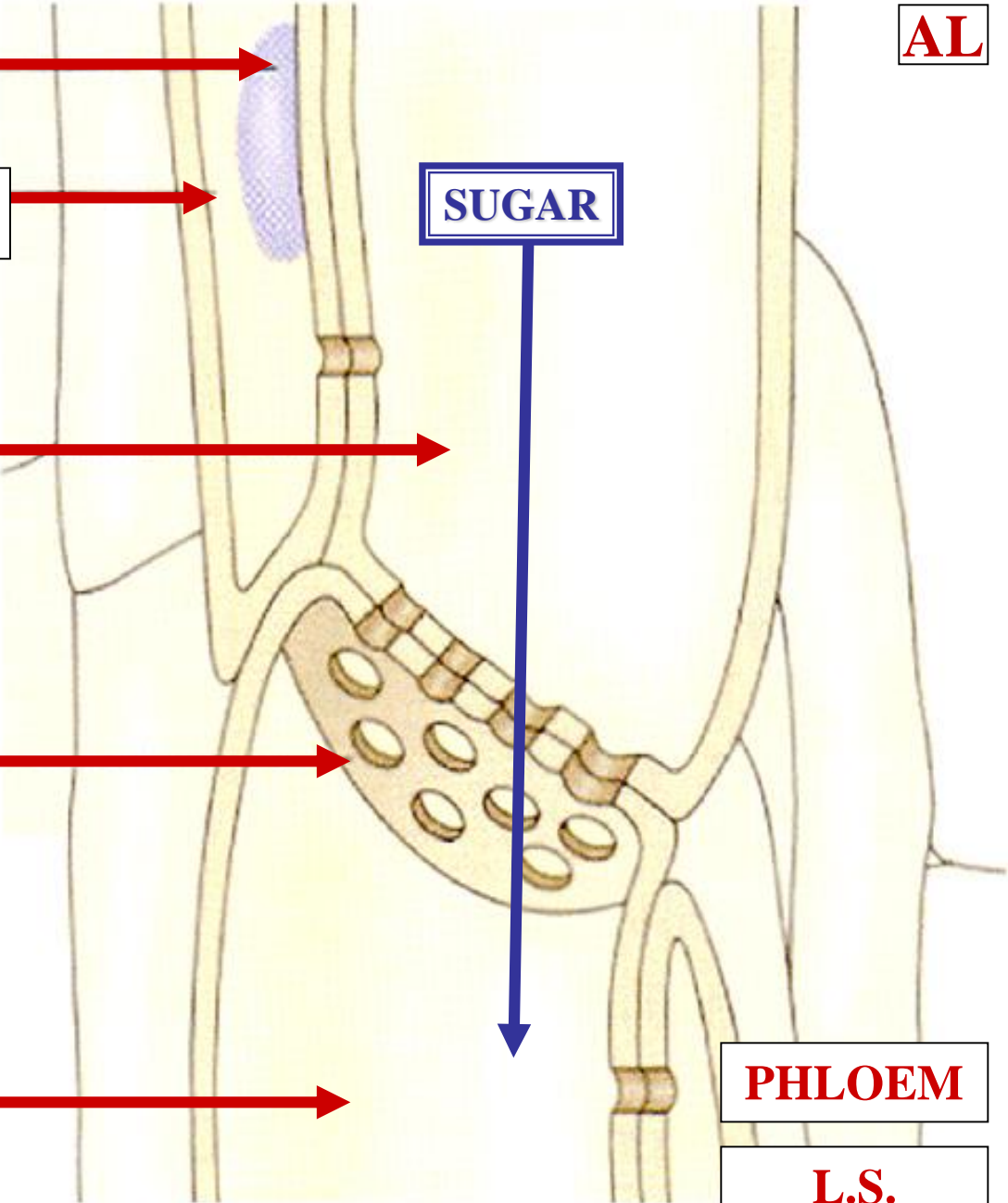


SIEVE CELL



PHLOEM

L.S.



NL

[Empty box]



ALBUMINOUS CELL



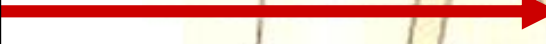
SUGAR



SIEVE CELL



**SIEVE AREA
SMALL PORES**

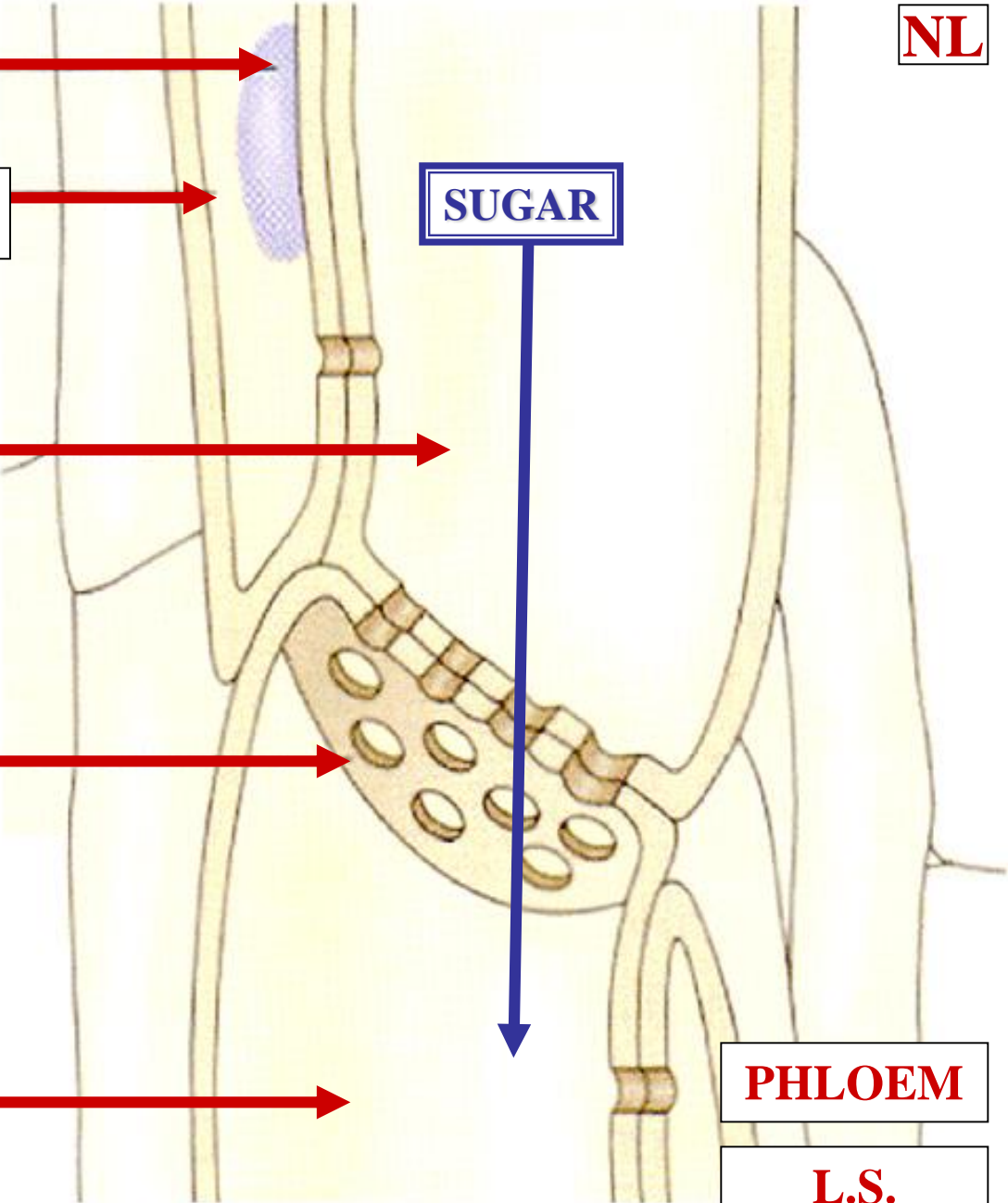


SIEVE CELL



PHLOEM

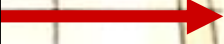
L.S.



NUCLEUS



ALBUMINOUS CELL



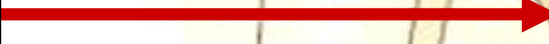
SUGAR



SIEVE CELL



**SIEVE AREA
SMALL PORES**

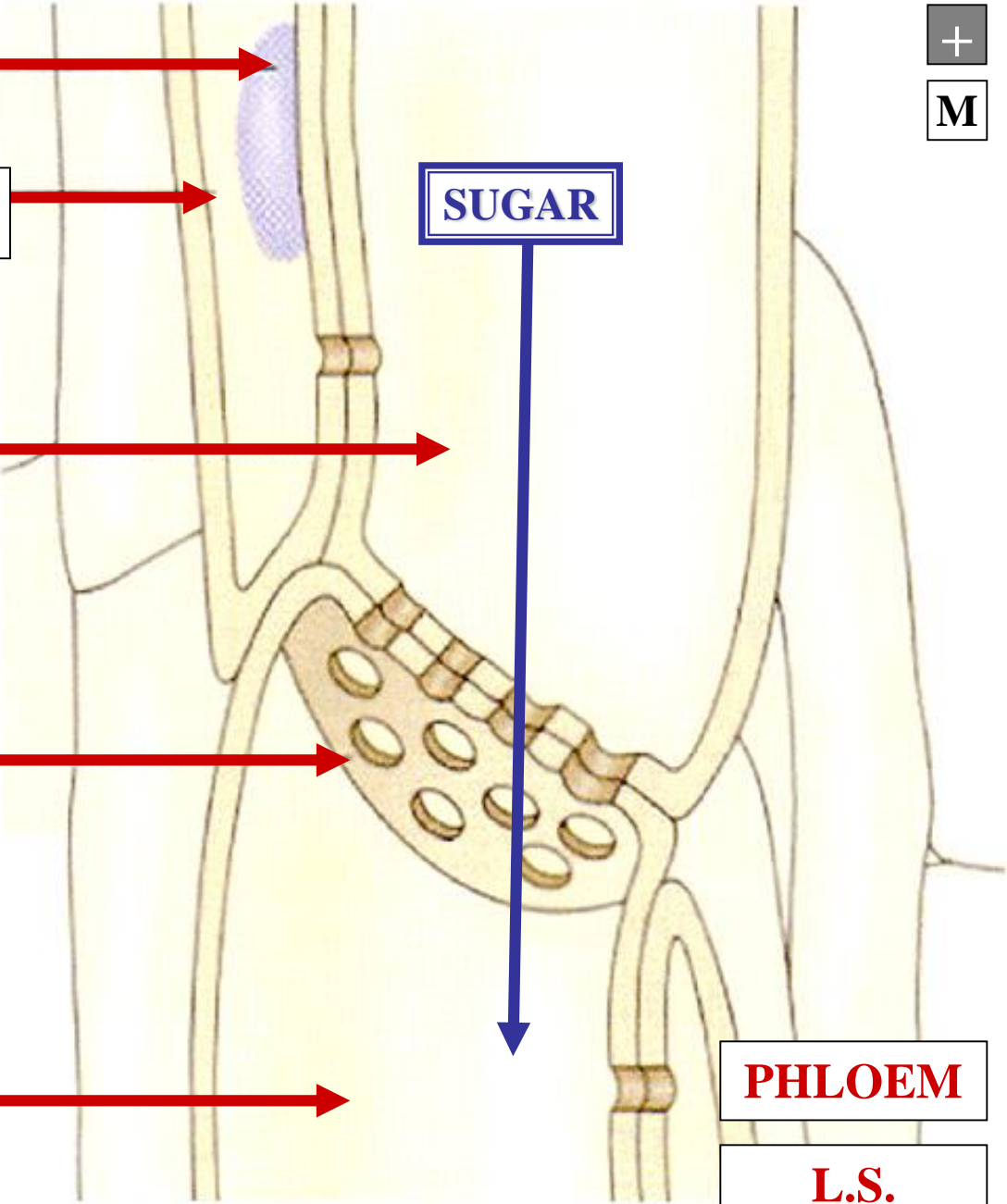


SIEVE CELL



PHLOEM

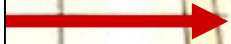
L.S.



NUCLEUS



ALBUMINOUS CELL

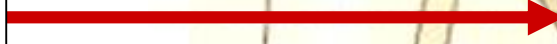


**METABOLICALLY
CONTROLS SIEVE CELL**

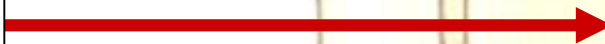
SIEVE CELL



**SIEVE AREA
SMALL PORES**



SIEVE CELL



SUGAR



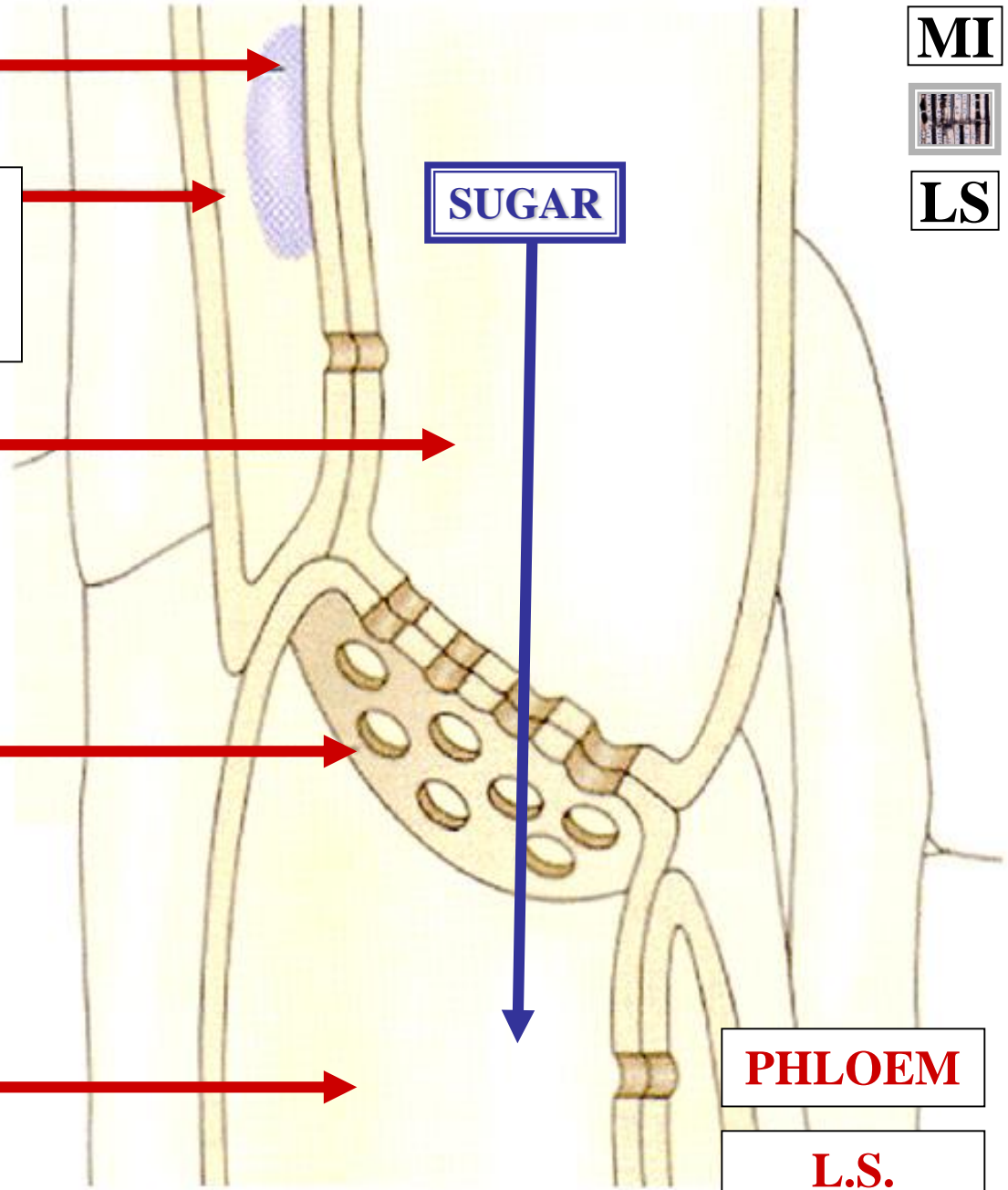
PHLOEM

L.S.

