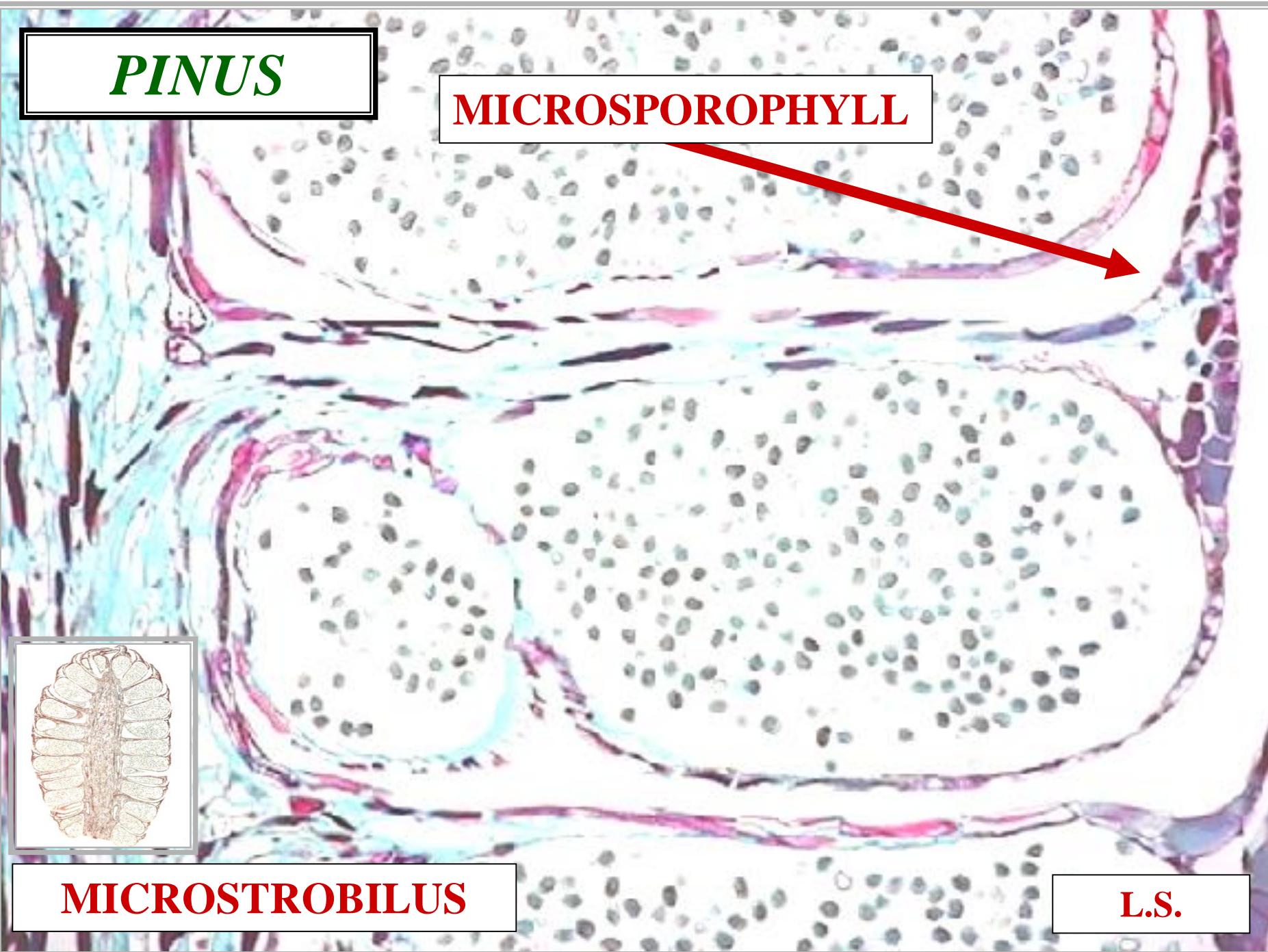


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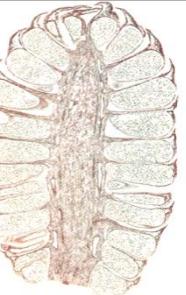


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**MICROSPORANGIUM**

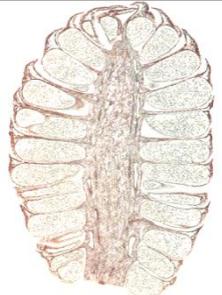


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**PINUS**

**MICROSPOROCYTES**



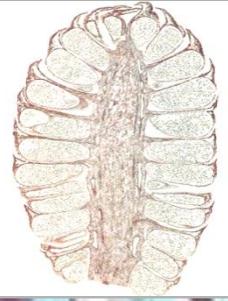
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**PINUS**

**M**

**2N**

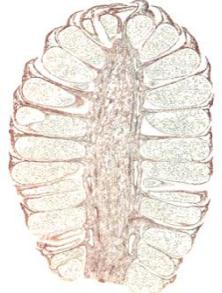


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**PINUS**

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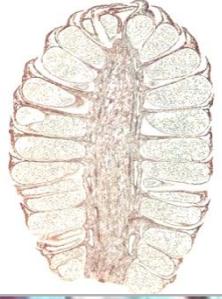


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**PINUS**

**MICROSPORES**



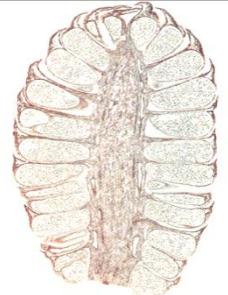
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**PINUS**

**M**

**1N**

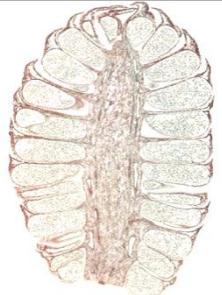


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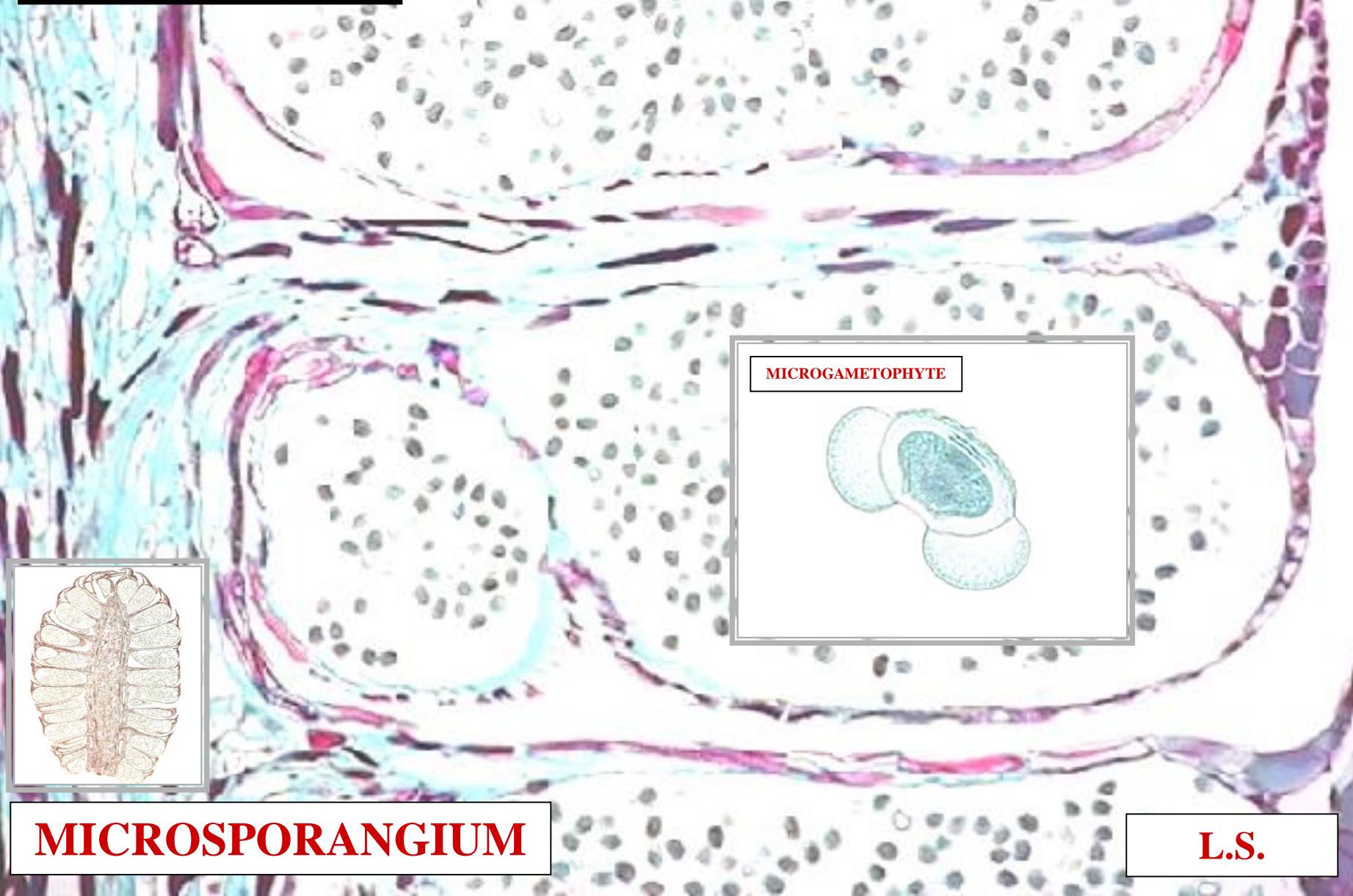
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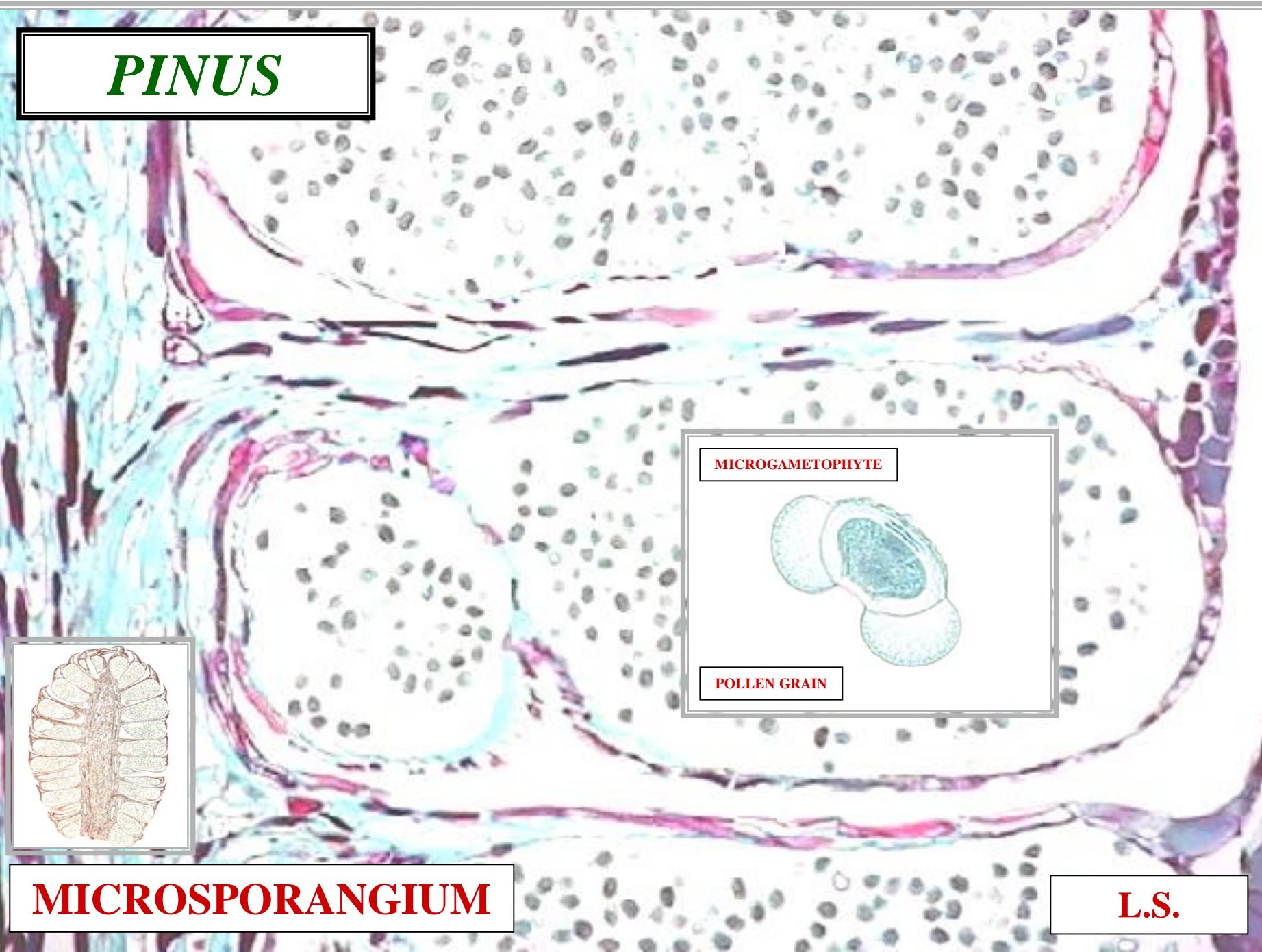


MICROSPORANGIUM

MICROGAMETOPHYTE

L.S.

