



# SYNGAMY

**SYNGAMY**

**SYNONYMOUS**

**FERTILIZATION**

# SYNGAMY/ FERTILIZATION

2 1N GAMETES FUSE



2N ZYGOTE

SYNGAMY / FERTILIZATION

# **EXAMPLE HUMAN SYNGAMY**

# HUMAN GENOME



CHROMOSOMES

*HOMO SAPIENS*

# HUMAN GENOME



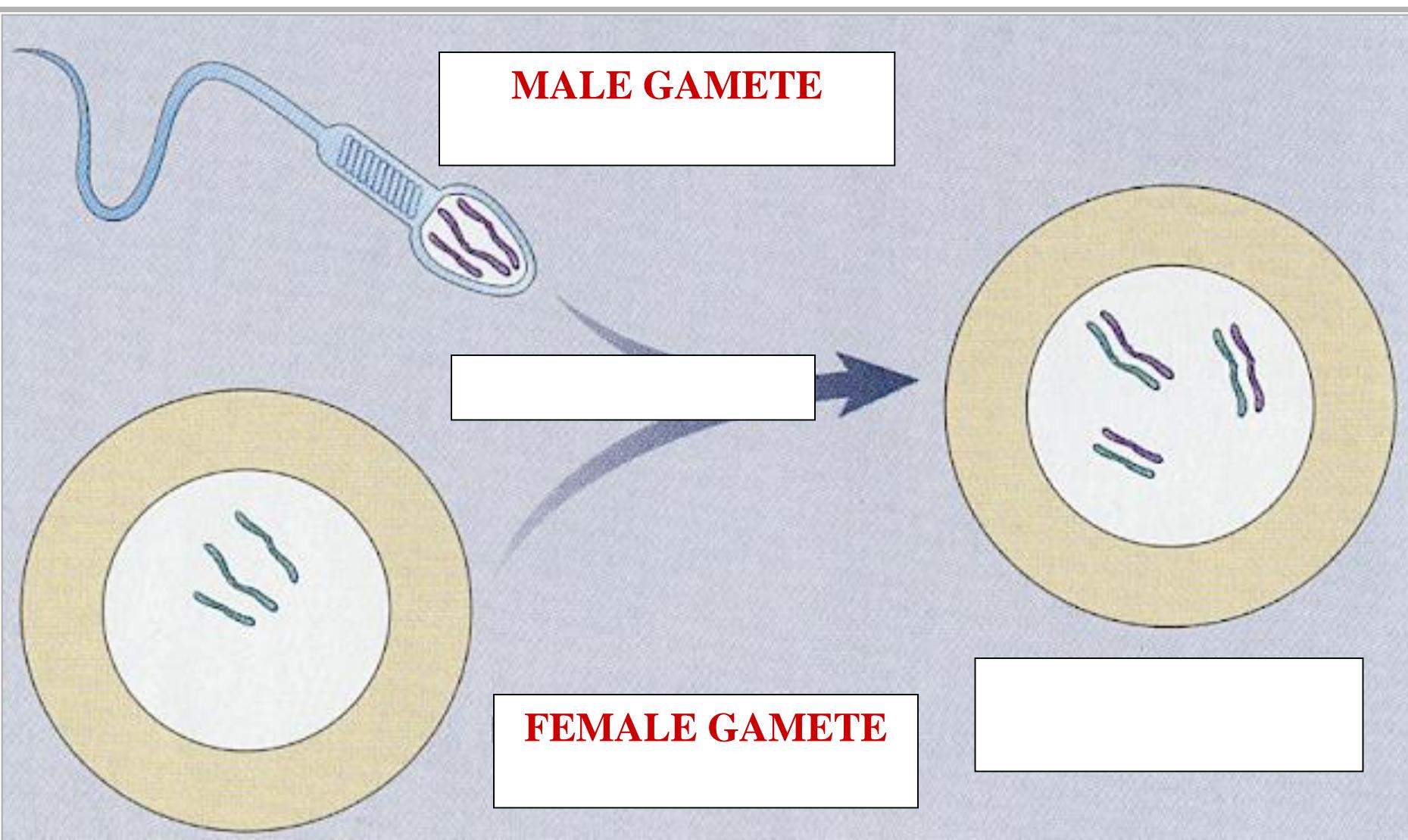
46

CHROMOSOMES

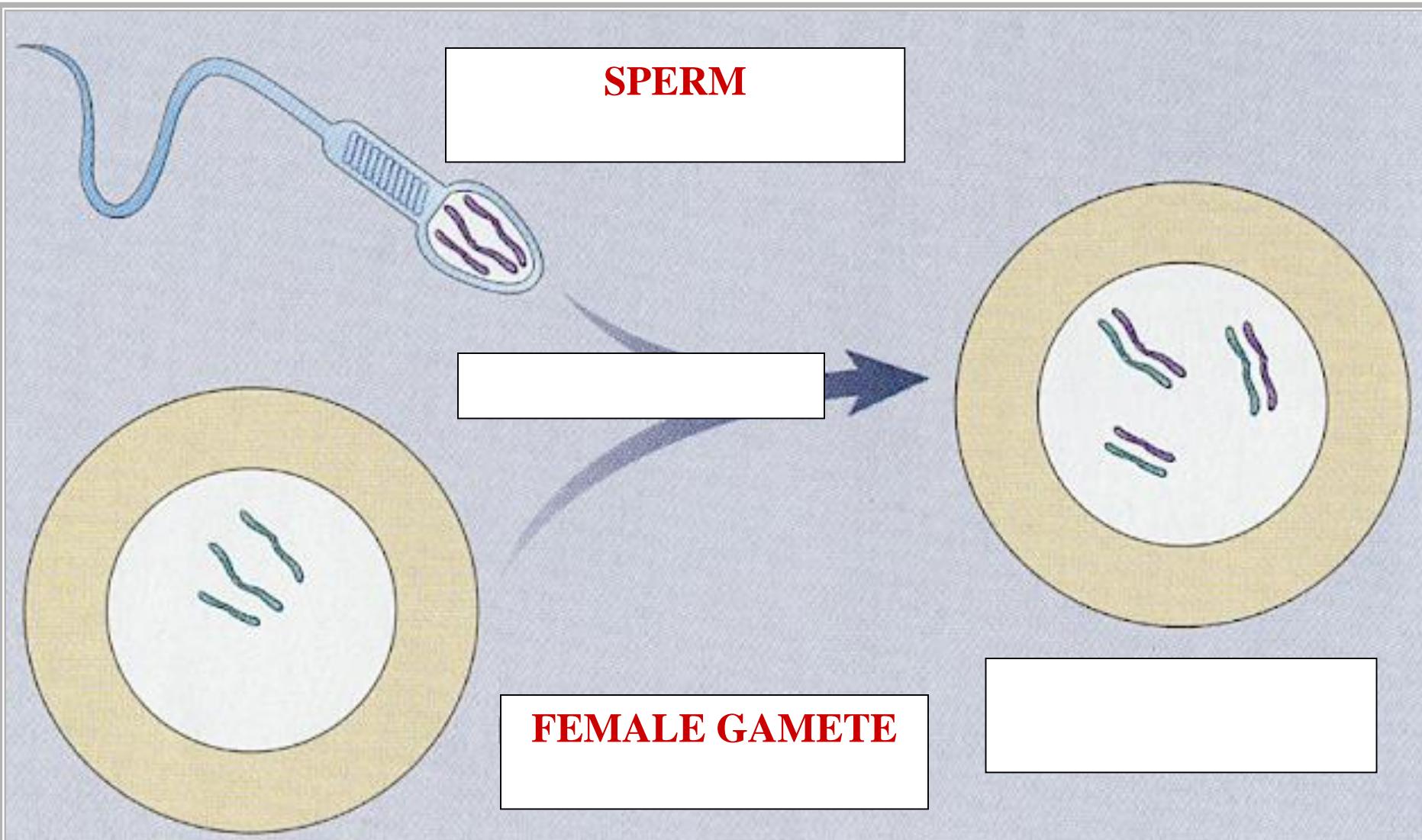


*HOMO SAPIENS*

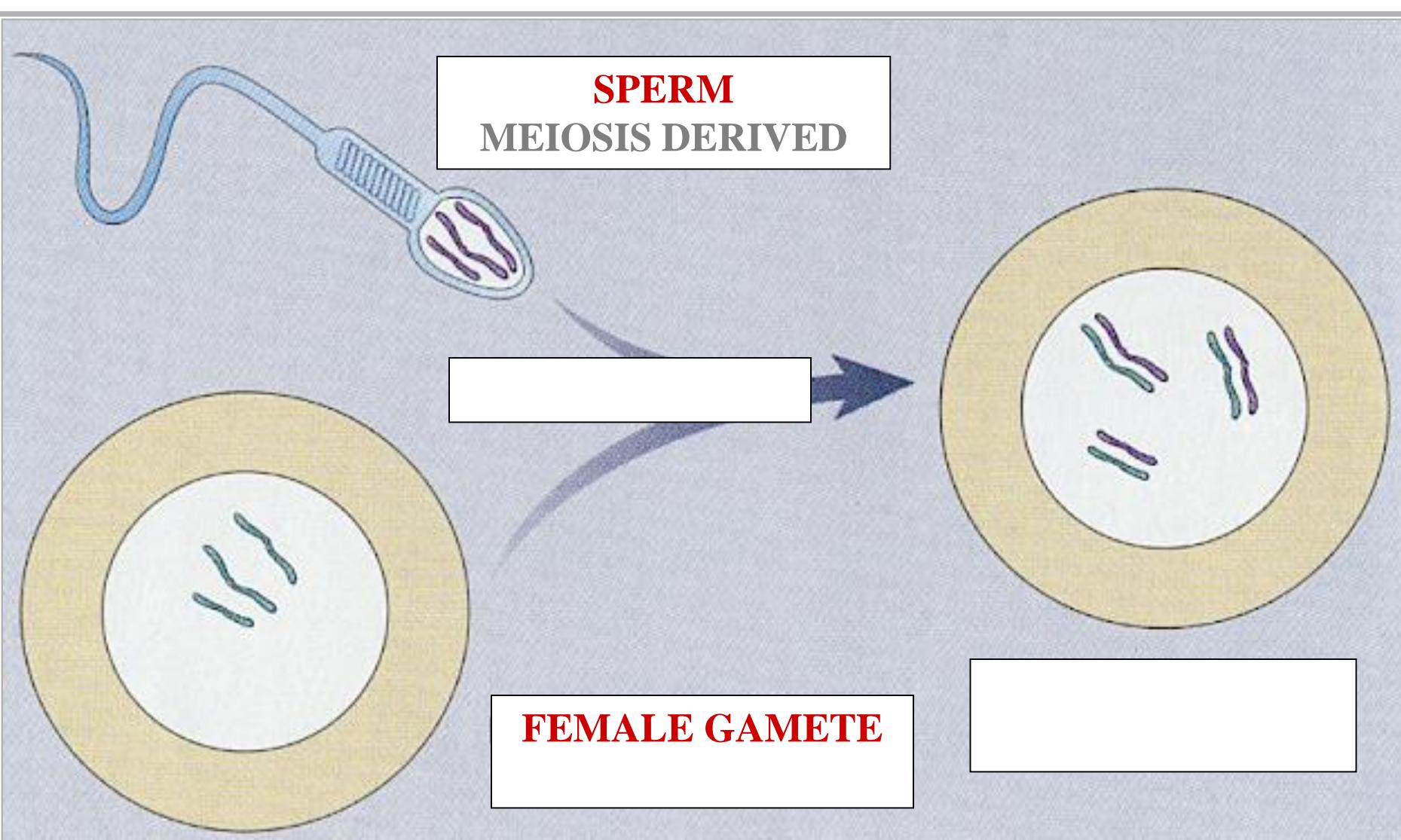
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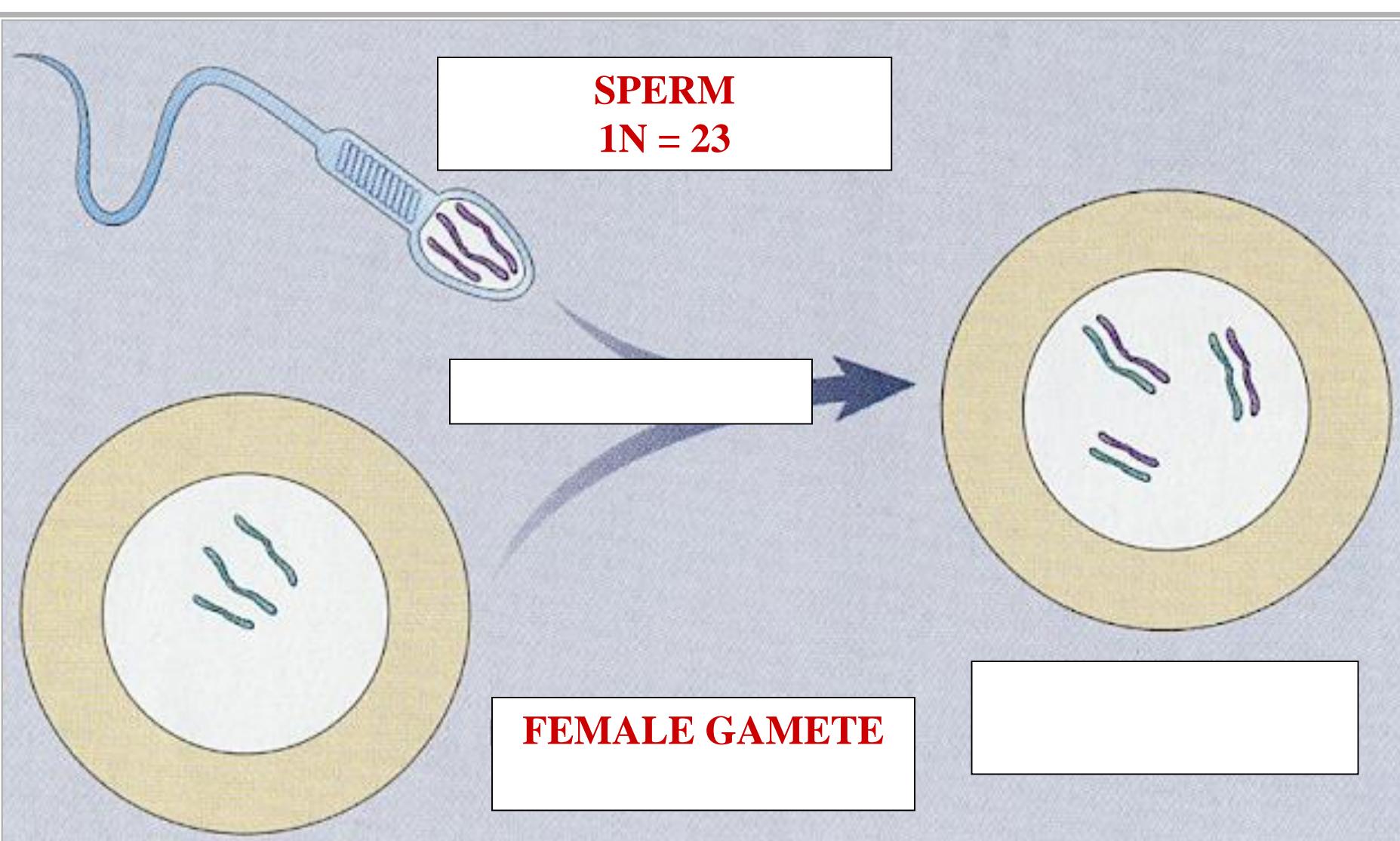
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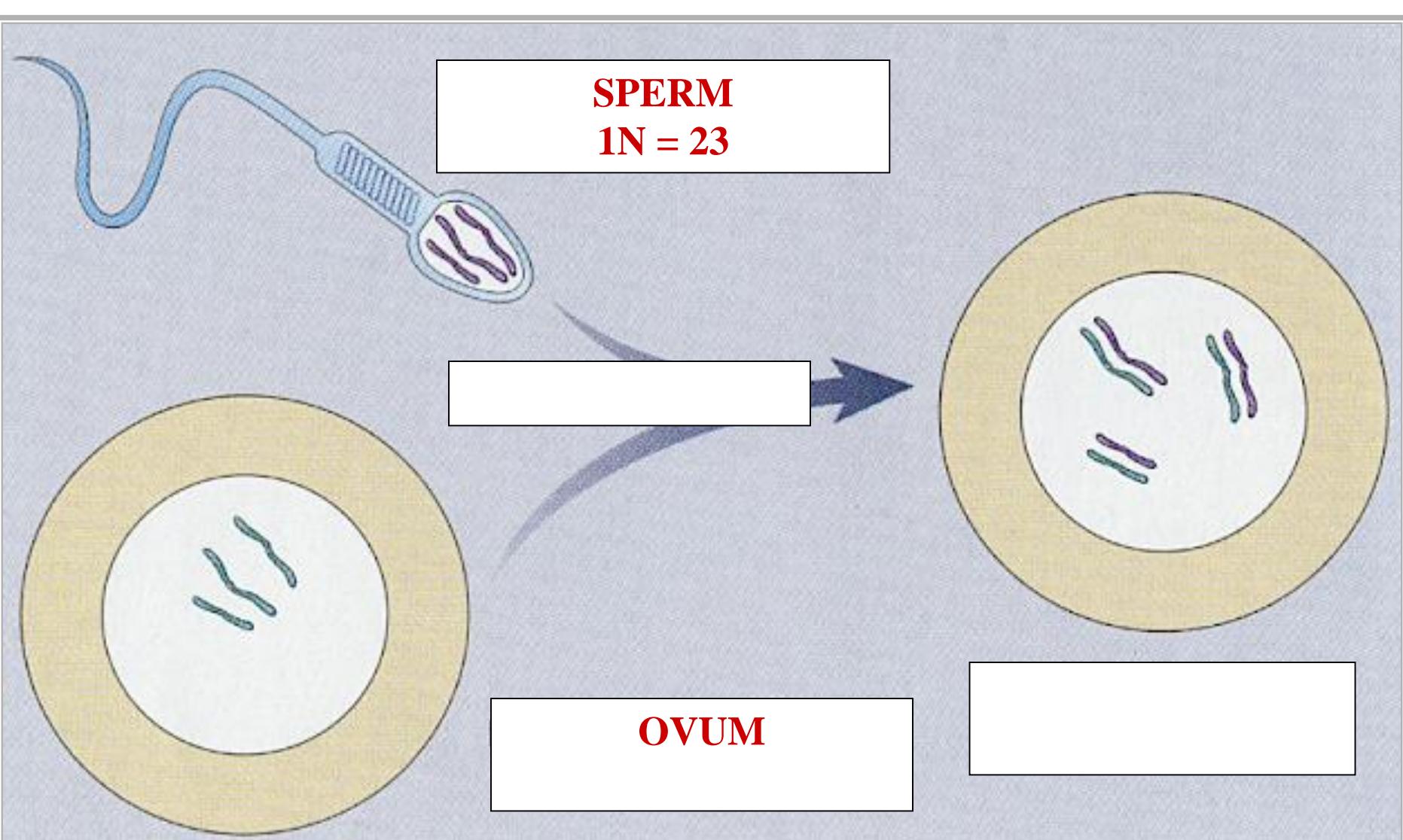
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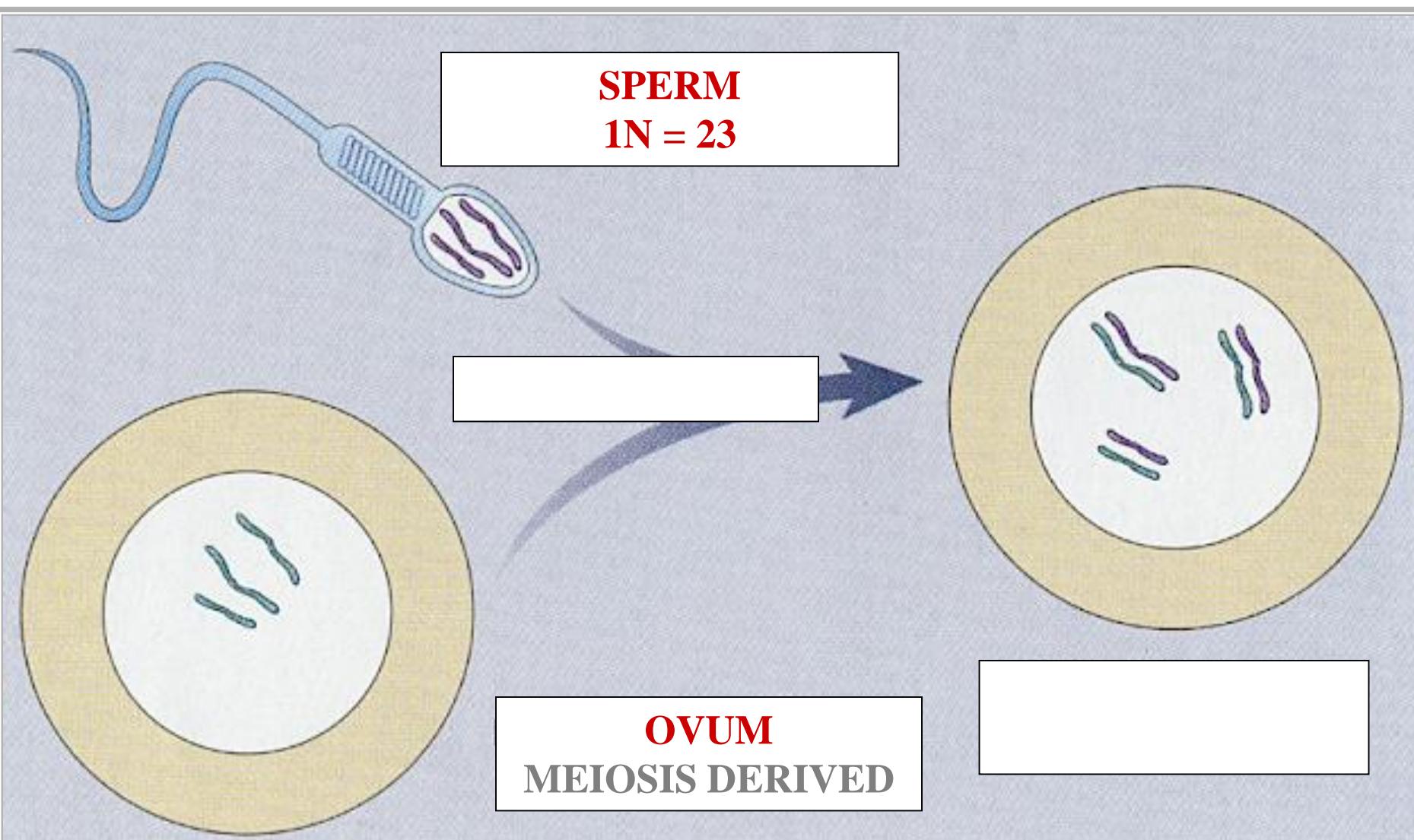
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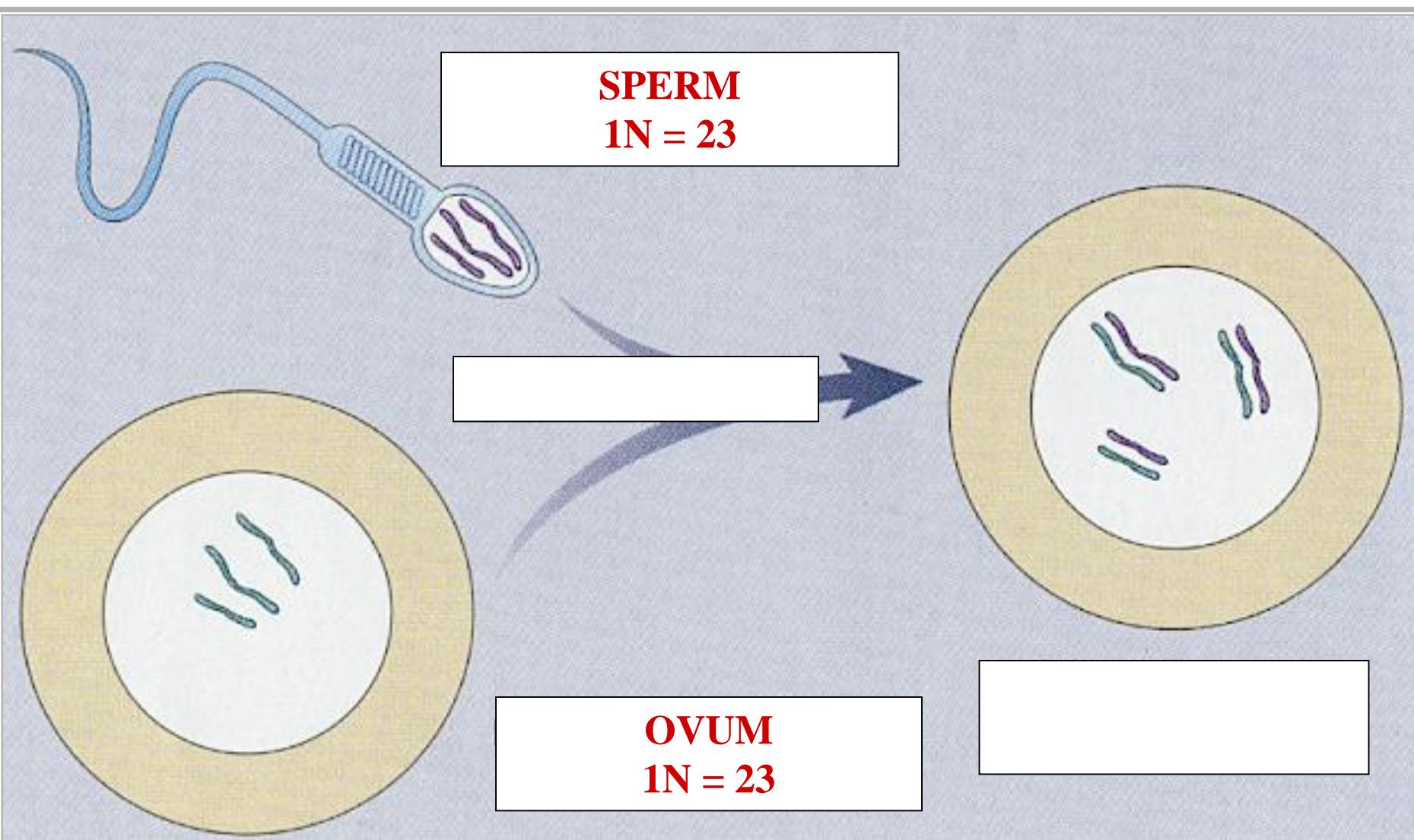
# SYNGAMY FERTILIZATION