MI



LS





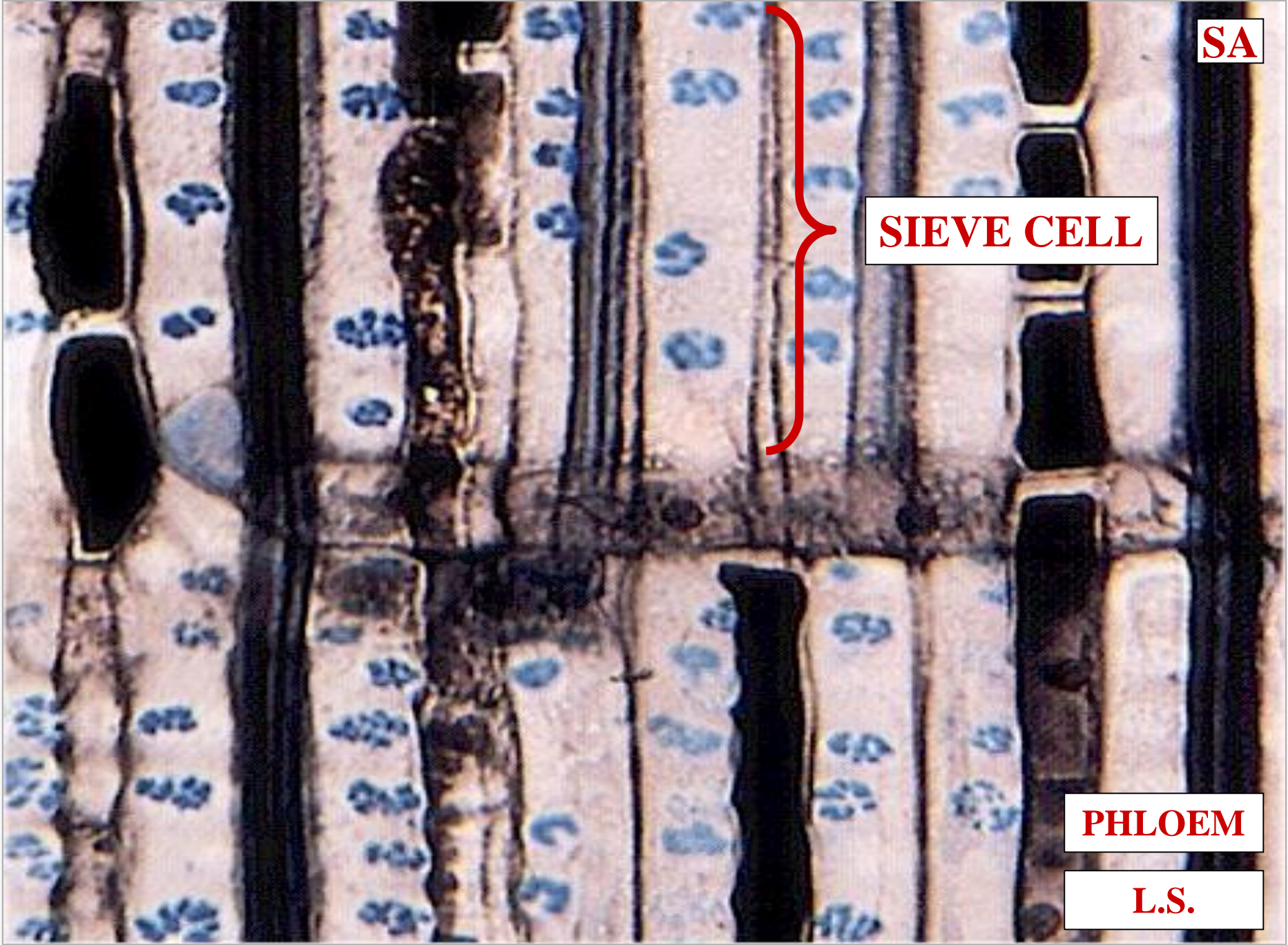
**SIEVE CELL
ALBUMINOUS CELL
MICROGRAPHS
L.S.**

SA

SIEVE CELL

PHLOEM

L.S.



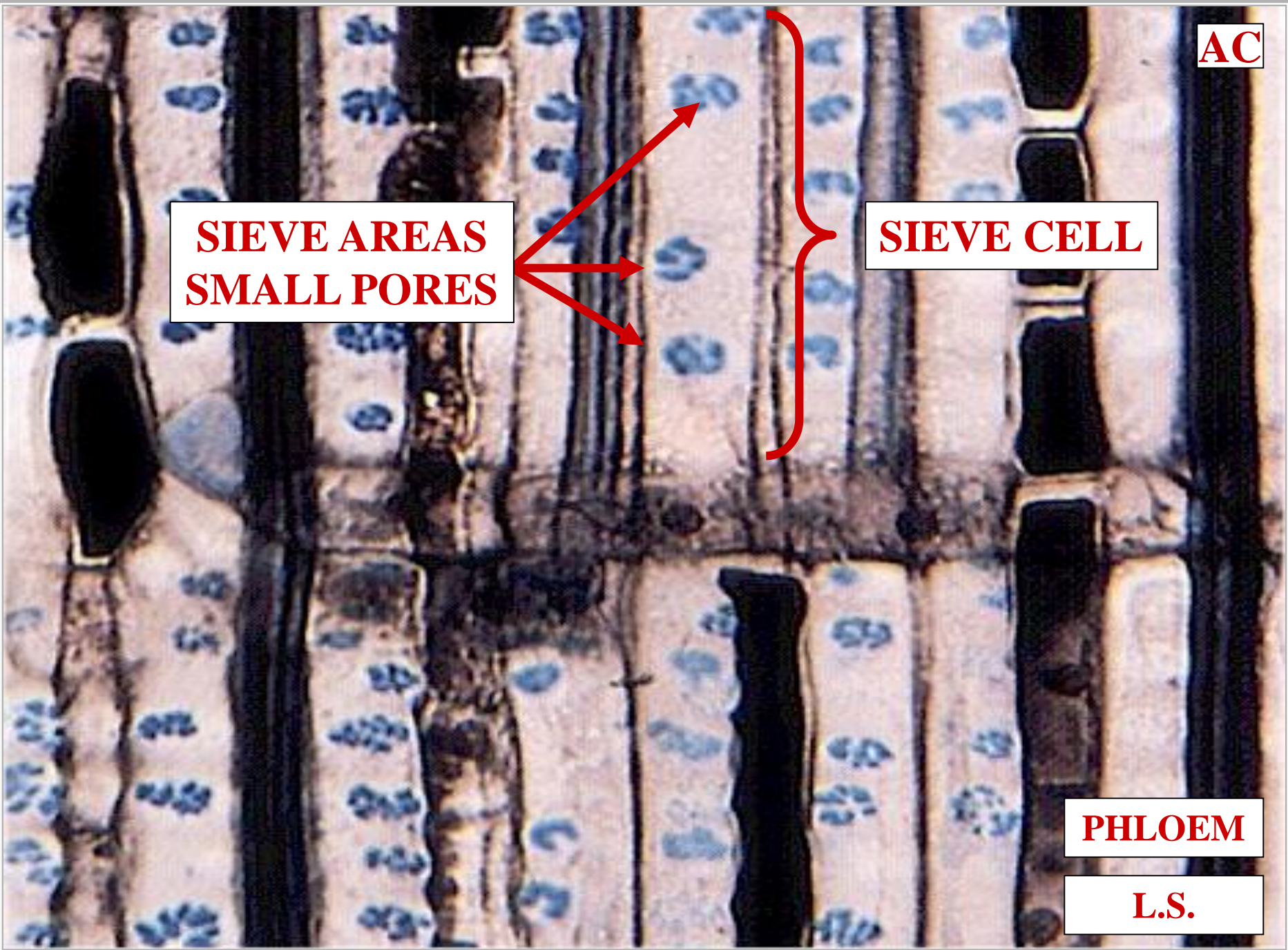
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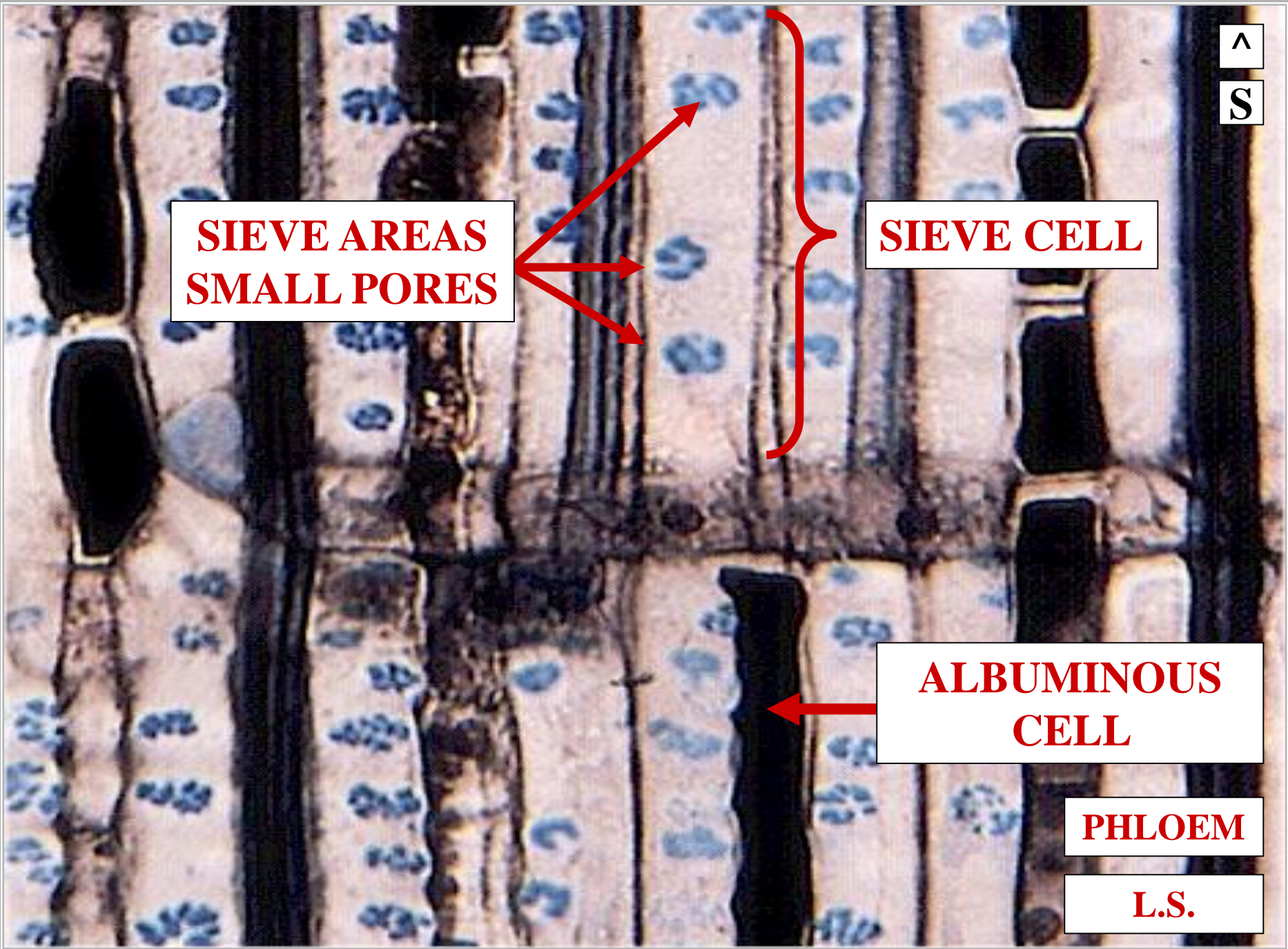
SIEVE AREAS
SMALL PORES

SIEVE CELL

PHLOEM

L.S.





**SIEVE AREAS
SMALL PORES**

SIEVE CELL

**ALBUMINOUS
CELL**

PHLOEM

L.S.