# PINUS

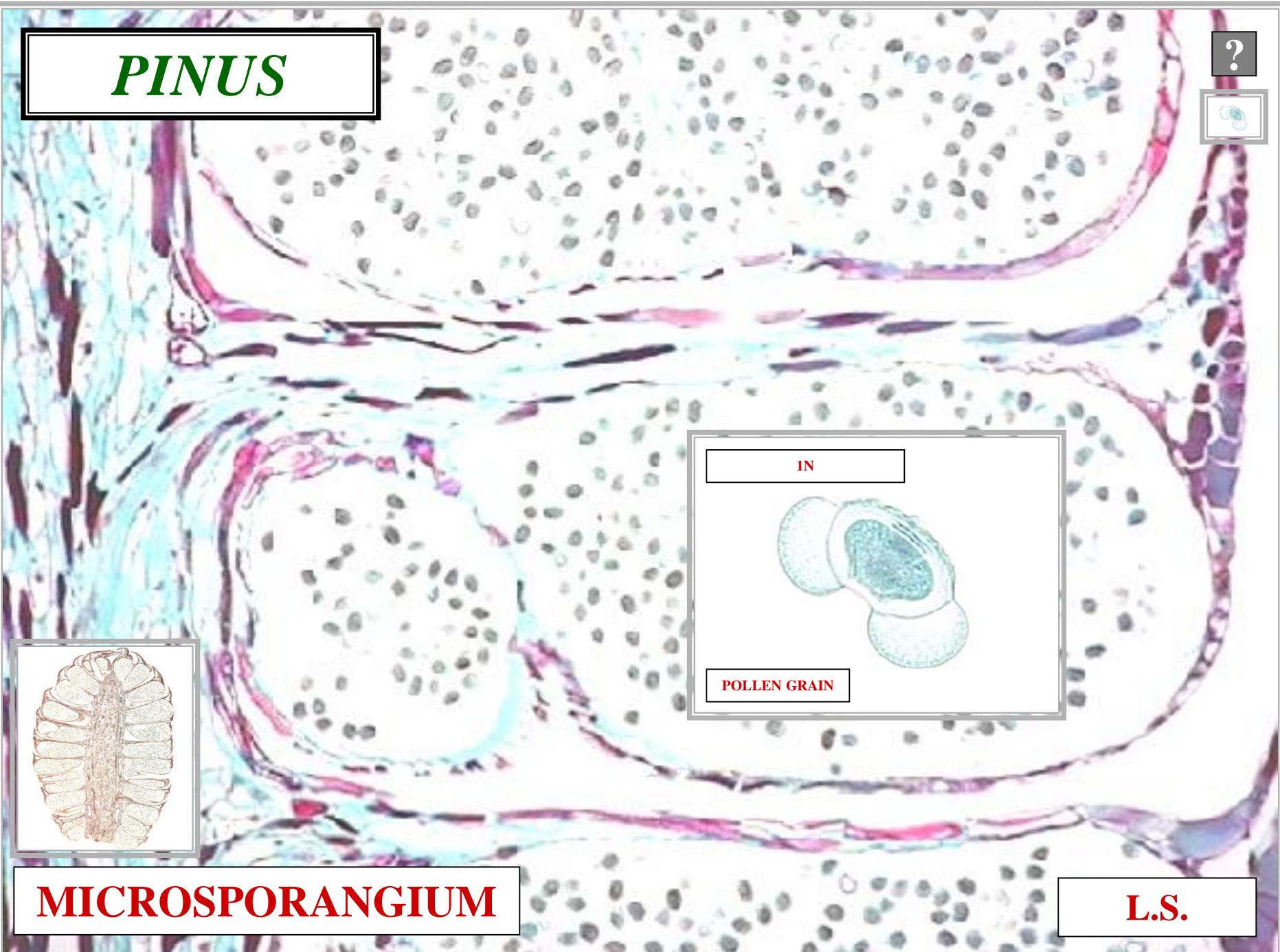


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**PINUS**

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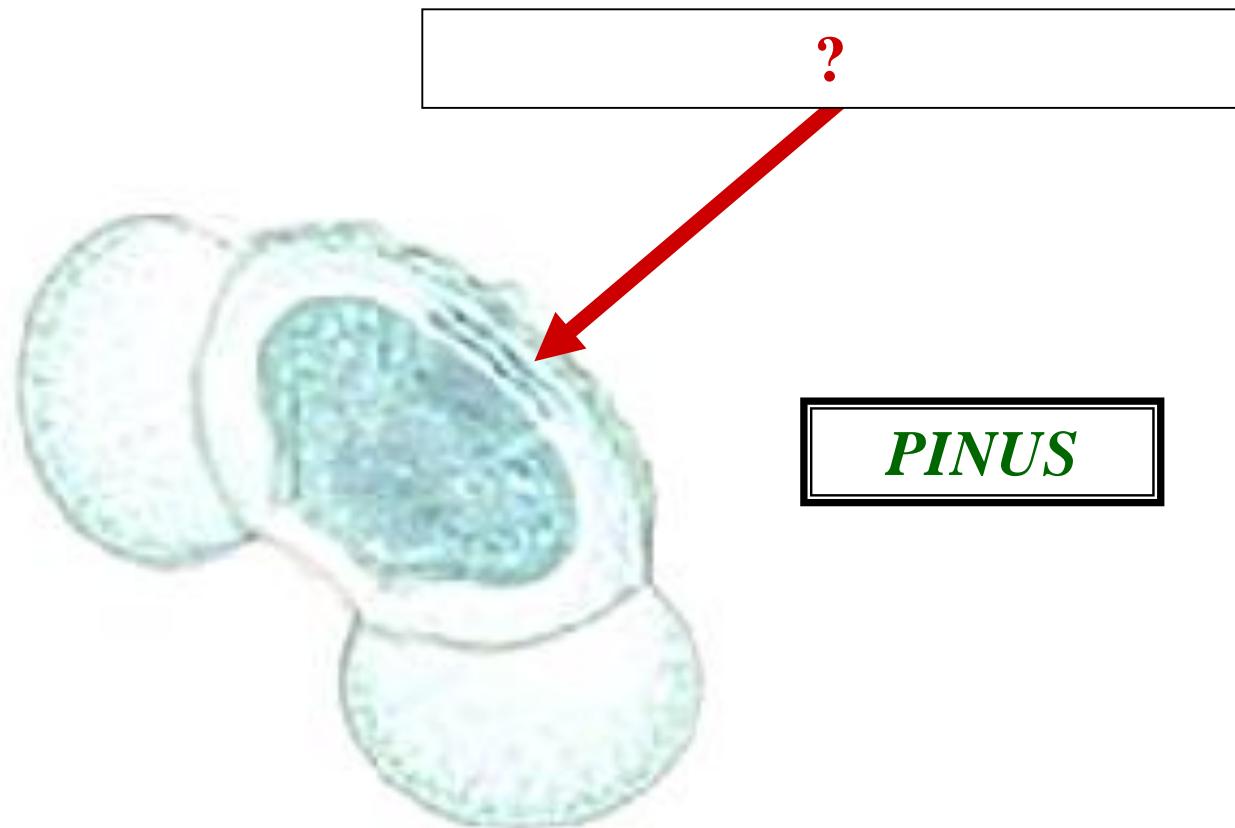
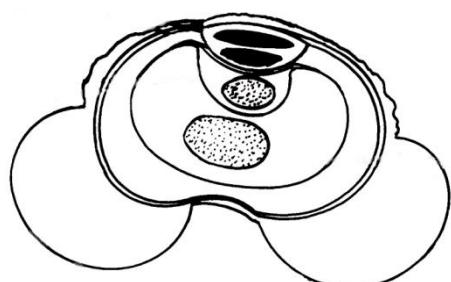
IN

POLLEN GRAIN

L.S.

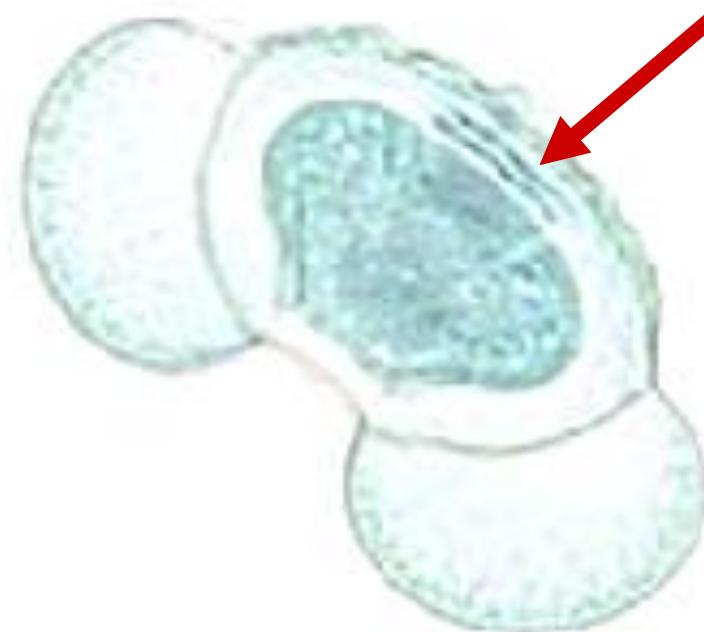
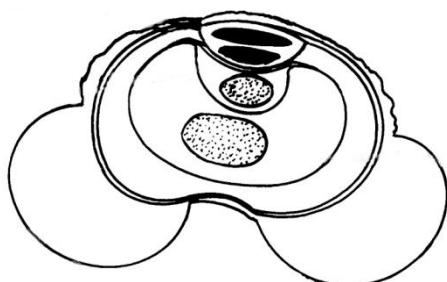
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# MICROGAMETOPHYTE



POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

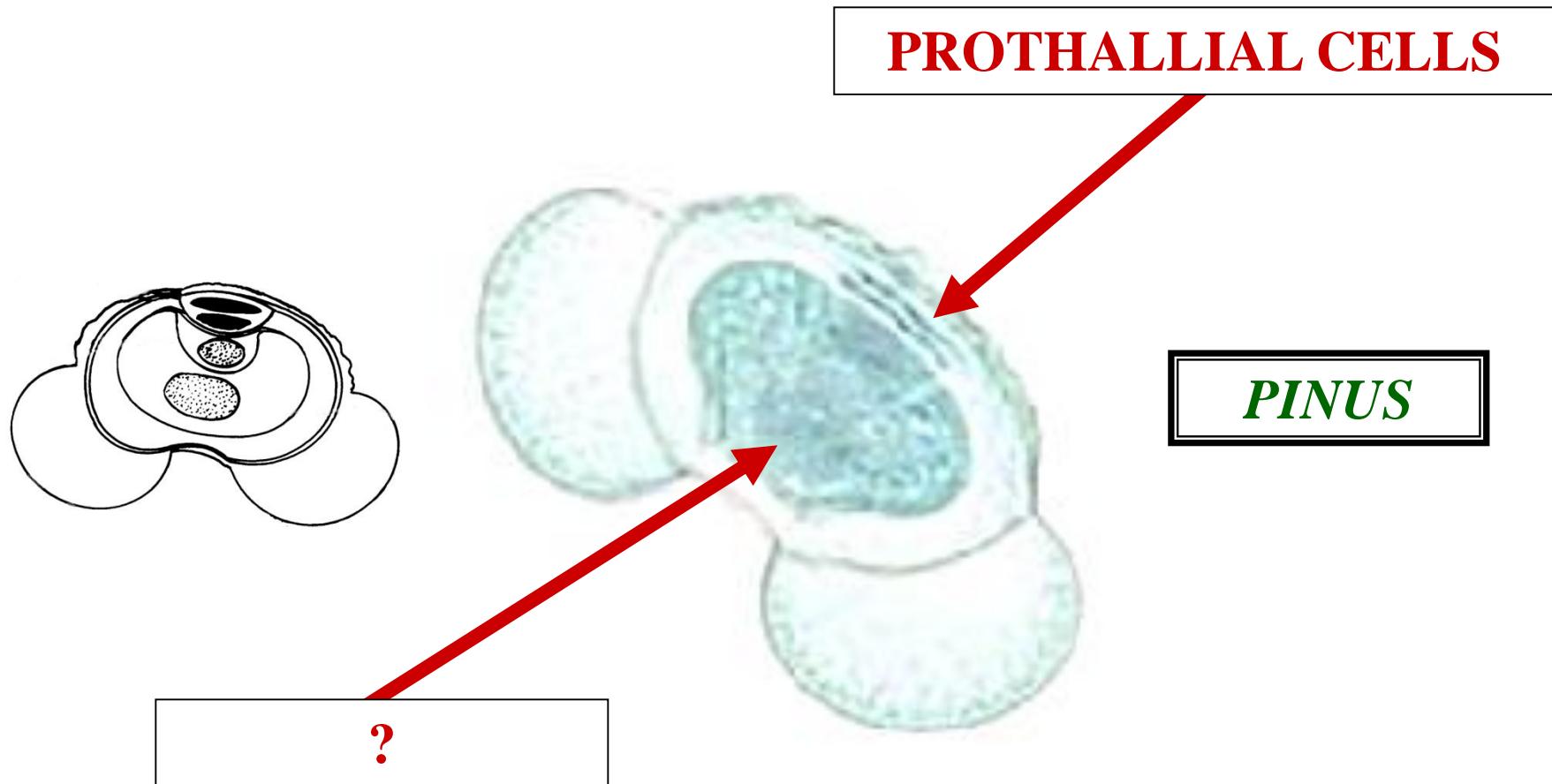


**PROTHALLIAL CELLS**

***PINUS***

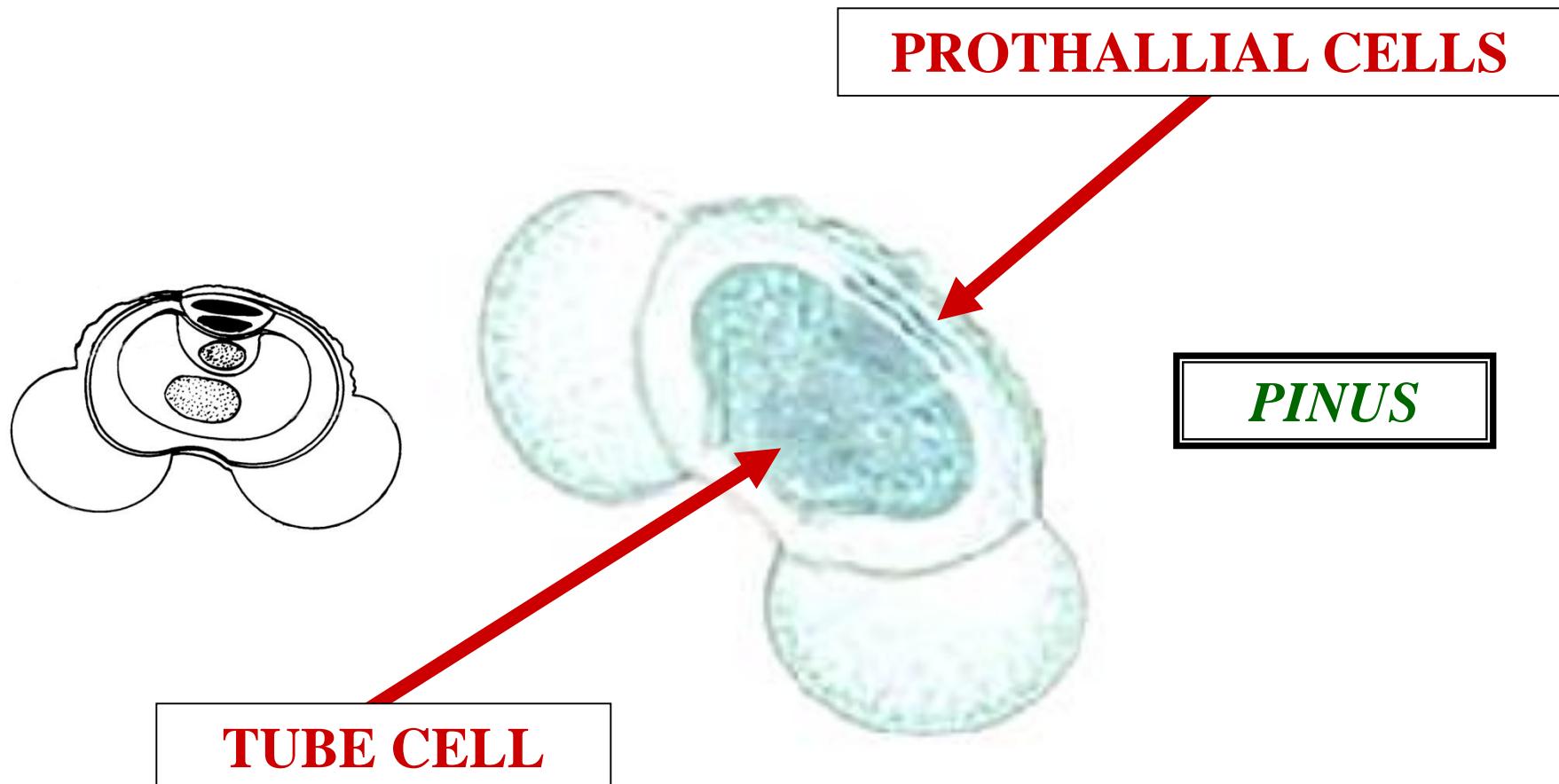
**POLLEN GRAIN**

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE



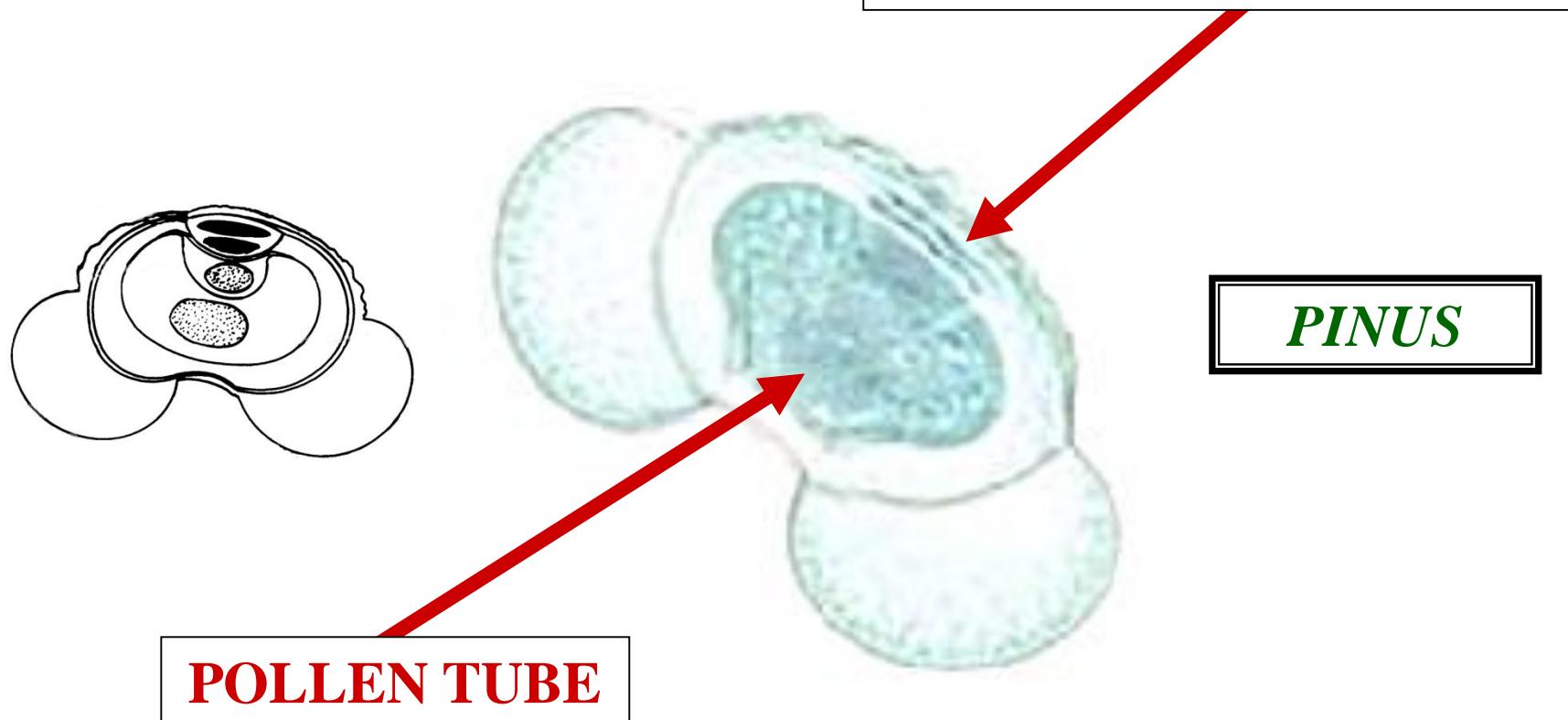
POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE



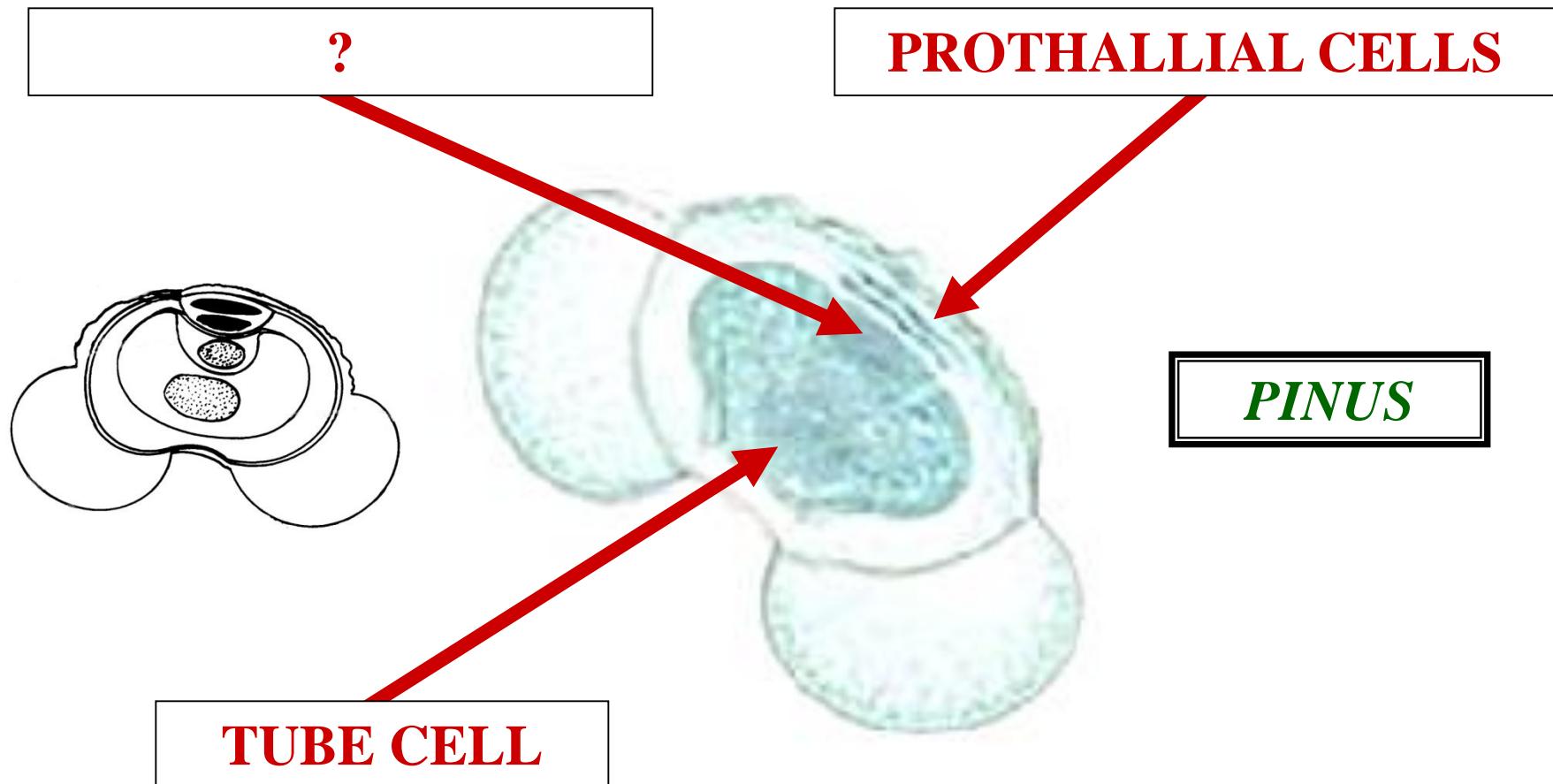
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# MICROGAMETOPHYTE



POLLEN GRAIN

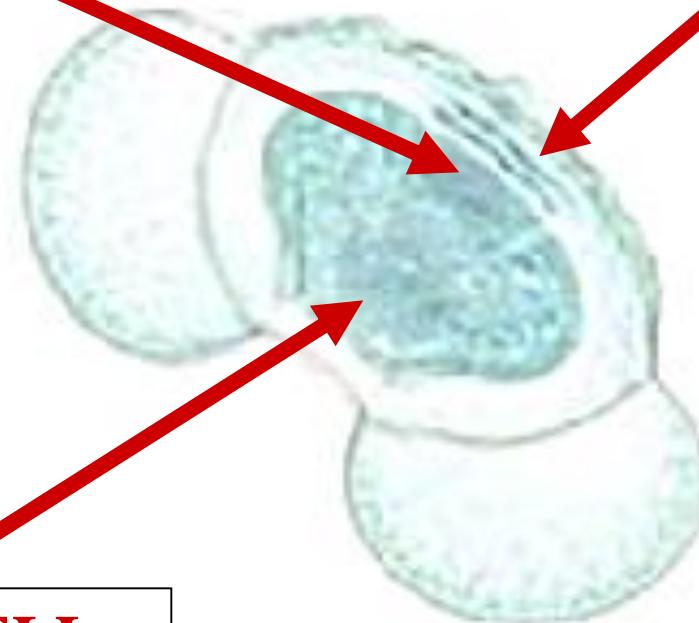
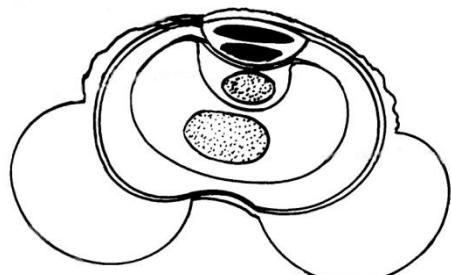
# MICROGAMETOPHYTE



# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

GENERATIVE CELL

PROTHALLIAL CELLS



PINUS

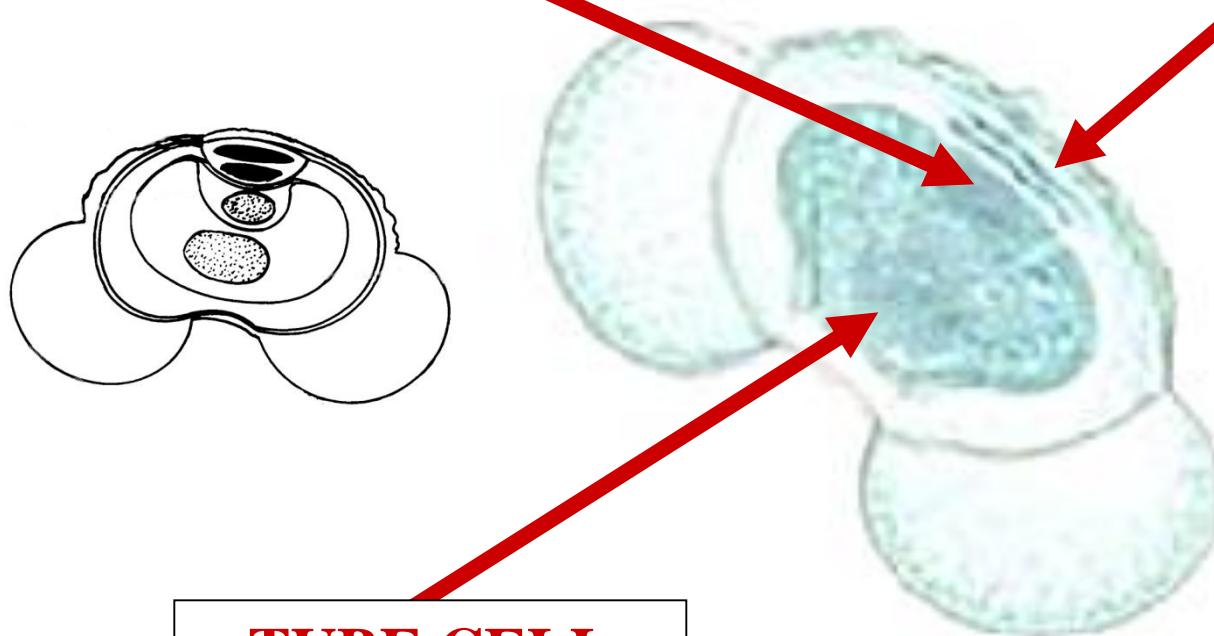
TUBE CELL

POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

MITOSIS

PROTHALLIAL CELLS

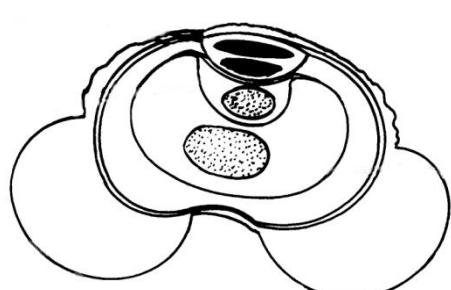


POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

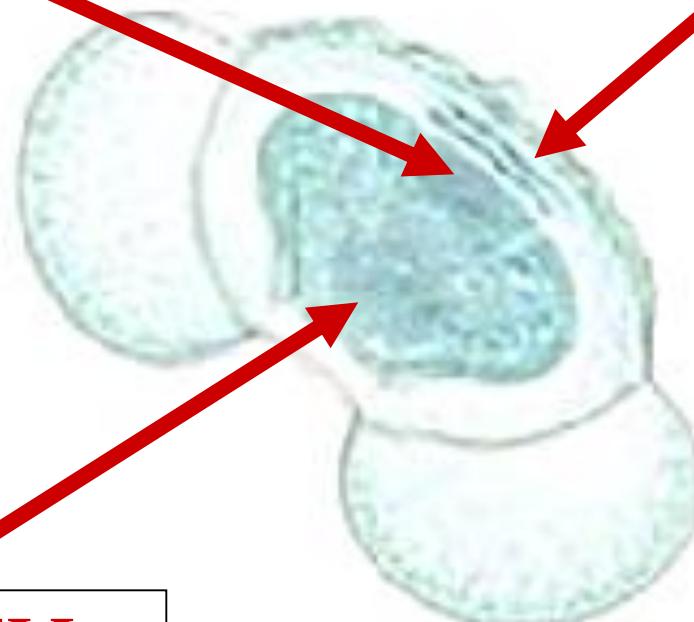
STERILE CELL

PROTHALLIAL CELLS



TUBE CELL

*PINUS*

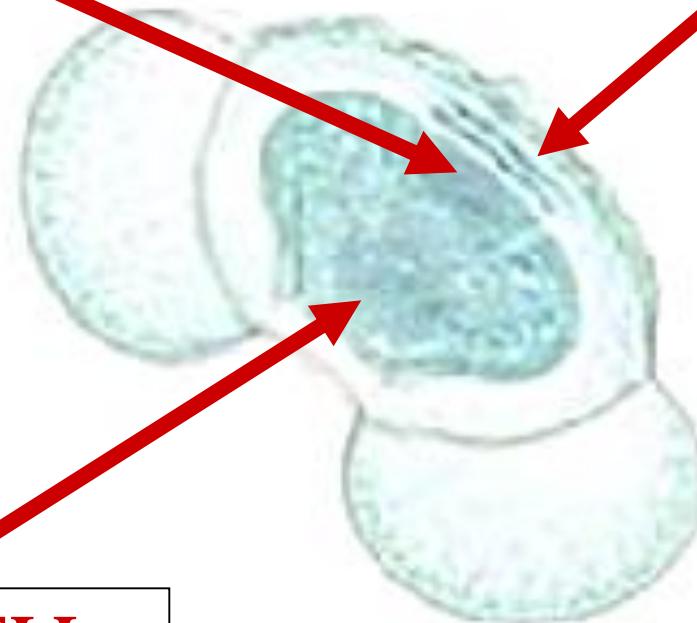
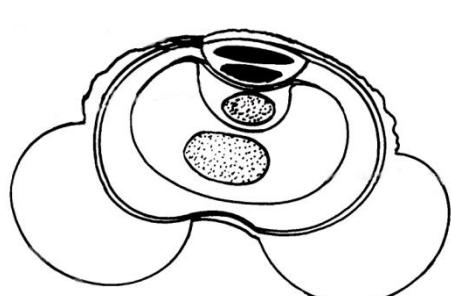


# POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

SPERMATOCYTE

PROTHALLIAL CELLS

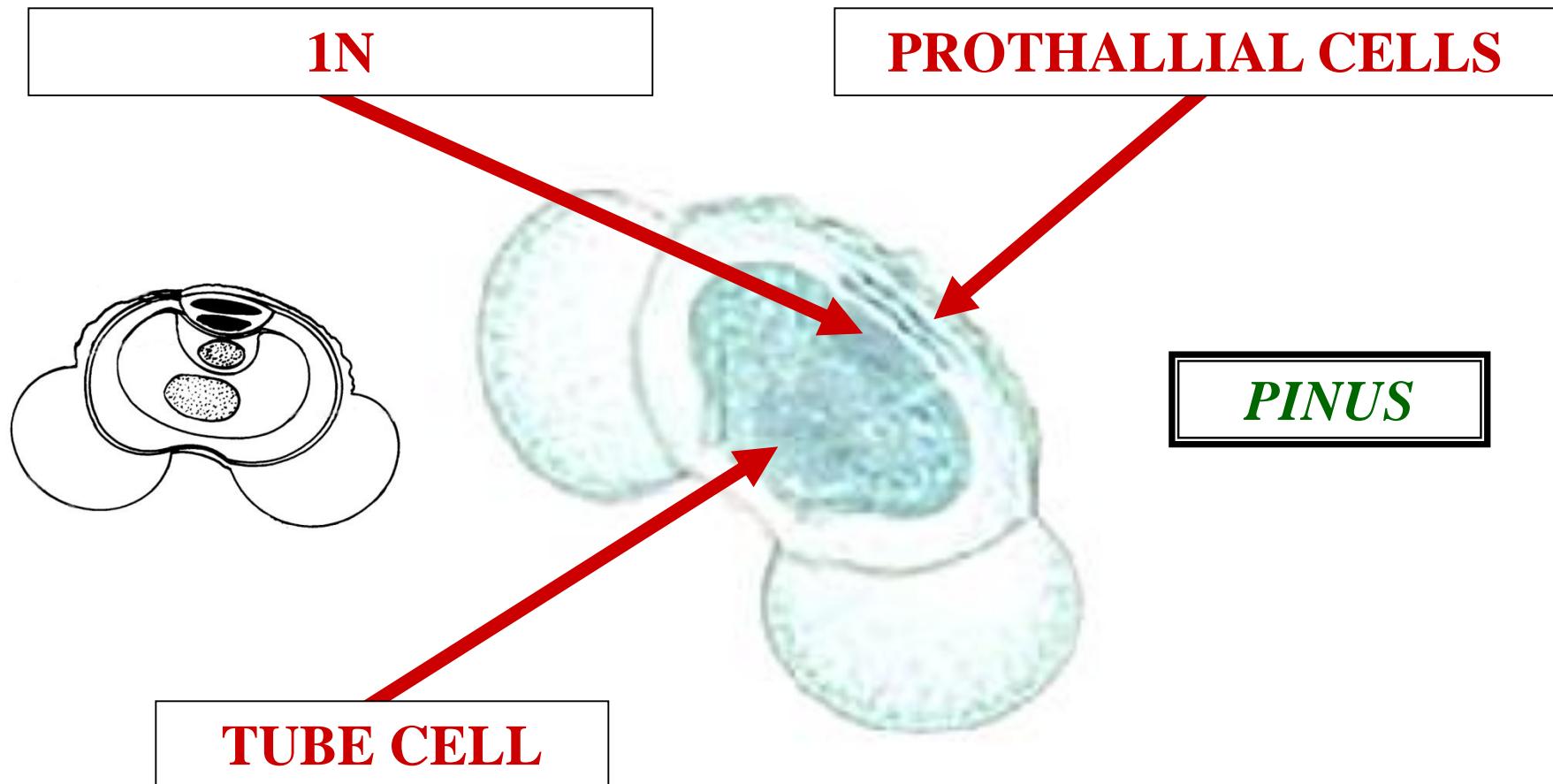


PINUS

TUBE CELL

POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

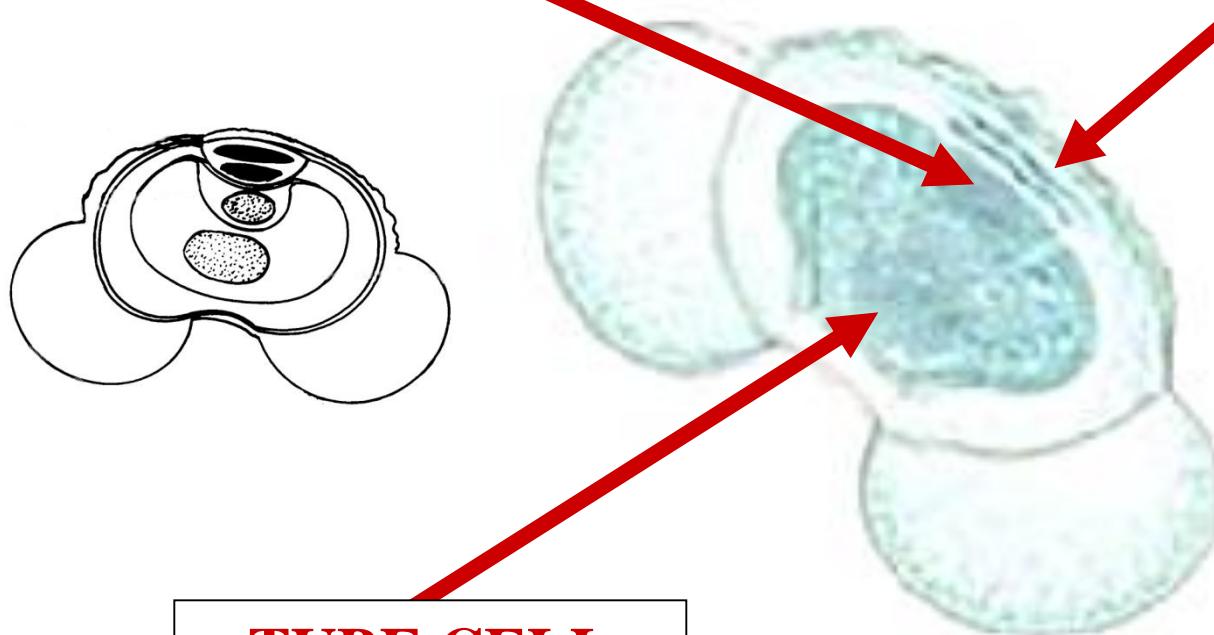


## POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

MITOSIS

PROTHALLIAL CELLS



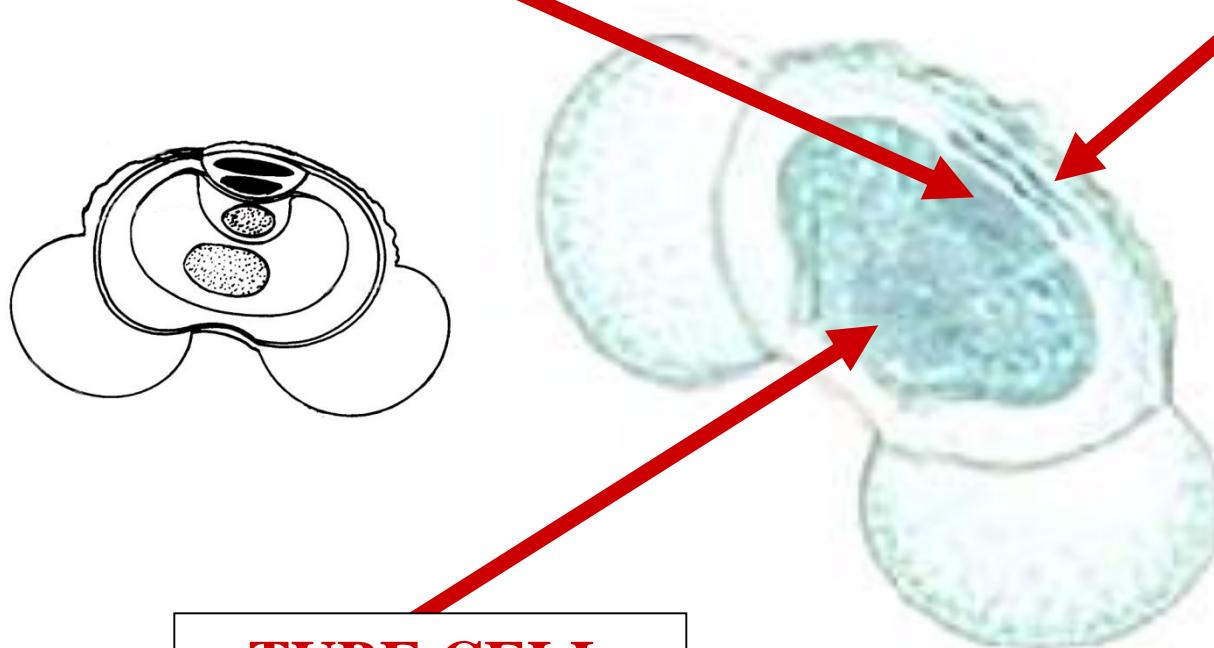
*PINUS*

# POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

2 SPERM CELLS

PROTHALLIAL CELLS

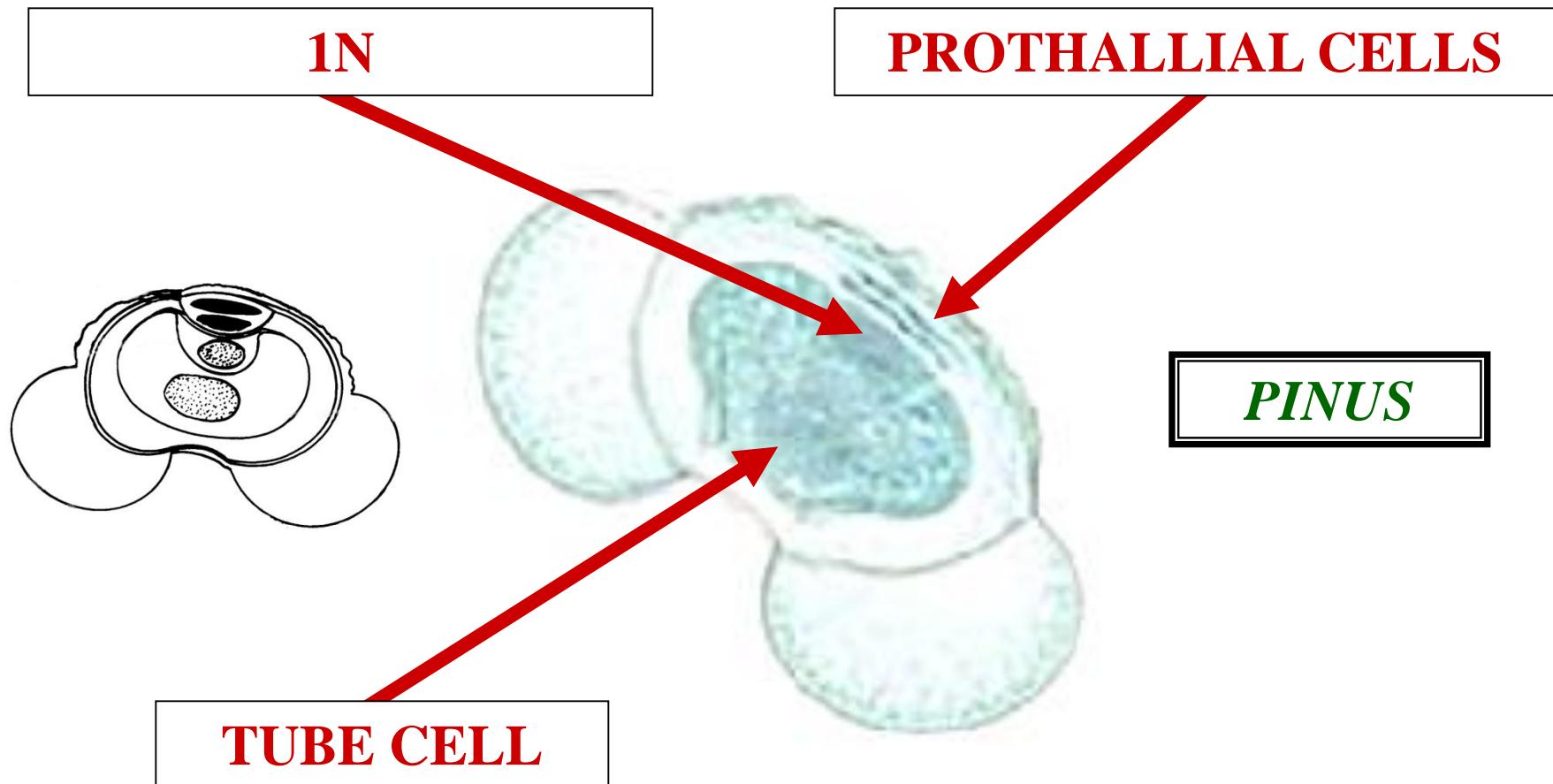


TUBE CELL

PINUS

# POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

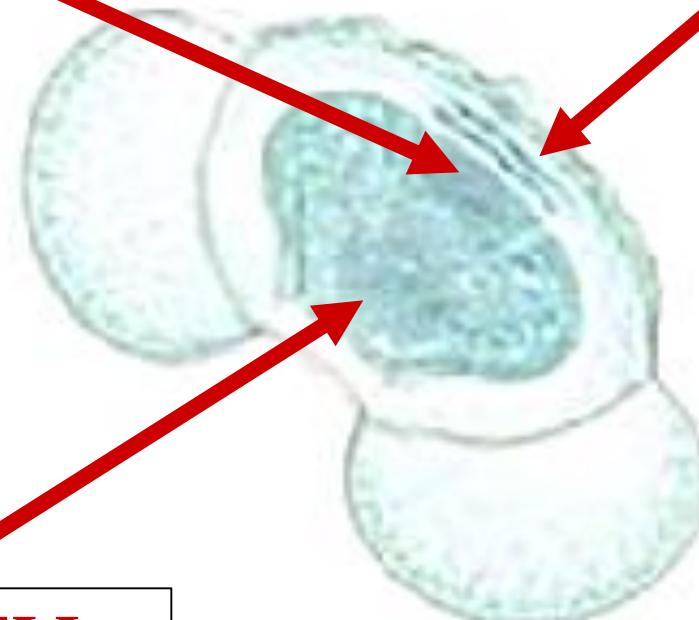
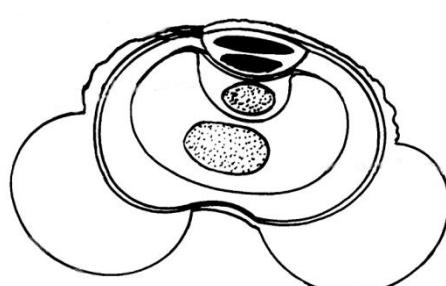


POLLEN GRAIN

# MICROGAMETOPHYTE

2 SPERM CELLS  
NON-FLAGELLATED

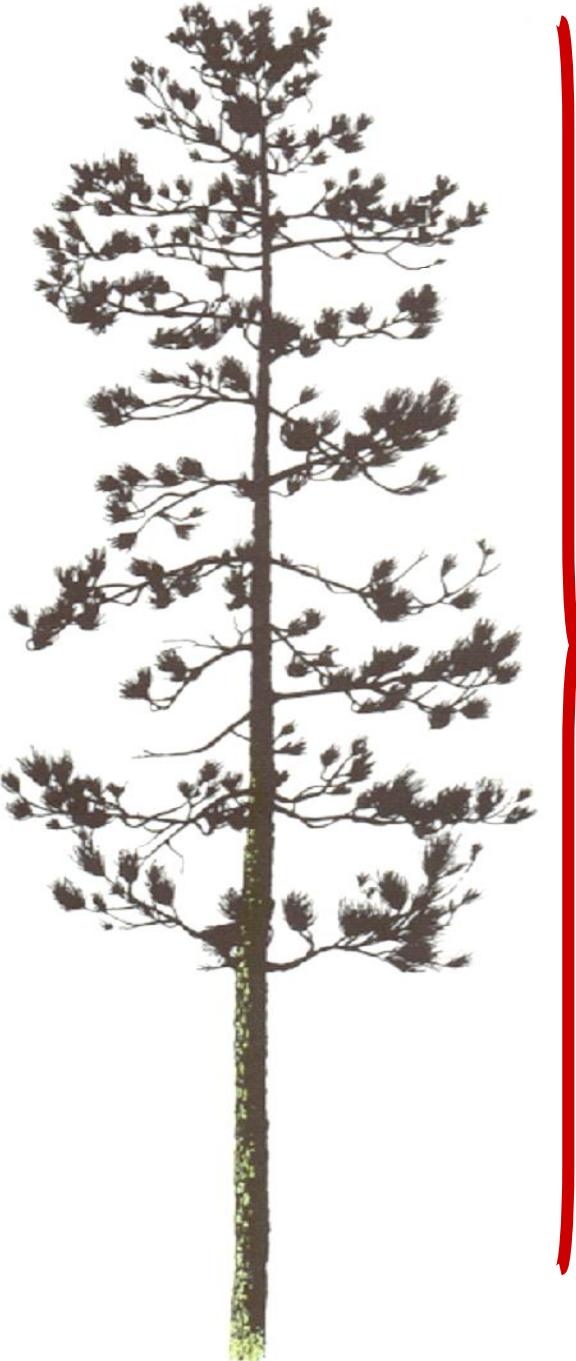
PROTHALLIAL CELLS



TUBE CELL

PINUS

## POLLEN GRAIN



**PINUS**

**MATURE SPOROPHYTE**



**PINUS**

**MEGASTROBILI**



**PINUS**

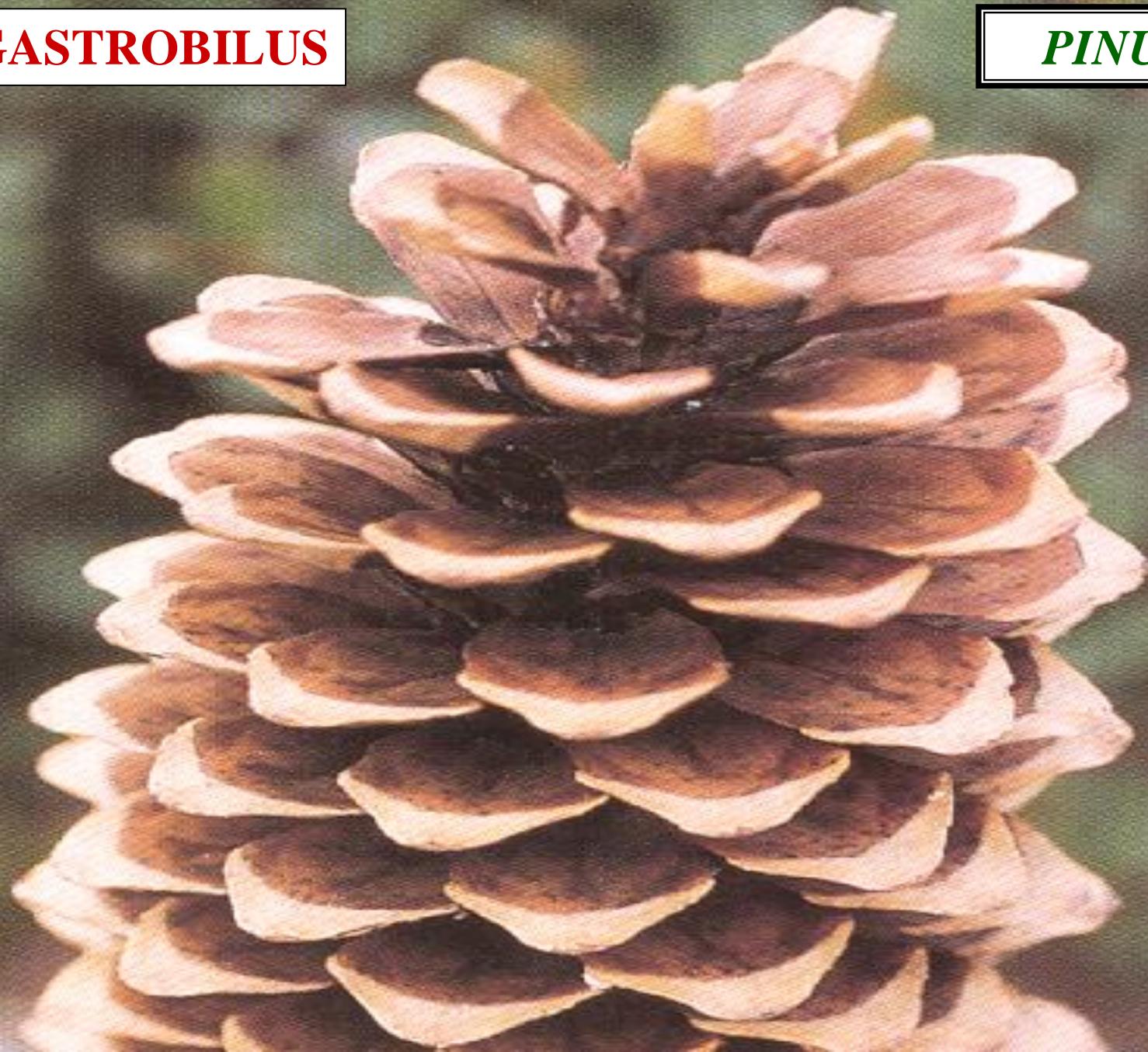
**MEGASTROBILI  
UPPER BRANCHES**



**MEGASTROBILUS**

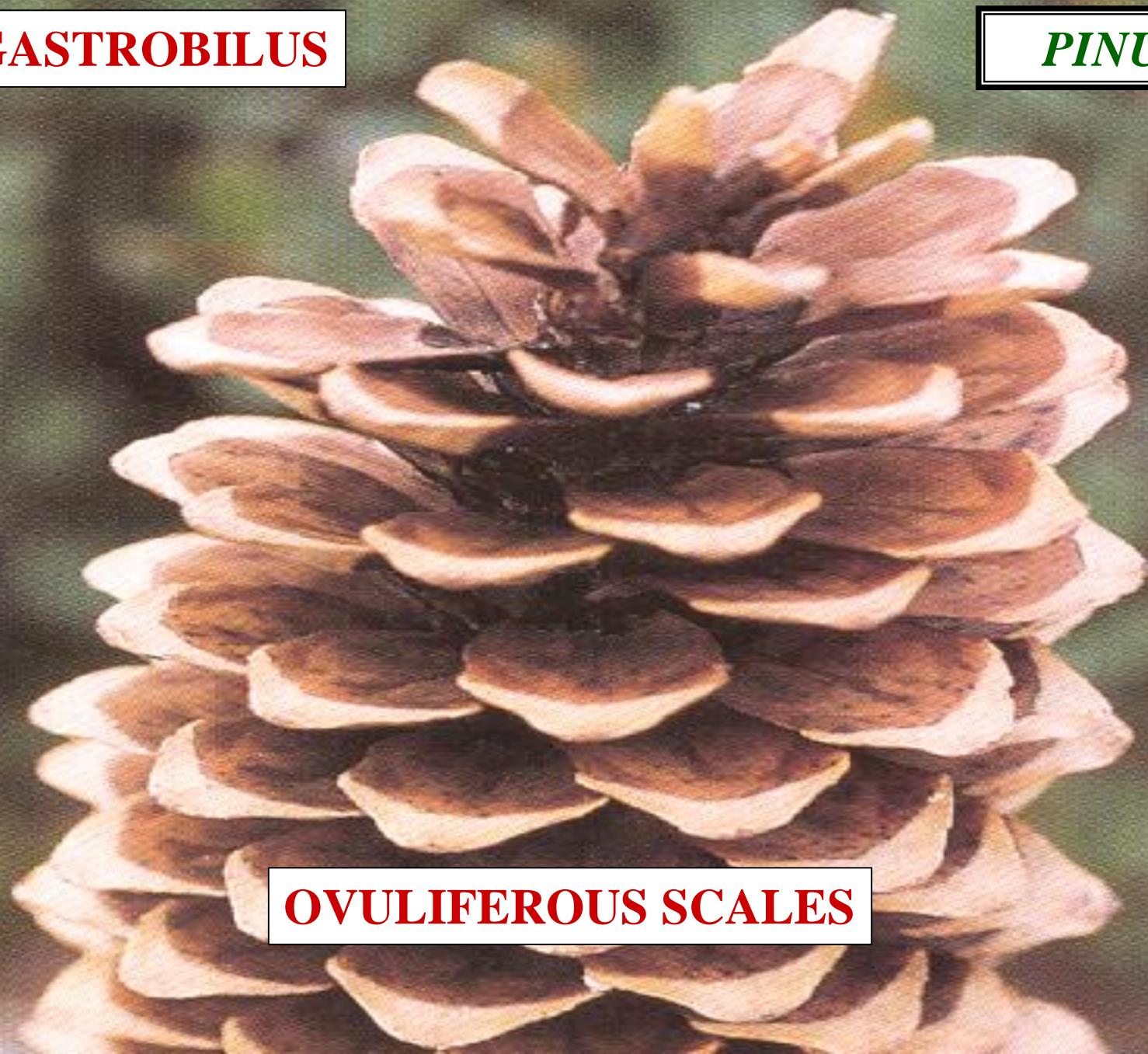
**PINUS**

**O**



**MEGASTROBILUS**

**PINUS**



+



**OVULIFEROUS SCALES**

**MEGASTROBILUS**



**O**

**OVULIFEROUS SCALE**

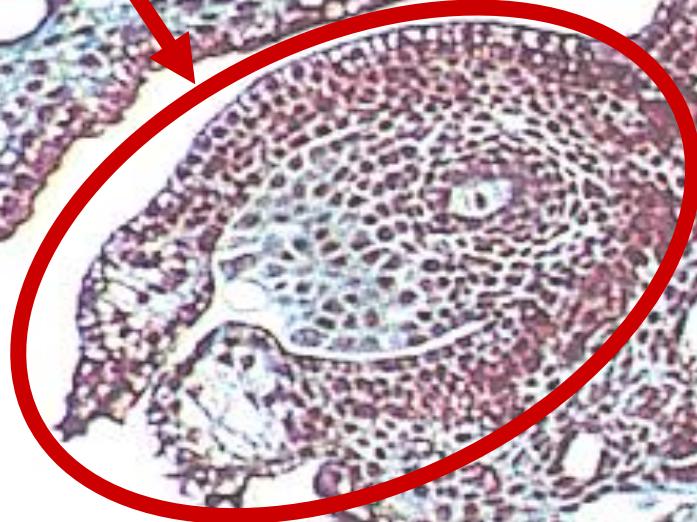
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**L.S.**