# SYNGAMY FERTILIZATION

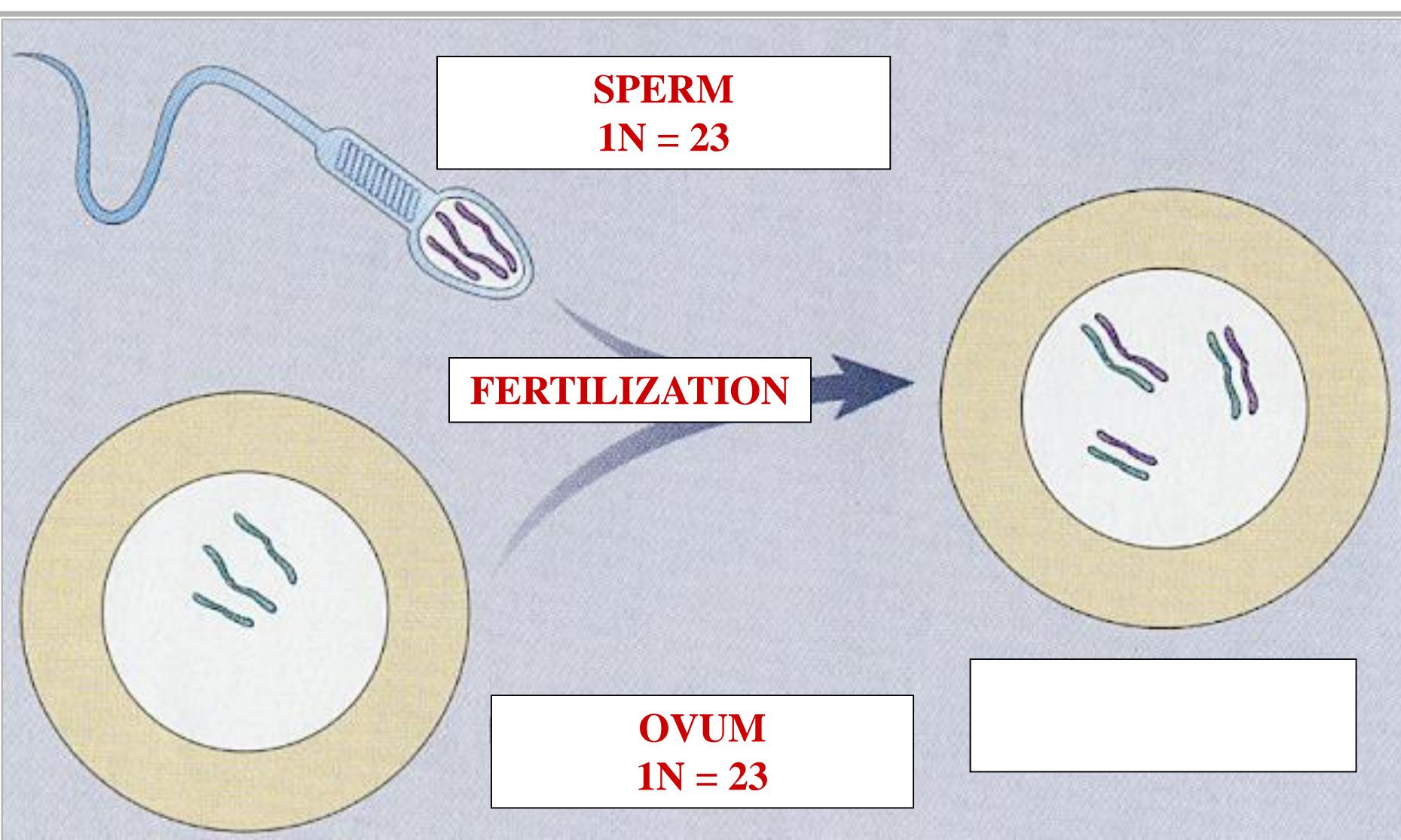


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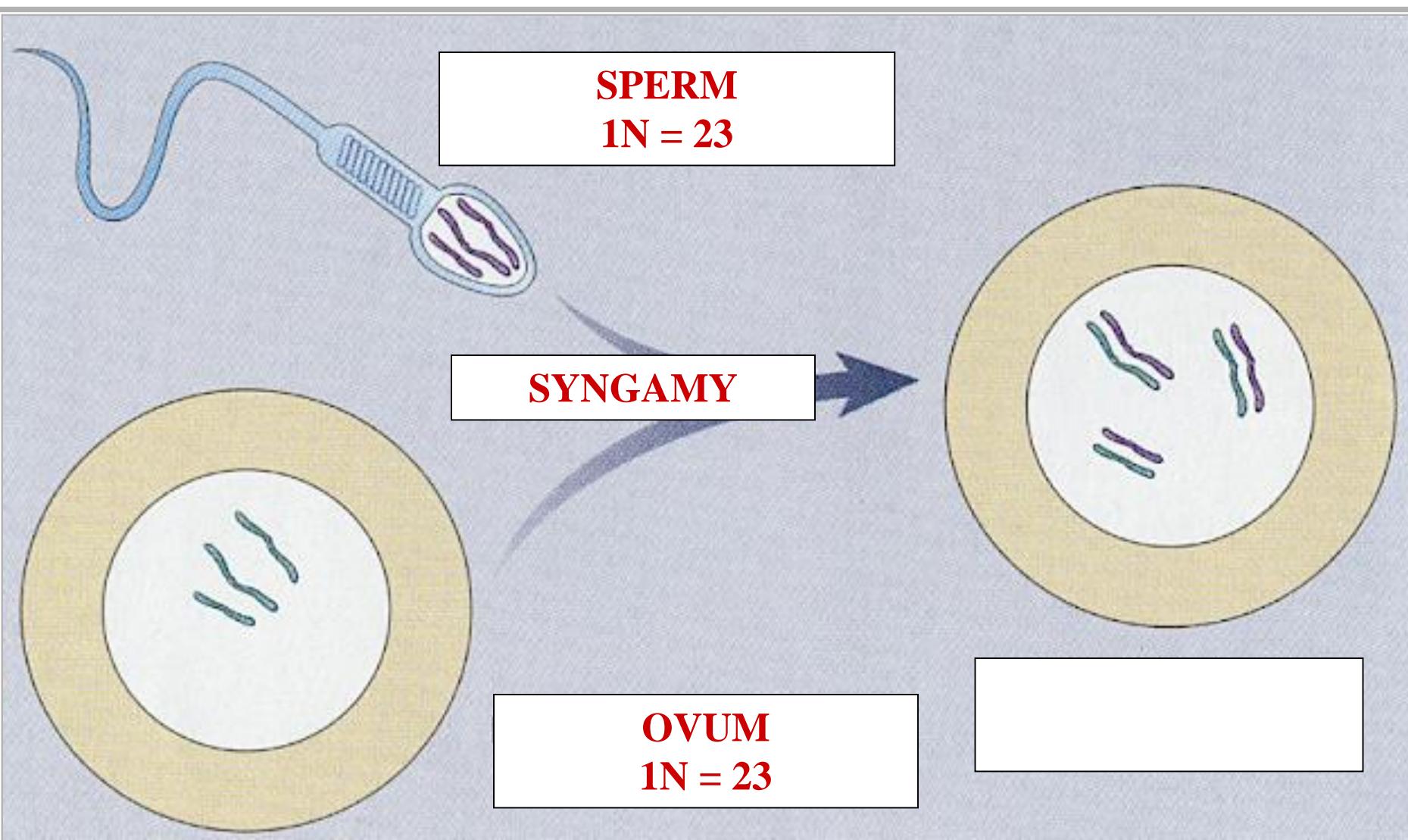


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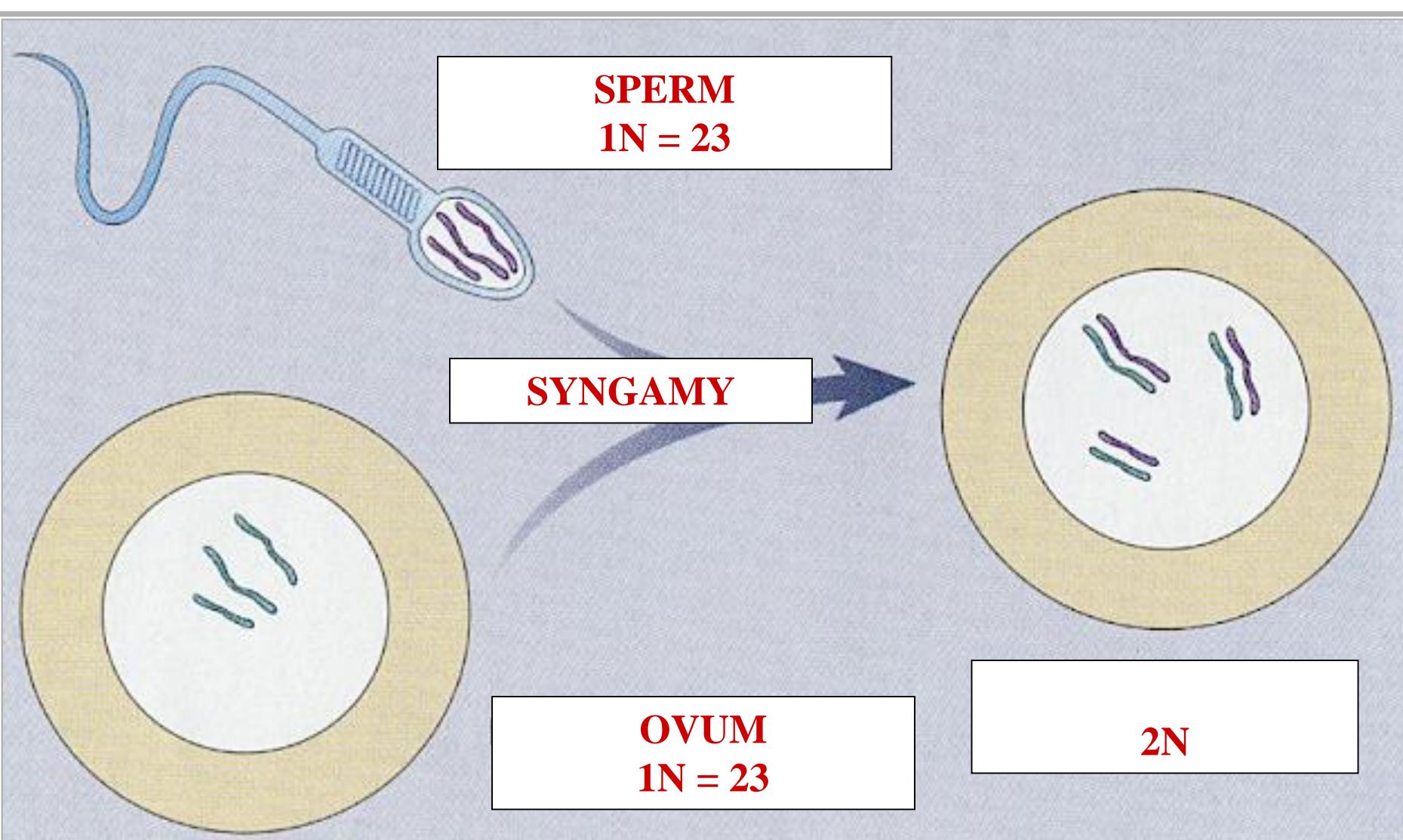
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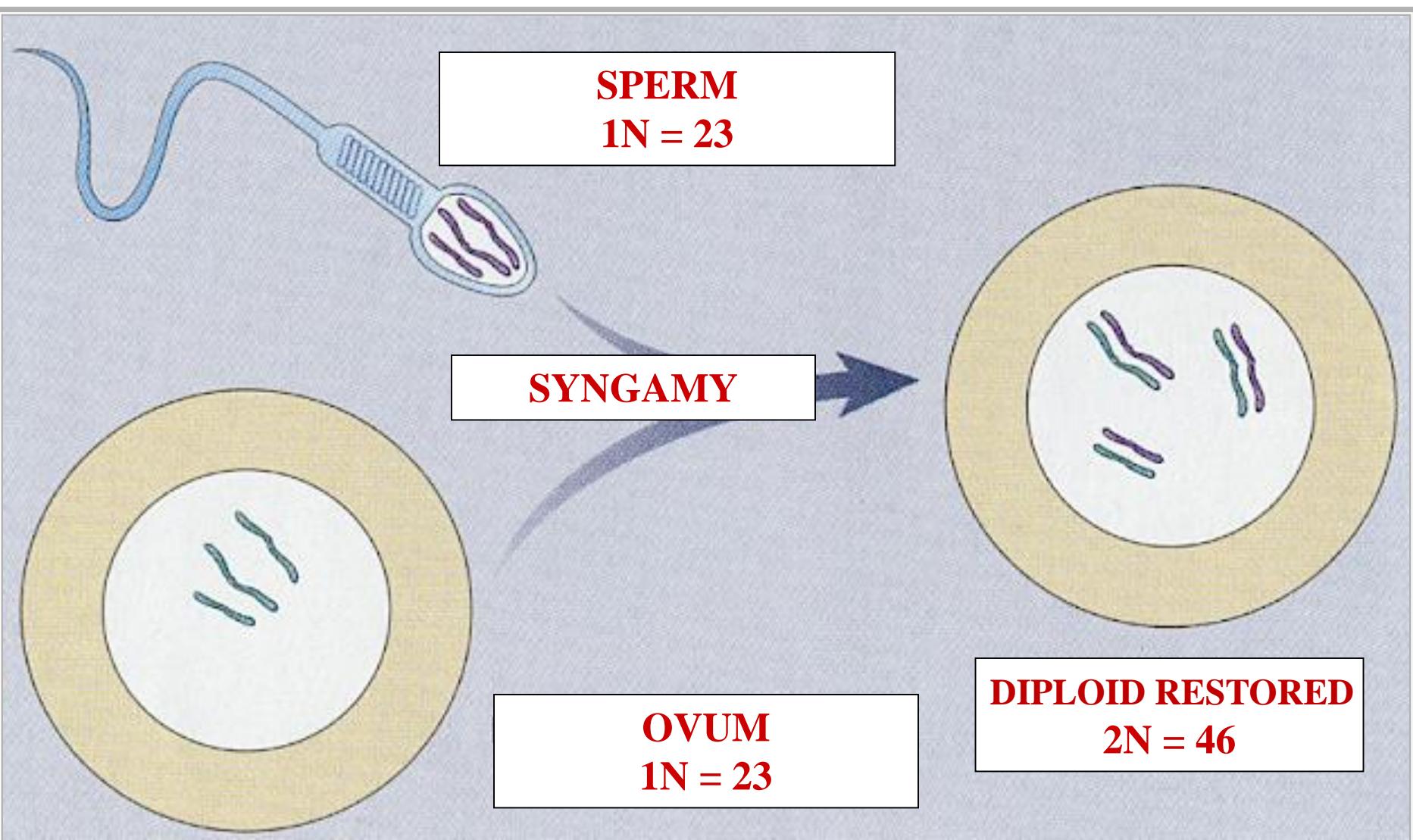
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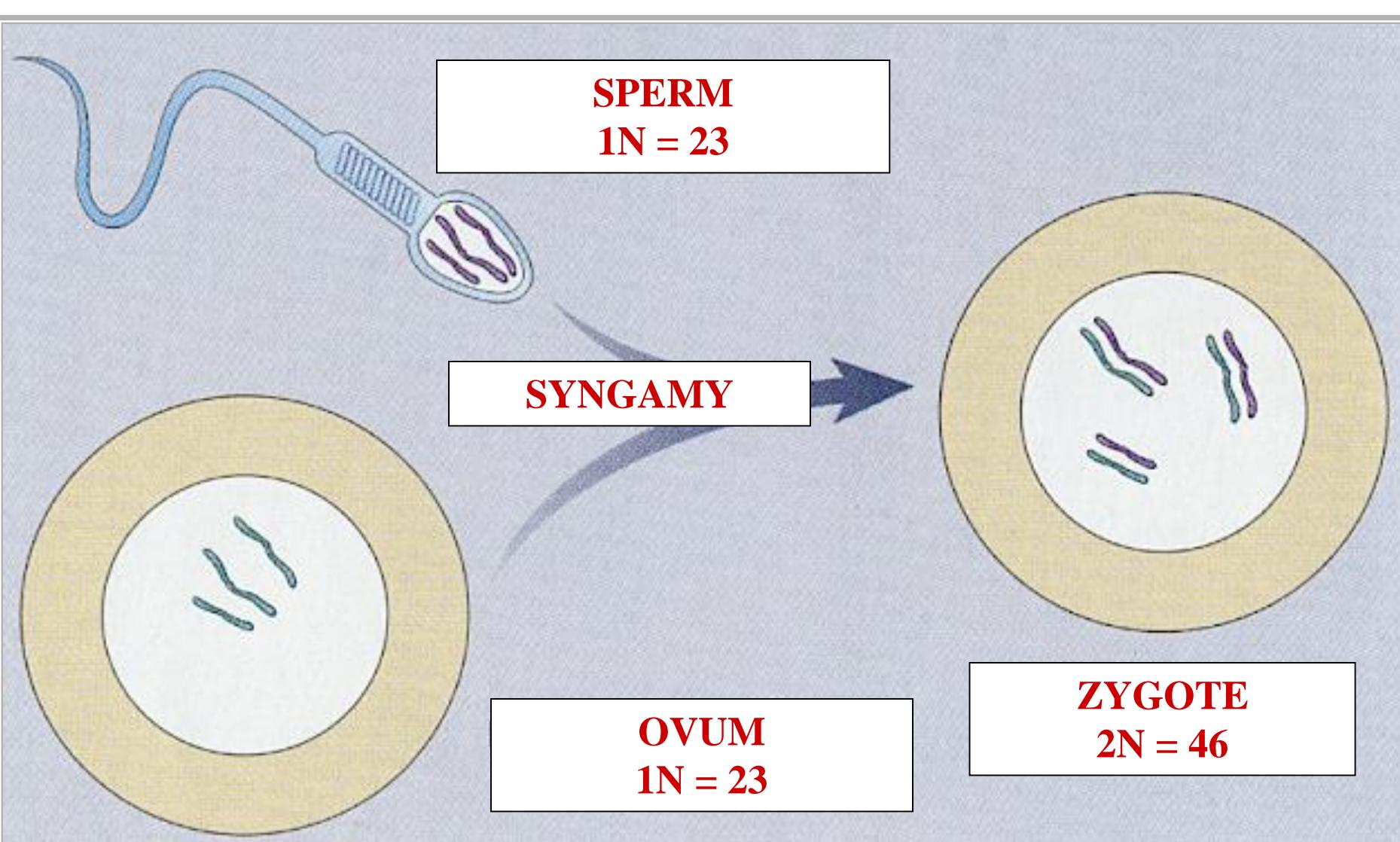
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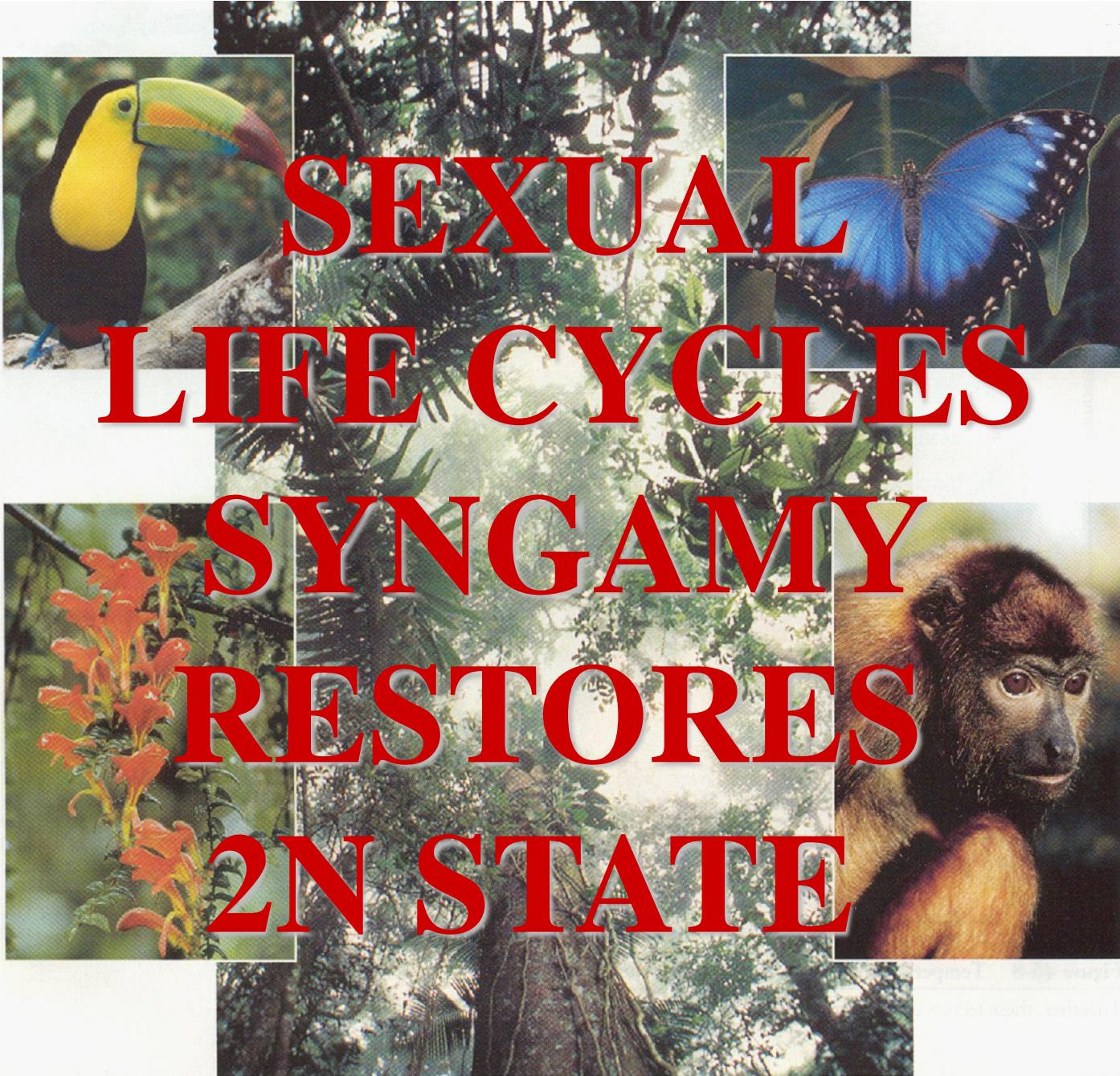


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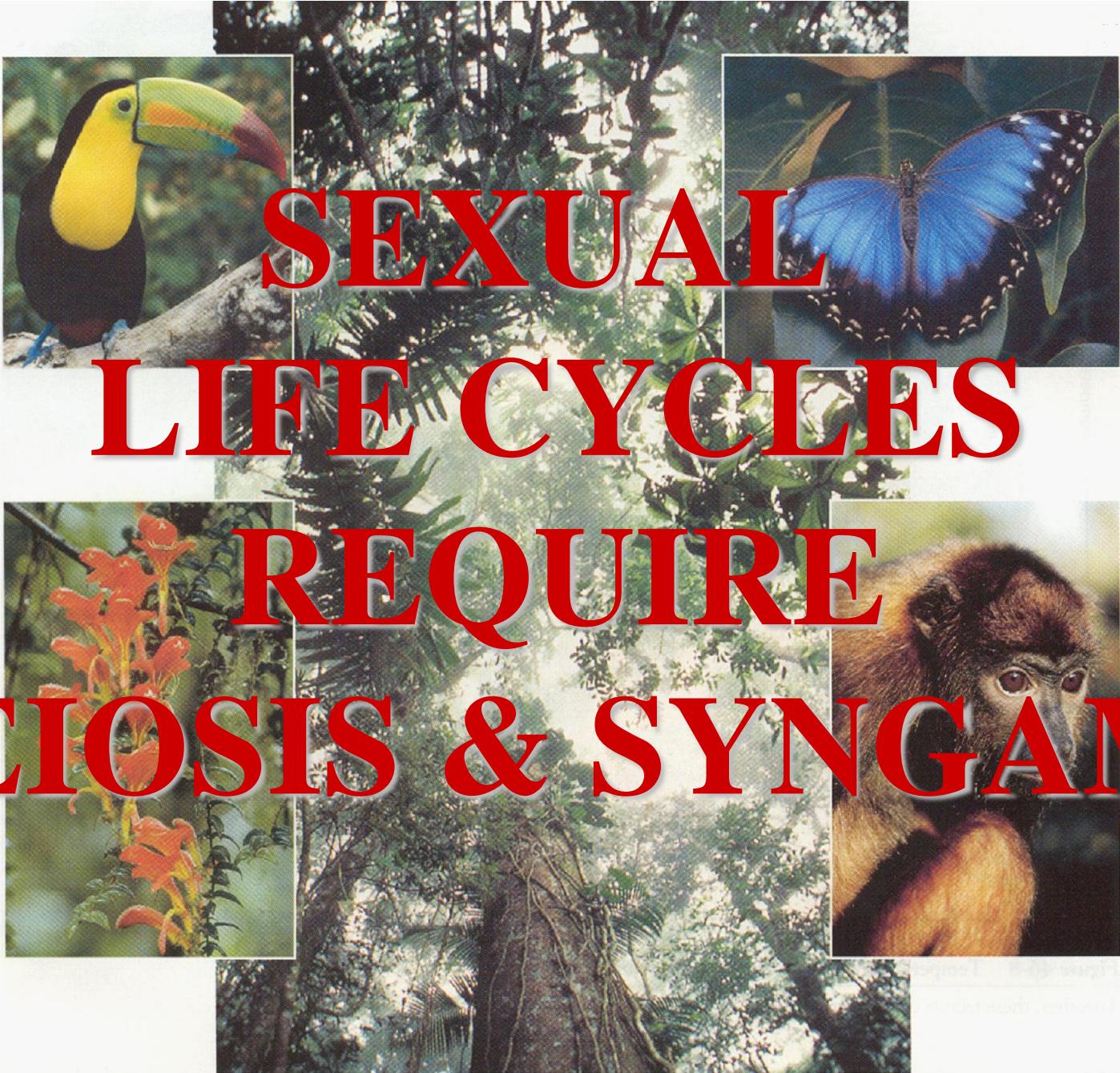
# SYNGAMY FERTILIZATION





**SEXUAL  
LIFE CYCLES  
SYNGAMY  
RESTORES  
2N STATE**

# SEXUAL LIFE CYCLES REQUIRE MEIOSIS & SYNGAMY



# SEXUAL LIFE CYCLES

# SEXUAL LIFE CYCLE TYPES

# **SEXUAL LIFE CYCLE TYPES**

**GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE**

# **SEXUAL LIFE CYCLE TYPES**

# **SEXUAL LIFE CYCLE TYPES**

**GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE  
ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE**

# **SEXUAL LIFE CYCLE TYPES**

# **SEXUAL LIFE CYCLE TYPES**

**GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE  
ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE  
SPORIC LIFE CYCLE**