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S**

SIEVE MEMBER

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE MEMBER



KNOWN ANGIOSPERMS ONLY

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE CELL

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE MEMBER



KNOWN ANGIOSPERMS

END WALL WITH SIEVE PLATE

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE CELL

SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE MEMBER



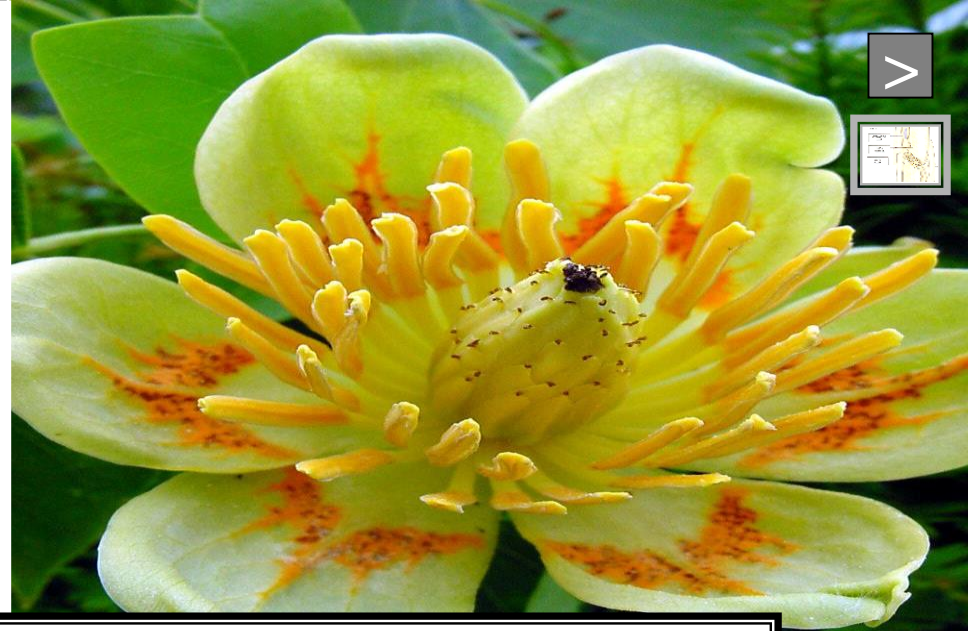
KNOWN ANGIOSPERMS

END WALL WITH SIEVE PLATE

LARGE PORES

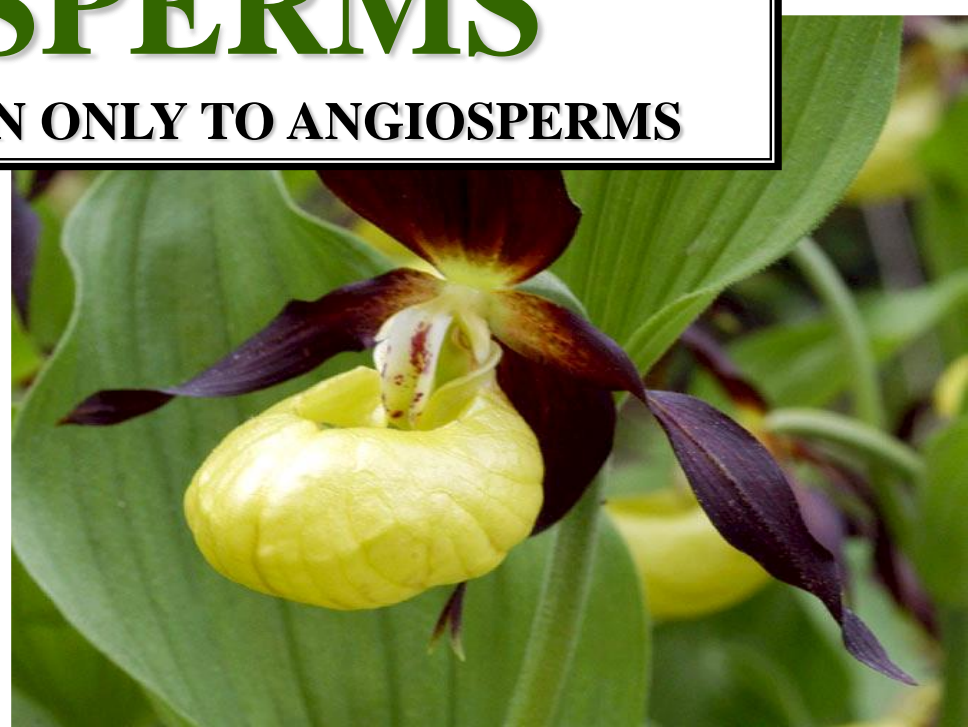
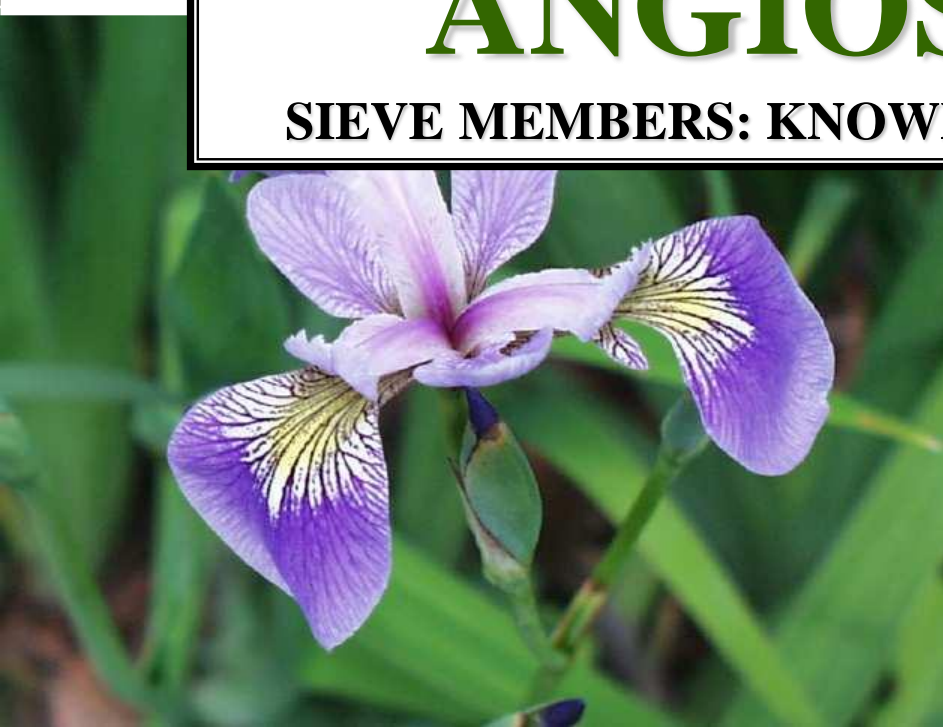
SIEVE ELEMENT
SIEVE CELL

**SIEVE MEMBERS
KNOWN
ANGIOSPERMS
ONLY**



ANGIOSPERMS

SIEVE MEMBERS: KNOWN ONLY TO ANGIOSPERMS



SP

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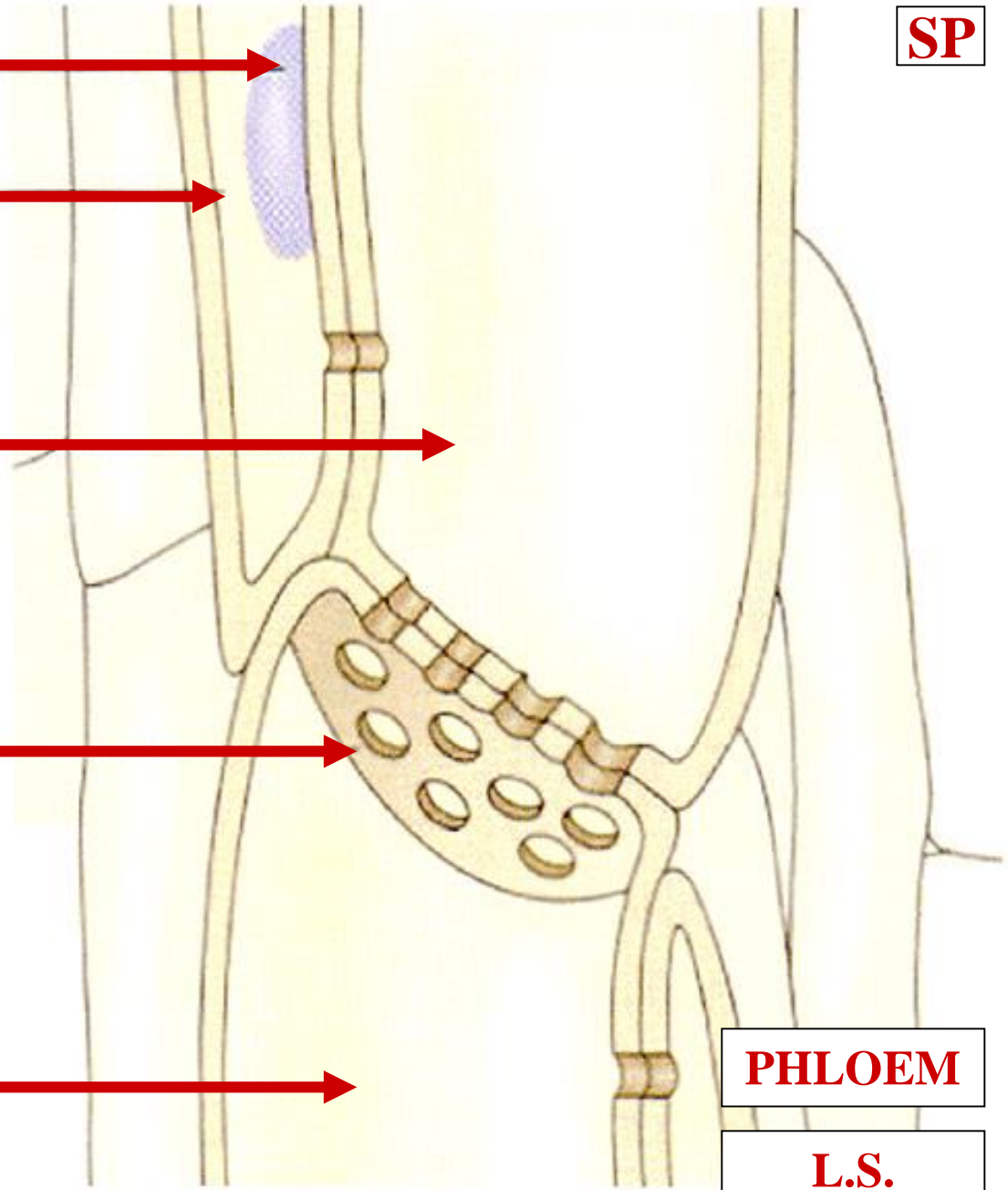
SIEVE MEMBER

END WALL

SIEVE MEMBER

PHLOEM

L.S.



SP

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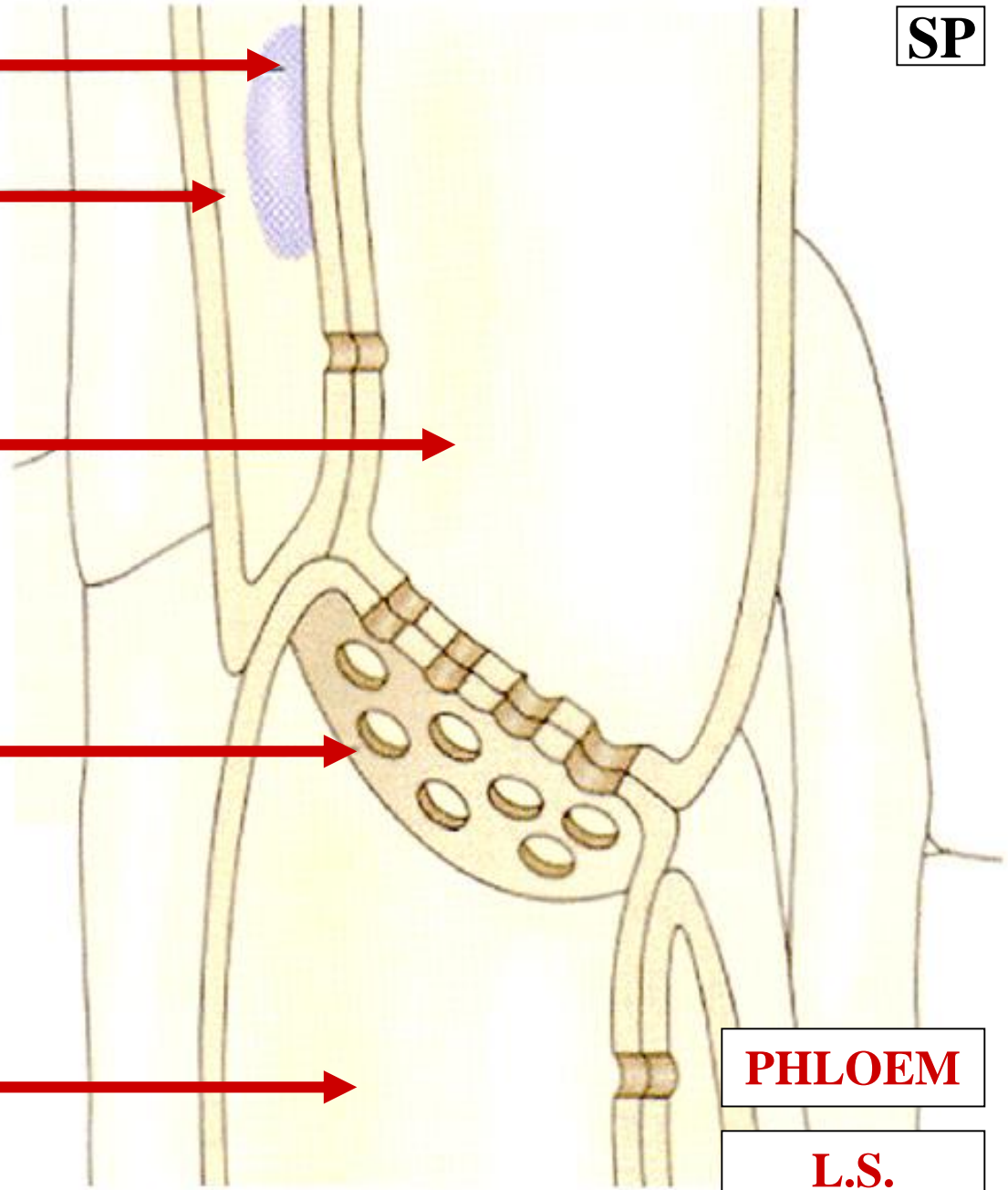
SIEVE MEMBER

SIEVE PLATE

SIEVE MEMBER

PHLOEM

L.S.