# MEGASTROBILUS



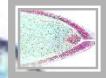
OVULE



OVULIFEROUS SCALE

PINUS

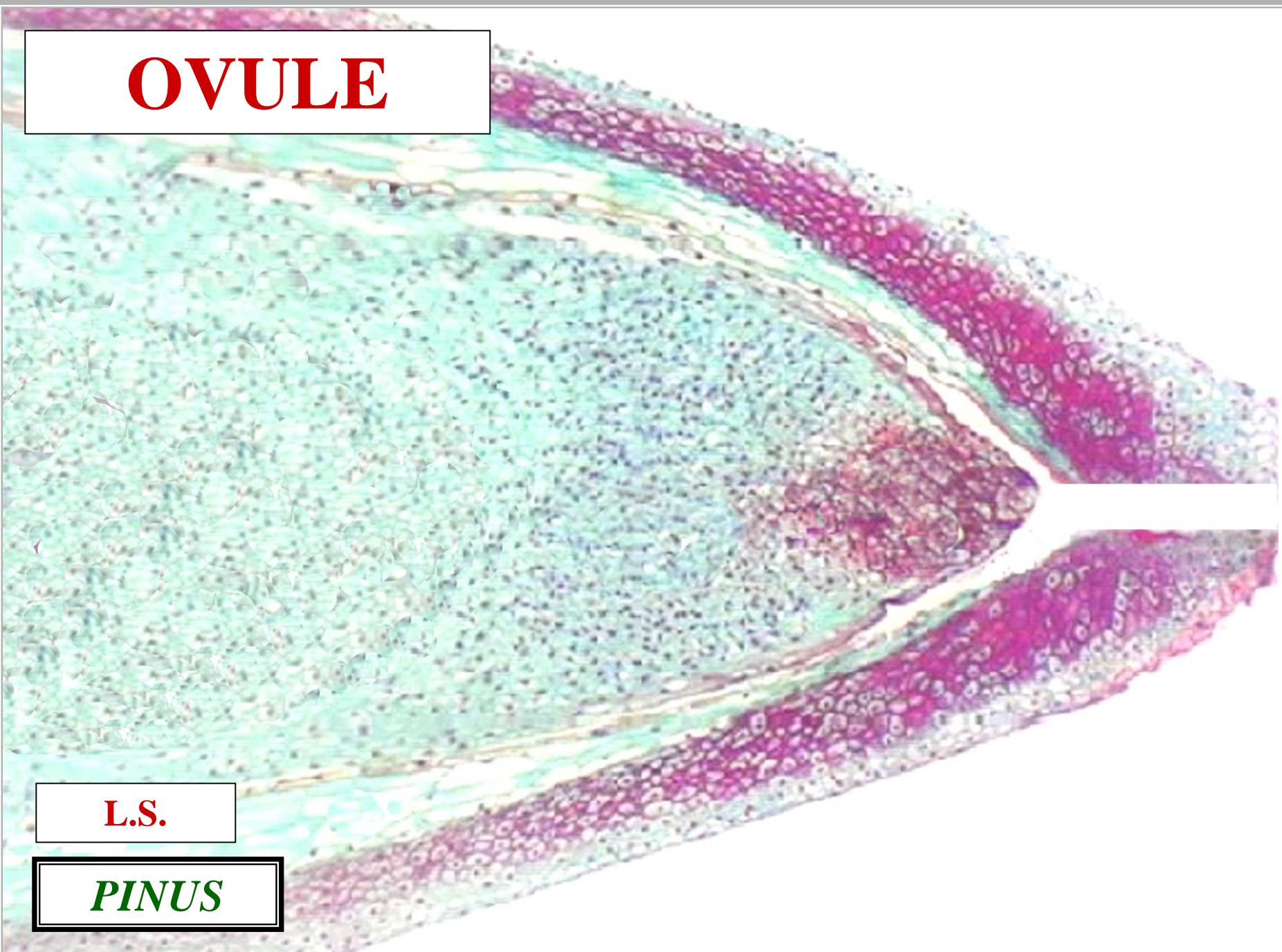
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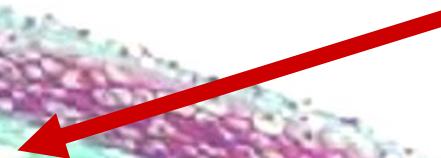
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*PINUS*



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**



**L.S.**

**PINUS**

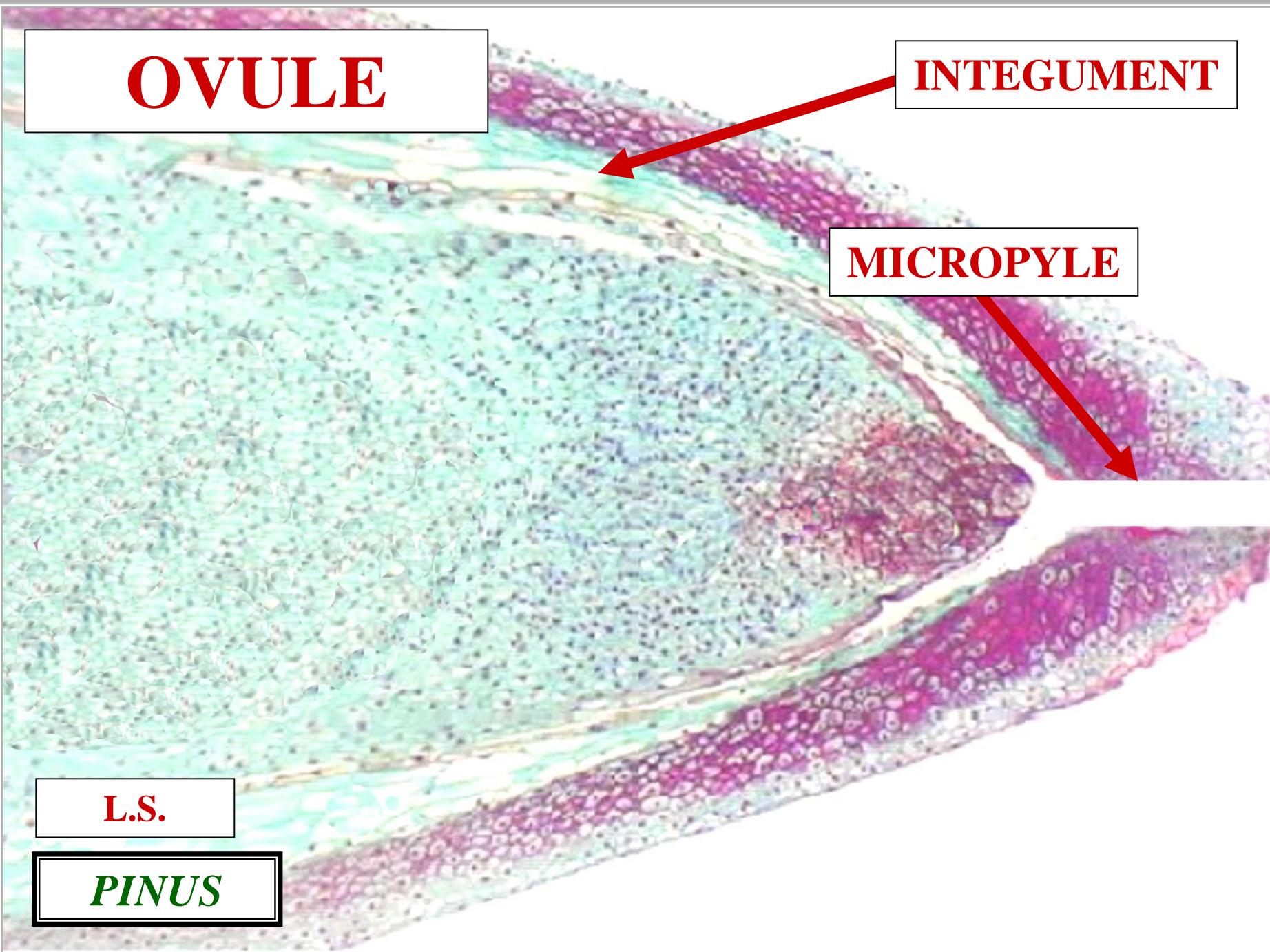
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**INTEGUMENT**

**MICROPYLE**

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**PINUS**



**OVULE**

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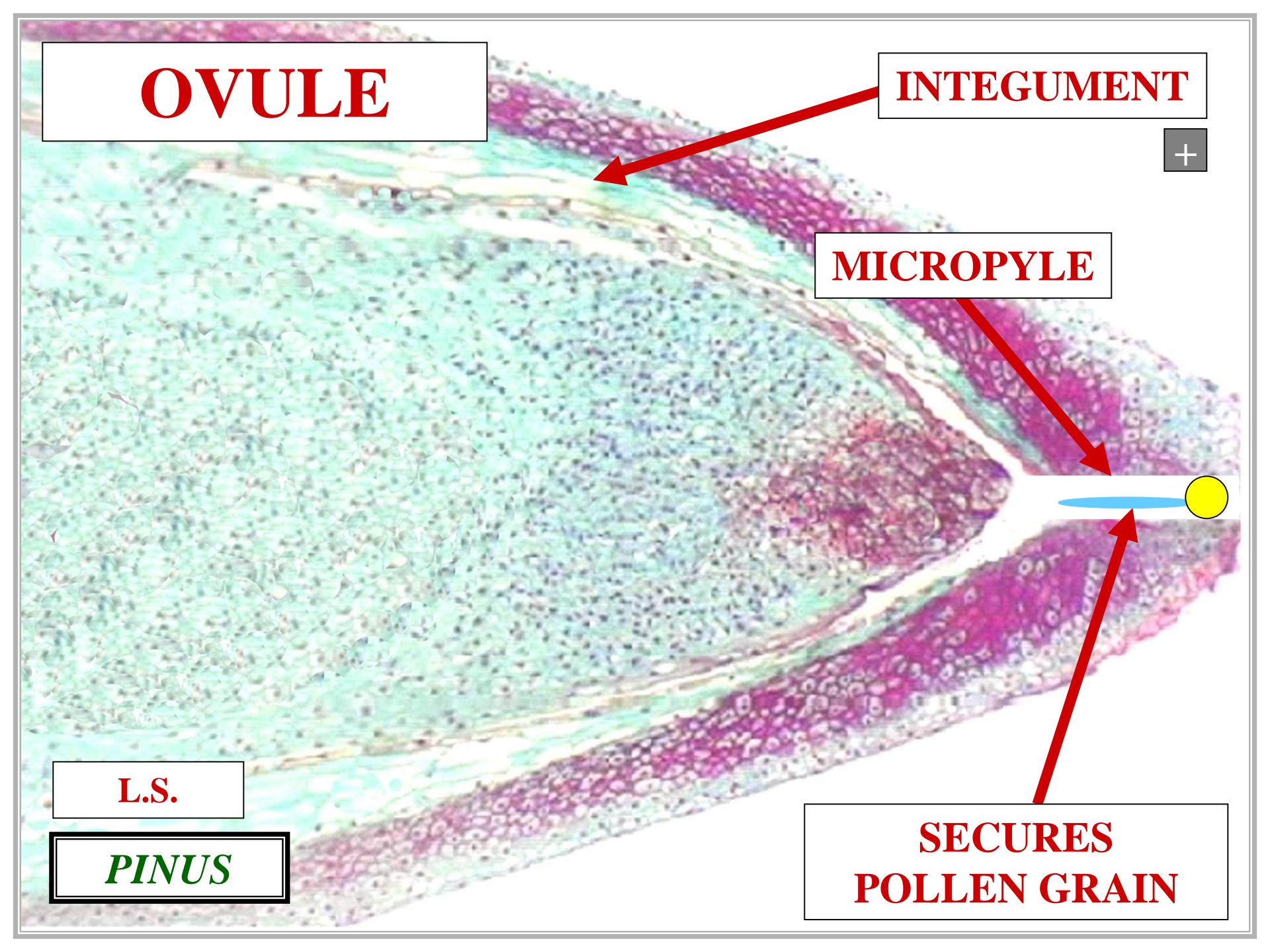
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**MICROPYLE**

**L.S.**

**POLLEN DROP**

**PINUS**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

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**MICROPYLE**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**SECURES  
POLLEN GRAIN**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