# **SEXUAL LIFE CYCLE TYPES**

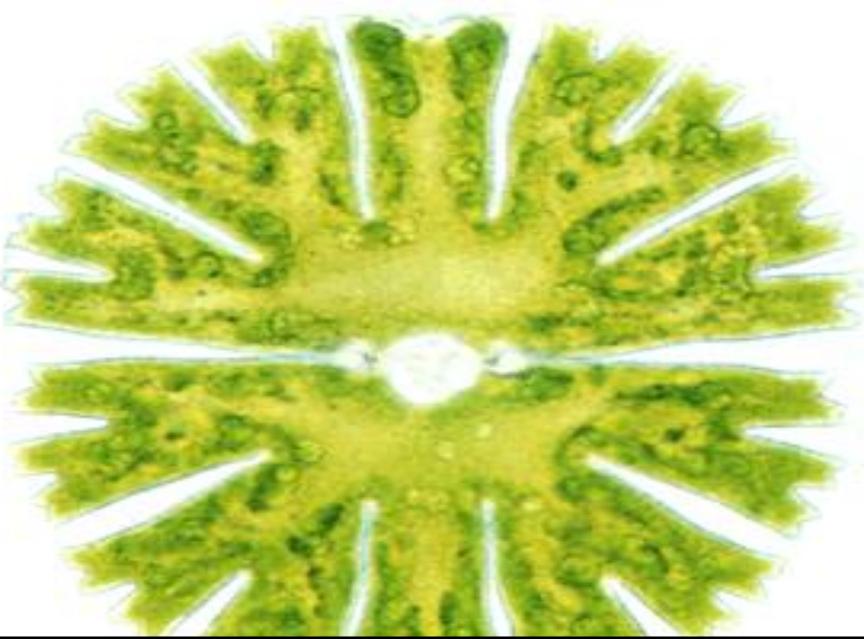


# GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

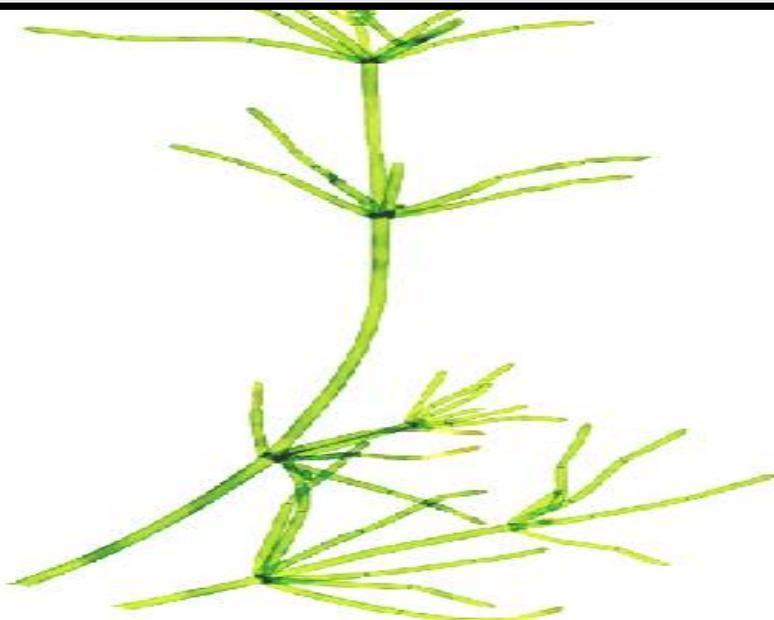


# ANIMAL LIFE CYCLE





# GREEN ALGAE

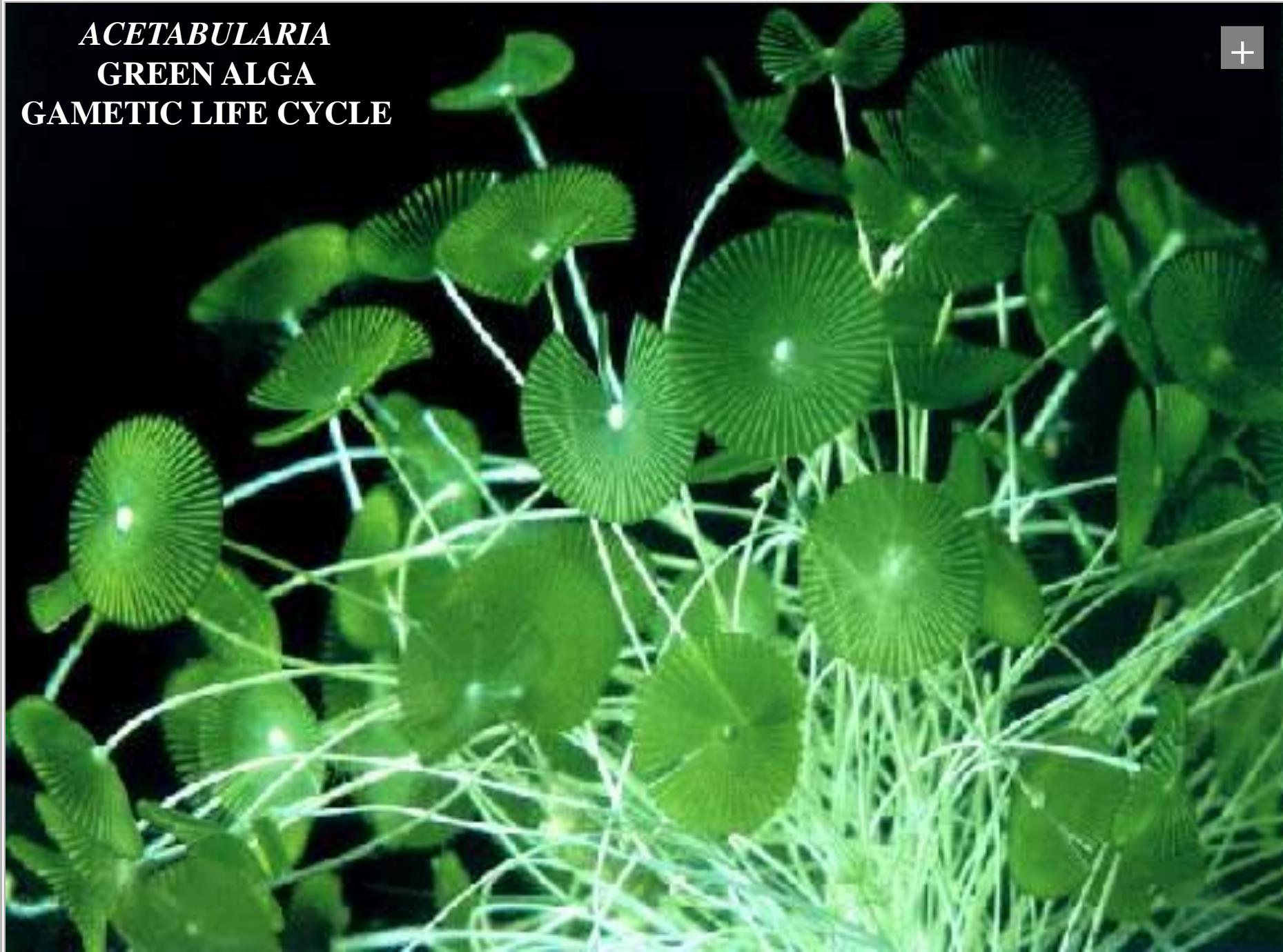


*ACETABULARIA*

GREEN ALGA

GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

+



# *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



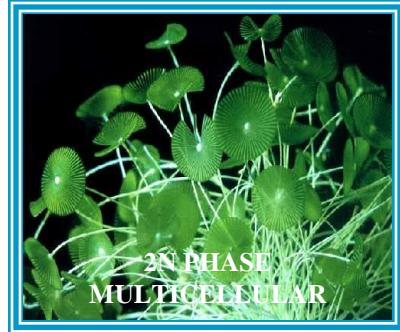
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## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



# *ACETABULARIA*

## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



# *ACETABULARIA*

## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

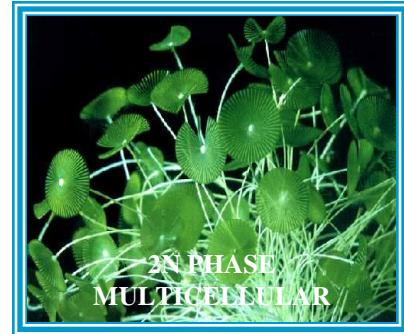


# *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



# *ACETABULARIA*

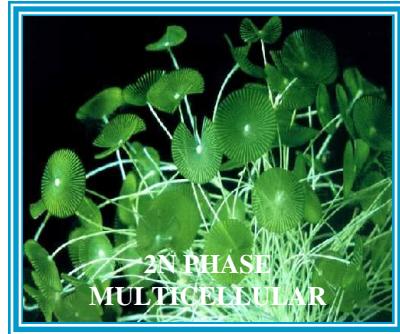
## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



GAMETOCYTES 2N

# *ACETABULARIA*

## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



GERM CELLS

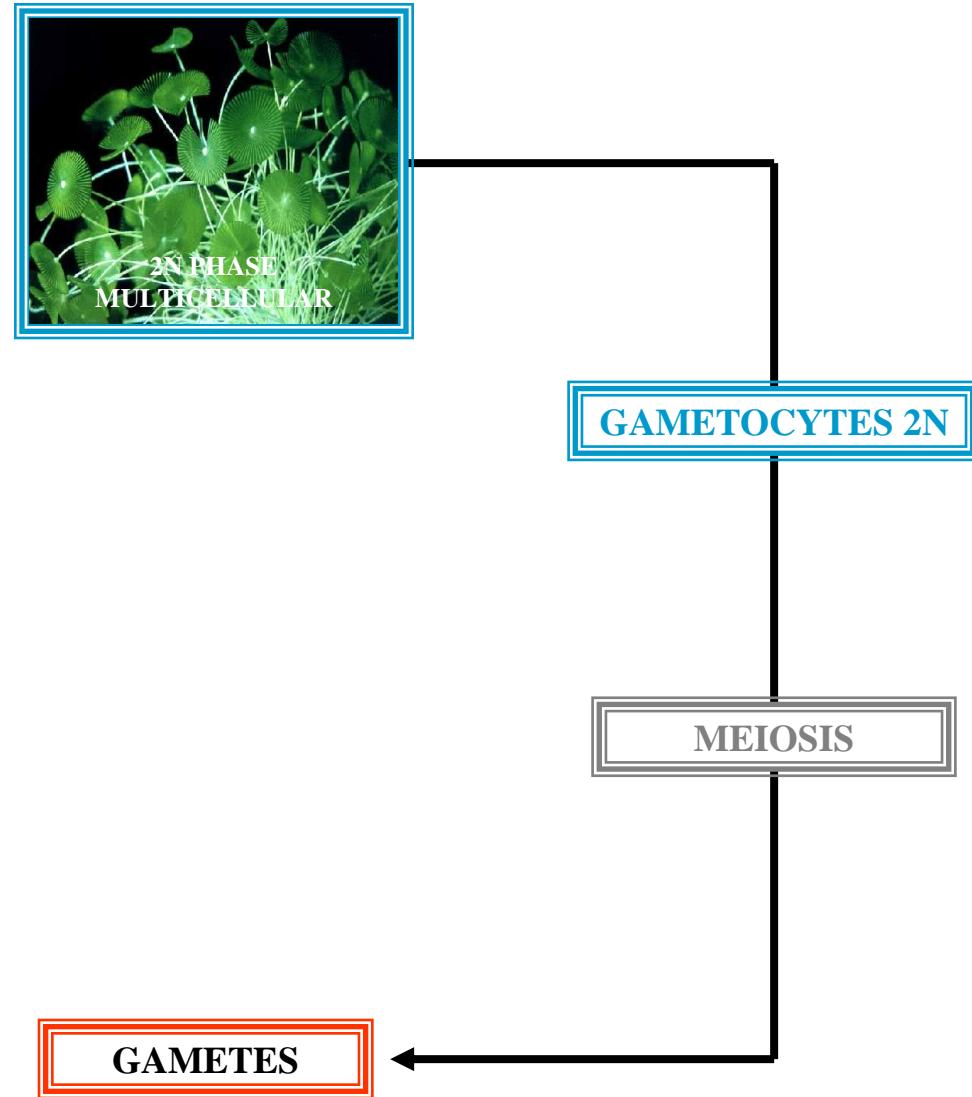
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## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



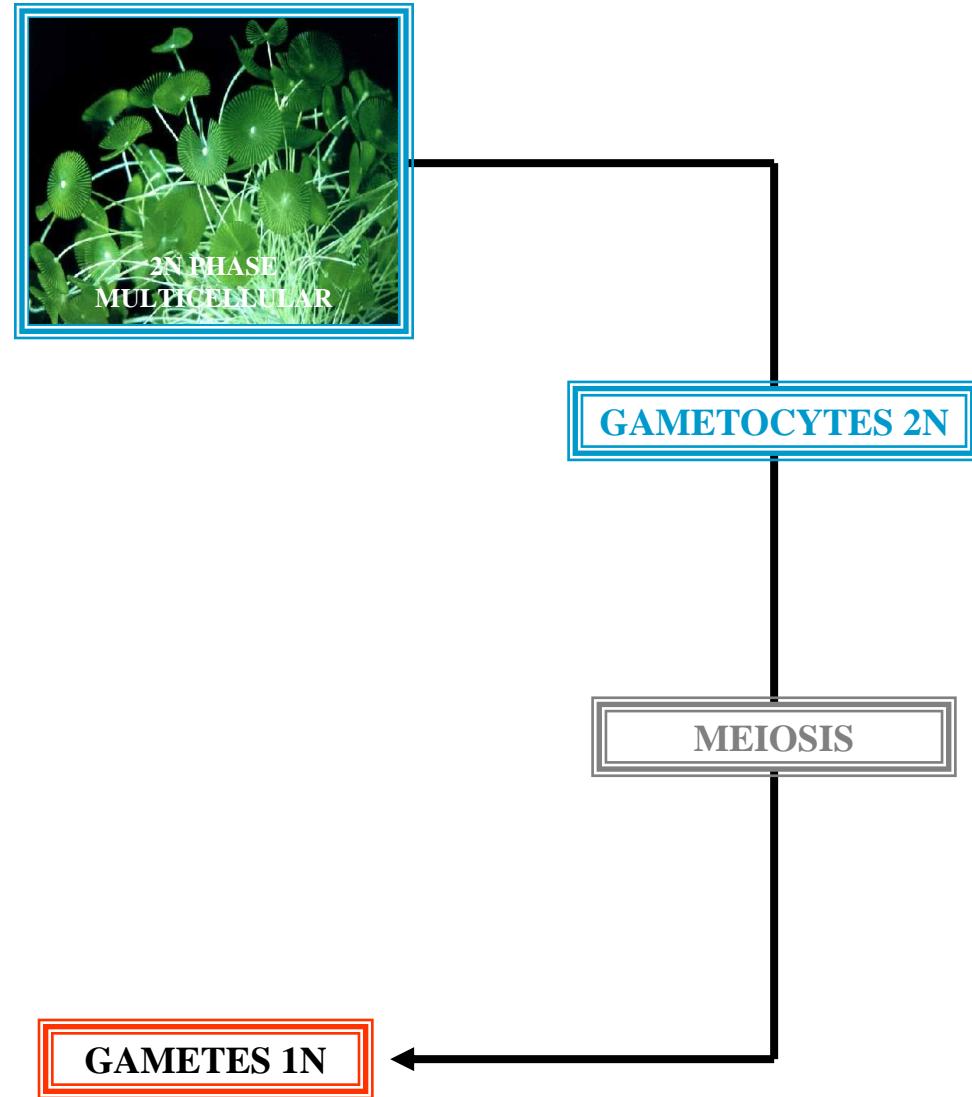
# *ACETABULARIA*

## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



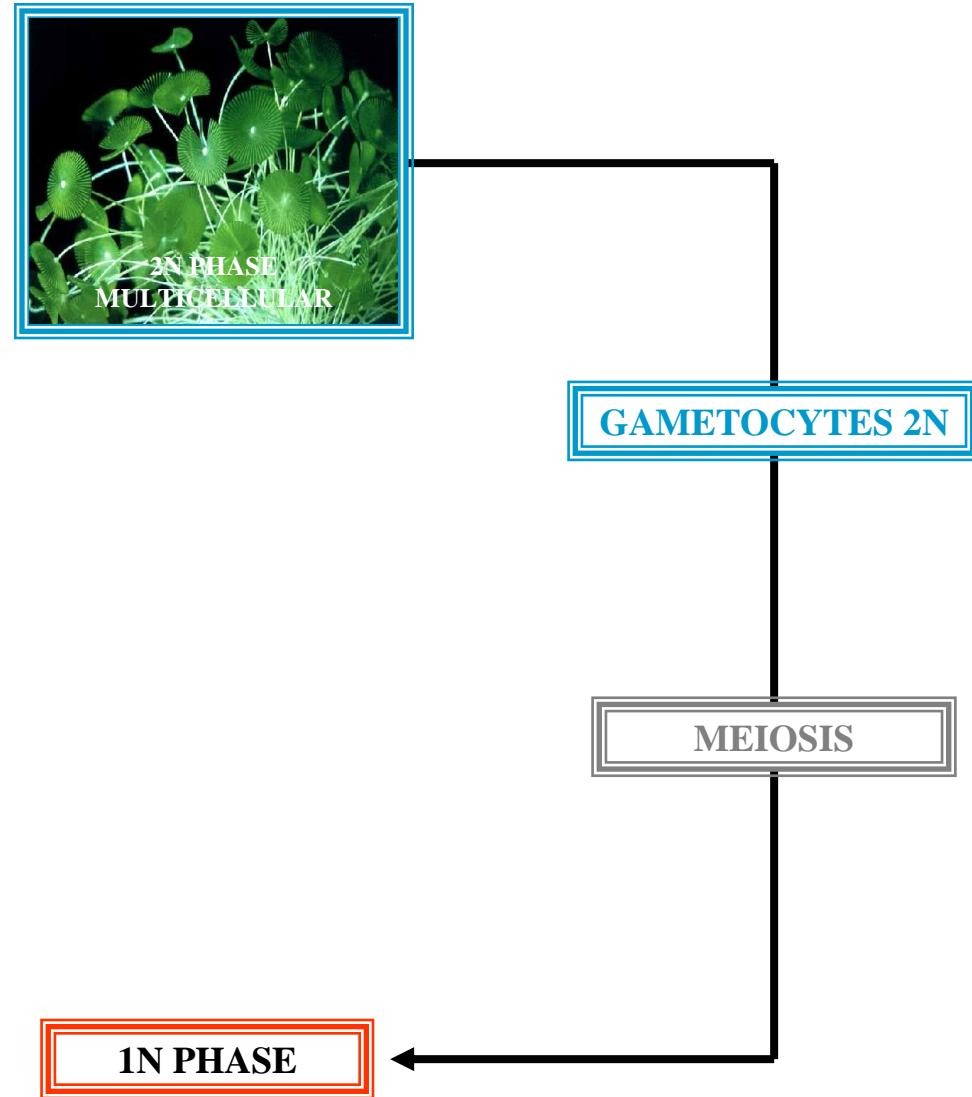
# *ACETABULARIA*

## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



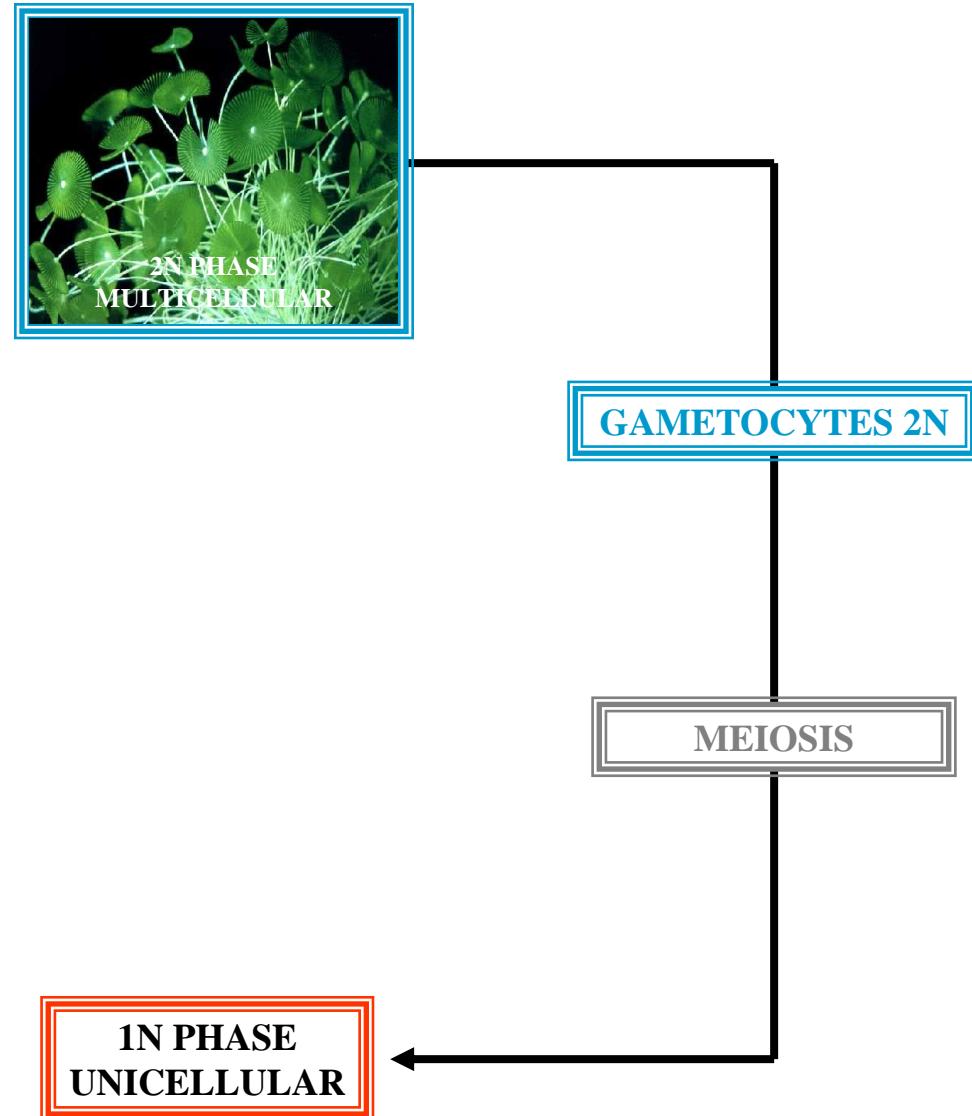
# *ACETABULARIA*

## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



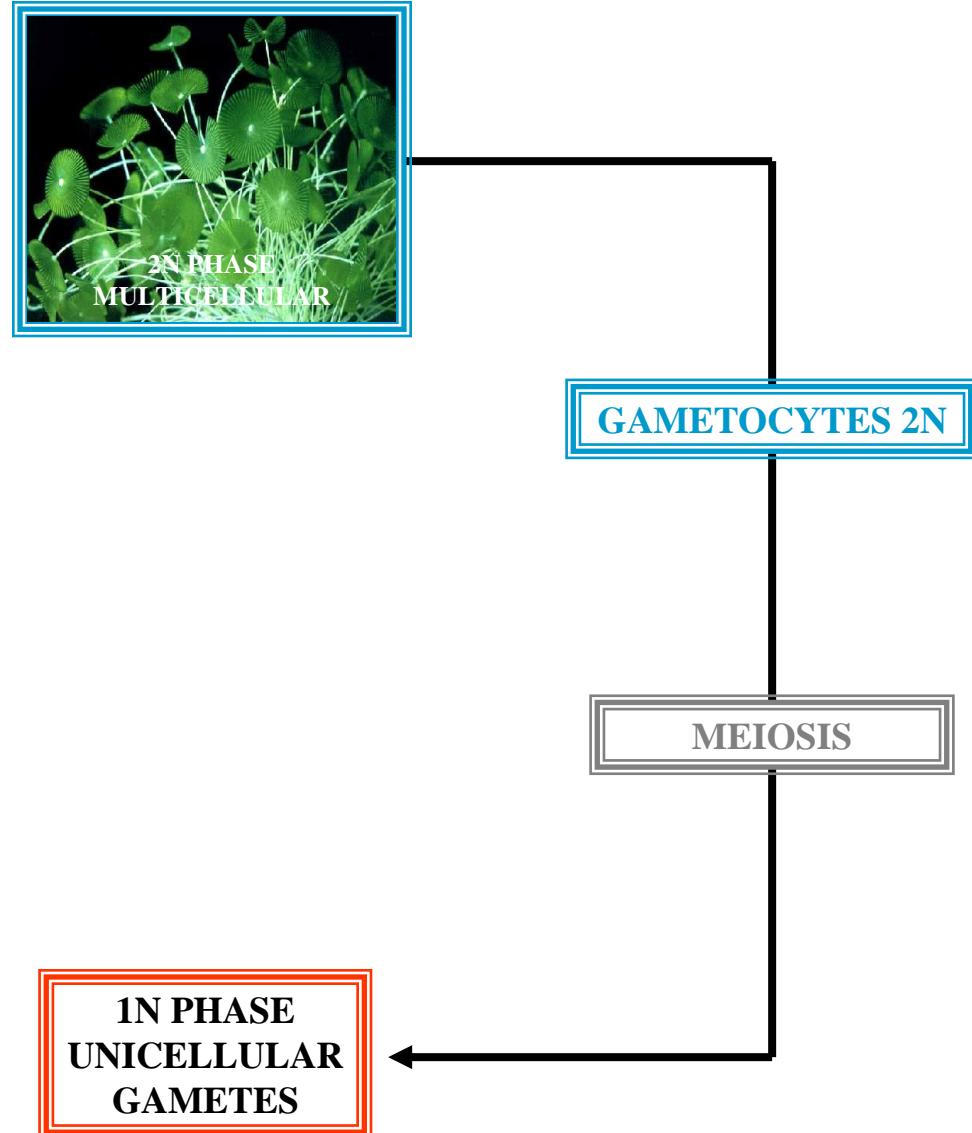
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## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