SIEVE PLATE

**SIEVE MEMBER
SIEVE PLATE**

LARGE PORES

**SIEVE MEMBER
SIEVE PLATE**



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SIEVE MEMBER



**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**



SIEVE MEMBER

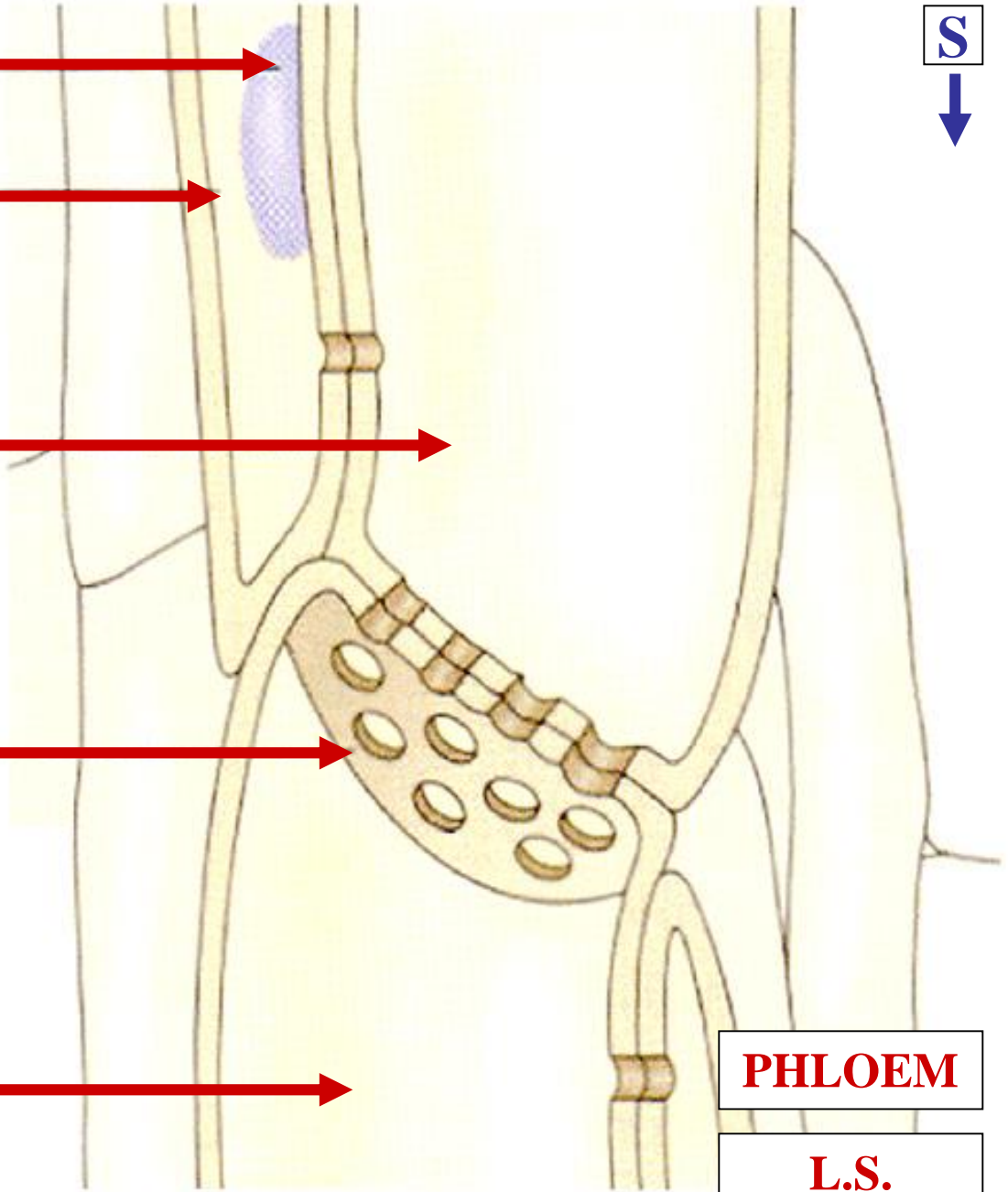


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PHLOEM

L.S.



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C

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SUGAR

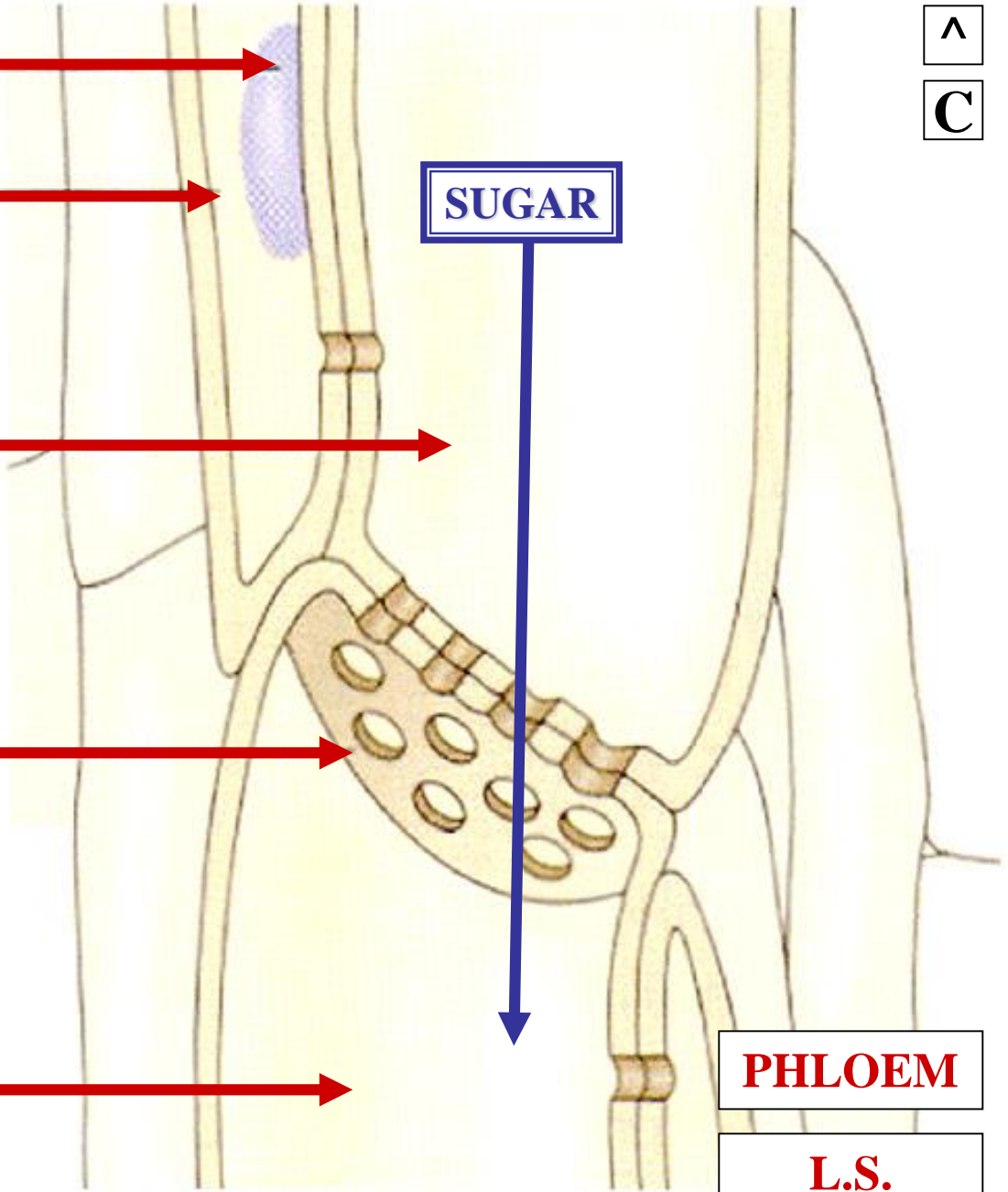
SIEVE MEMBER

**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**

SIEVE MEMBER

PHLOEM

L.S.



COMPANION CELL



**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL**

ASSOCIATED WITH SIEVE MEMBER

**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL**



**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL**

ASSOCIATED WITH SIEVE MEMBER

NUCLEATED

**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL**

**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL**

ASSOCIATED WITH SIEVE MEMBER

NUCLEATED

**METABOLICALLY CONTROLS
SIEVE MEMBER**

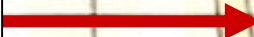
**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL**



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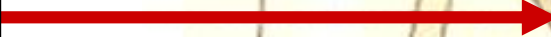
SUGAR



SIEVE MEMBER



SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES

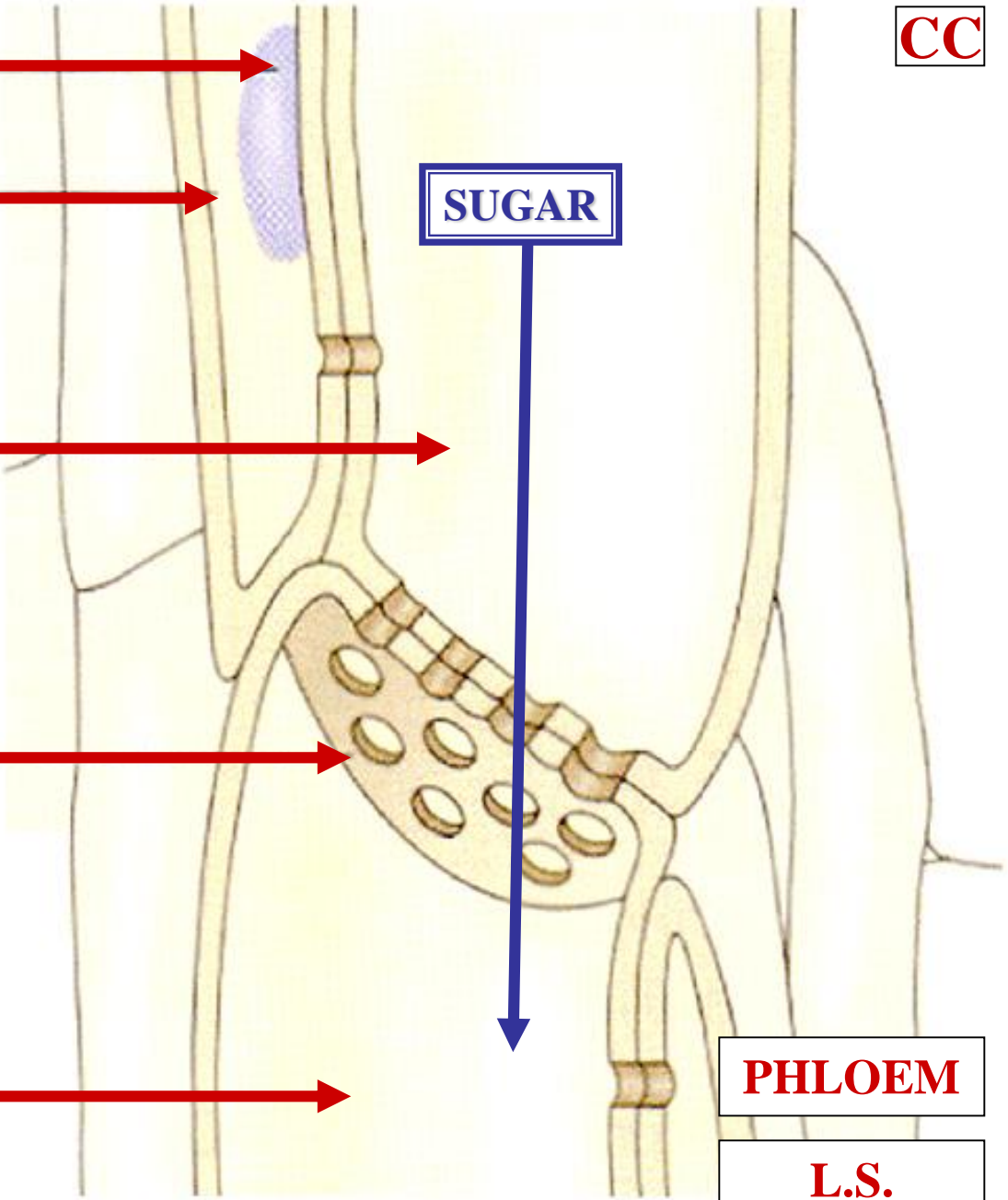


SIEVE MEMBER



PHLOEM

L.S.



NL

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CAMPANION CELL



SUGAR



SIEVE MEMBER



**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**

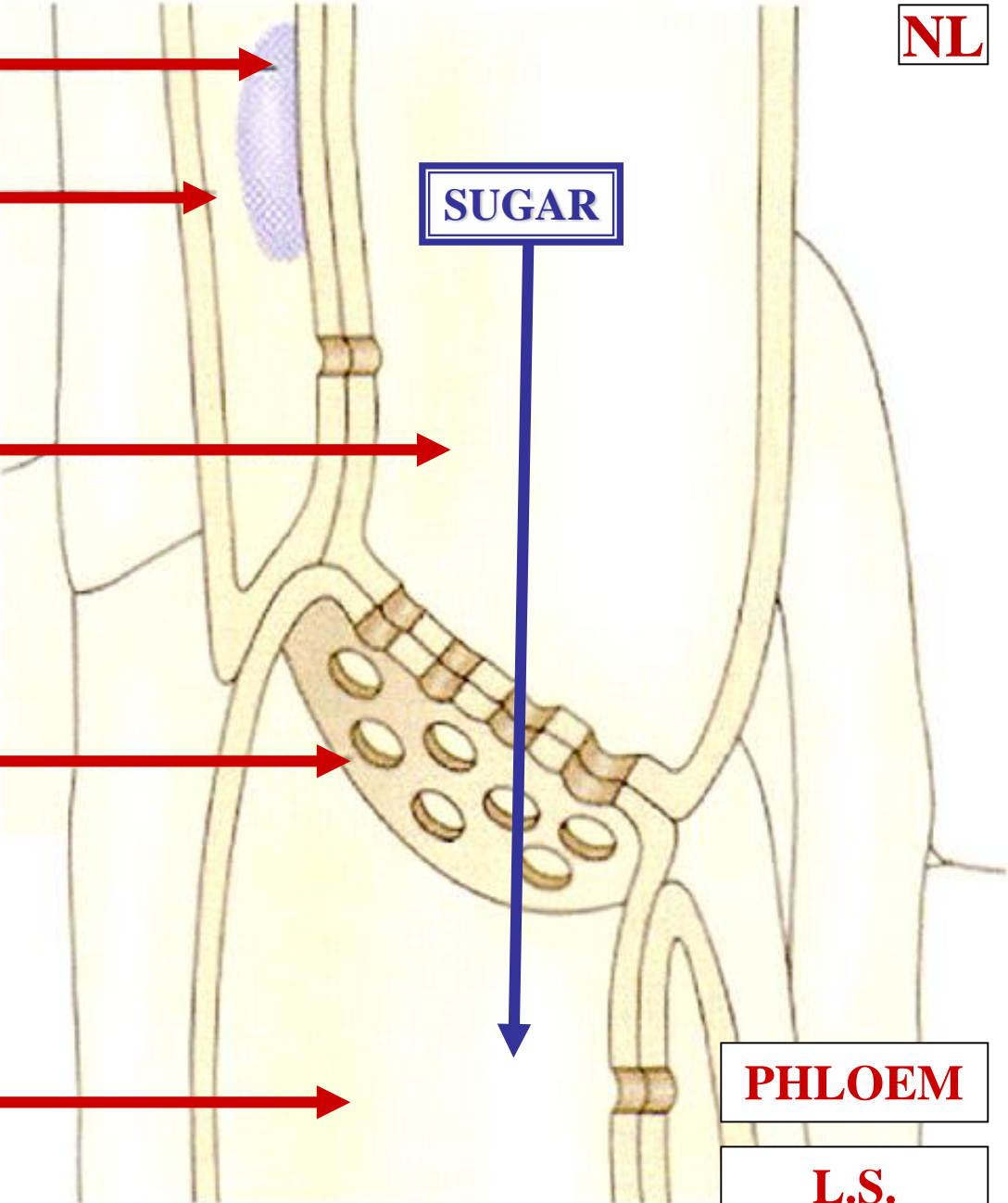


SIEVE MEMBER



PHLOEM

L.S.