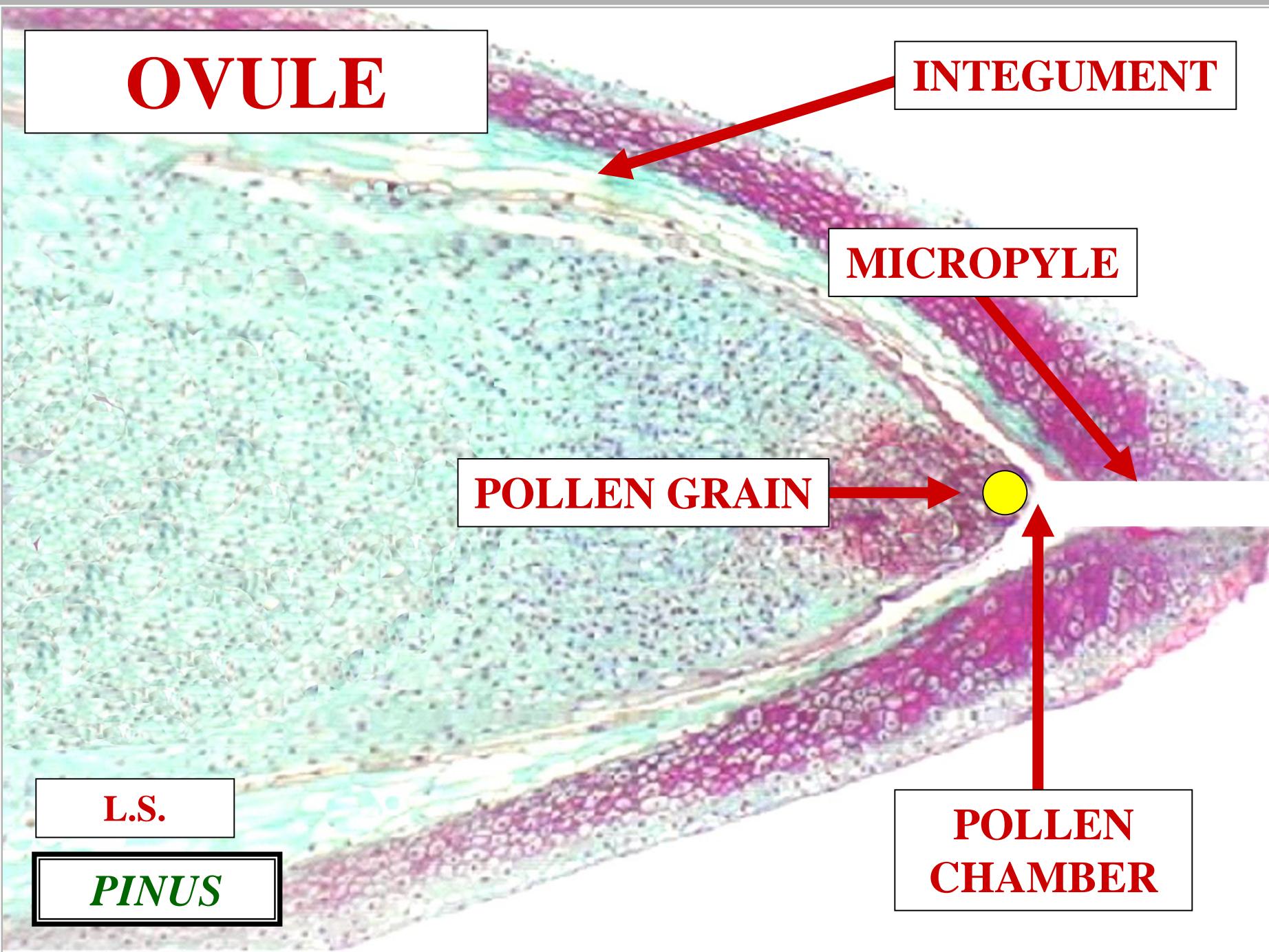
**MICROPYLE**

**POLLEN GRAIN**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

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**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

**POLLEN GRAIN**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

P

**NUCELLUS**

**MICROPYLE**

**POLLEN GRAIN**

L.S.

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

**POLLINATION**

**POLLEN GRAIN**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**



**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

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**MEGASPORANGIUM**

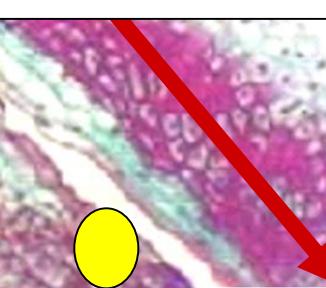
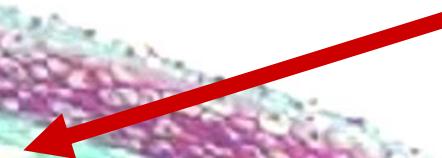
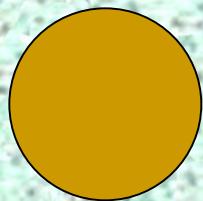
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**MEGASPOROCYTE**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

M

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

2N

**MEGASPOROCYTE**

L.S.

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

**2N**

**MEGASPOROCYTE**

**MEIOSIS**

**L.S.**

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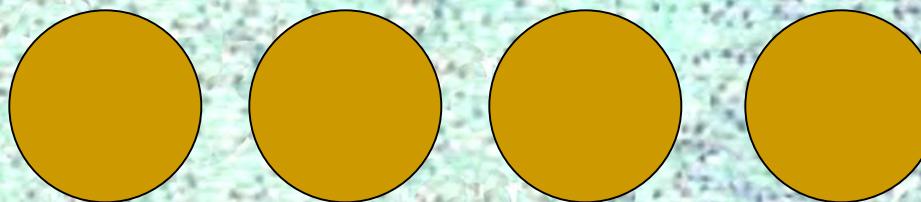
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**MICROPYLE**



**L.S.**

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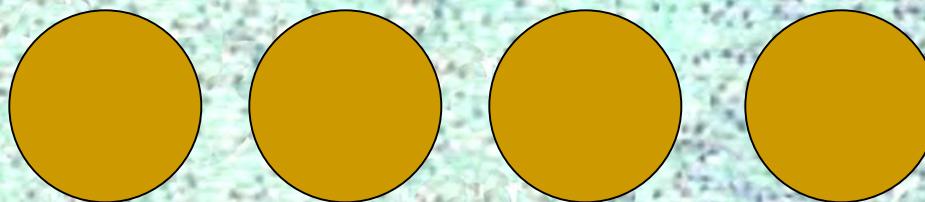
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**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**



**4 MEGASPORES**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

**1N**

**1N**

**1N**

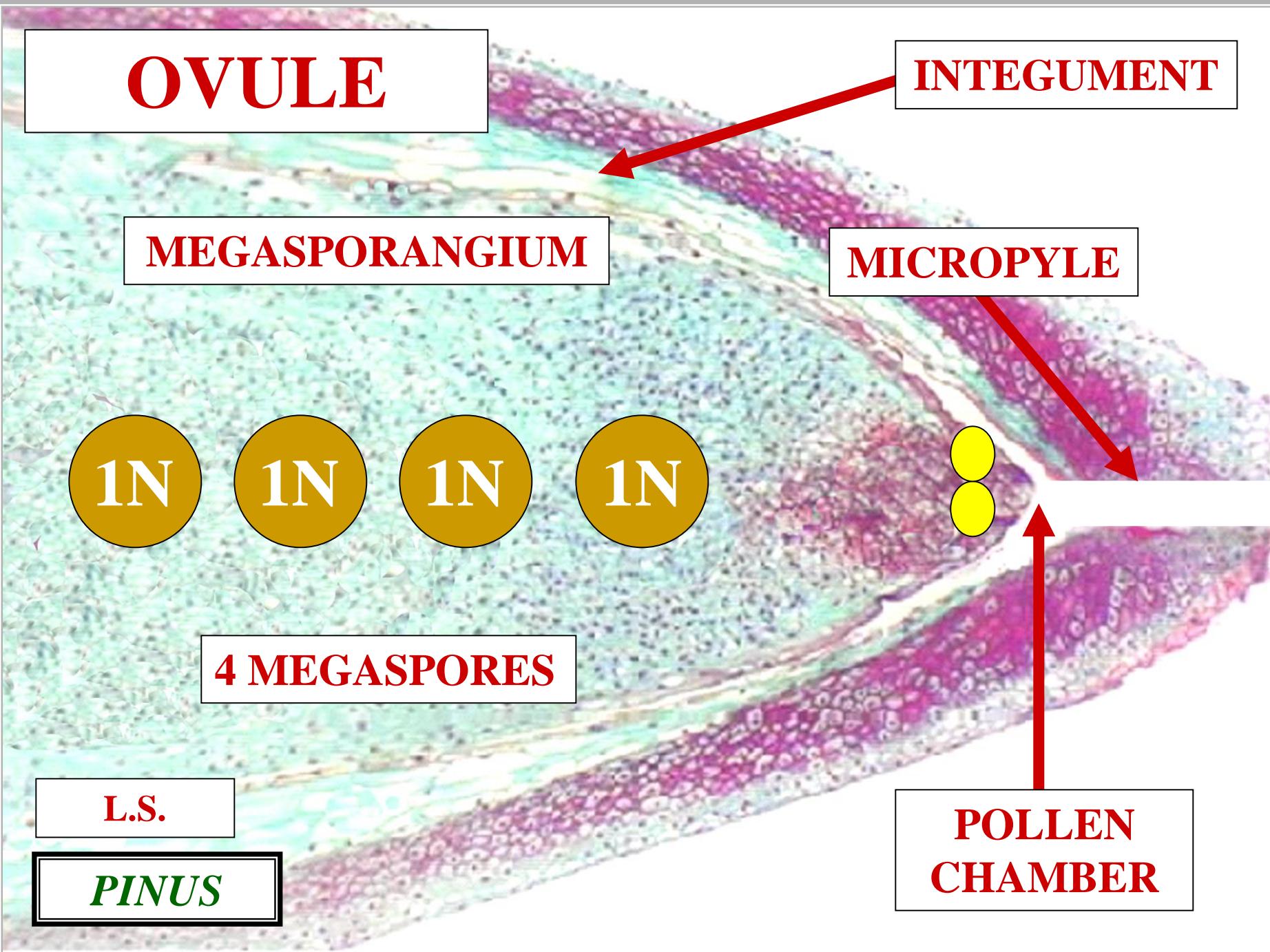
**1N**

**4 MEGASPORES**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

**1N**

**1N**

**1N**

**1N**

**3 NON-VIABLE MEGASPORES**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

M

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

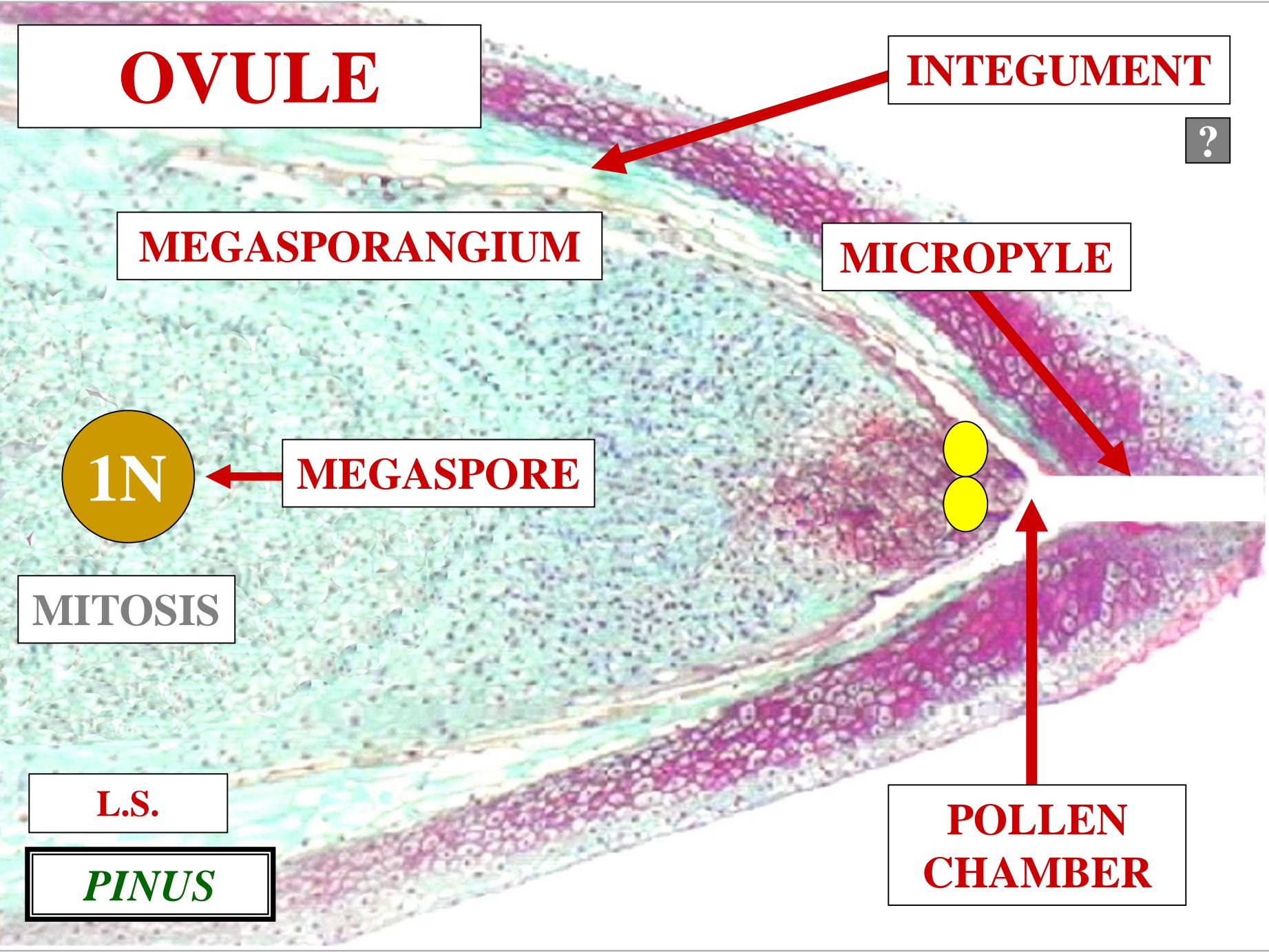
1N

**1 VIABLE MEGASPORE**

L.S.

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

?

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**MICROPYLE**

**1N**

**MEGASPORE**

**MITOSIS**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

?