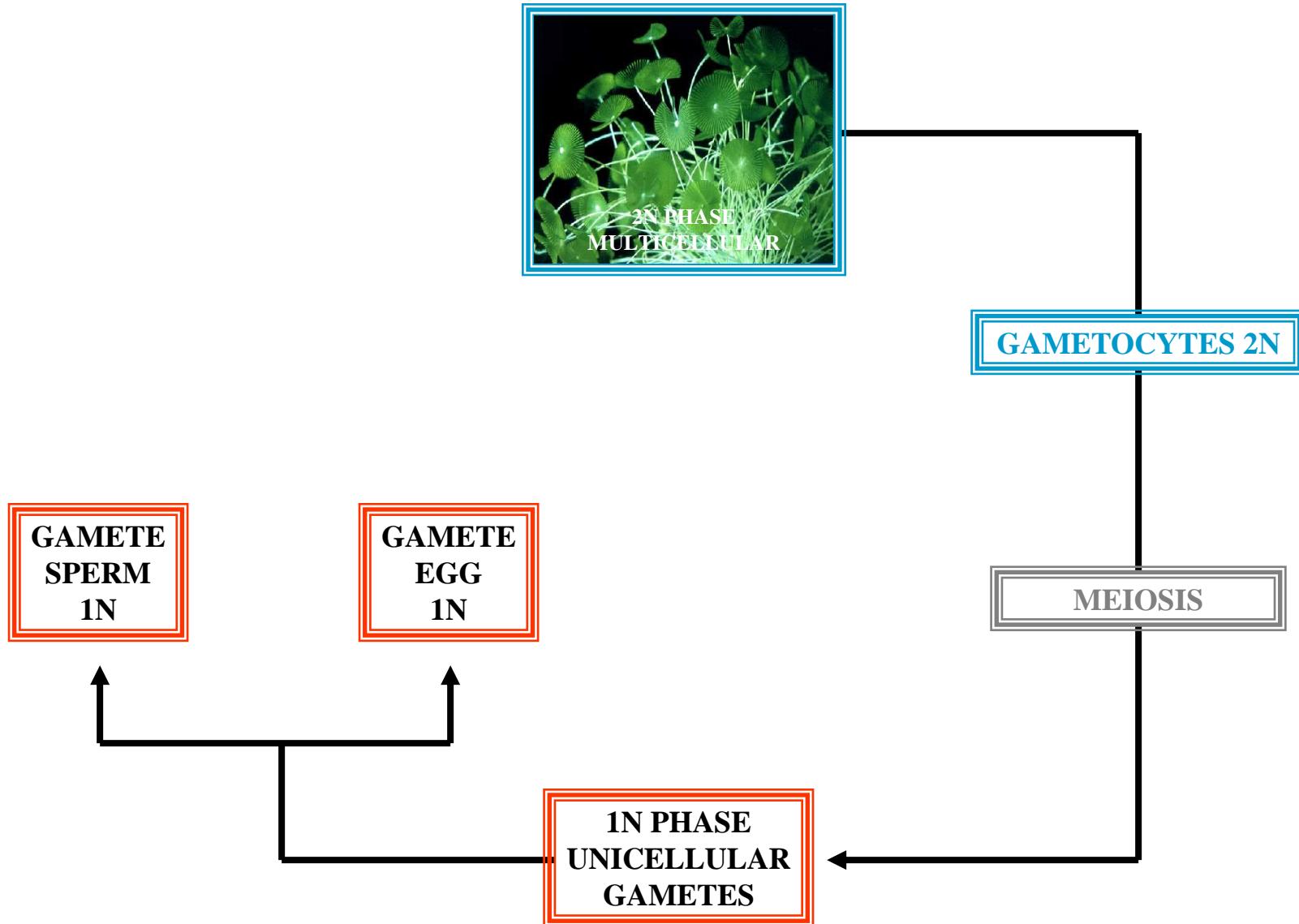


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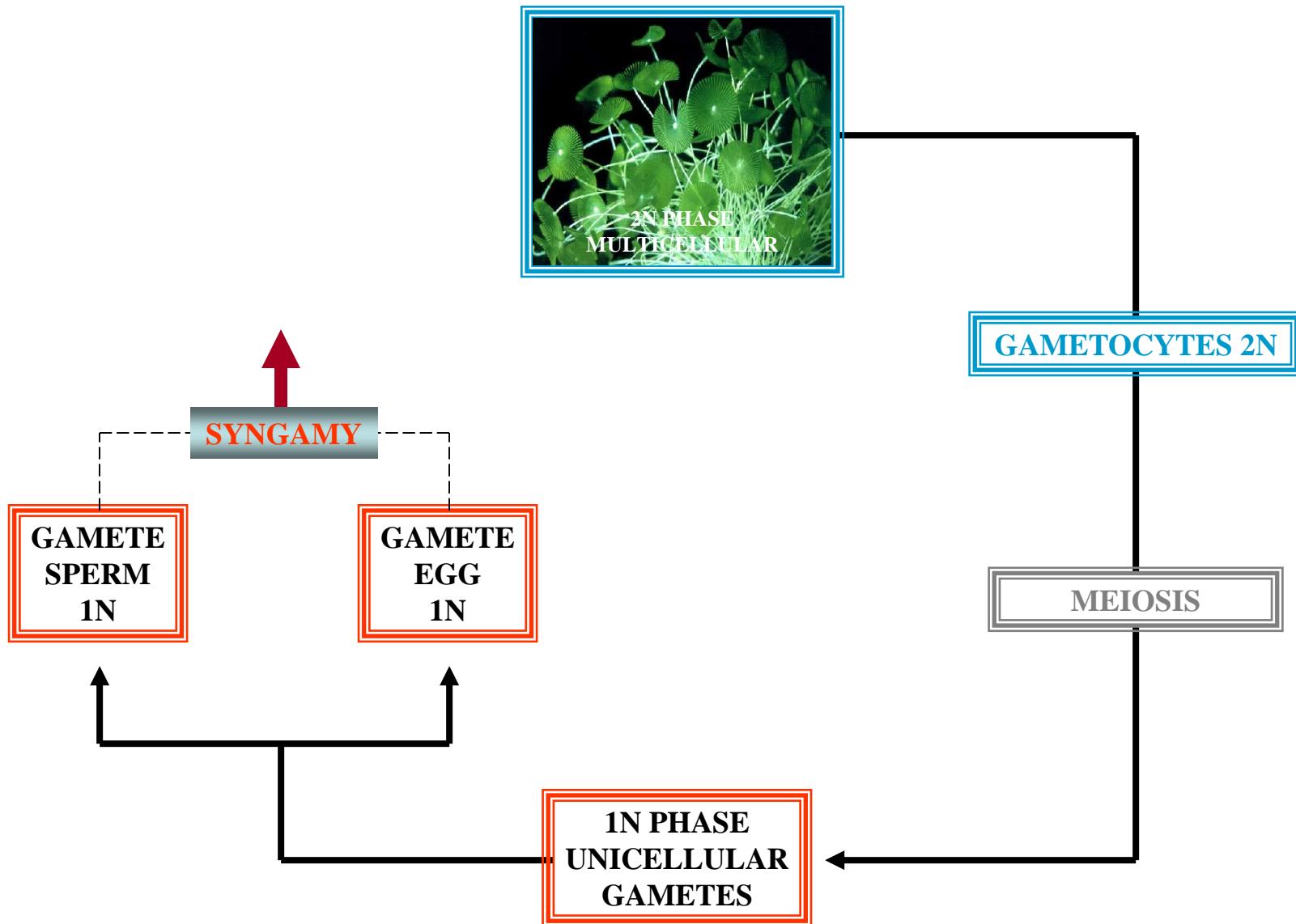
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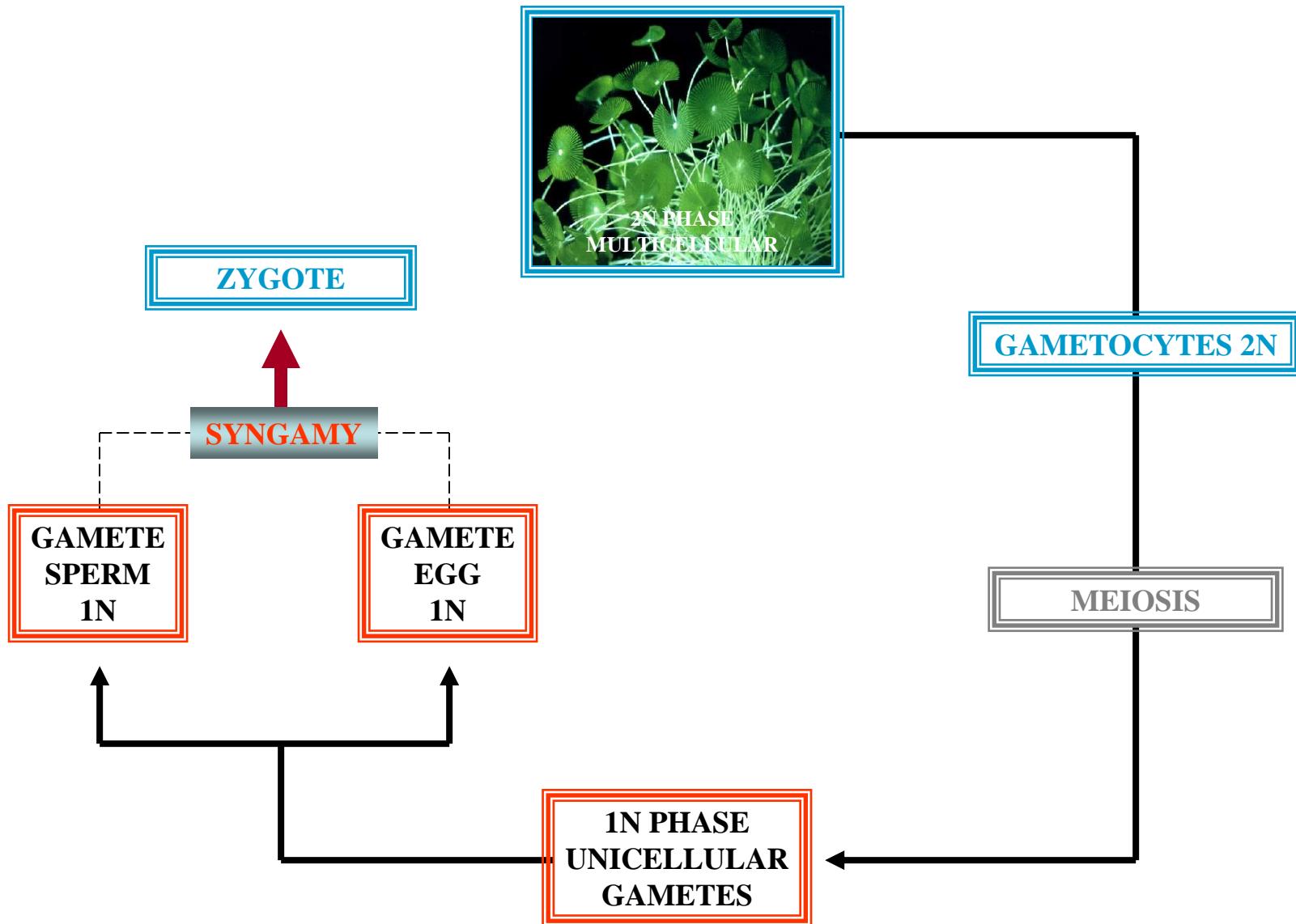
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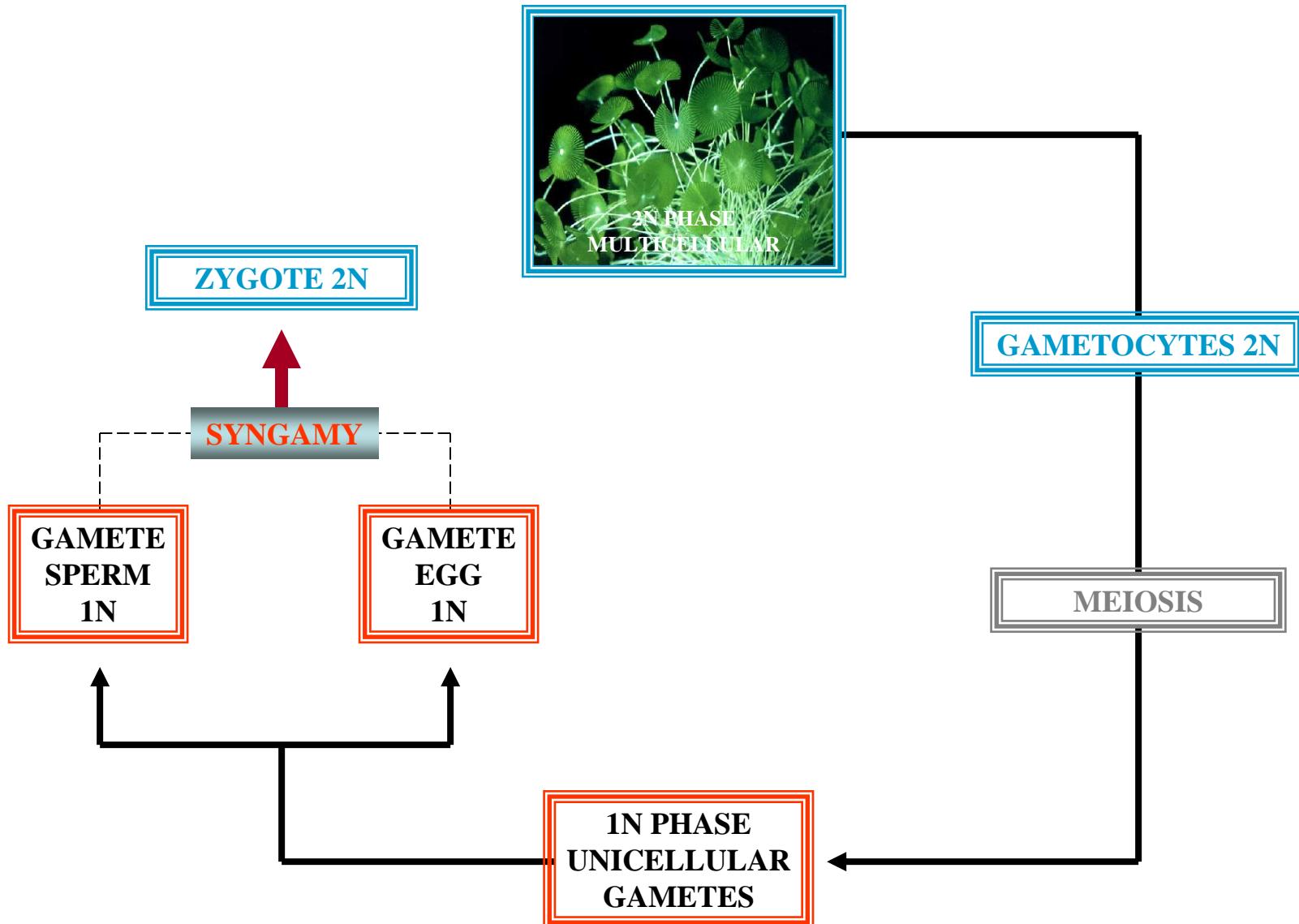
# *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



# *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

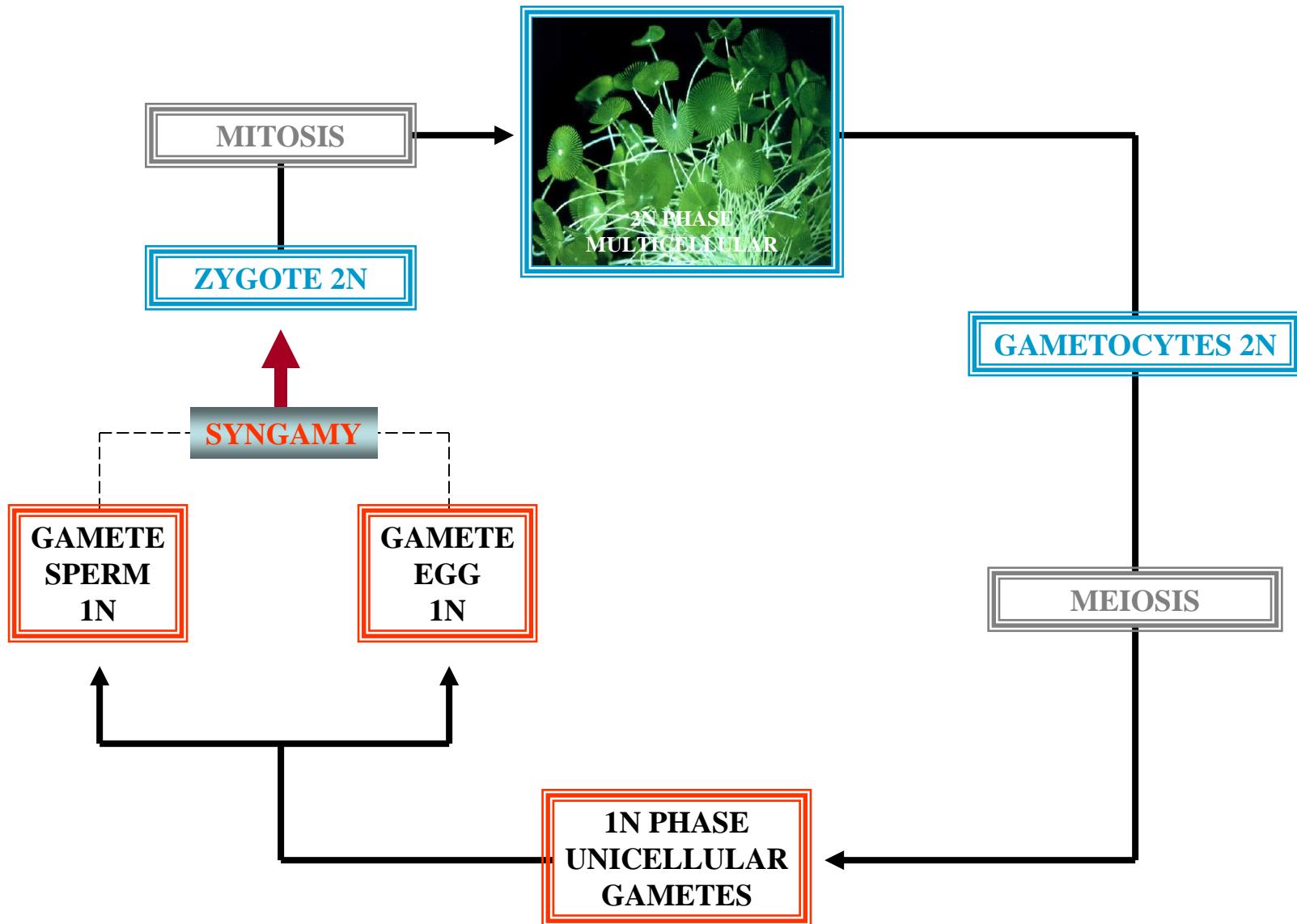


# ACETABULARIA GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



# *ACETABULARIA*

## GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

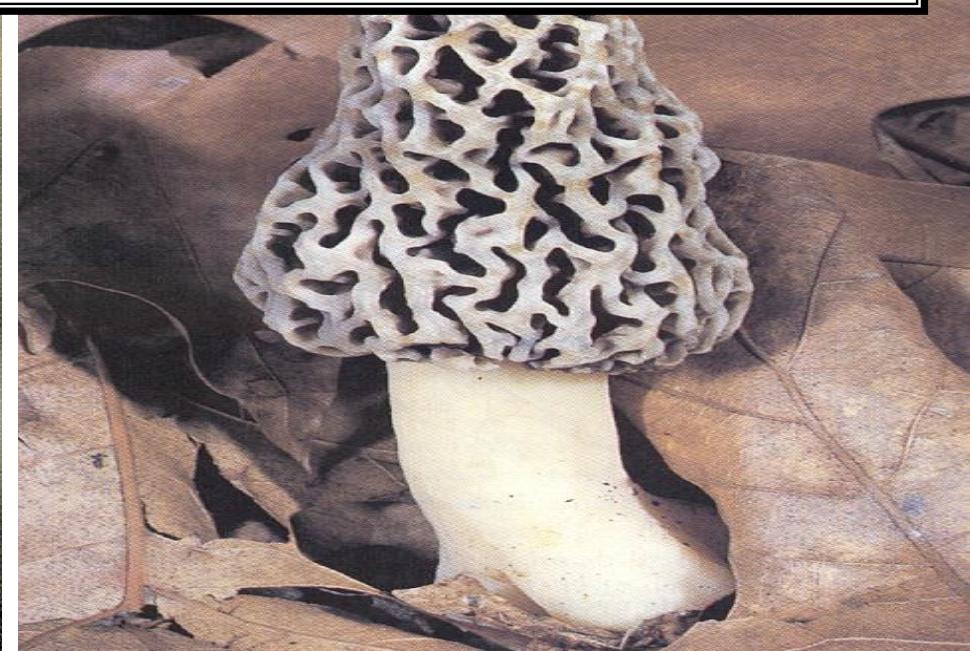
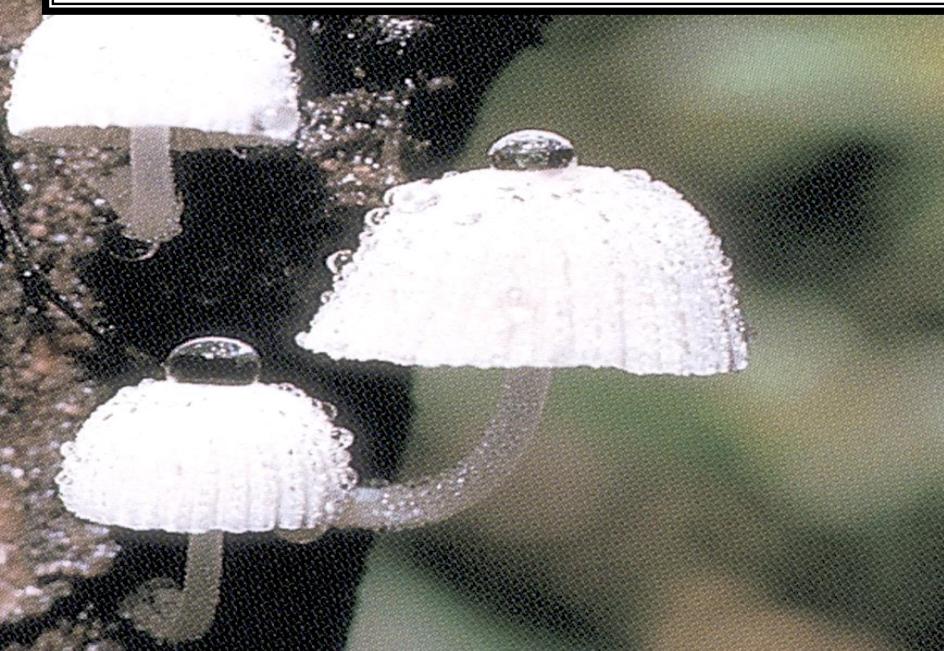


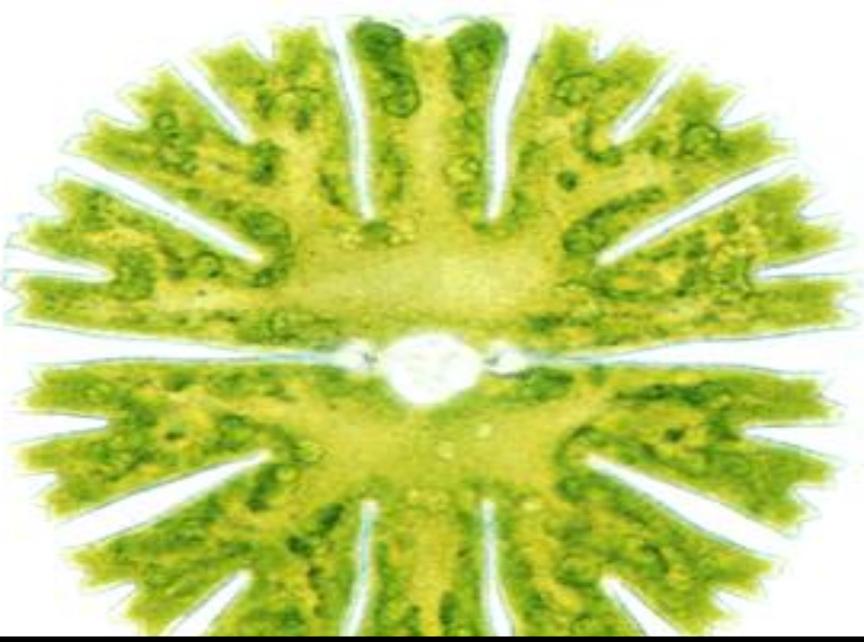


# ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



# FUNGUS LIFE CYCLE





# GREEN ALGAE





*CHARA*  
GREEN ALGA  
ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

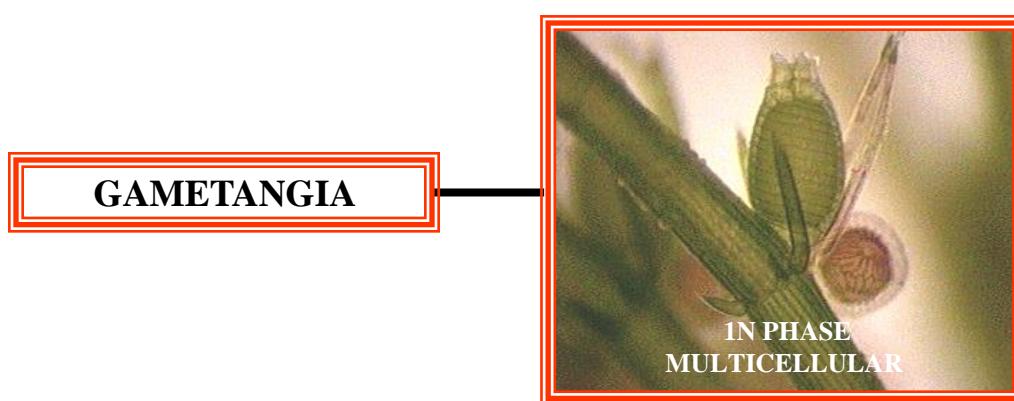


IN PHASE

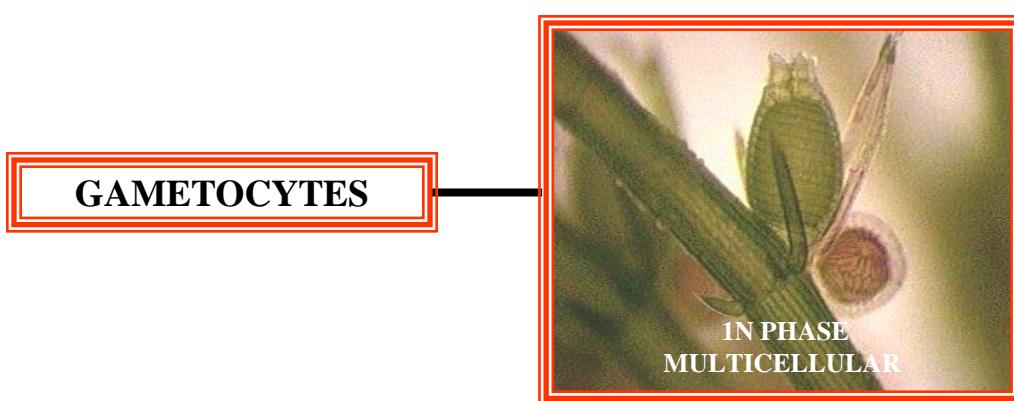
# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



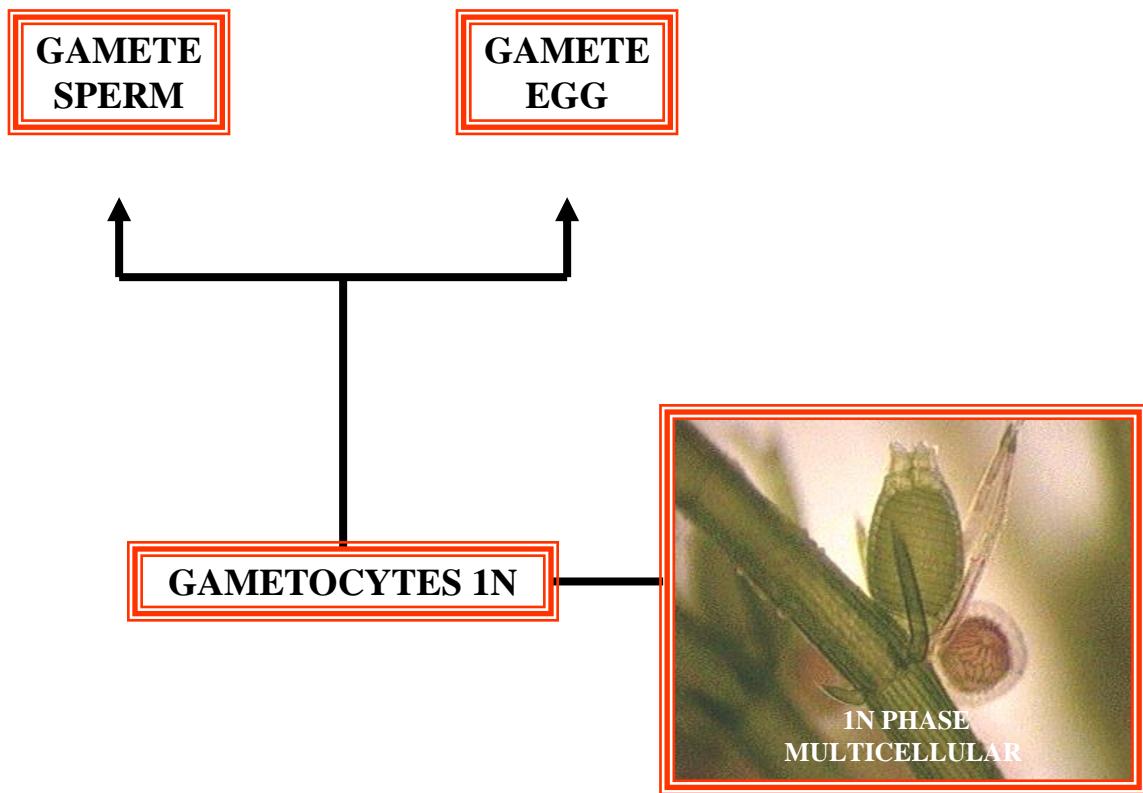
# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