NUCLEUS



CAMPANION CELL



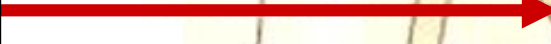
SUGAR



SIEVE MEMBER



**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**

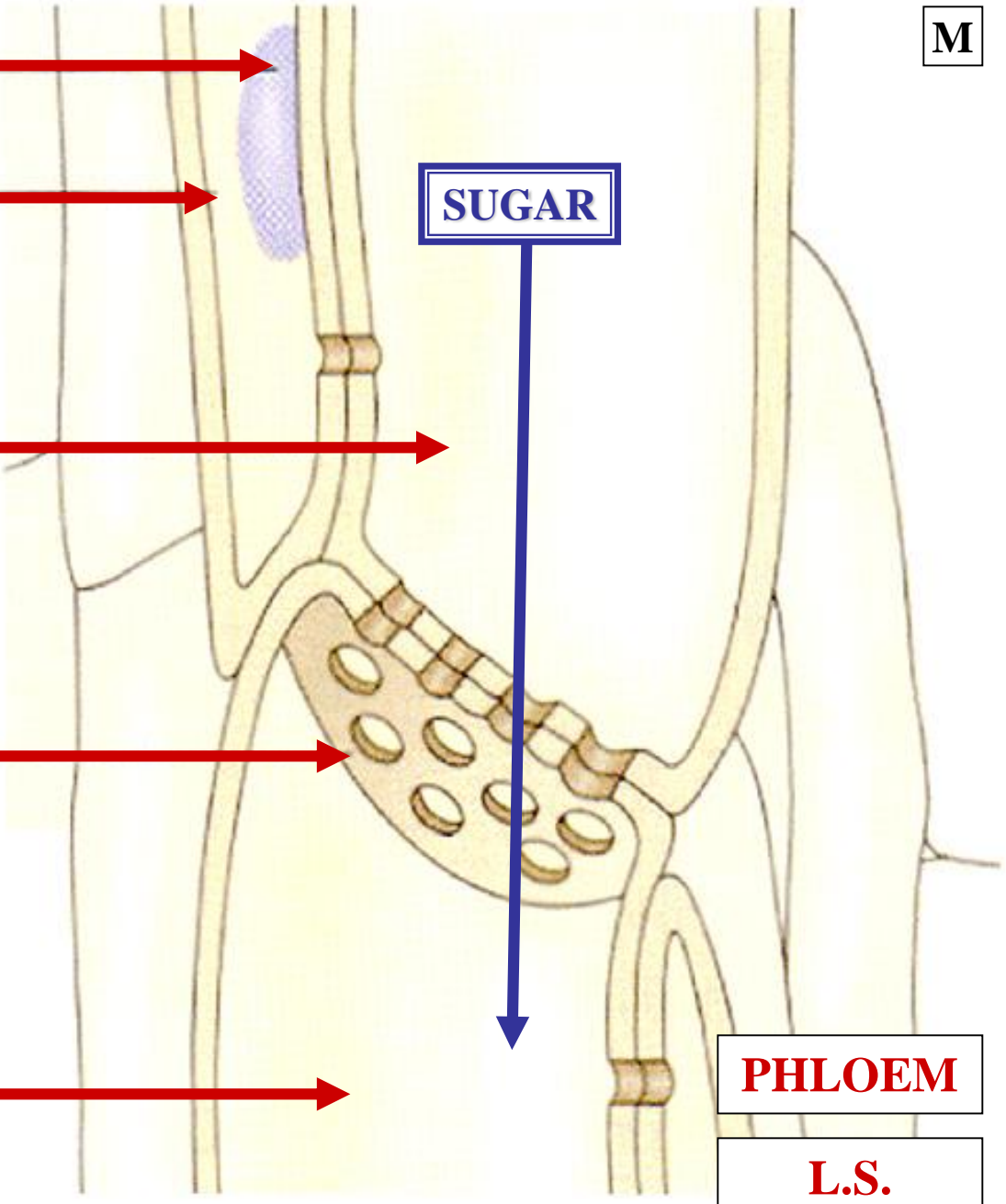


SIEVE MEMBER



PHLOEM

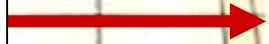
L.S.



NUCLEUS



CAMPANION CELL

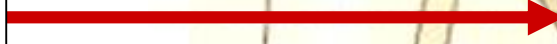


**METABOLICALLY
CONTROLS SIEVE MEMBER**

SIEVE MEMBER



**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**



SIEVE MEMBER



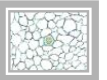
SUGAR



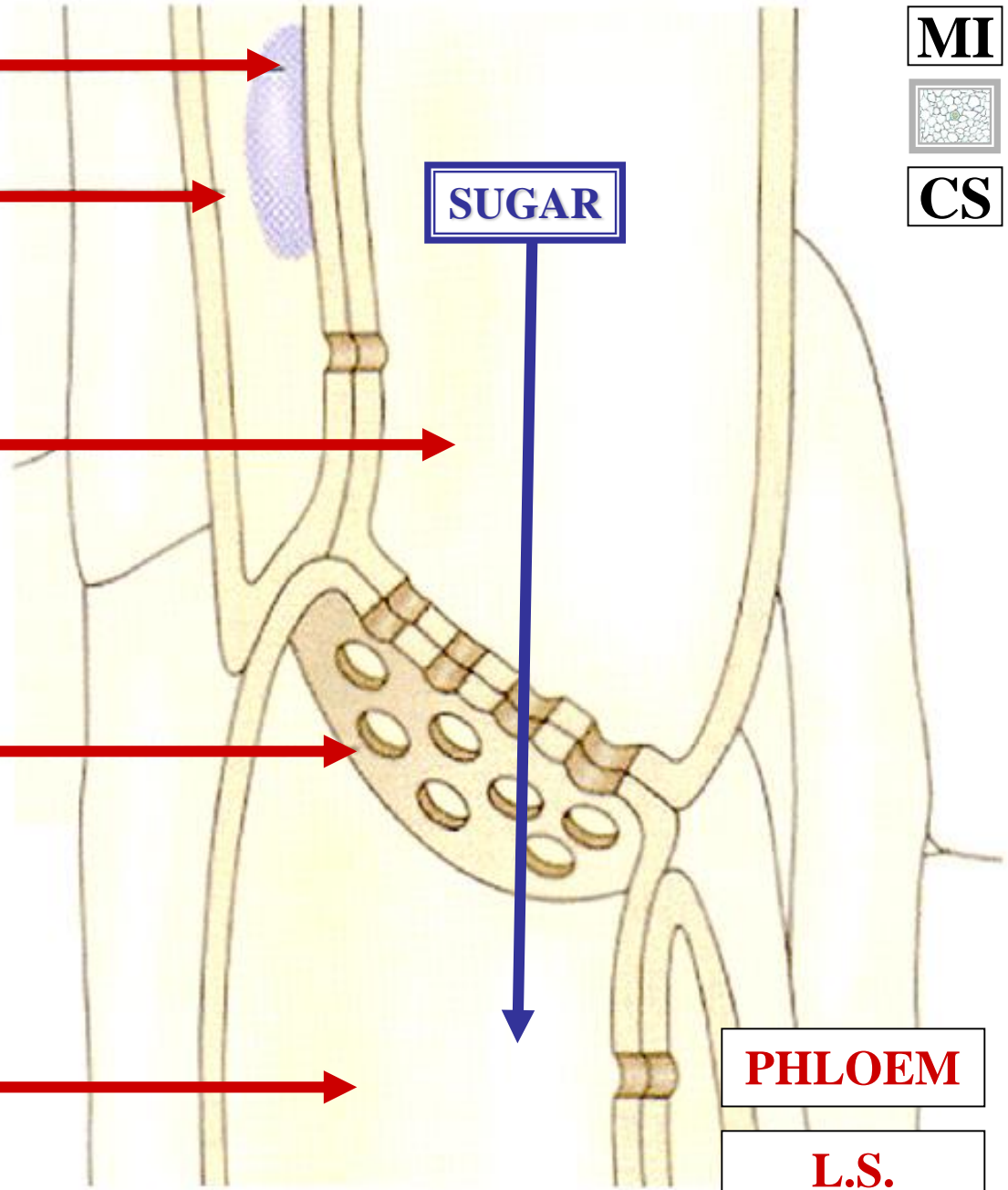
PHLOEM

L.S.

MI



CS





**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL
MICROGRAPHS
C.S.**

SP



SIEVE MEMBER

A micrograph of a plant stem cross-section. The image shows a network of large, roughly hexagonal cells with thick, dark cell walls. In the center, a single cell is highlighted with a red bracket and labeled 'SIEVE MEMBER'. This cell contains a dense, circular cluster of small, golden-brown granules. The surrounding cells are mostly empty, with some showing faint cytoplasmic details. The overall appearance is that of a vascular bundle in a stem.

PHLOEM

C.S.

**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**

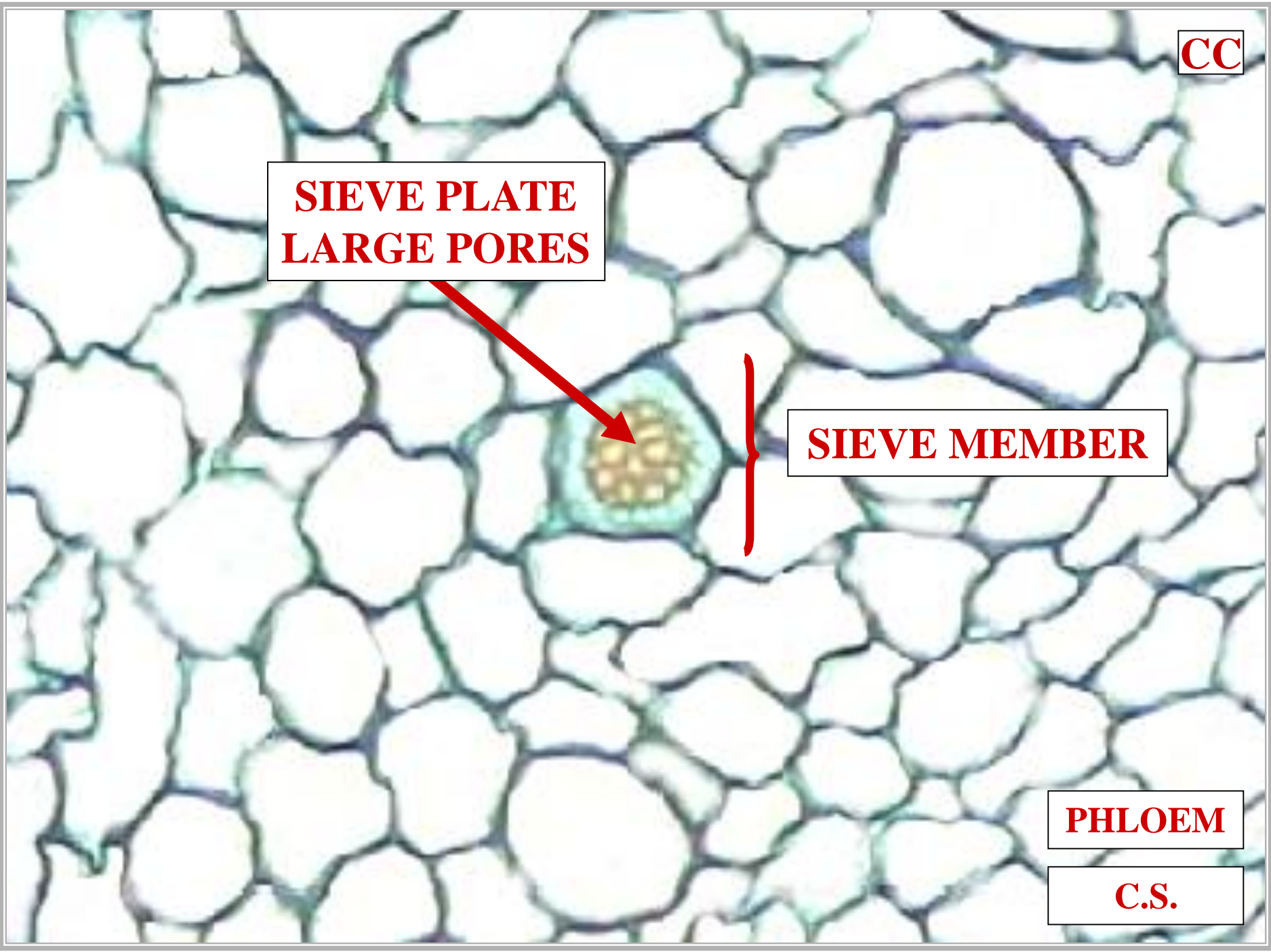


SIEVE MEMBER



PHLOEM

C.S.