GAMETOCYTES 1N



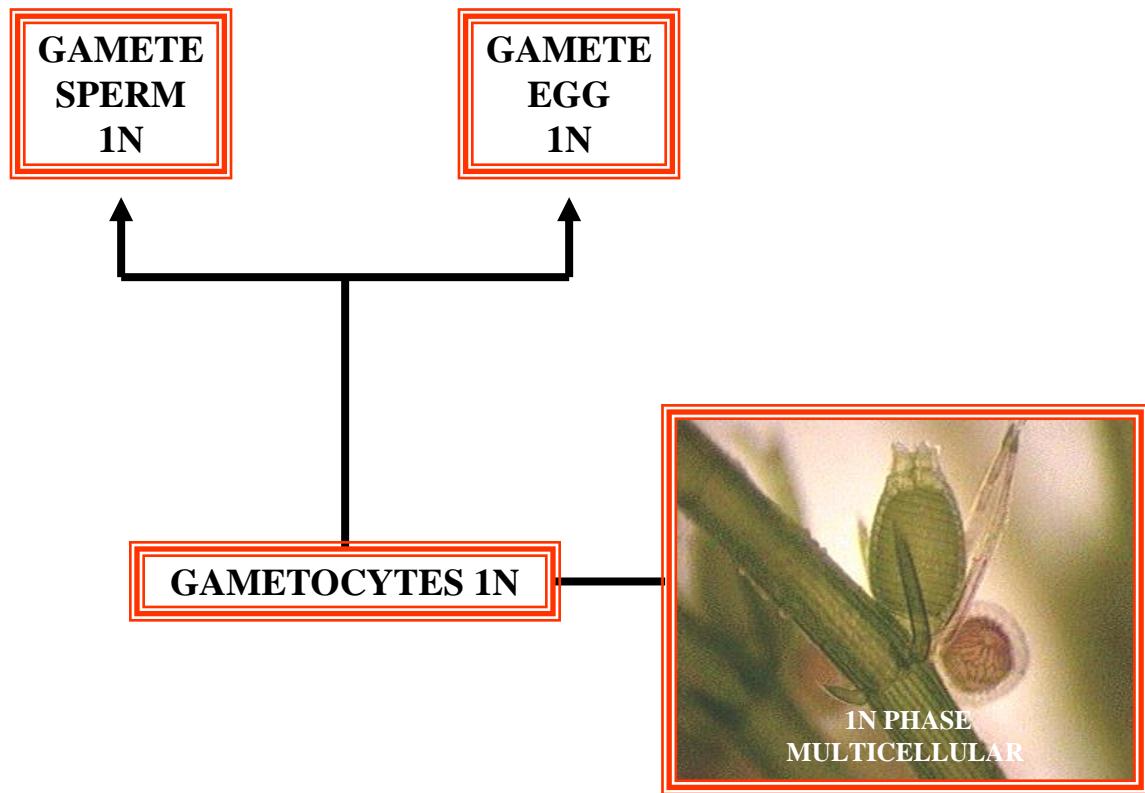
# *CHARA*

## ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

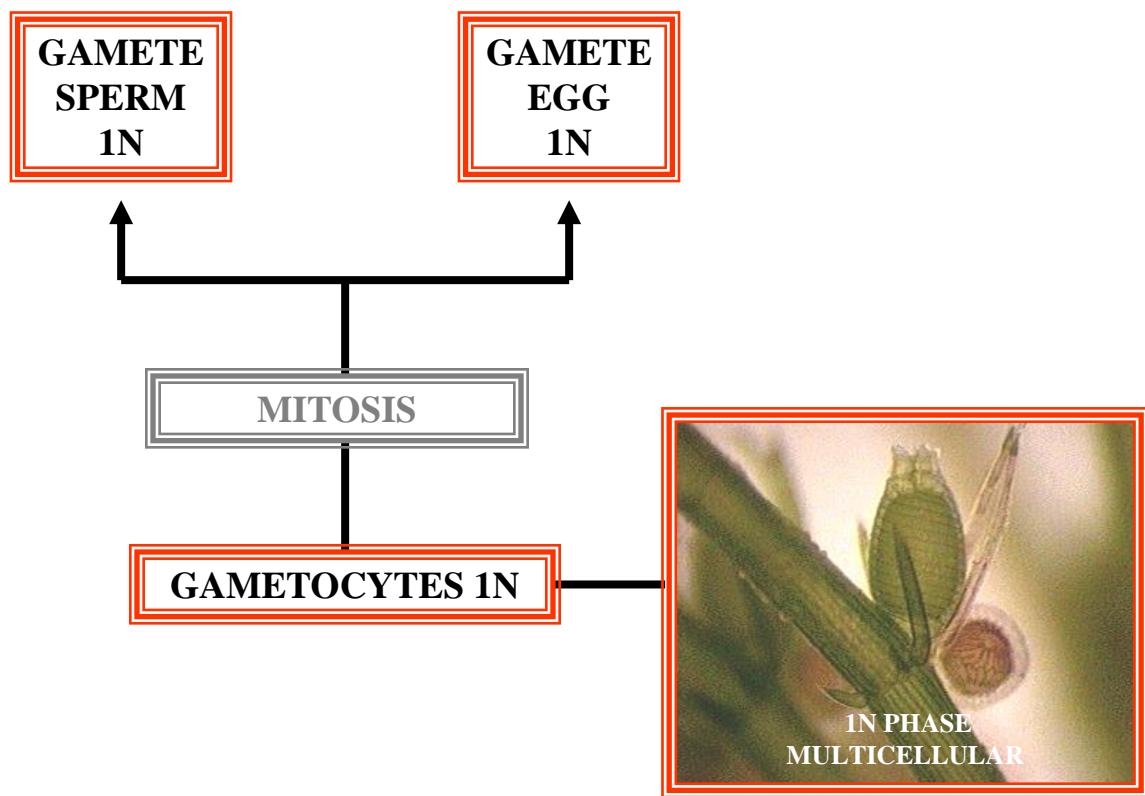


# *CHARA*

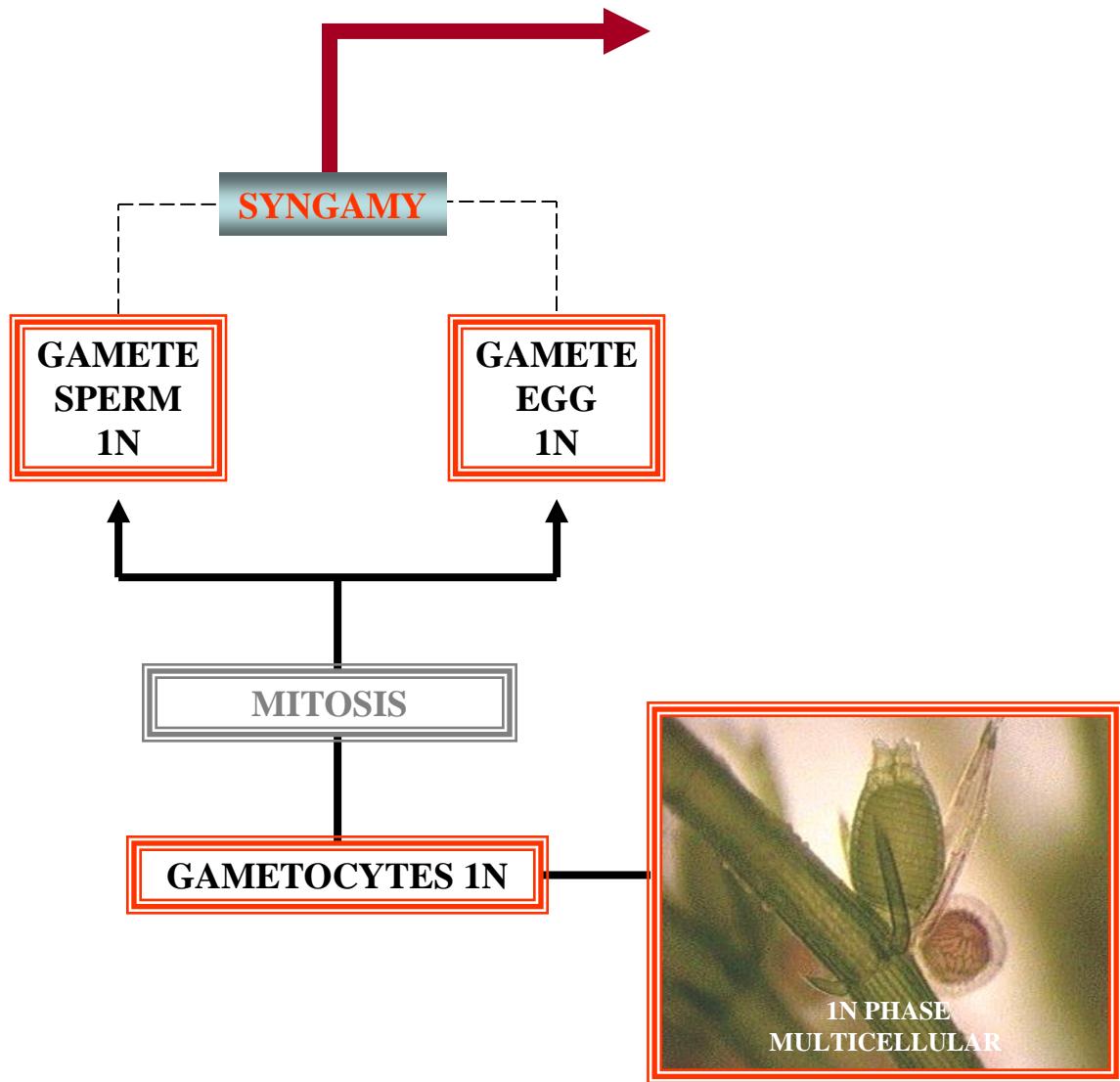
## ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



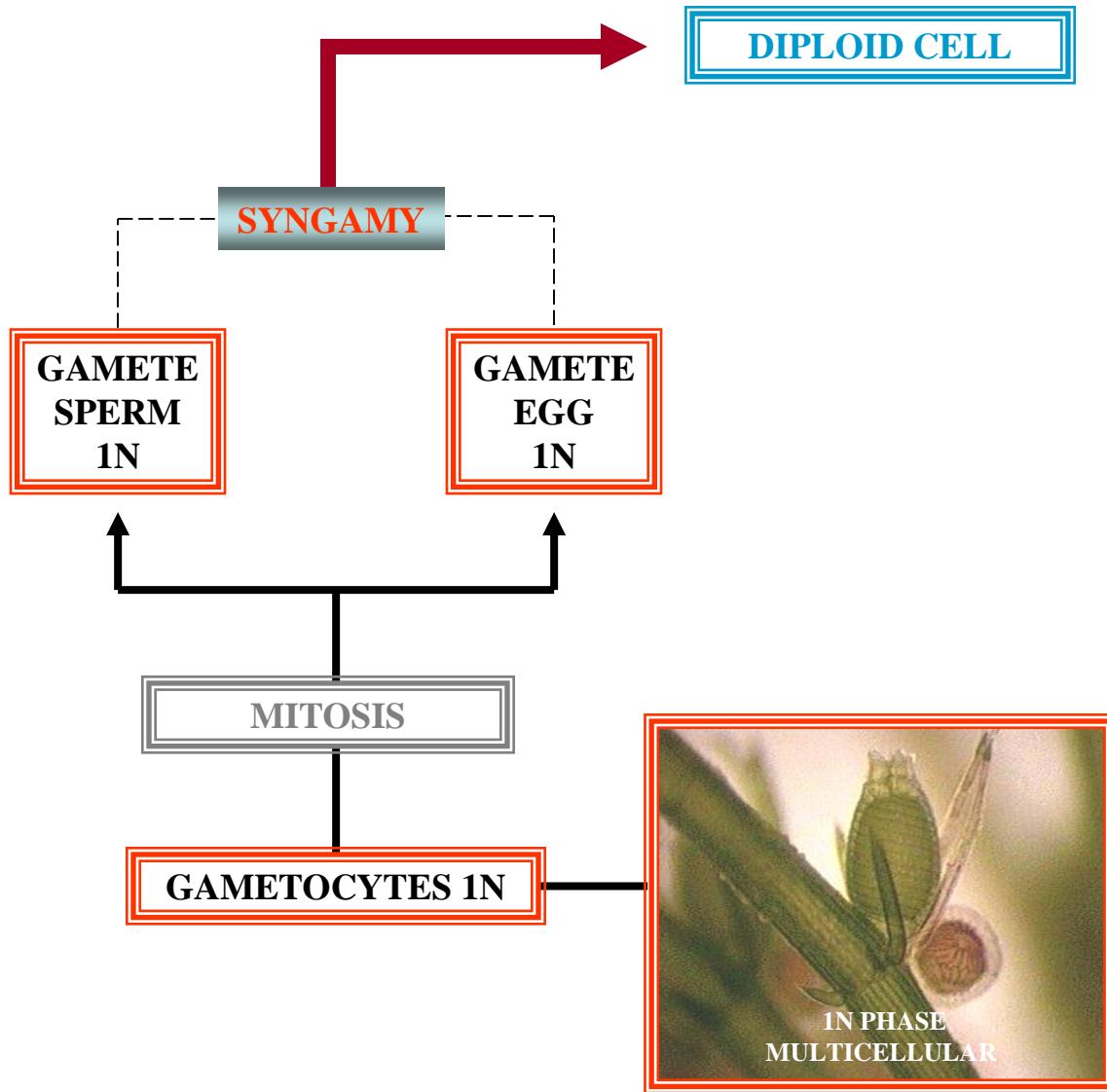
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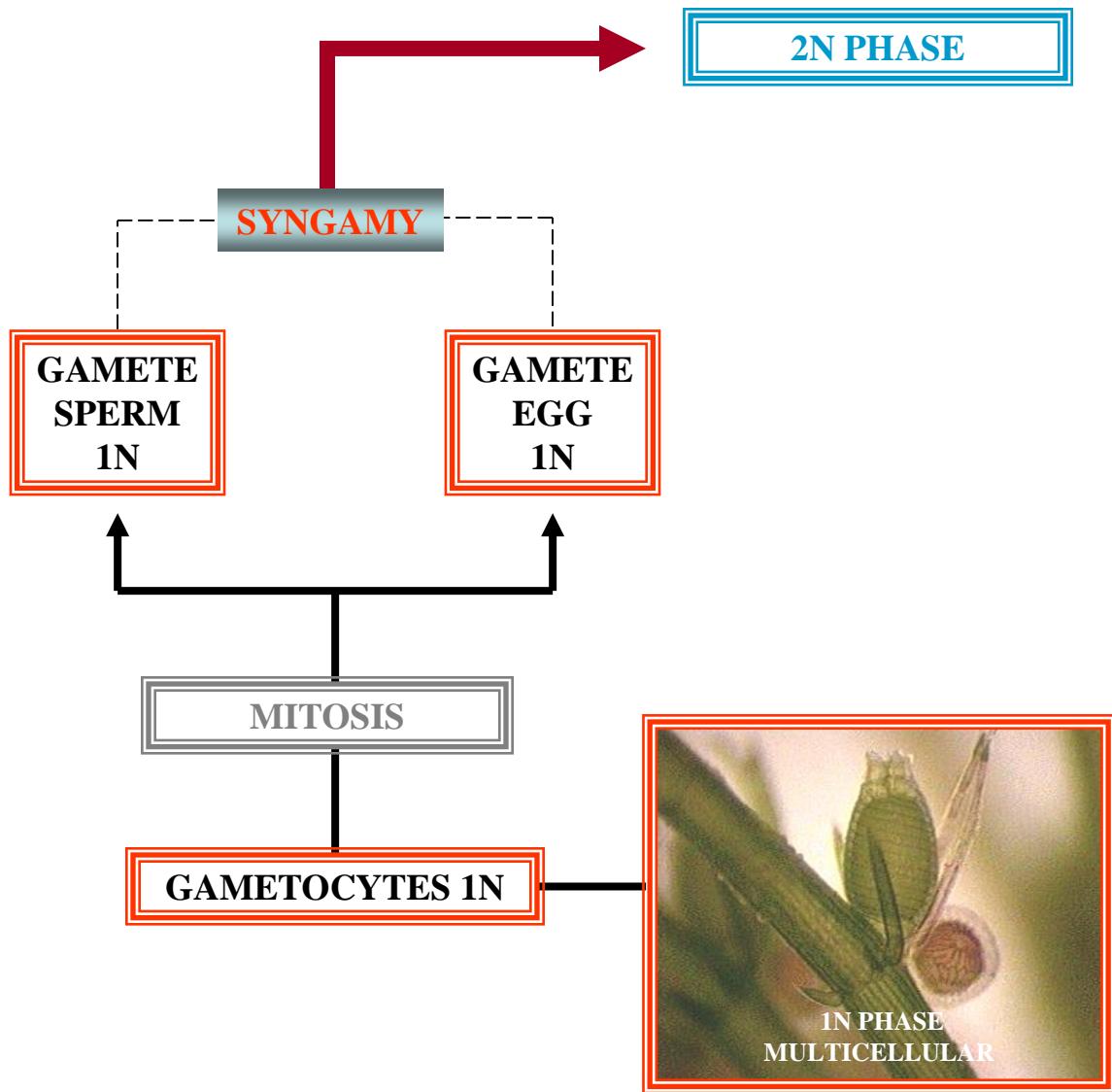
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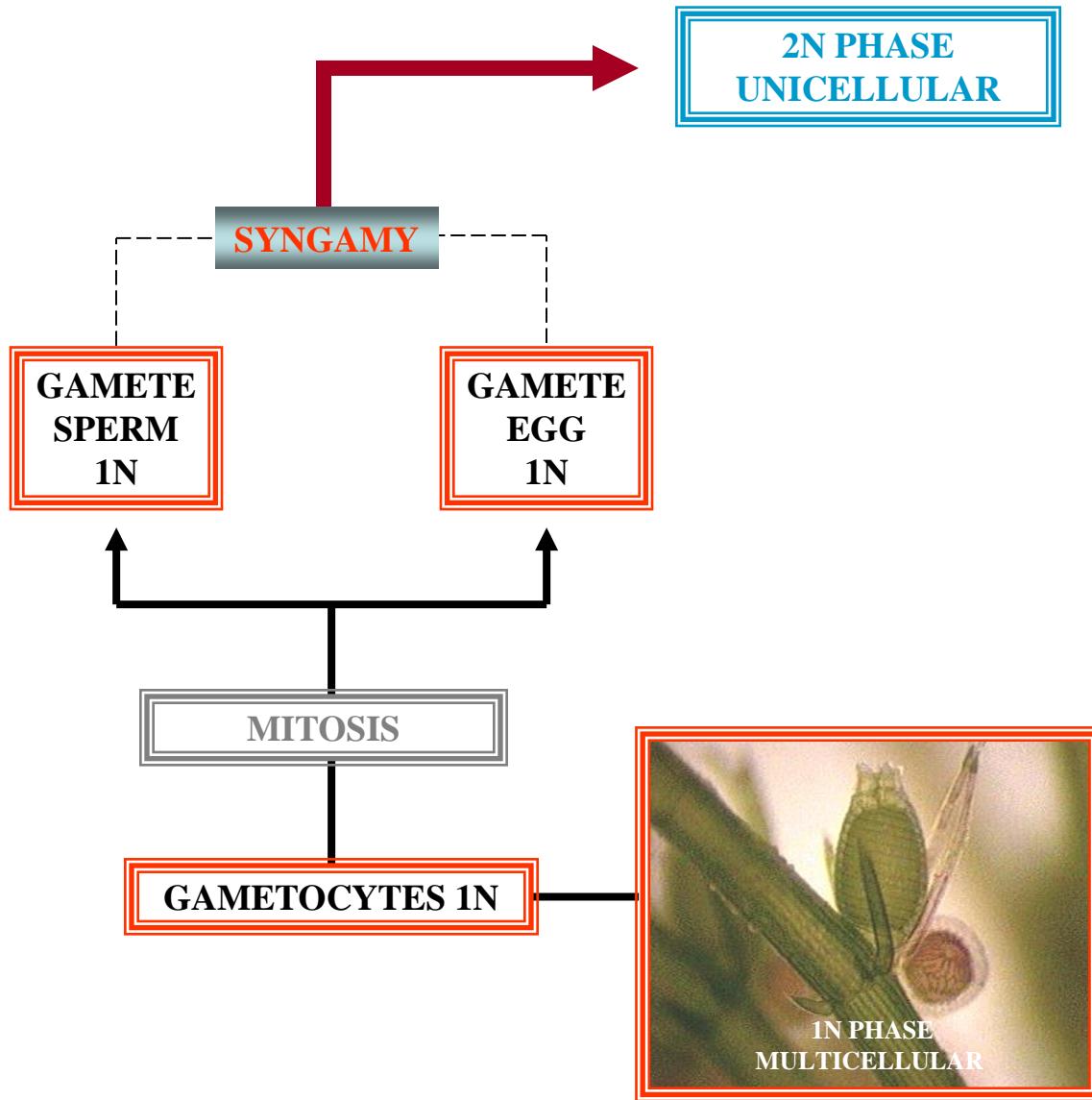
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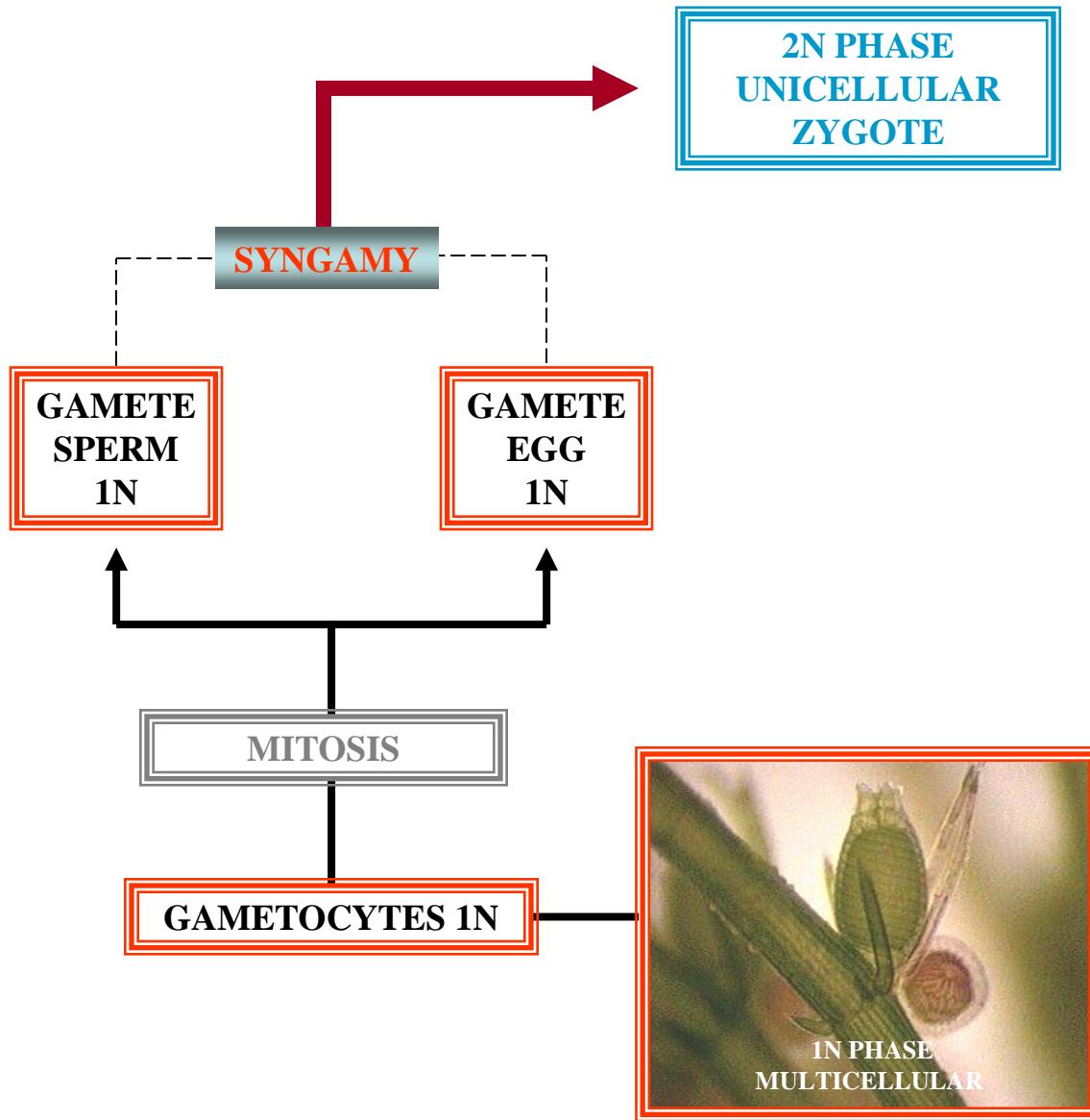
# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



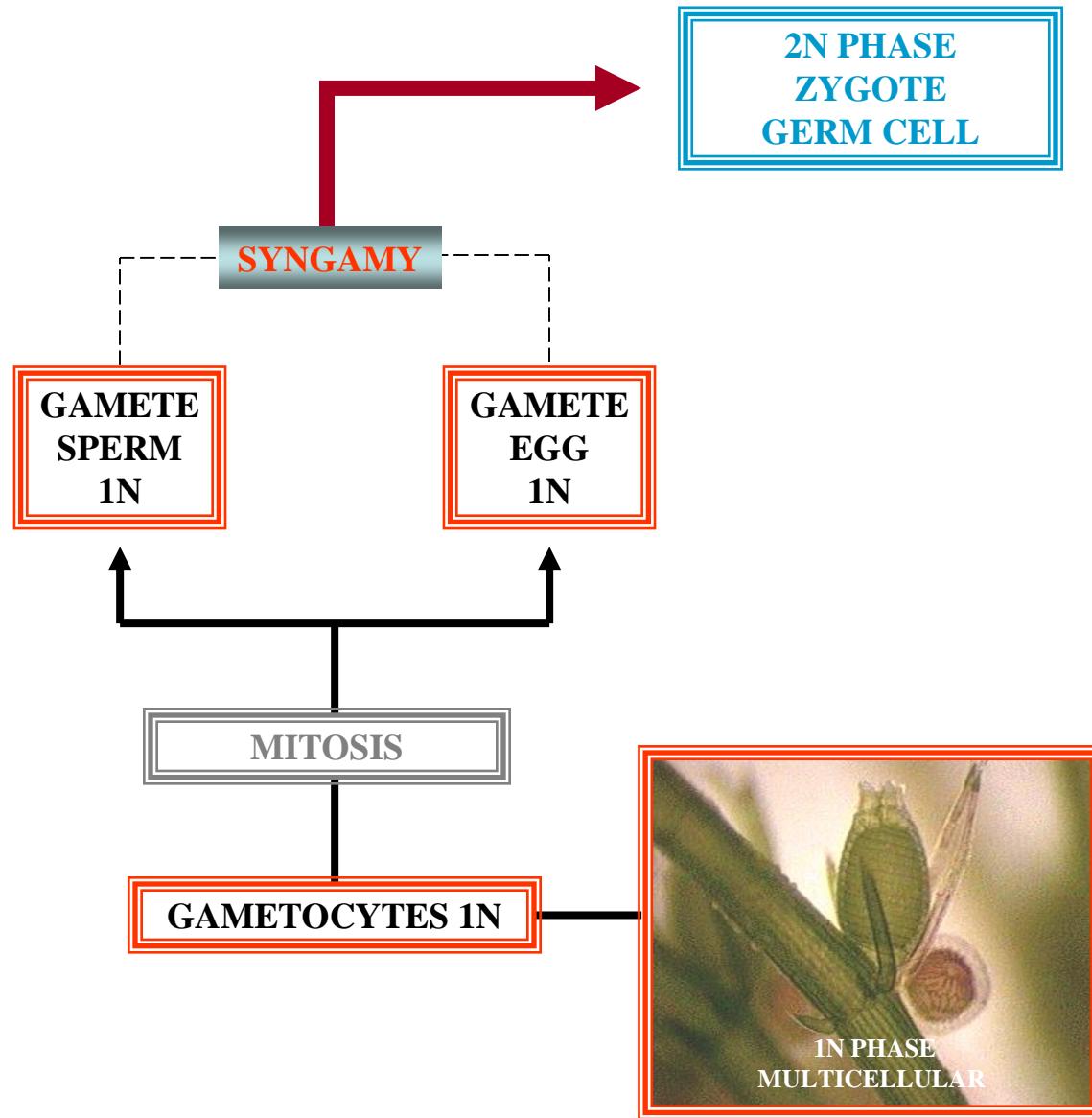
# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



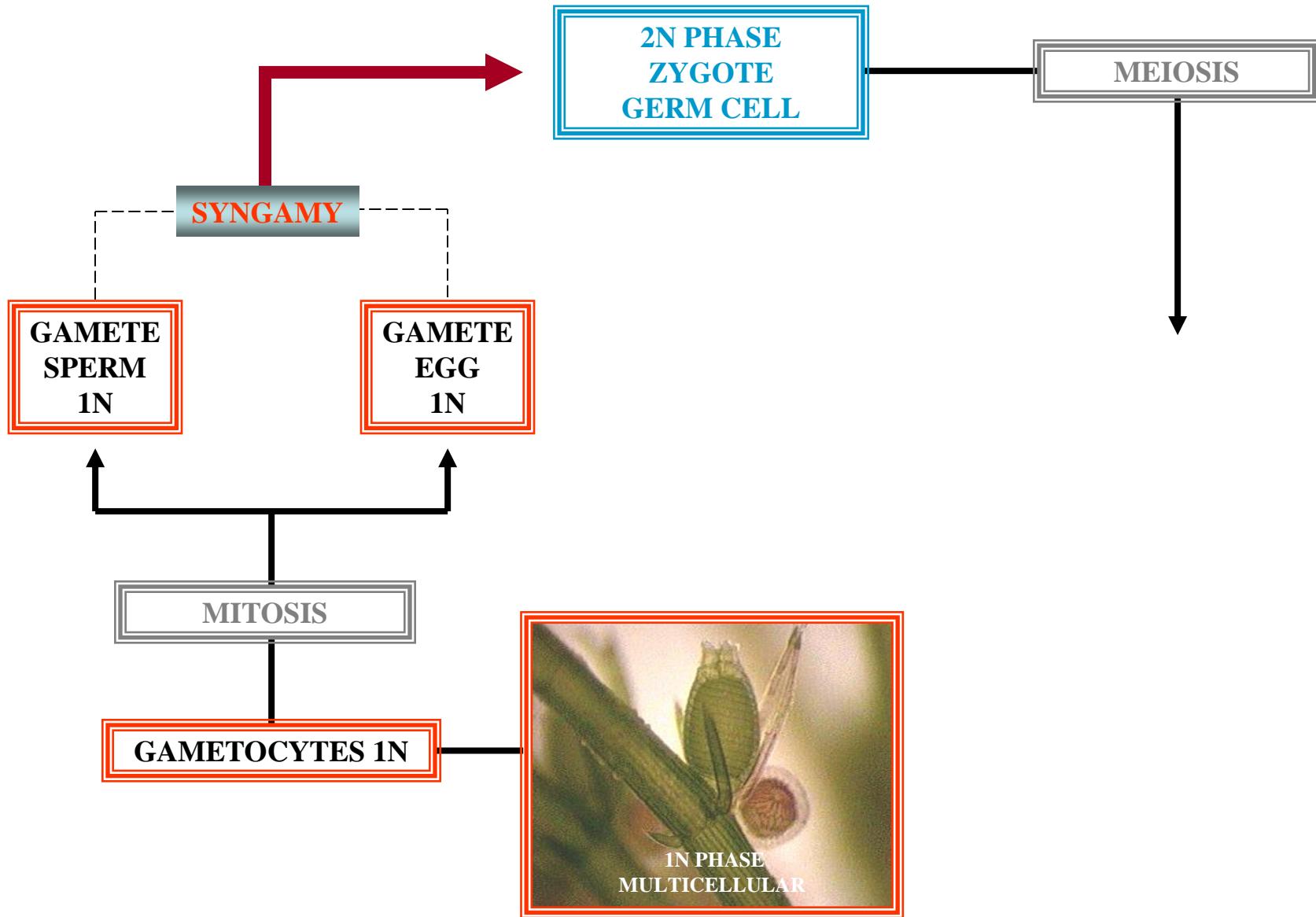
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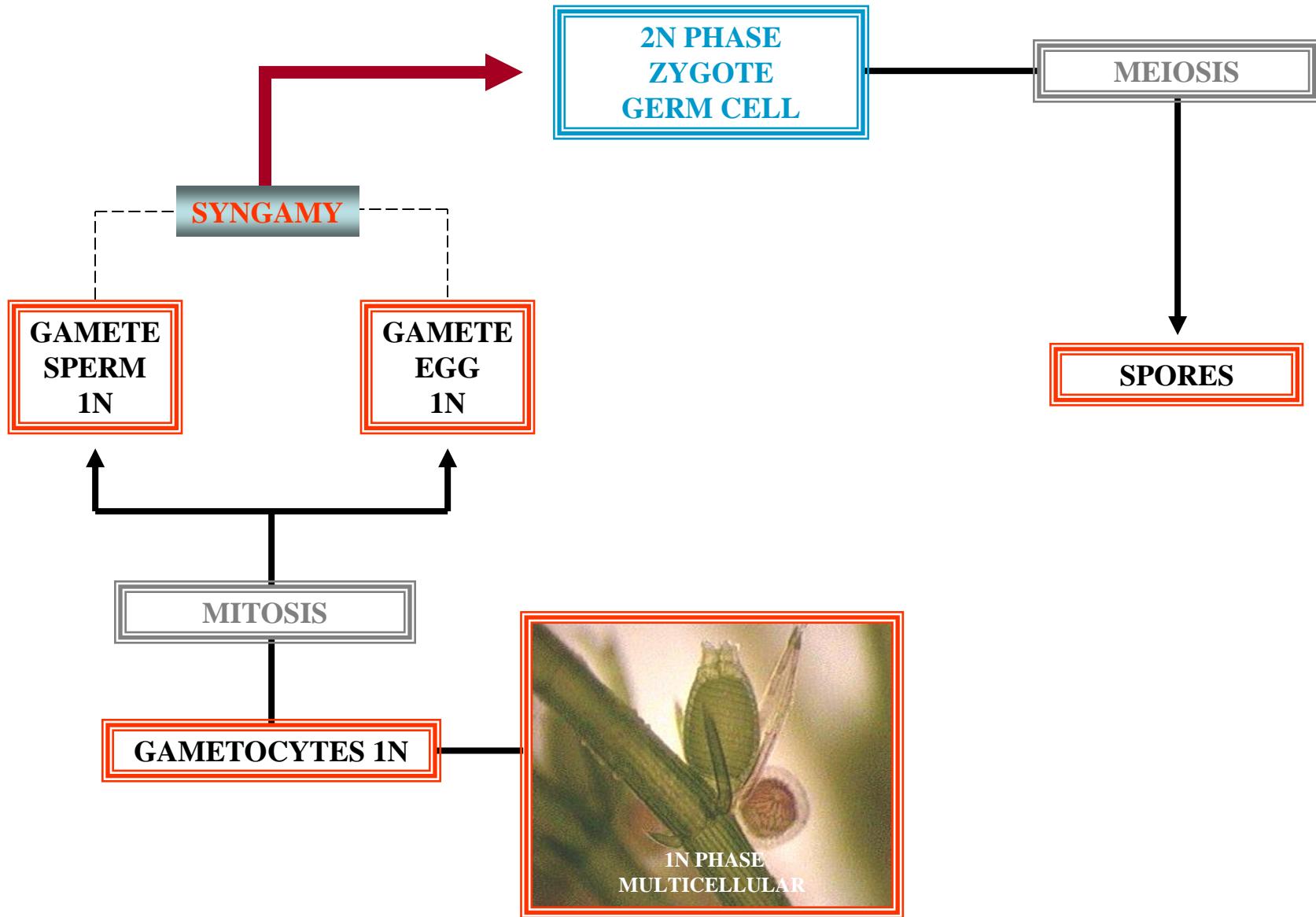
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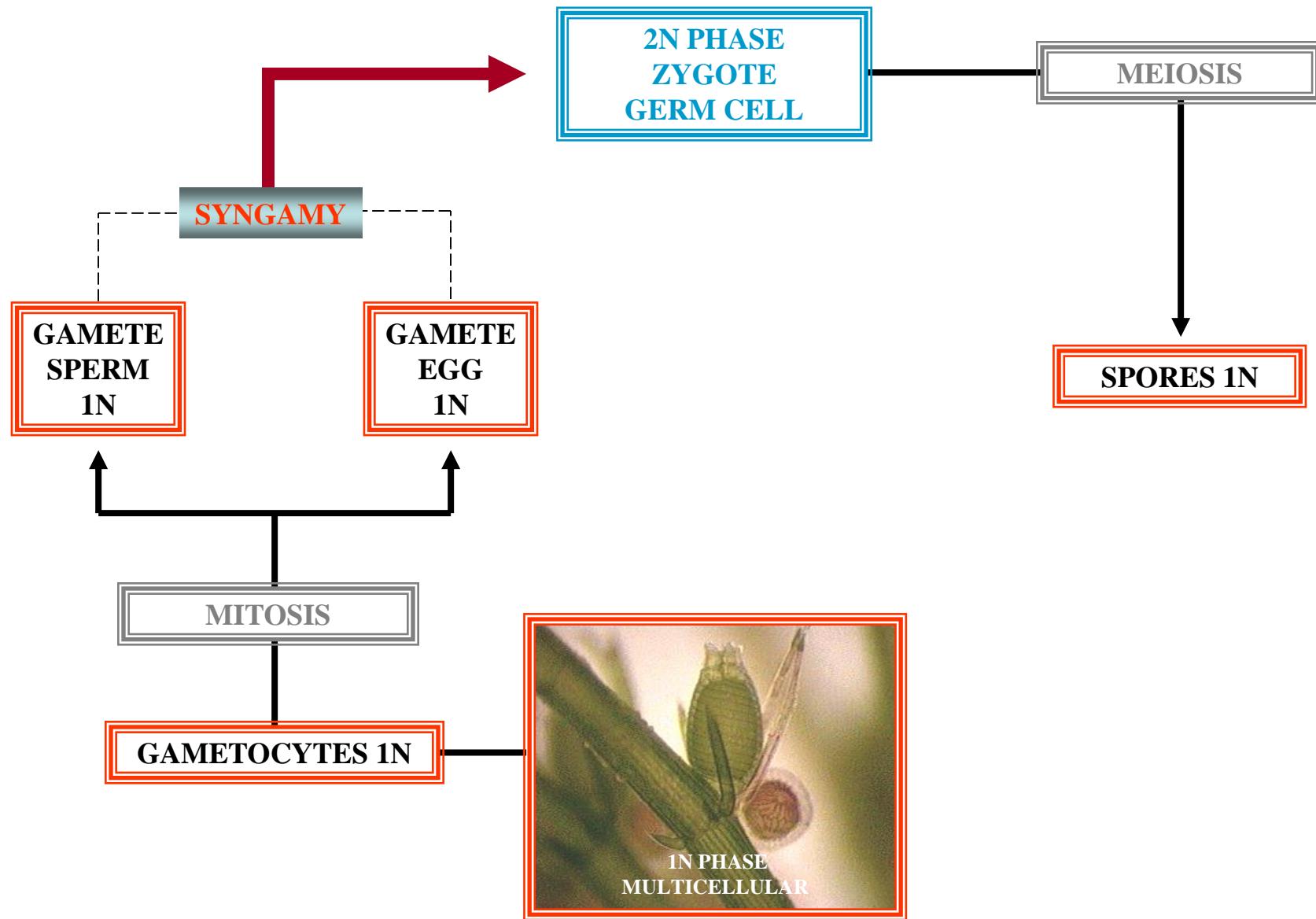
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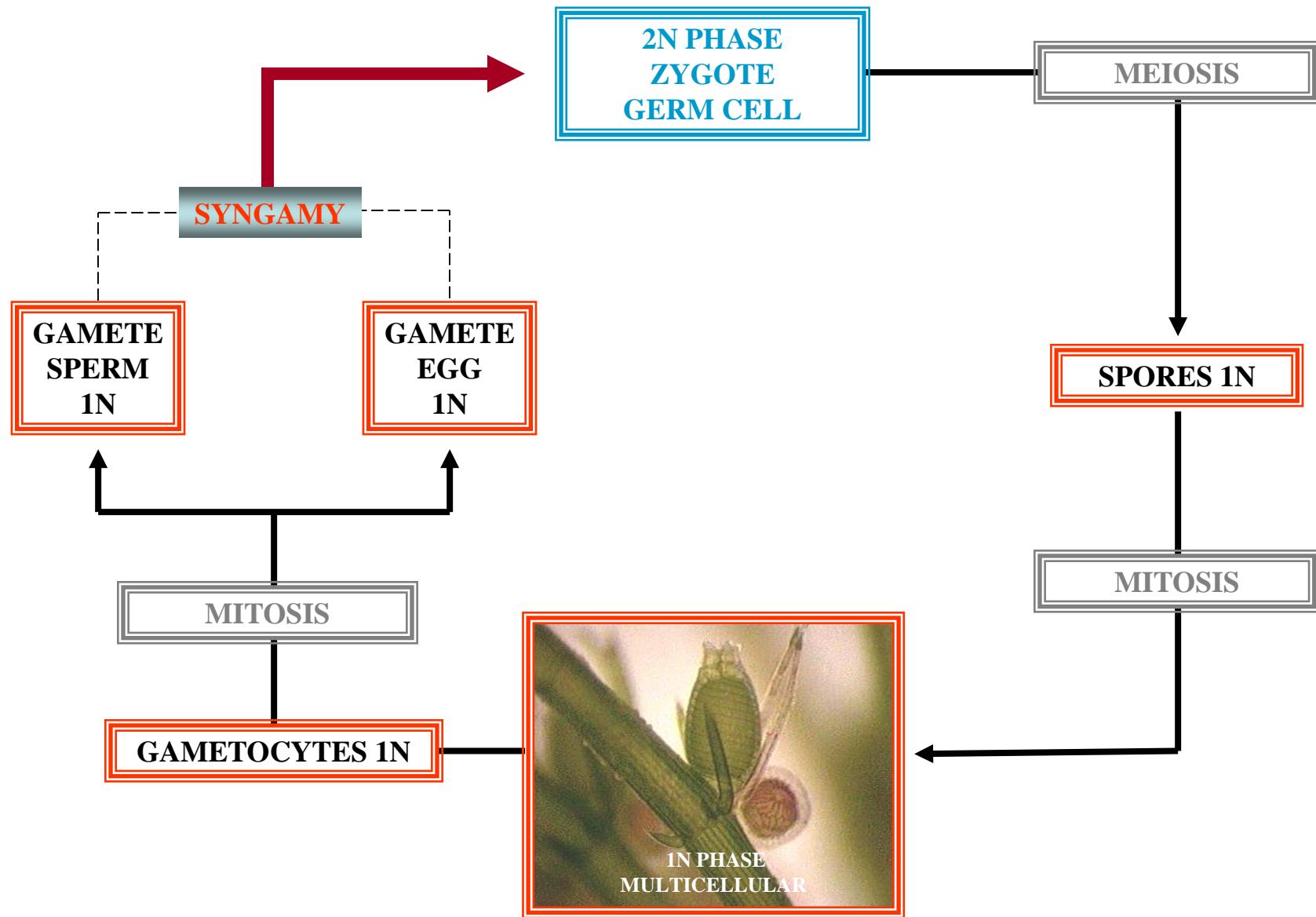
# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



# CHARA ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



# CHARA ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

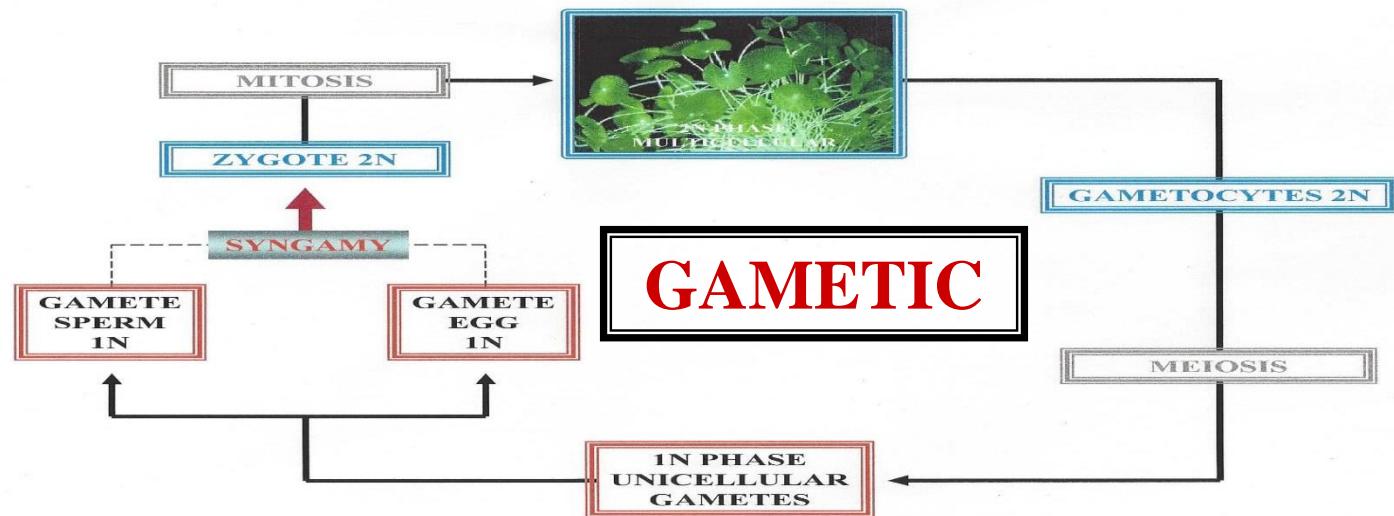


GAMETIC  
LIFE CYCLE  
VS  
ZYGOTIC  
LIFE CYCLE  
SUMMARY

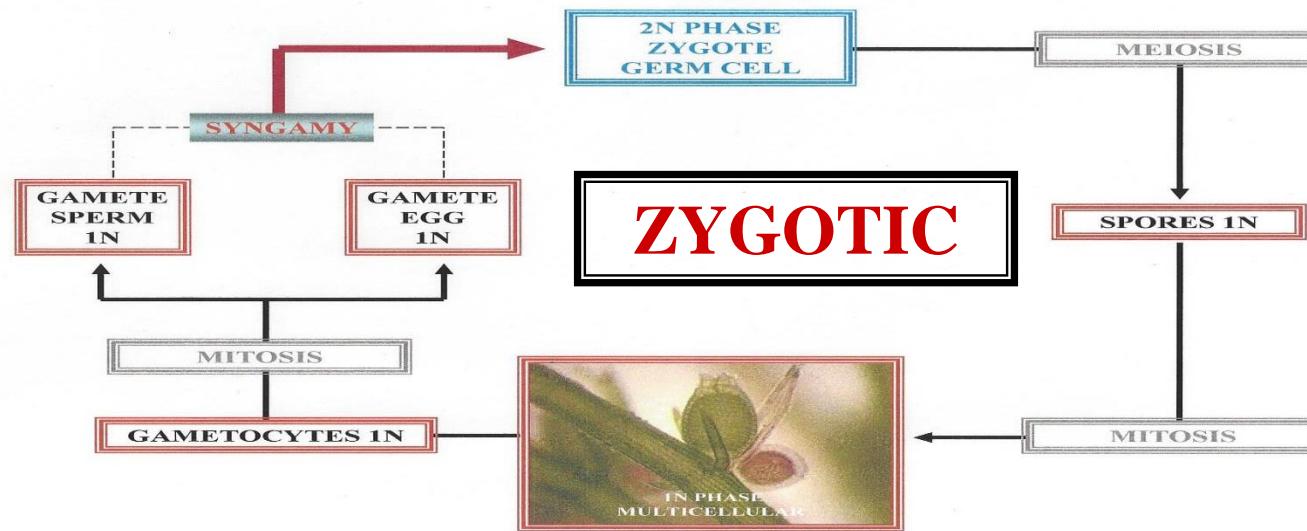
**QUESTION**  
WHICH LIFE CYCLE  
IS THE  
MULTICELLULAR  
PHASE DIPLOID?

**QUESTION**

## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

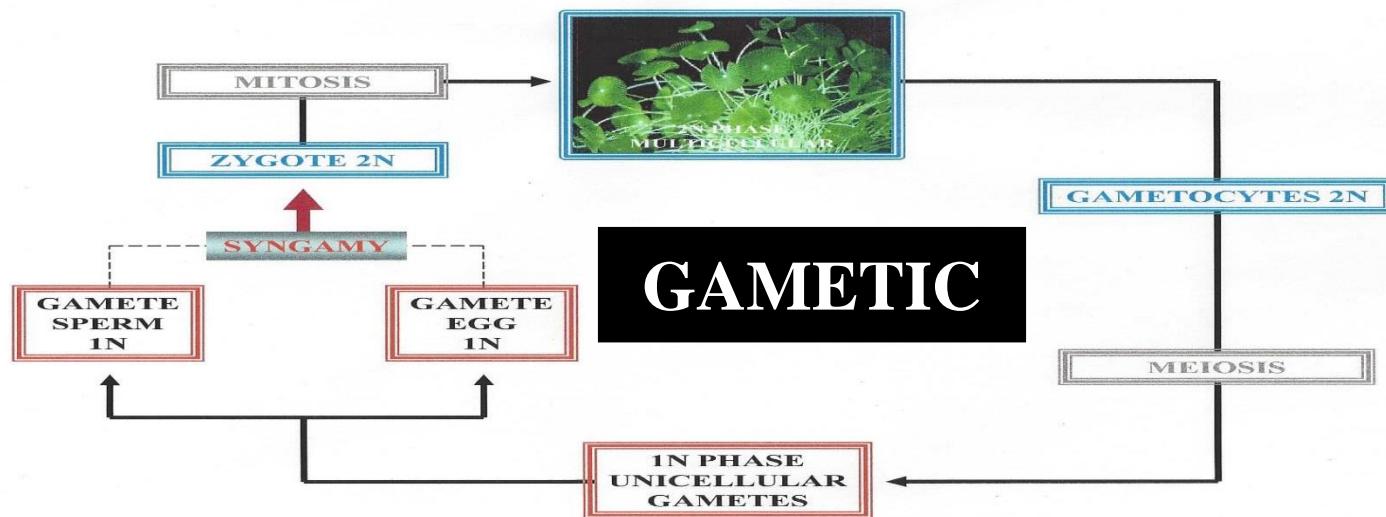


## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

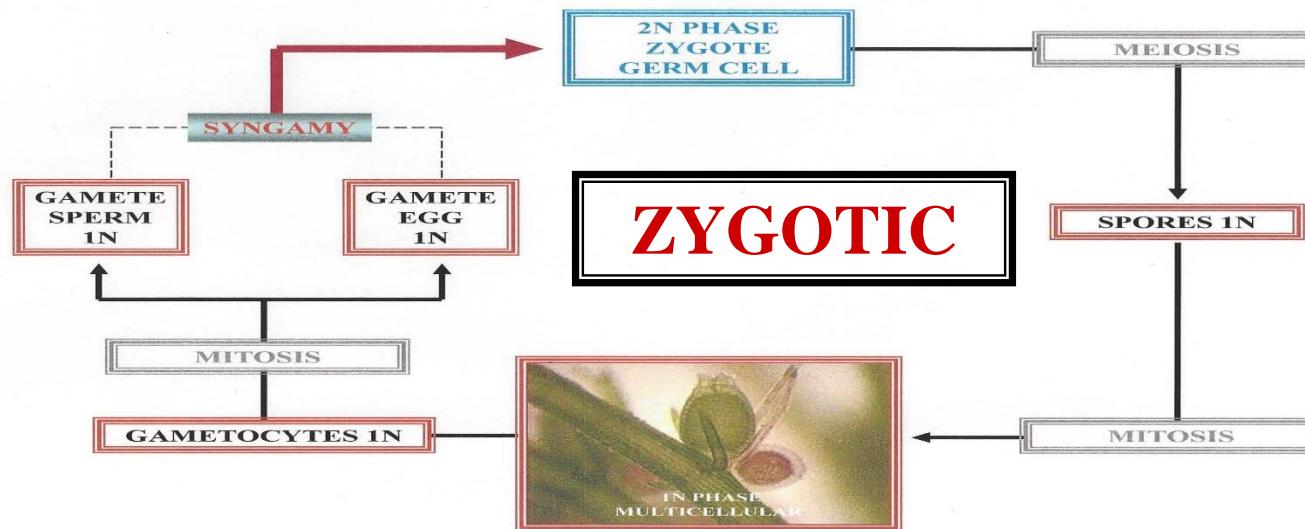


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## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



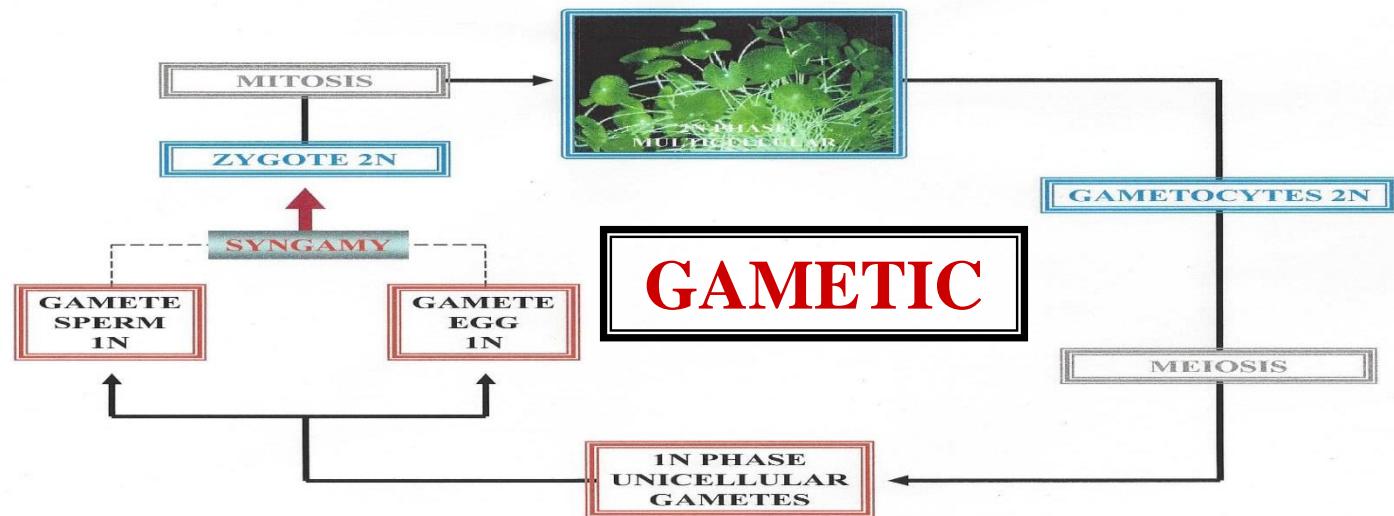
## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



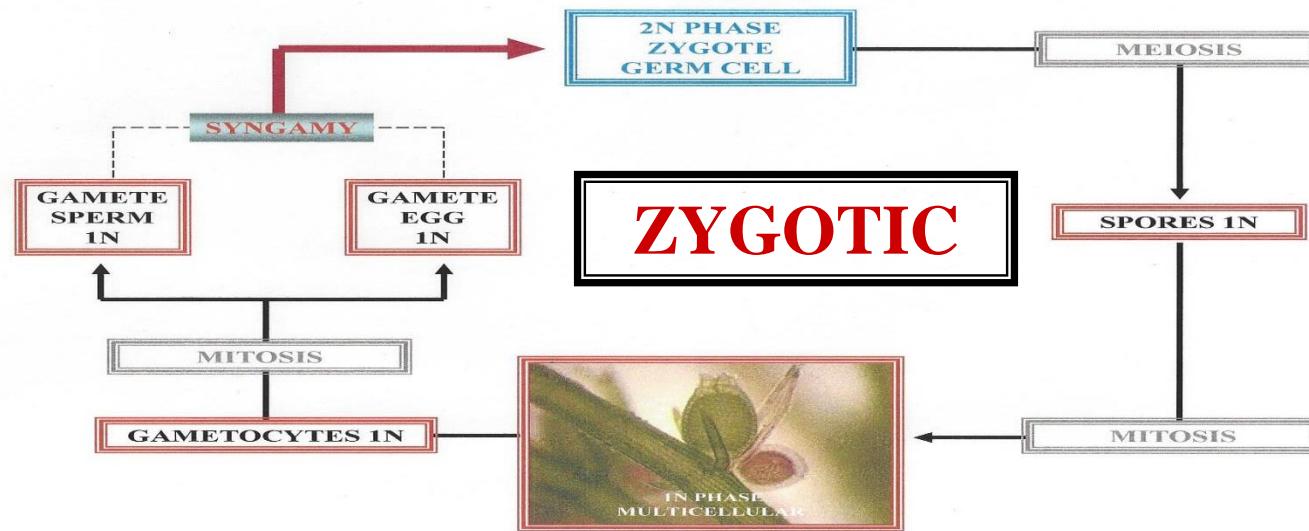
**QUESTION**  
WHICH LIFE CYCLE  
IS THE  
MULTICELLULAR  
PHASE HAPLOID?