MI



LS

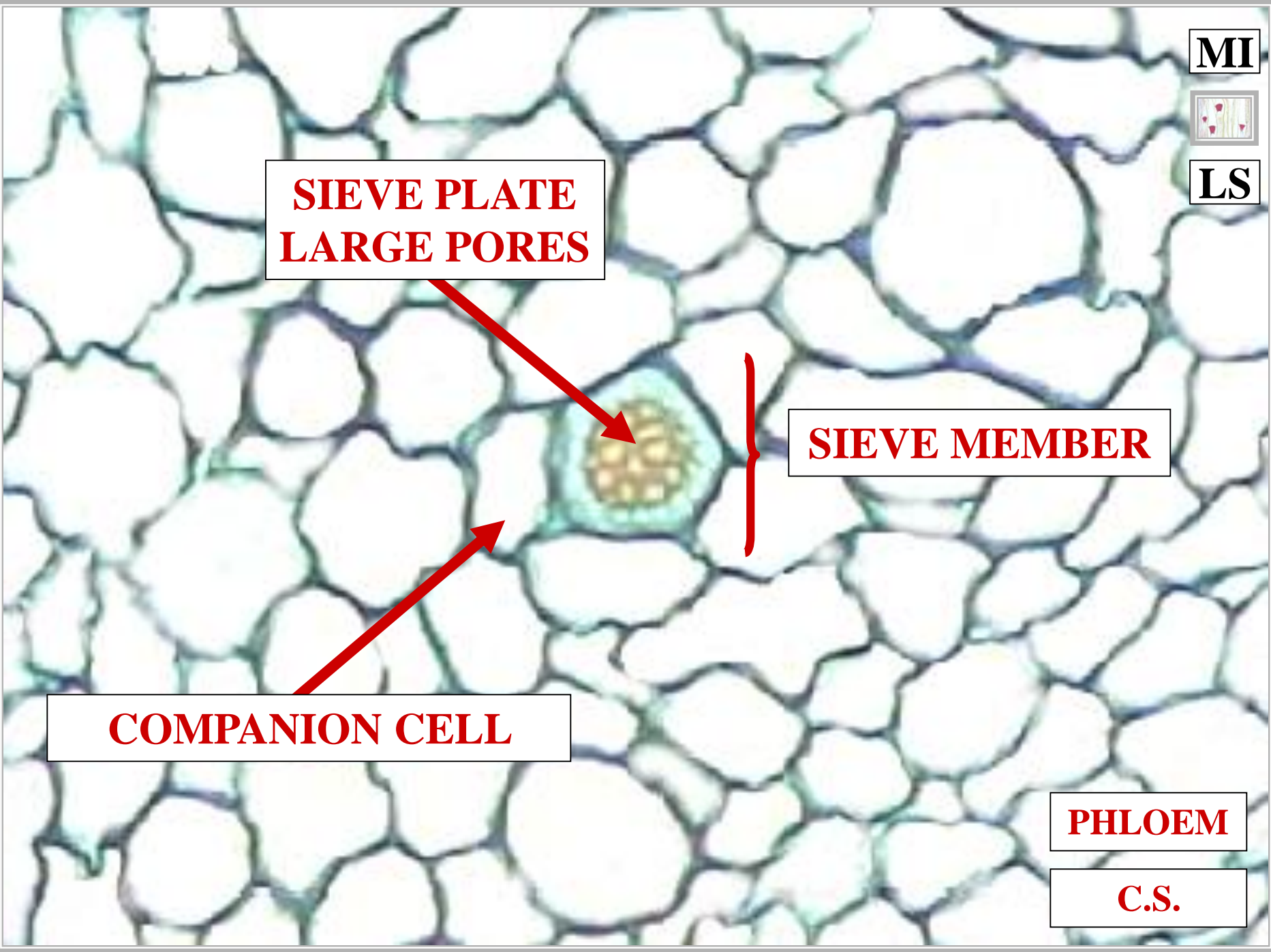
**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**

SIEVE MEMBER

COMPANION CELL

PHLOEM

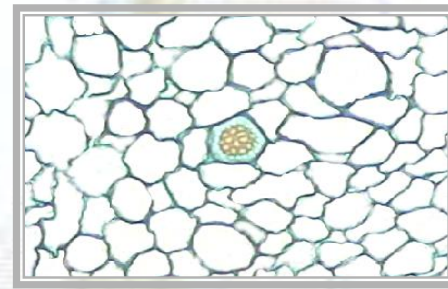
C.S.





**SIEVE MEMBER
COMPANION CELL
MICROGRAPHS
L.S.**

SP

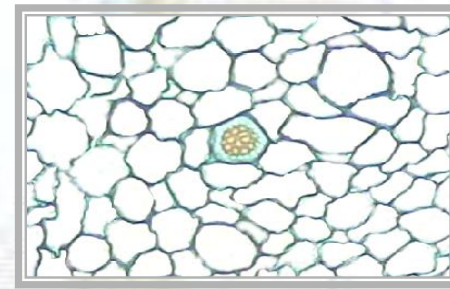


SIEVE MEMBER

PHLOEM

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**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**

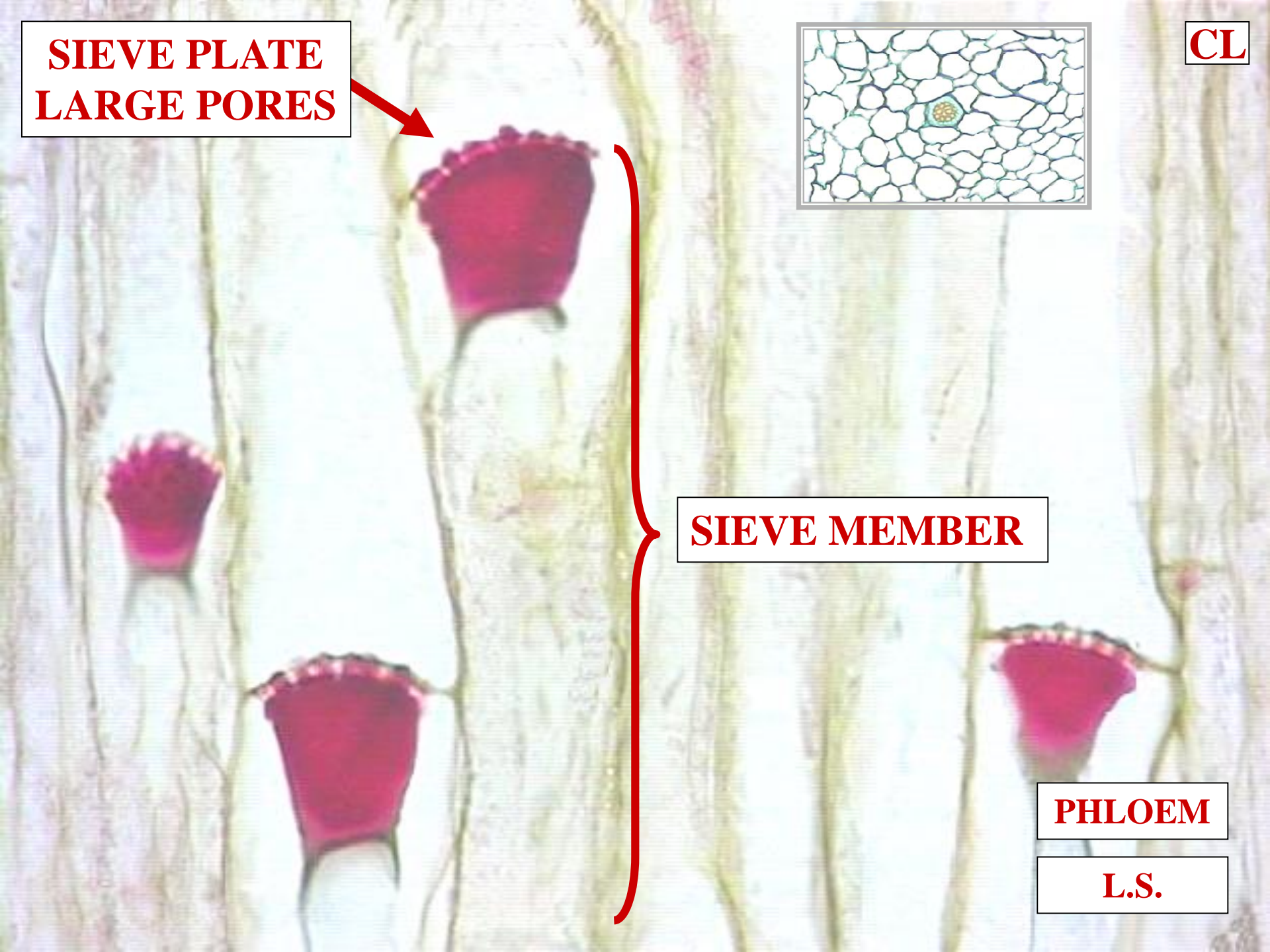


CL

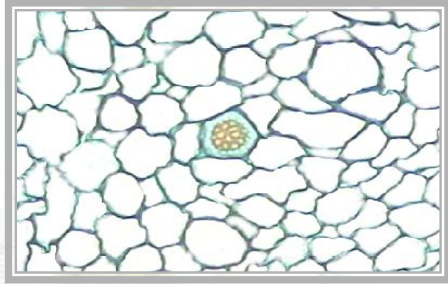
SIEVE MEMBER

PHLOEM

L.S.



**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**

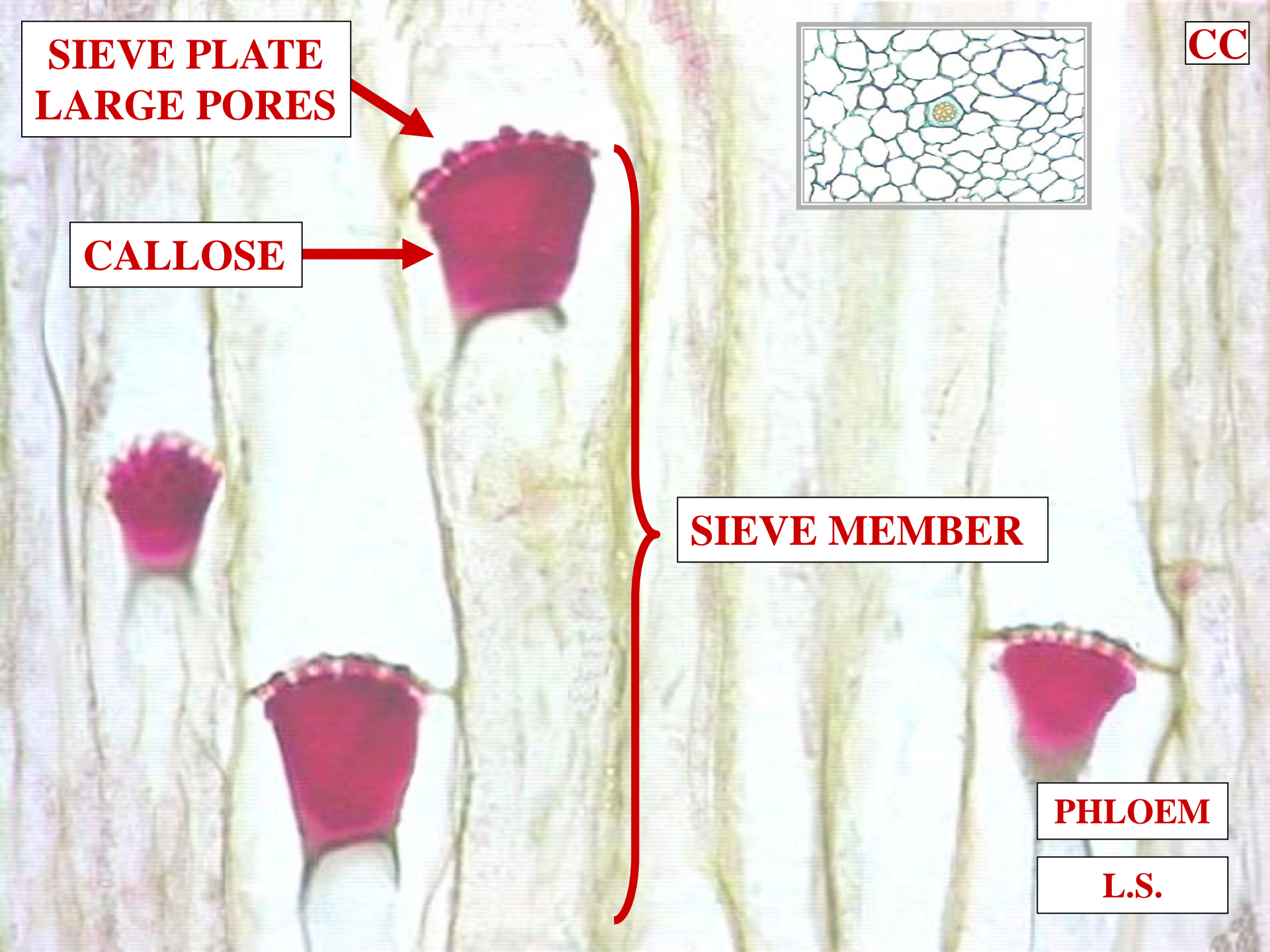


CALLOSE

SIEVE MEMBER

PHLOEM

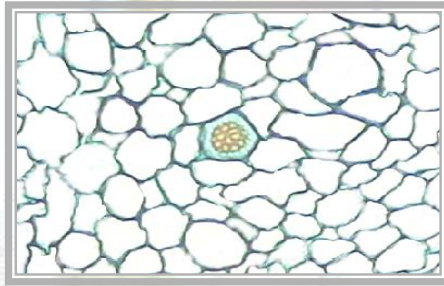
L.S.



PT

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**SIEVE PLATE
LARGE PORES**



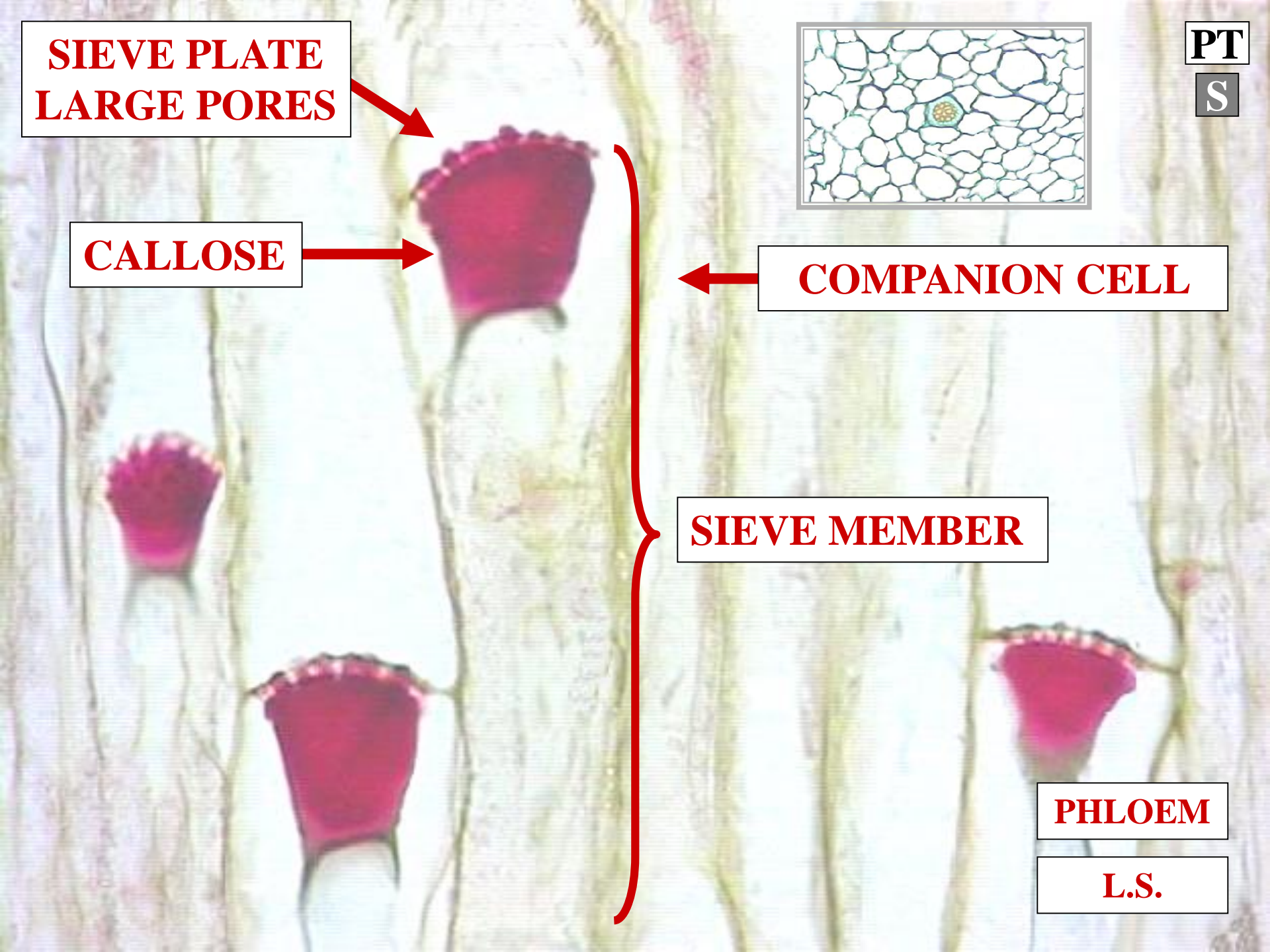
CALLOSE

COMPANION CELL

SIEVE MEMBER

PHLOEM

L.S.