**QUESTION**

# *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

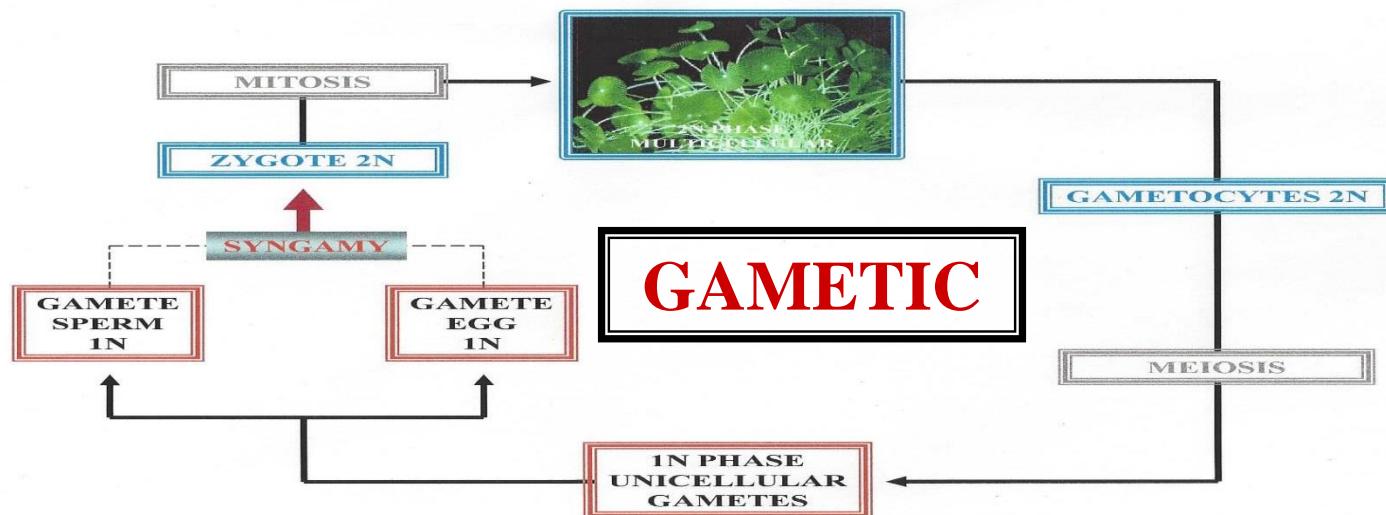


# *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

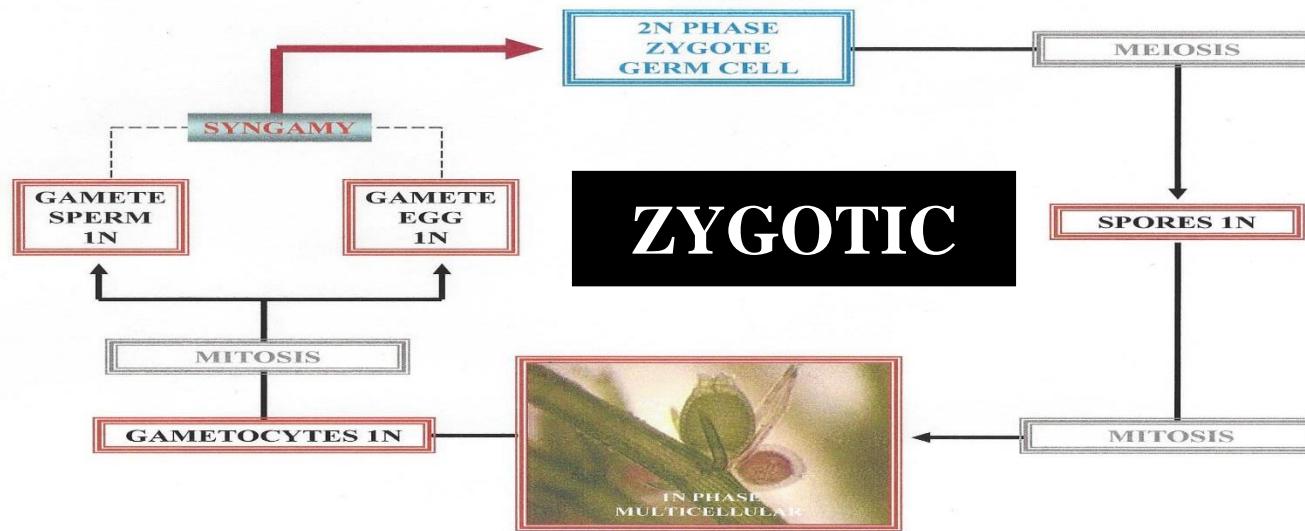


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## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

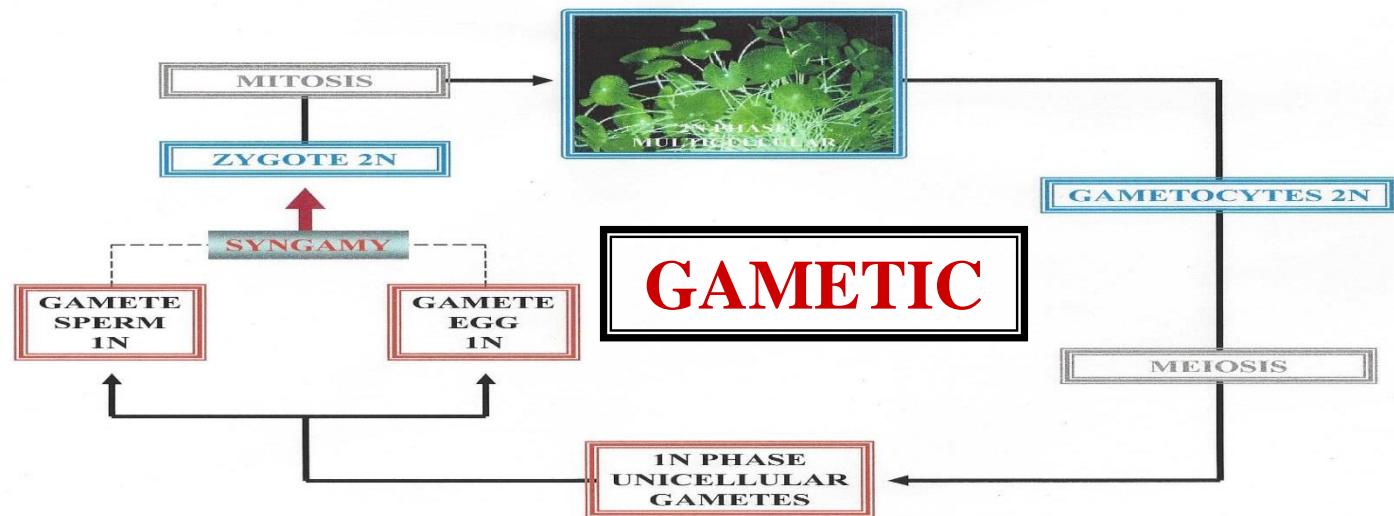


**QUESTION**

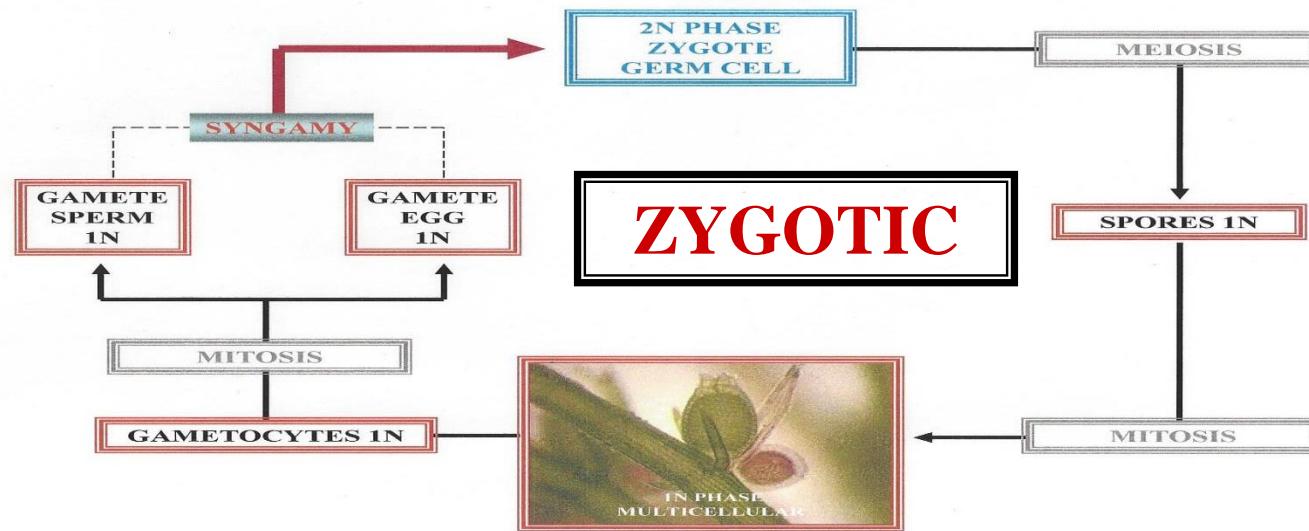
**WHICH LIFE CYCLE  
ARE THE GAMETES  
DERIVED BY  
MEIOSIS?**

**QUESTION**

## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

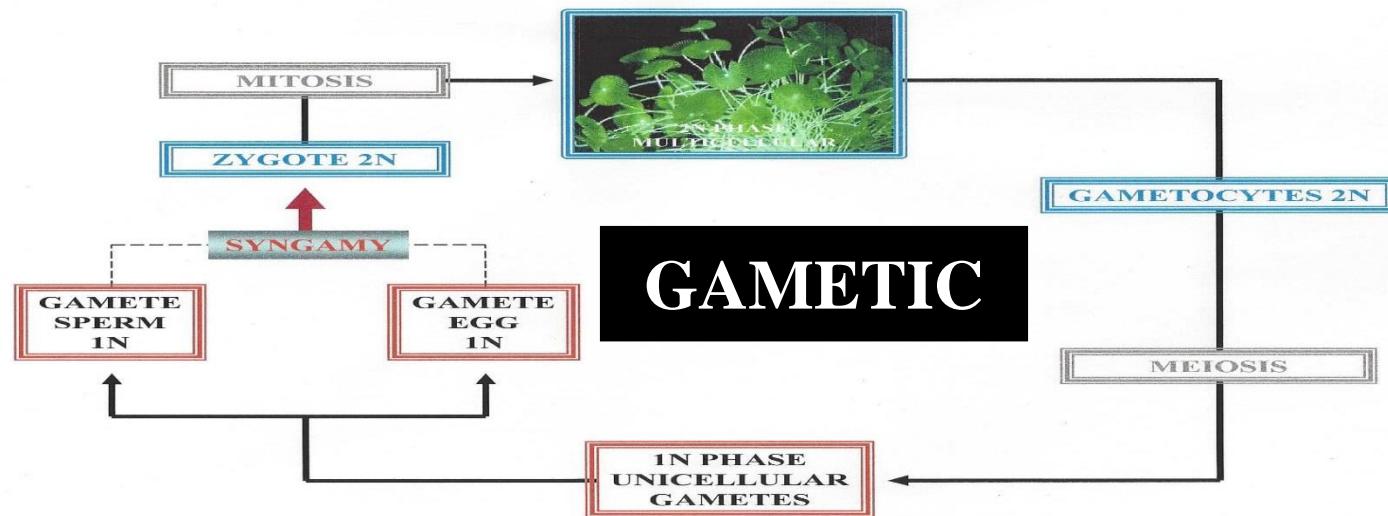


## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

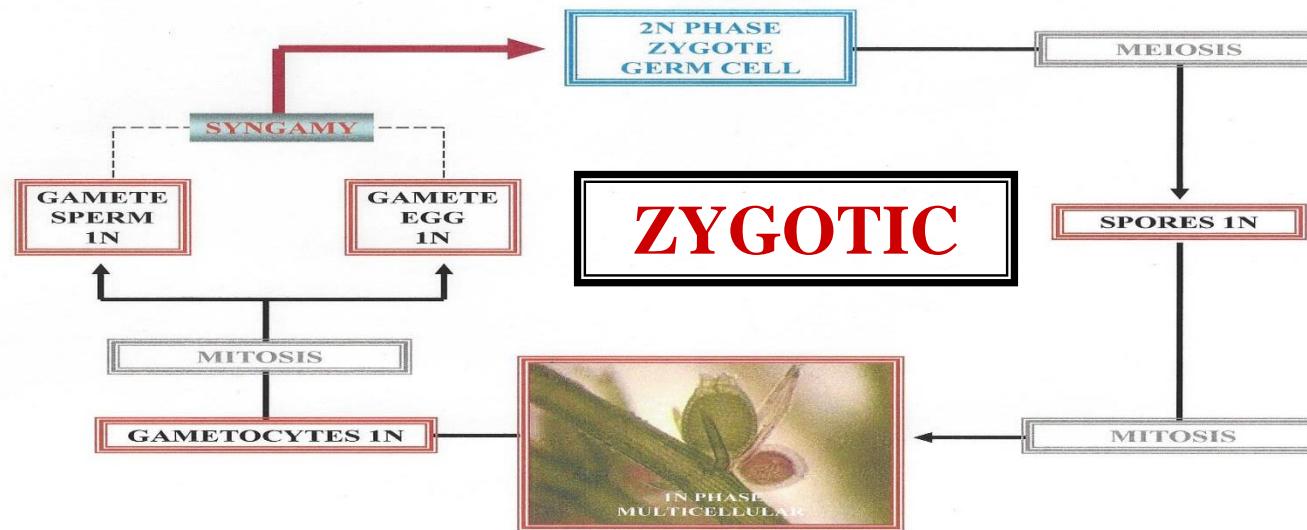


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## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

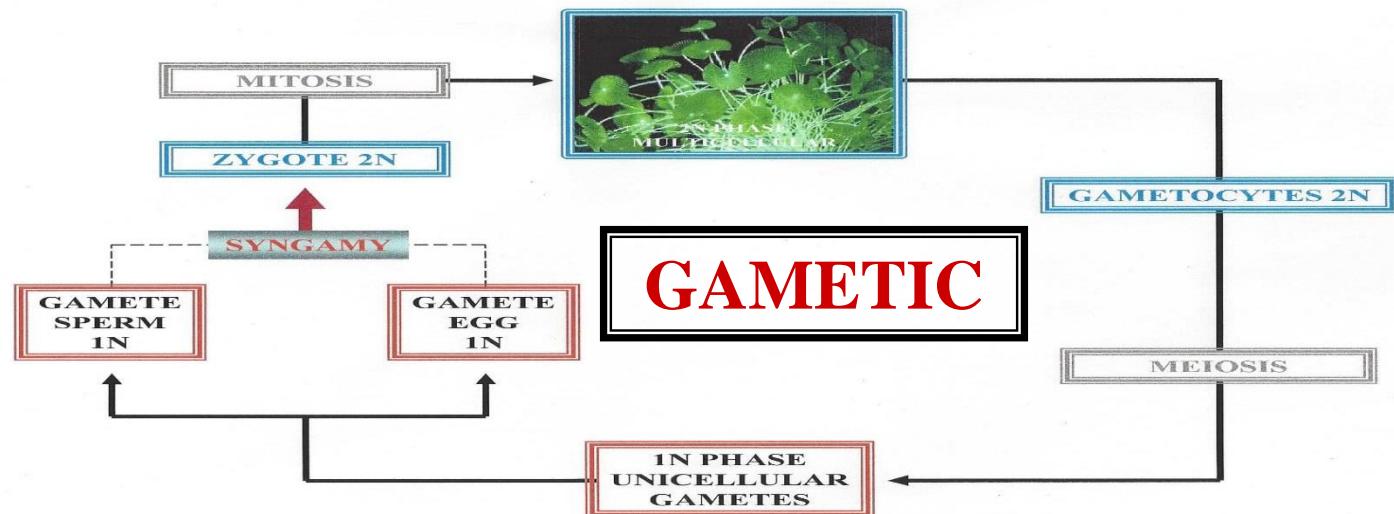


**QUESTION**

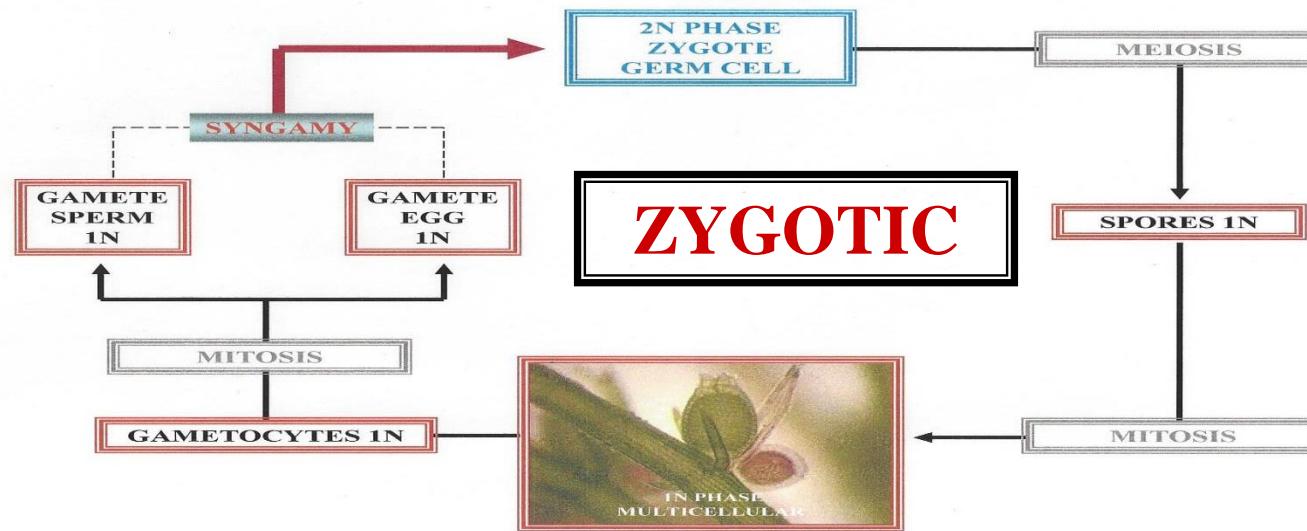
WHICH LIFE CYCLE  
ARE THE GAMETES  
DERIVED BY  
MITOSIS?

**QUESTION**

## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

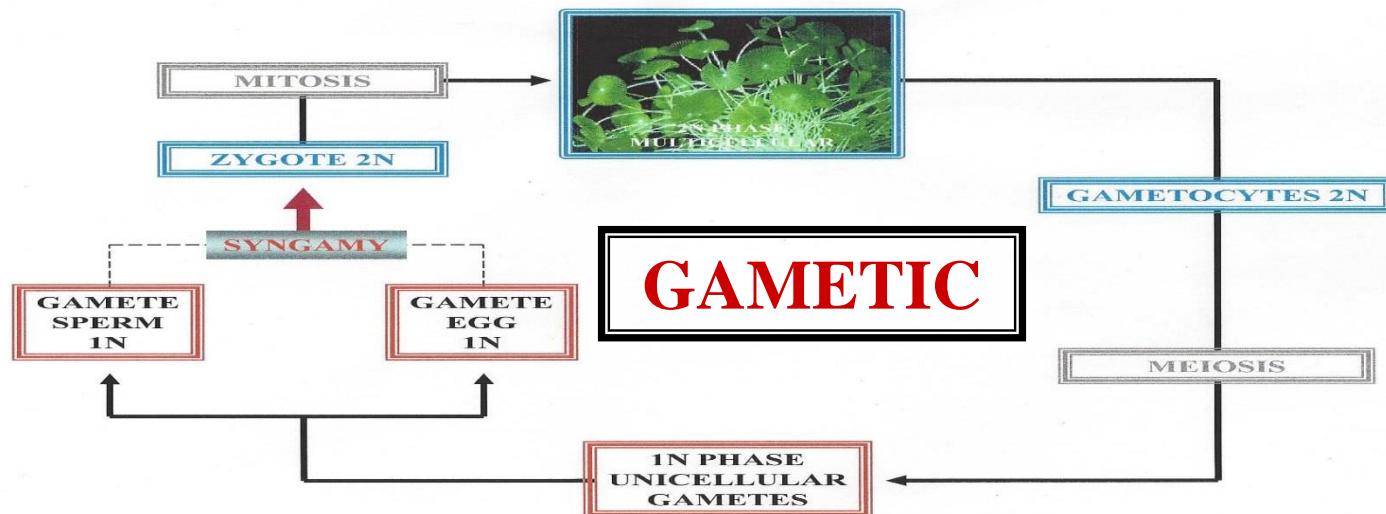


## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

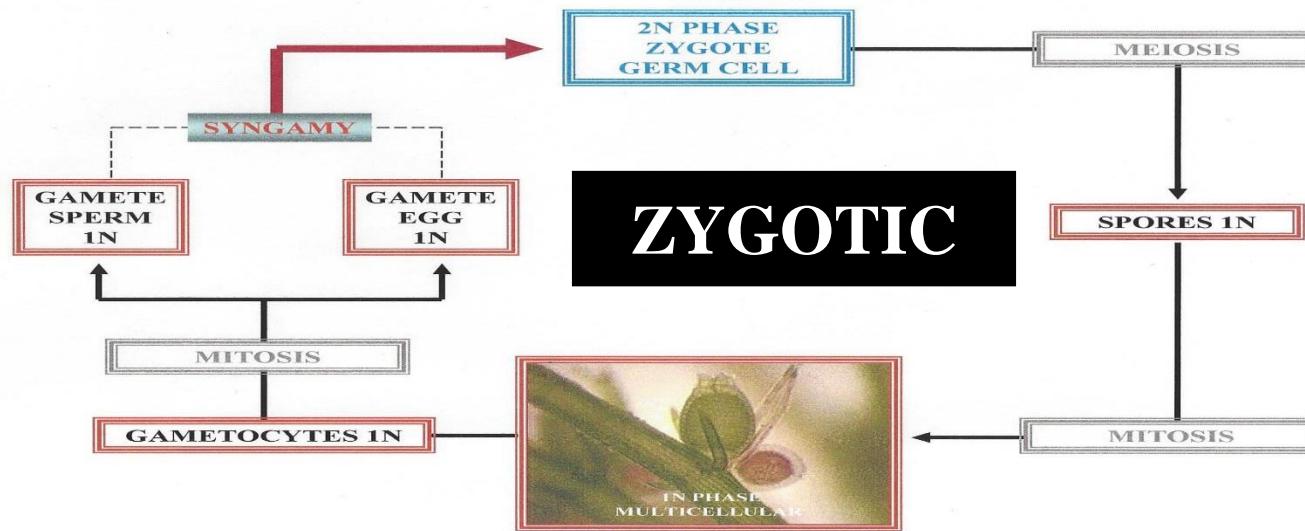


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## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



**QUESTION**

**WHICH LIFE CYCLE**

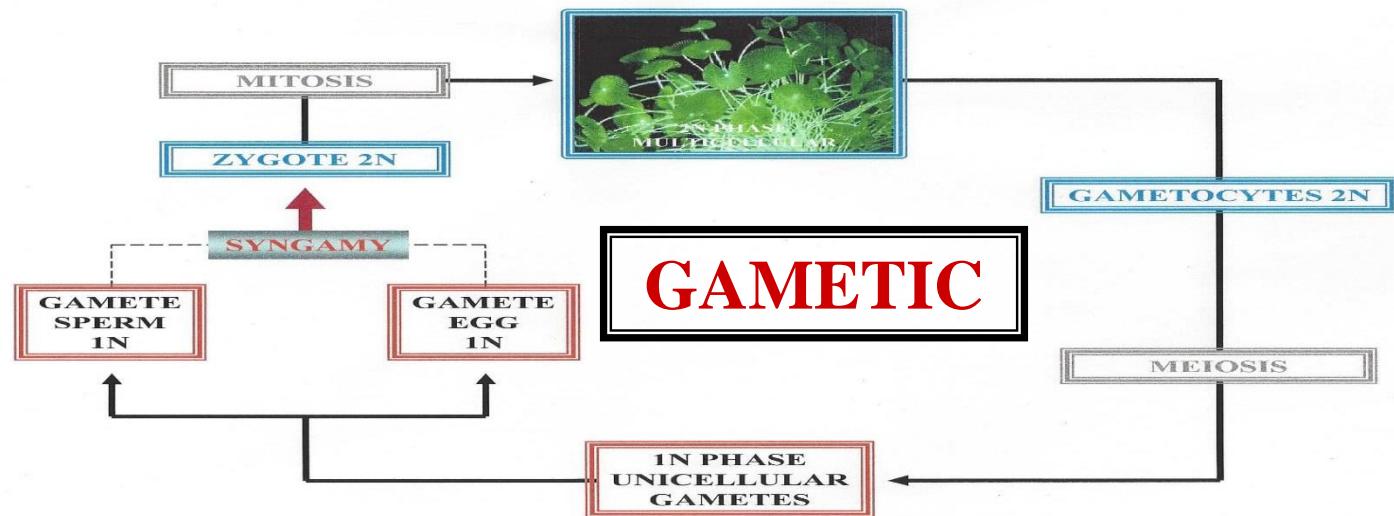
**ARE THE GAMETES**

**THE ONLY**

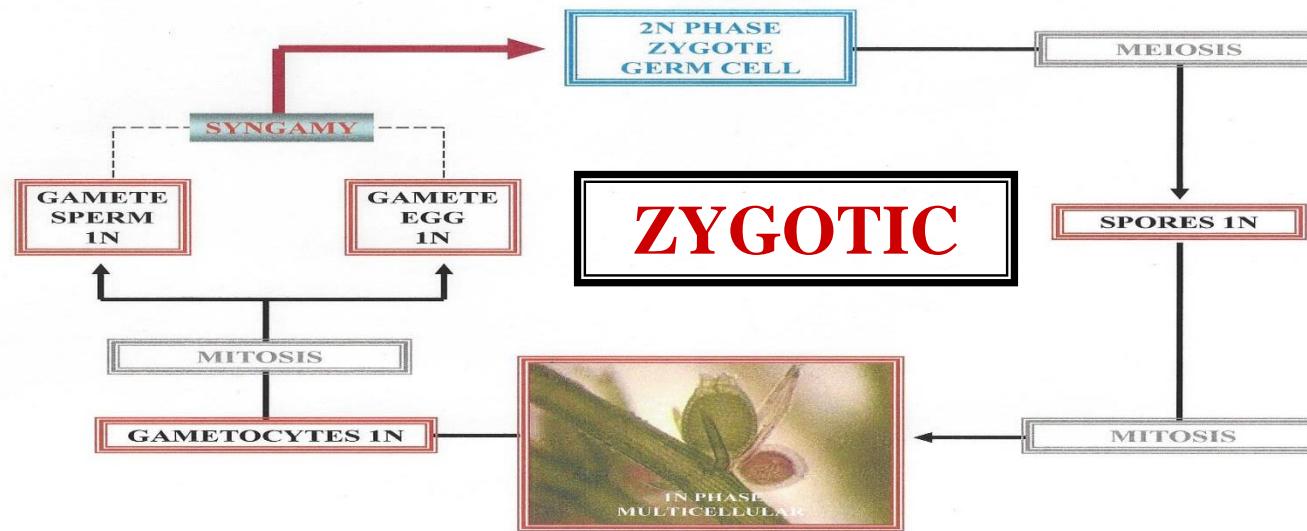
**HAPLOID CELLS?**

**QUESTION**

## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

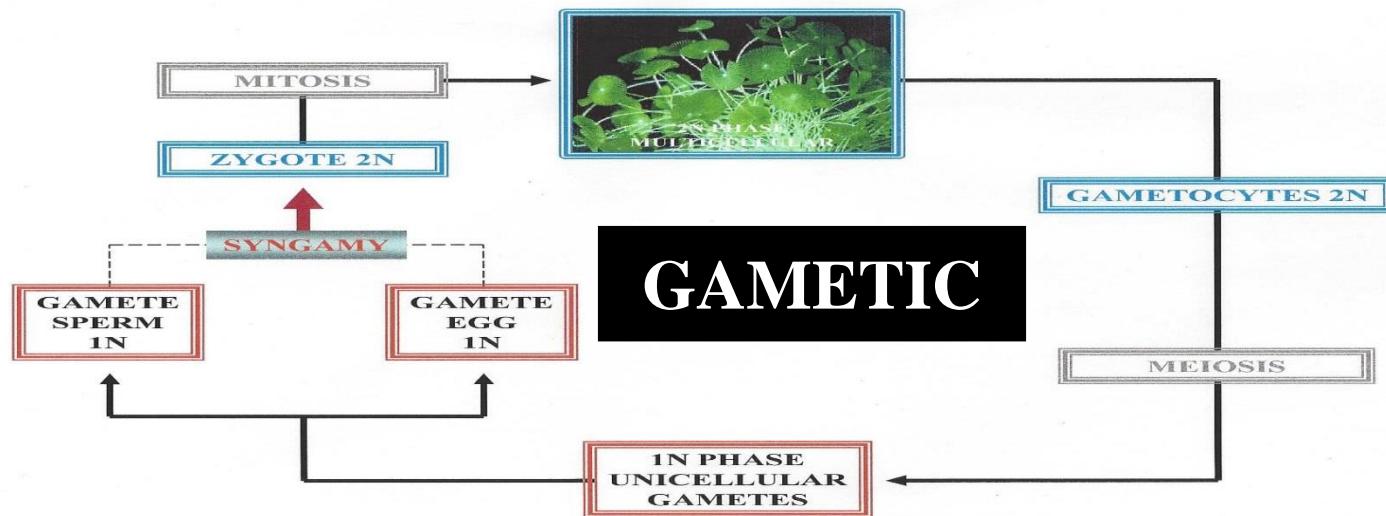


## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

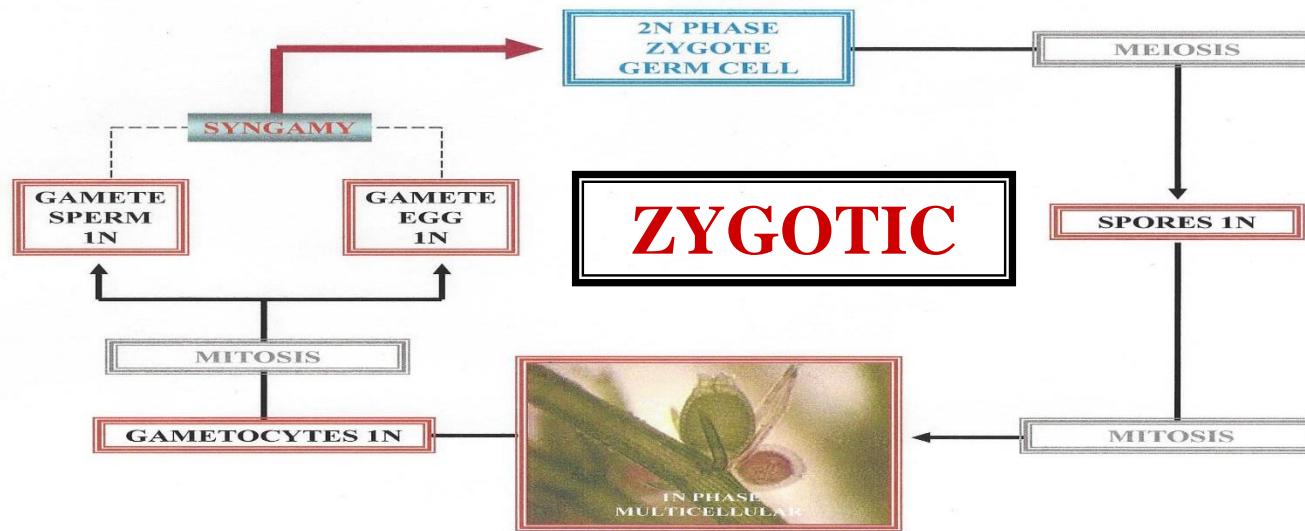


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## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



**QUESTION**

**WHICH LIFE CYCLE**

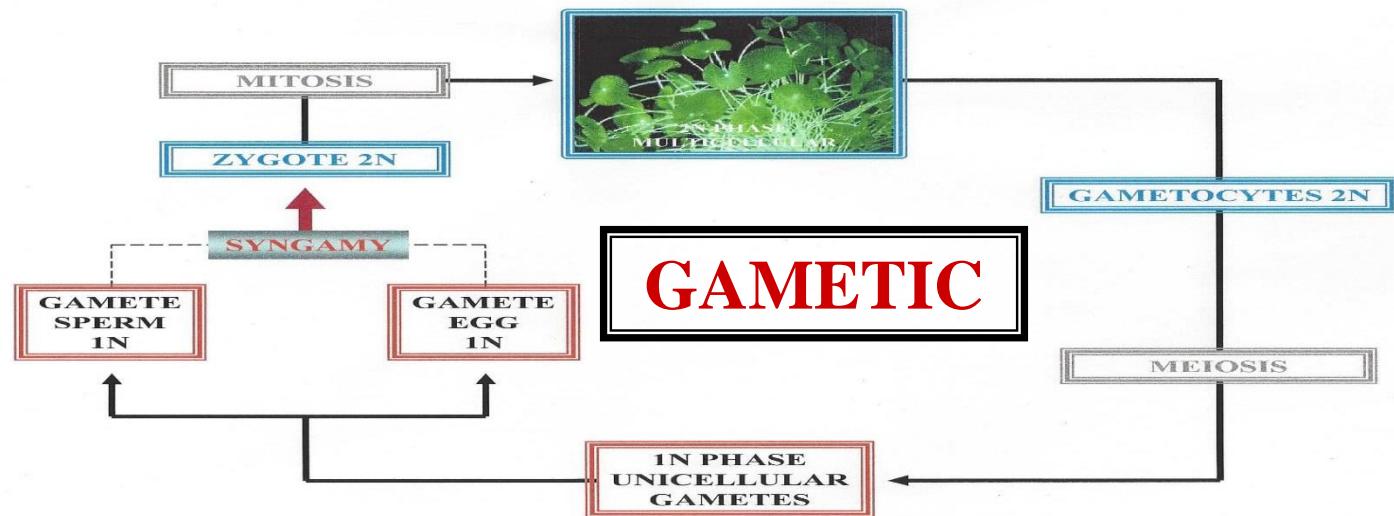
**IS THE ZYGOTE**

**THE ONLY**

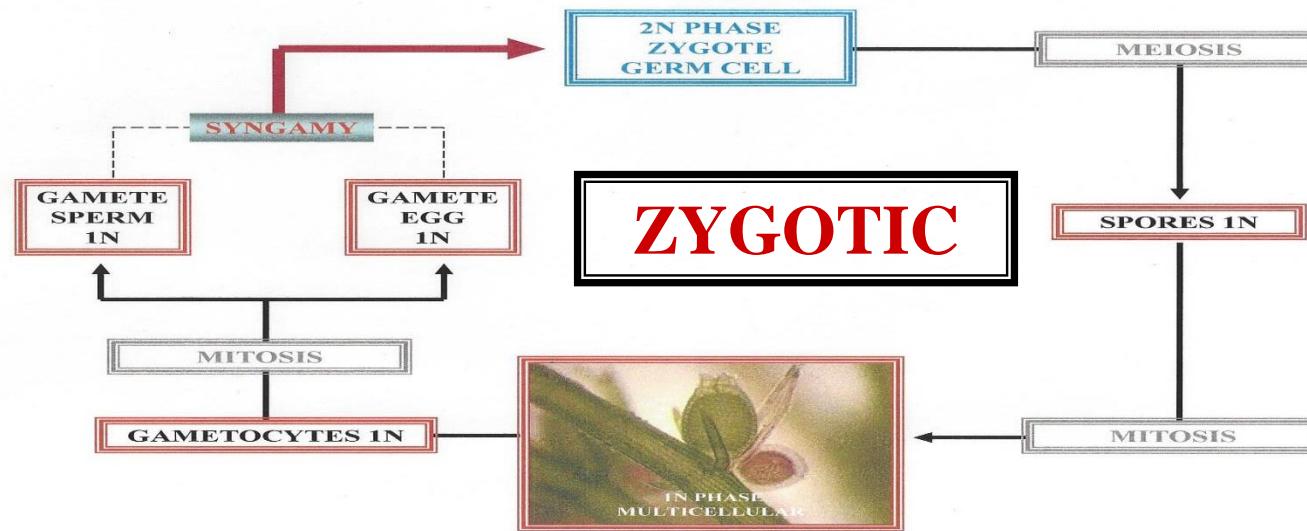
**DIPLOID CELL?**

**QUESTION**

## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE

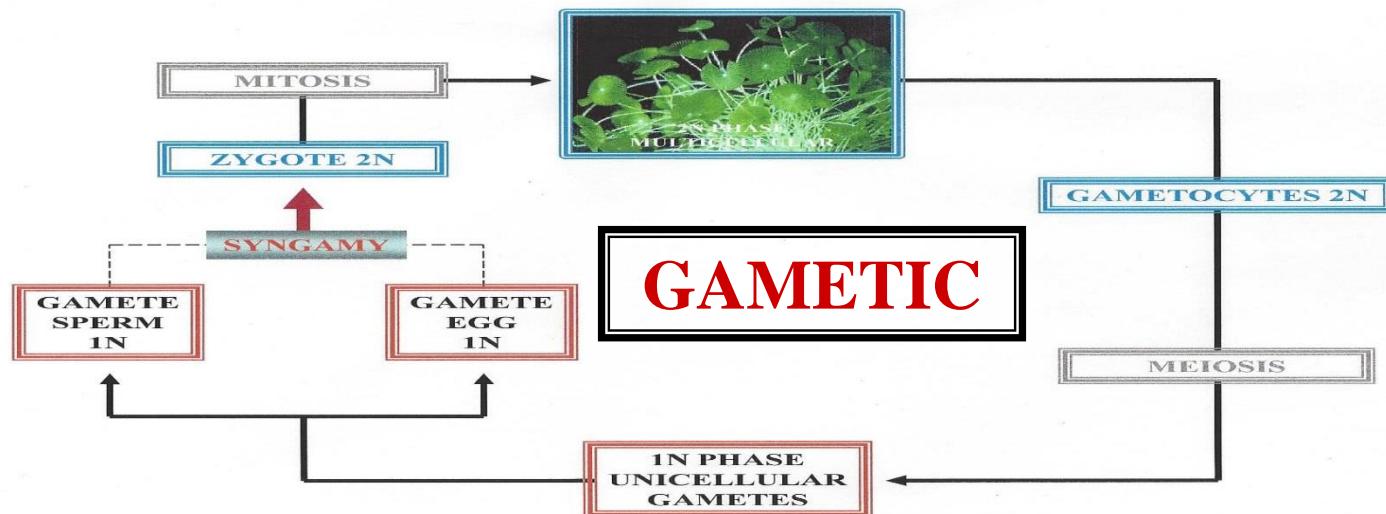


## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE

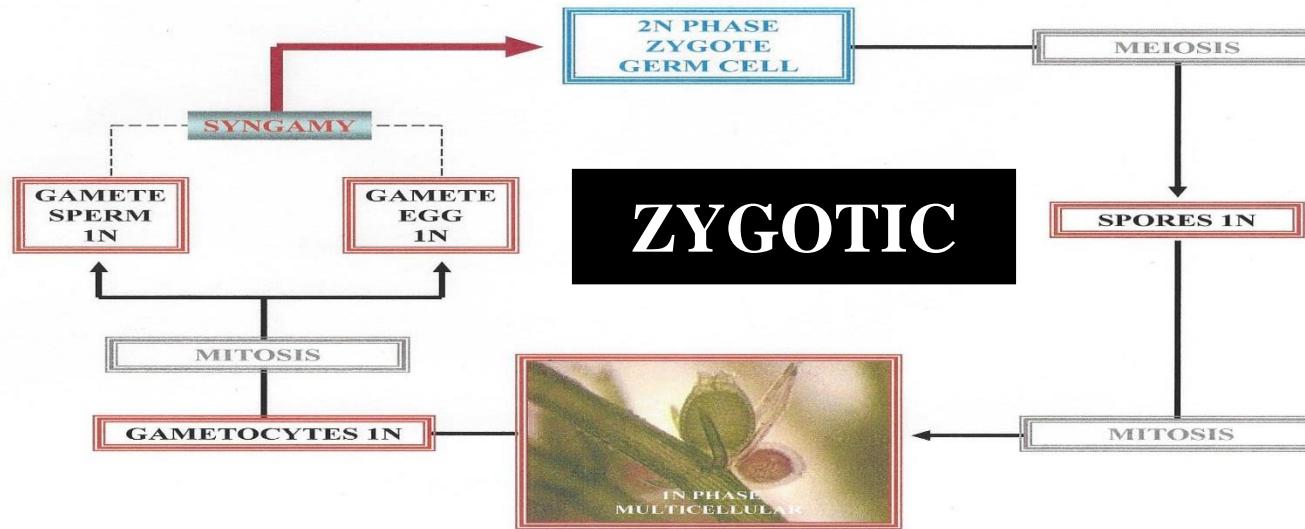


?

## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



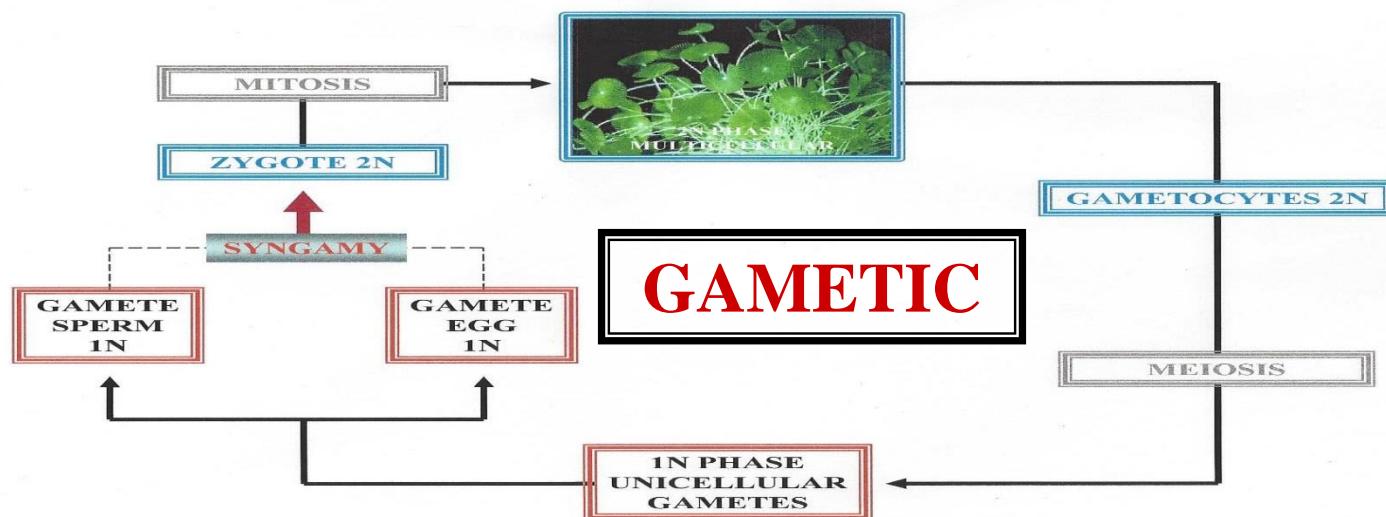
**QUESTION**  
GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE  
AND  
ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE  
ARE WHAT WITH RESPECT  
TO ONE ANOTHER?

**QUESTION**

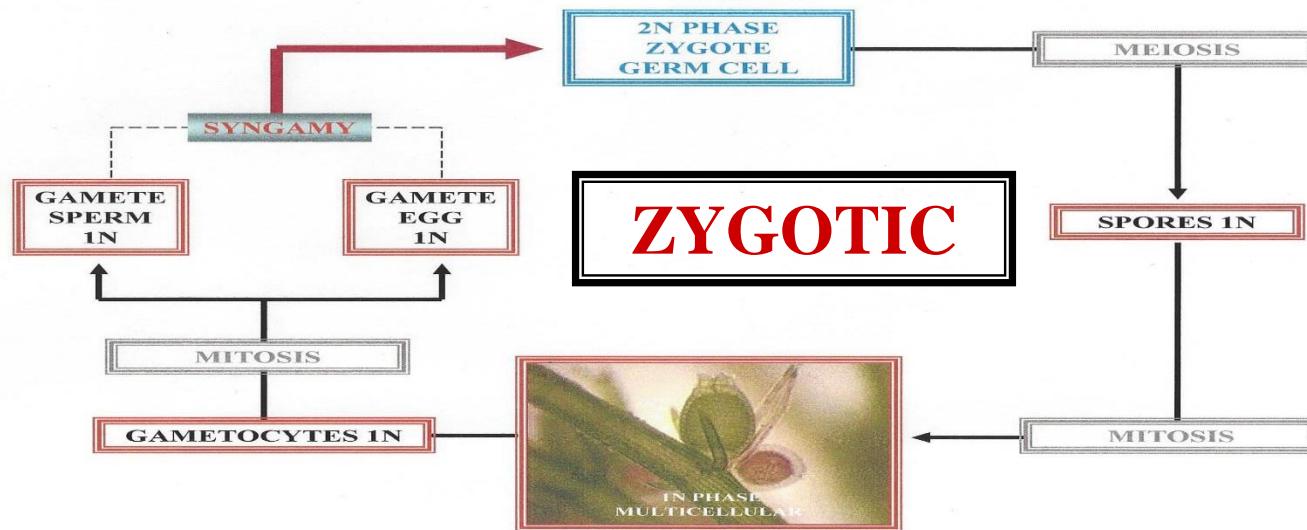
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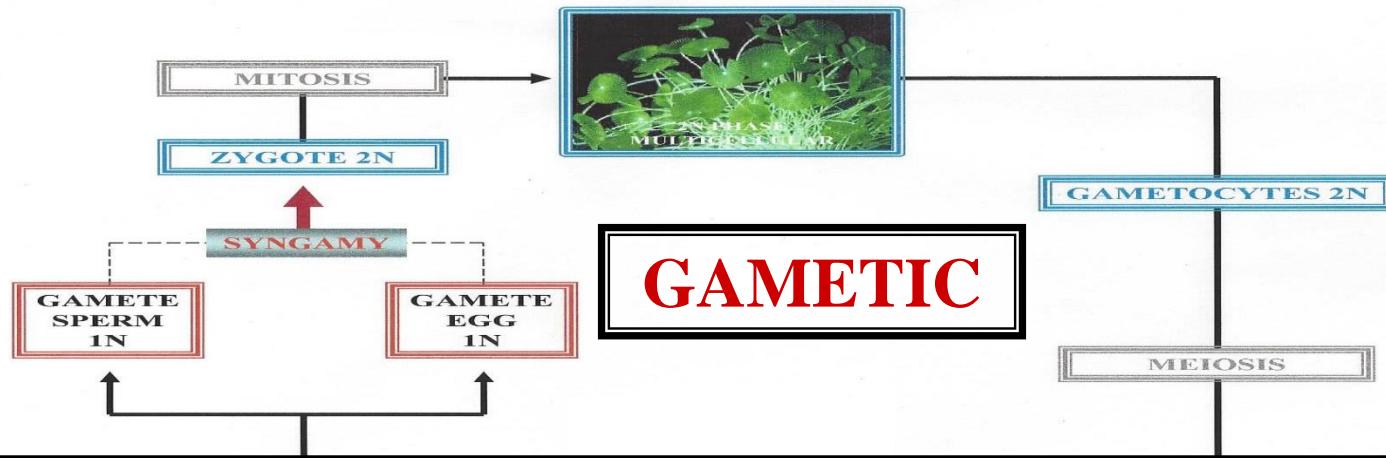
## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



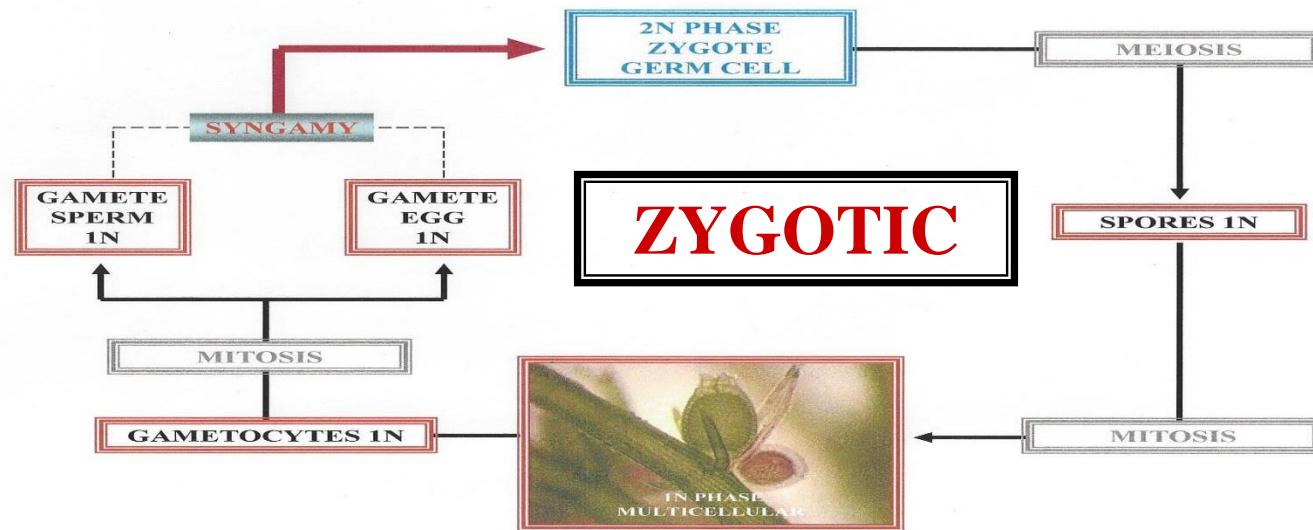
## *CHARA* ZYGOTIC LIFE CYCLE



## *ACETABULARIA* GAMETIC LIFE CYCLE



# INVERSE LIFE CYCLES





# SPORIC LIFE CYCLE



# PLANT LIFE CYCLE





# SPORIC LIFE CYCLE



**EMBRYOPHYTES**



# SPORIC LIFE CYCLE



**ANGIOSPERMS**

SPORIC LIFE CYCLE

+



MAGNOLIA

# PLANT SPORIC LIFE CYCLE



# PLANT SPORIC LIFE CYCLE



# PLANT SPORIC LIFE CYCLE