P

PHLOEM TISSUE SUMMARY

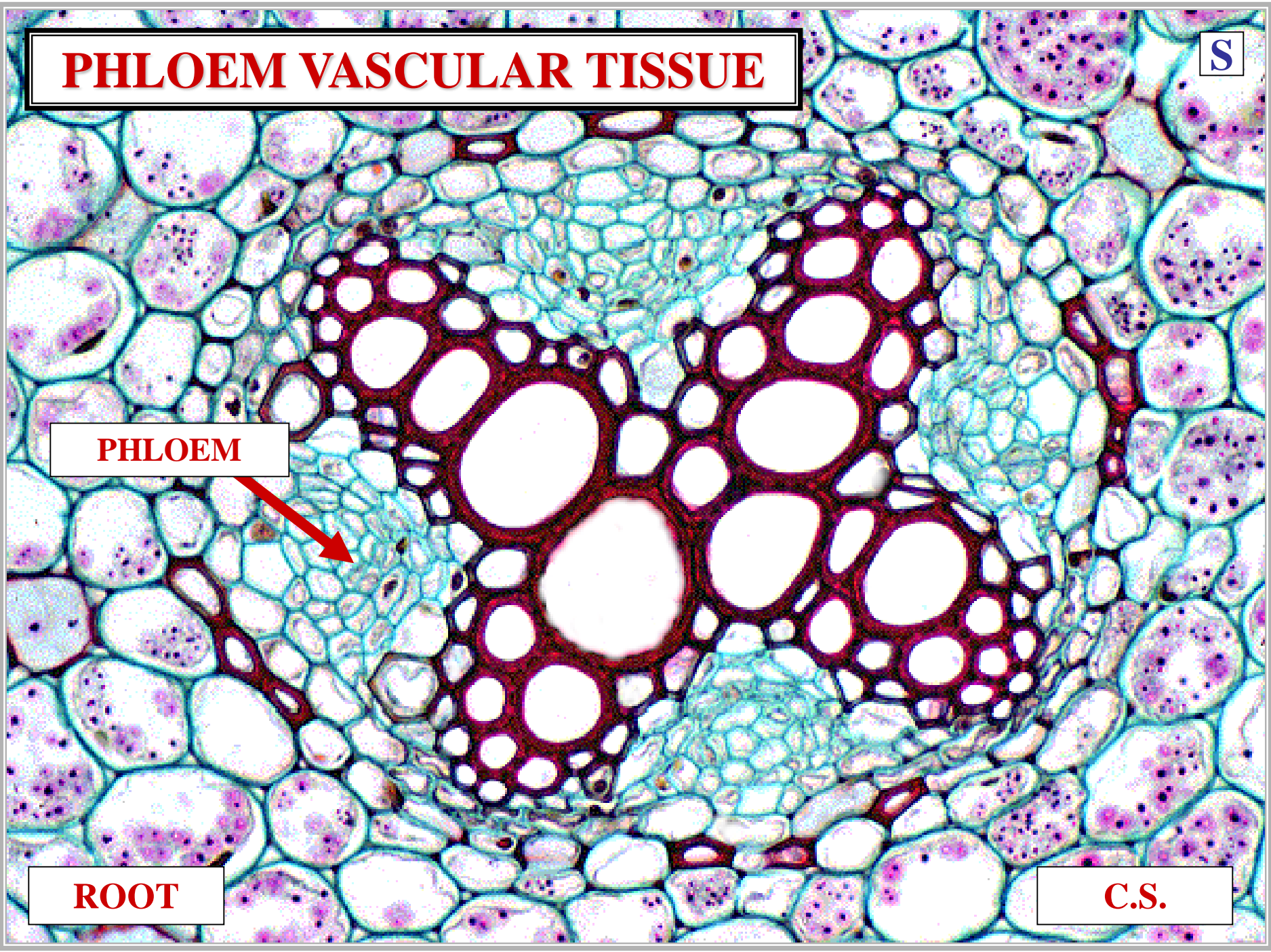
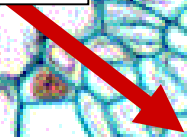
PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

S

PHLOEM

ROOT

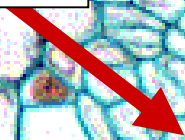
C.S.



PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

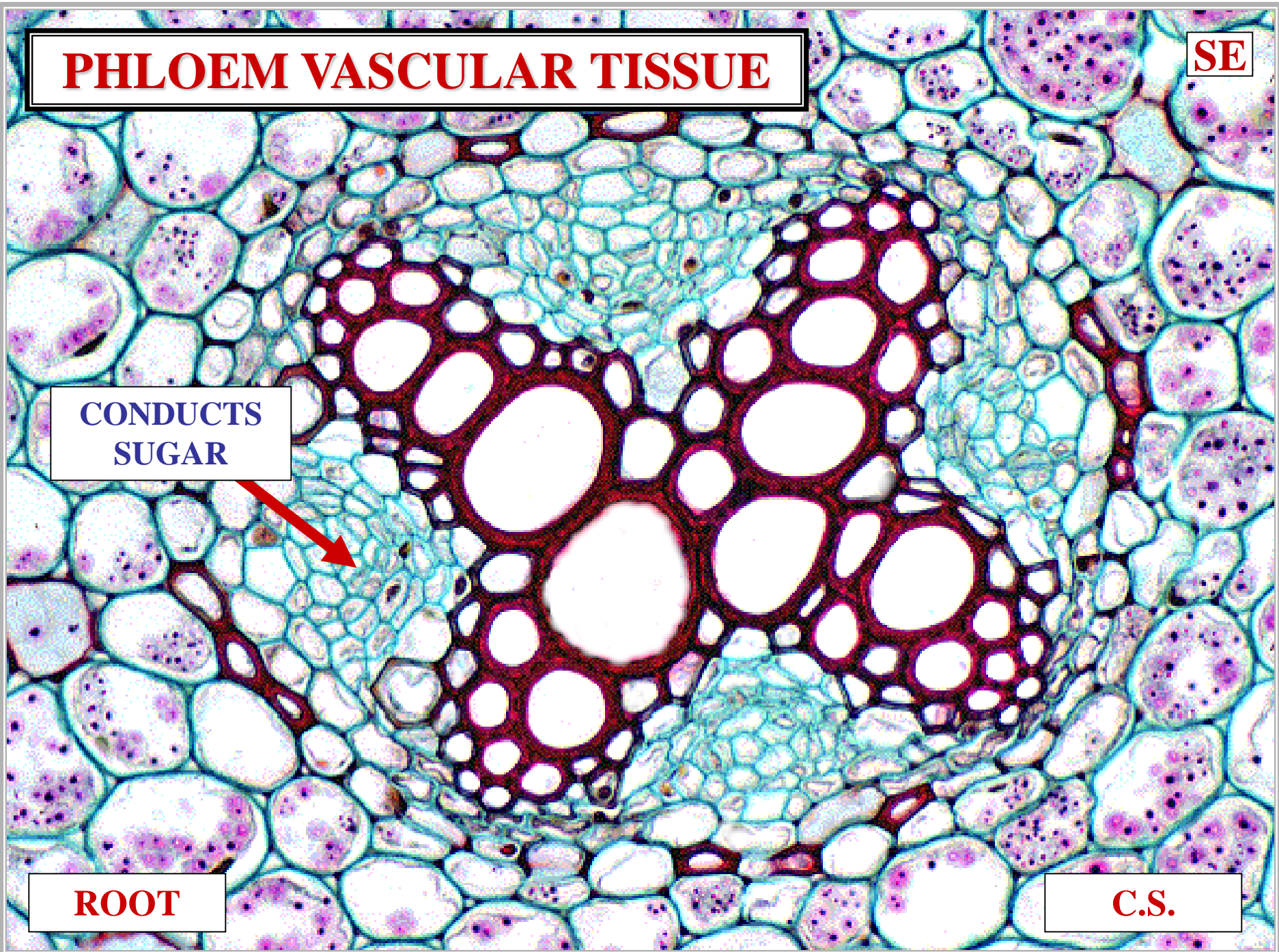
SE

CONDUCTS
SUGAR



ROOT

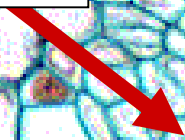
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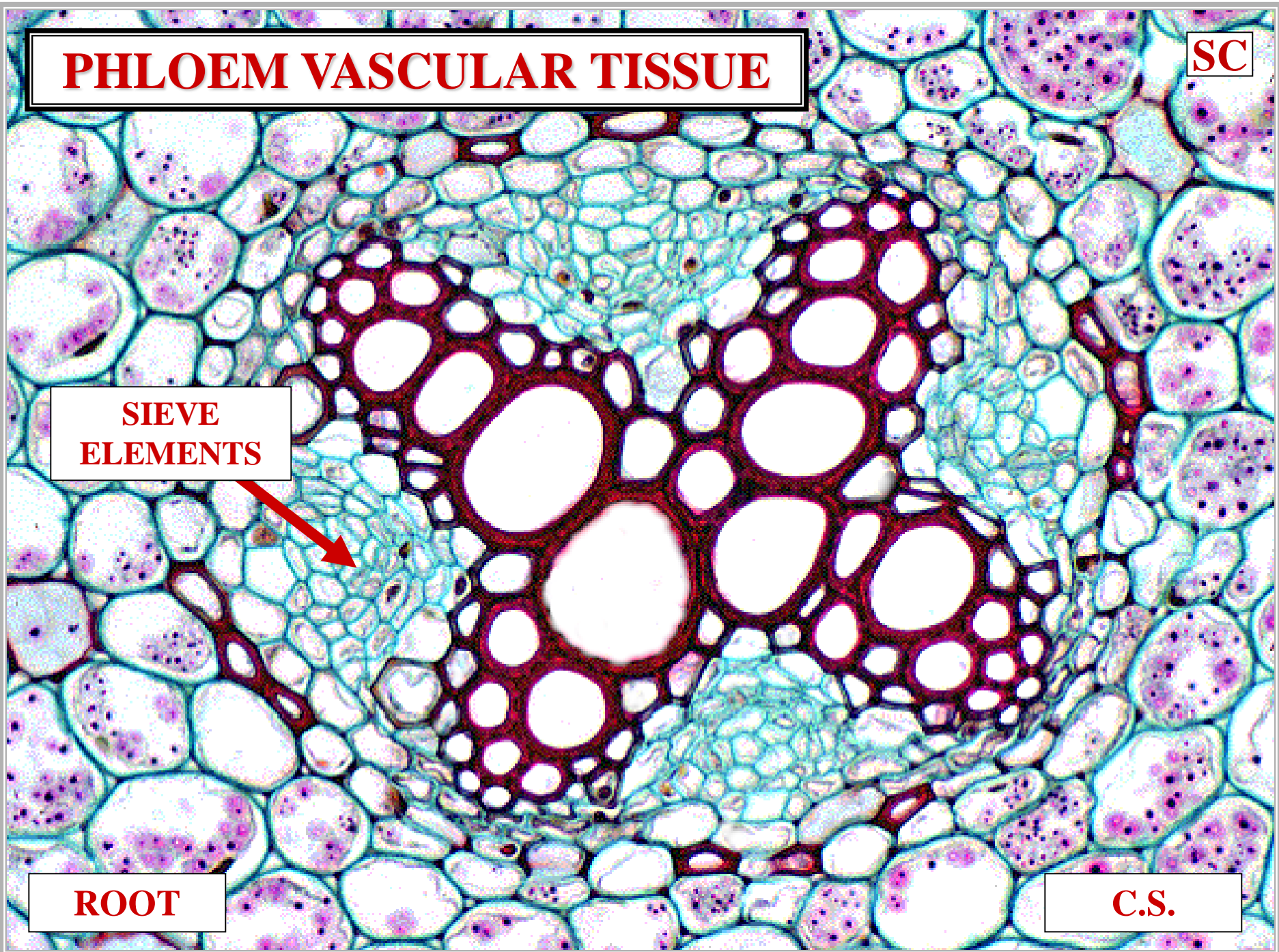
SC

SIEVE
ELEMENTS



ROOT

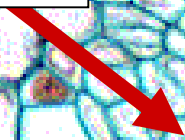
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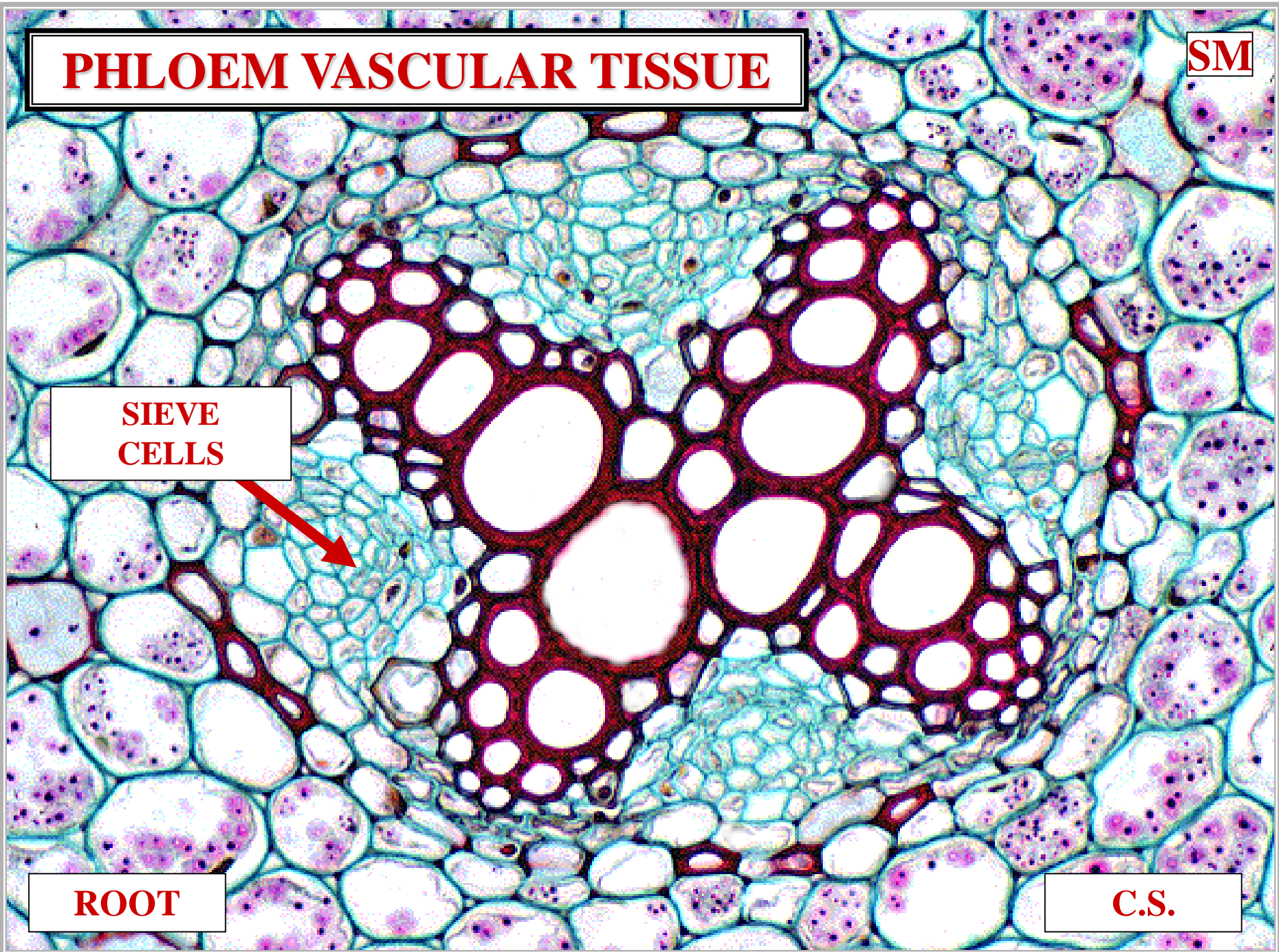
SM

SIEVE
CELLS



ROOT

C.S.

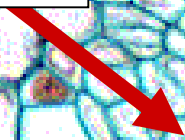


PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

SC

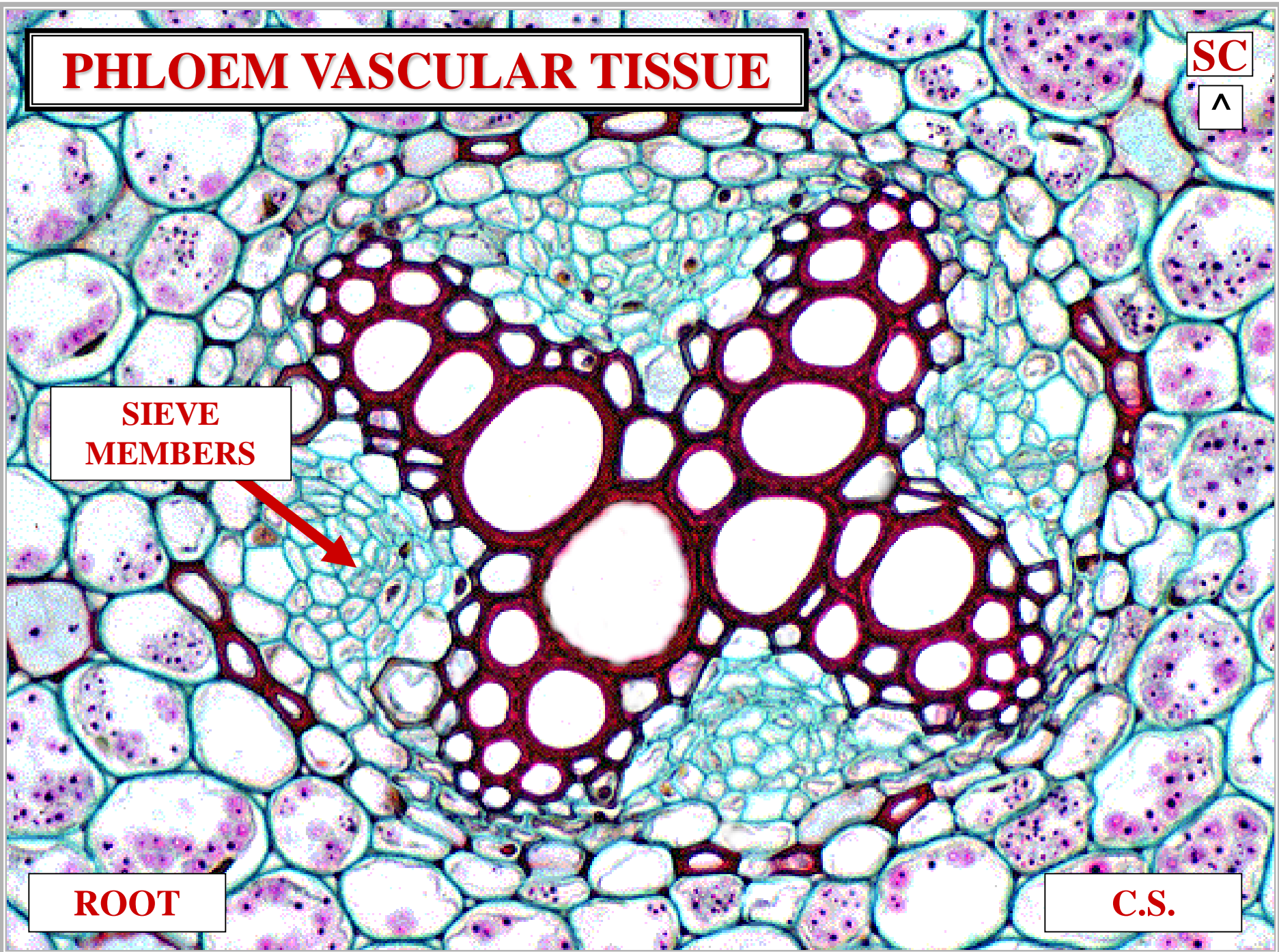
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SIEVE MEMBERS



ROOT

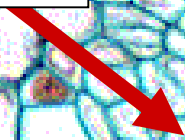
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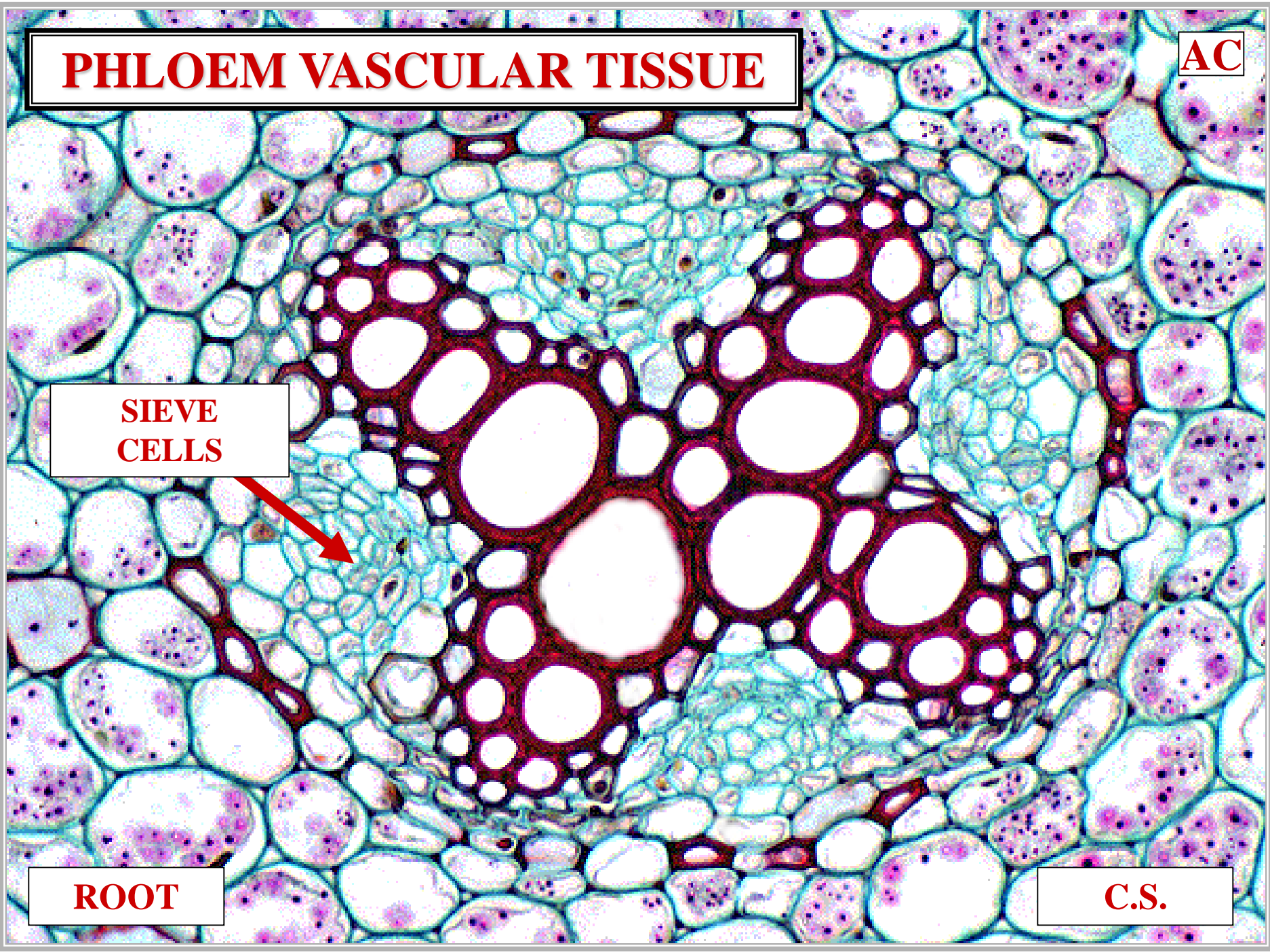
AC

SIEVE
CELLS



ROOT

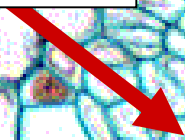
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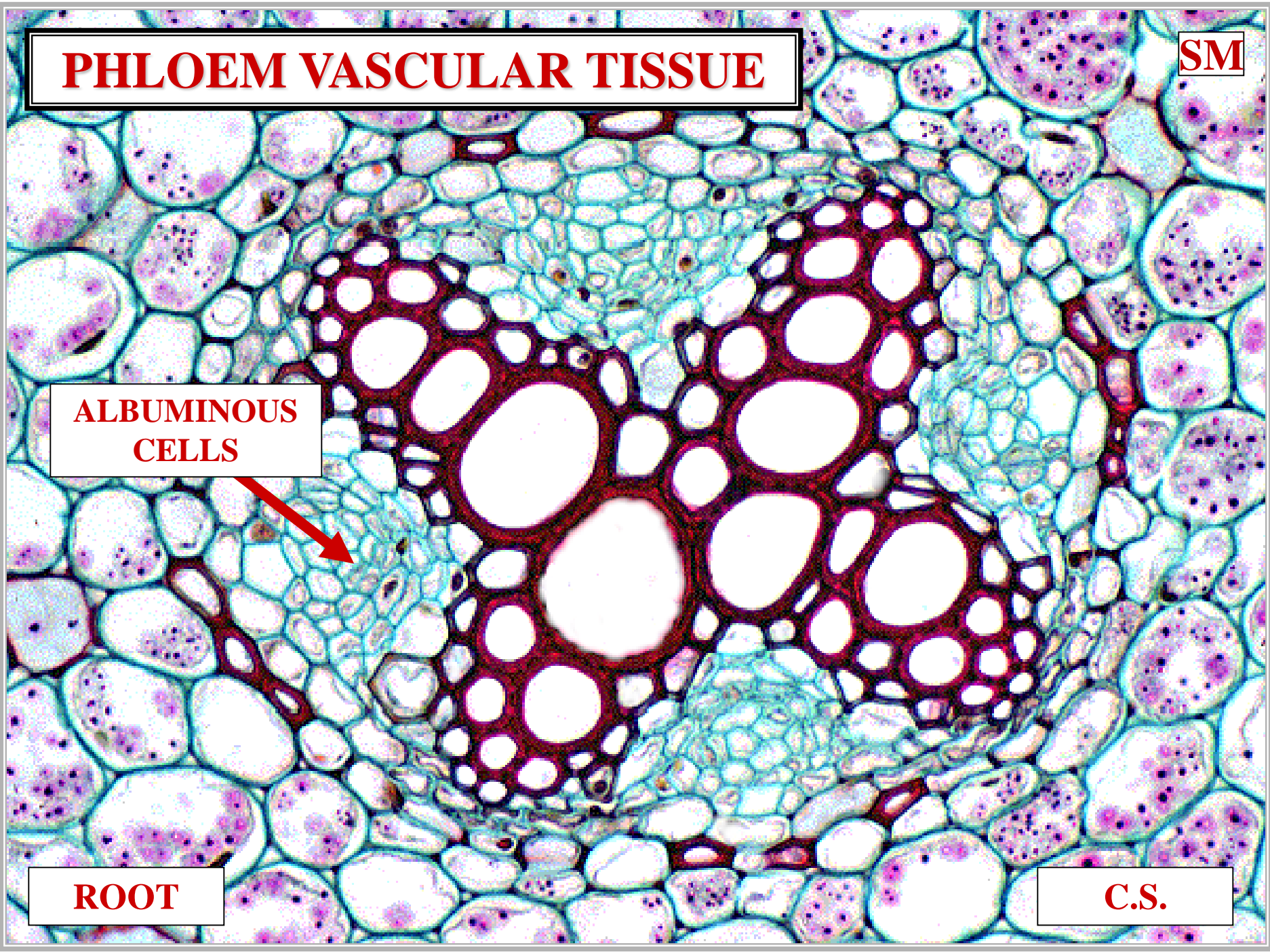
SM

ALBUMINOUS
CELLS



ROOT

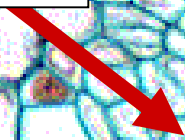
C.S.



PHLOEM VASCULAR TISSUE

CC

SIEVE
MEMBERS



ROOT

C.S.