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**L.S.**

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**POLLEN  
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**OVULE**

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**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

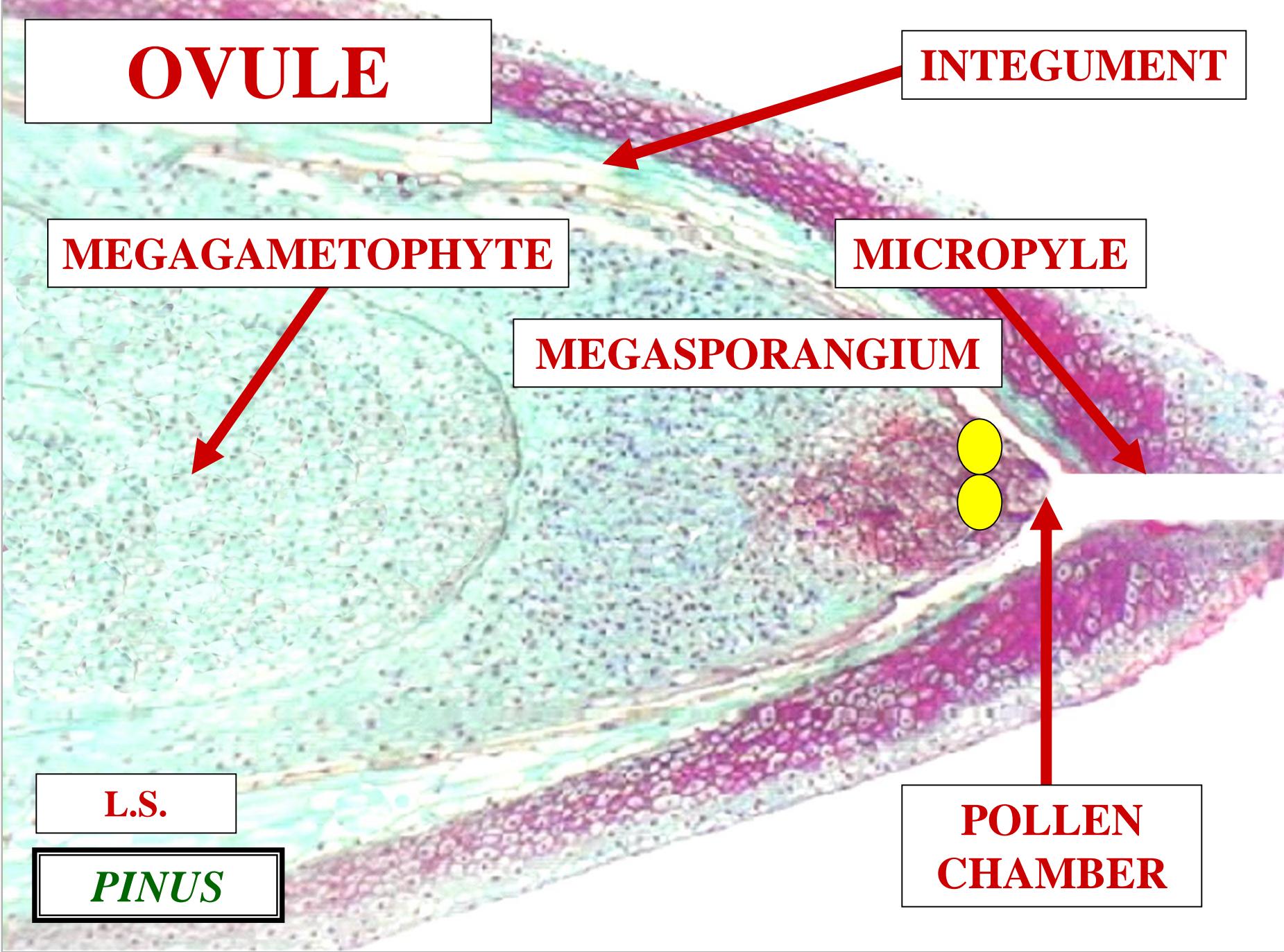
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**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

+

**1N**

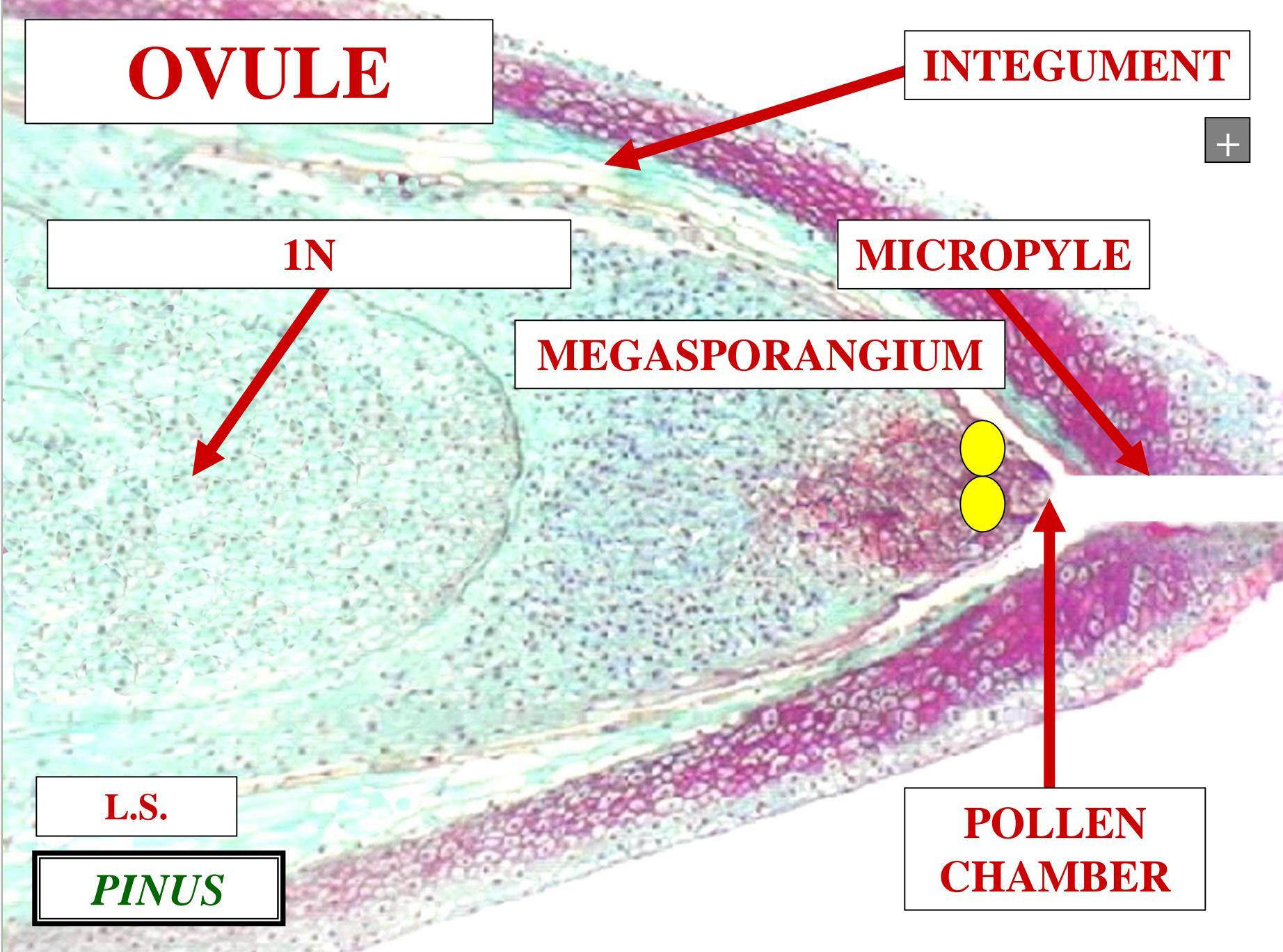
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**OVULE**

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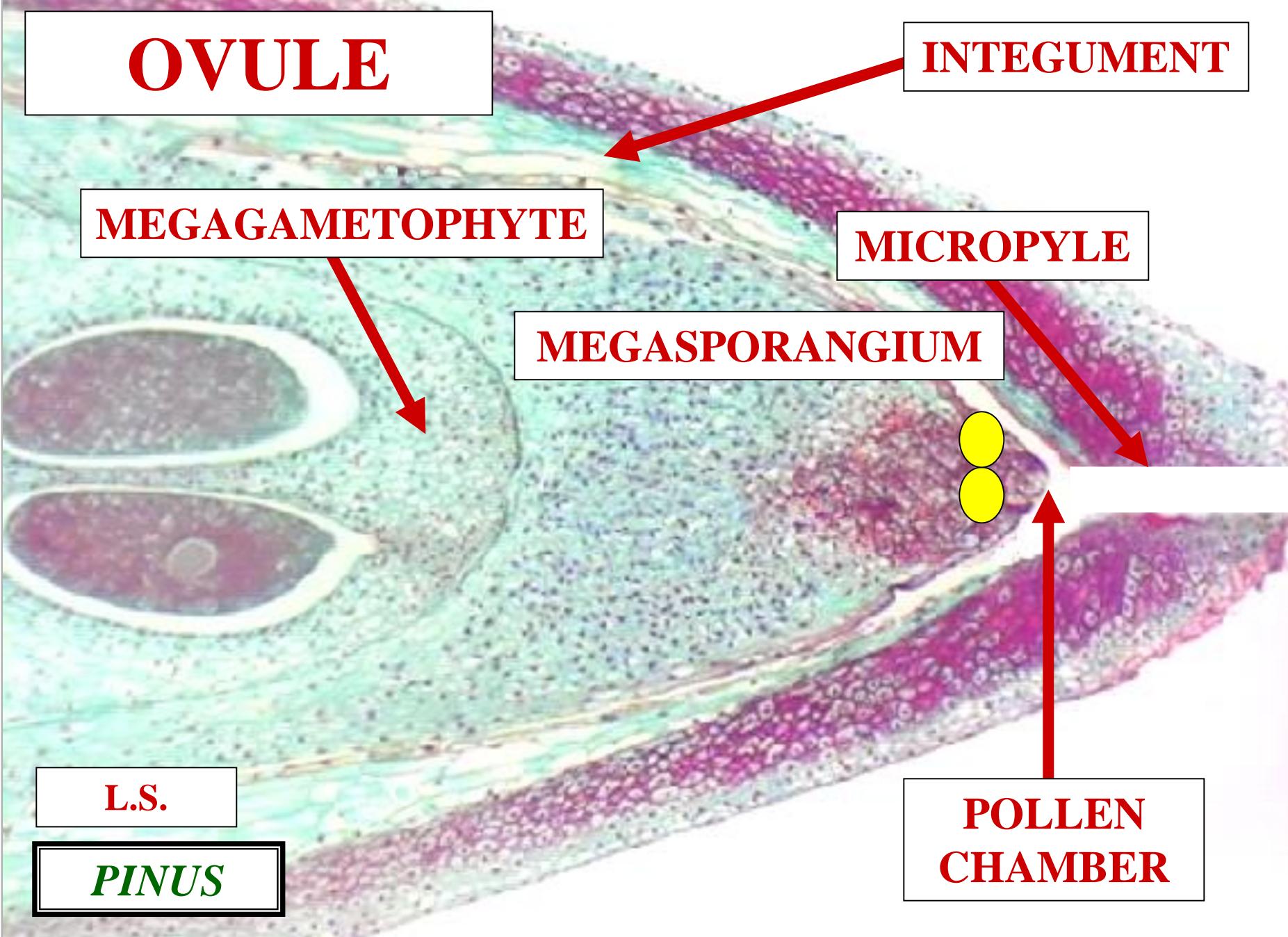
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**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
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**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**



**ARCHEGONIA**

**L.S.**

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**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

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**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

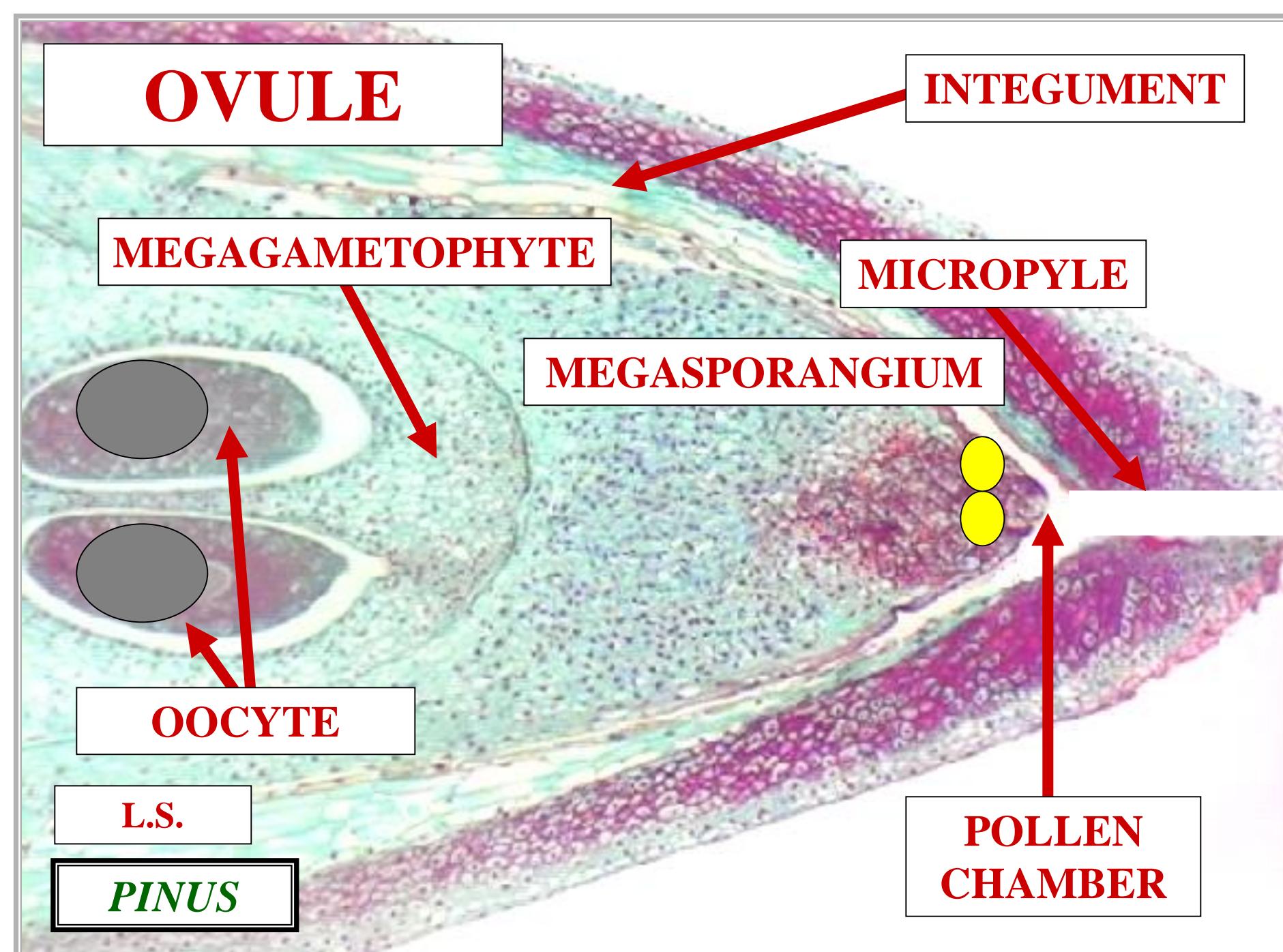
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**OOCYTE**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

M

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

1N

1N

**OOCYTE**

L.S.

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

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**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

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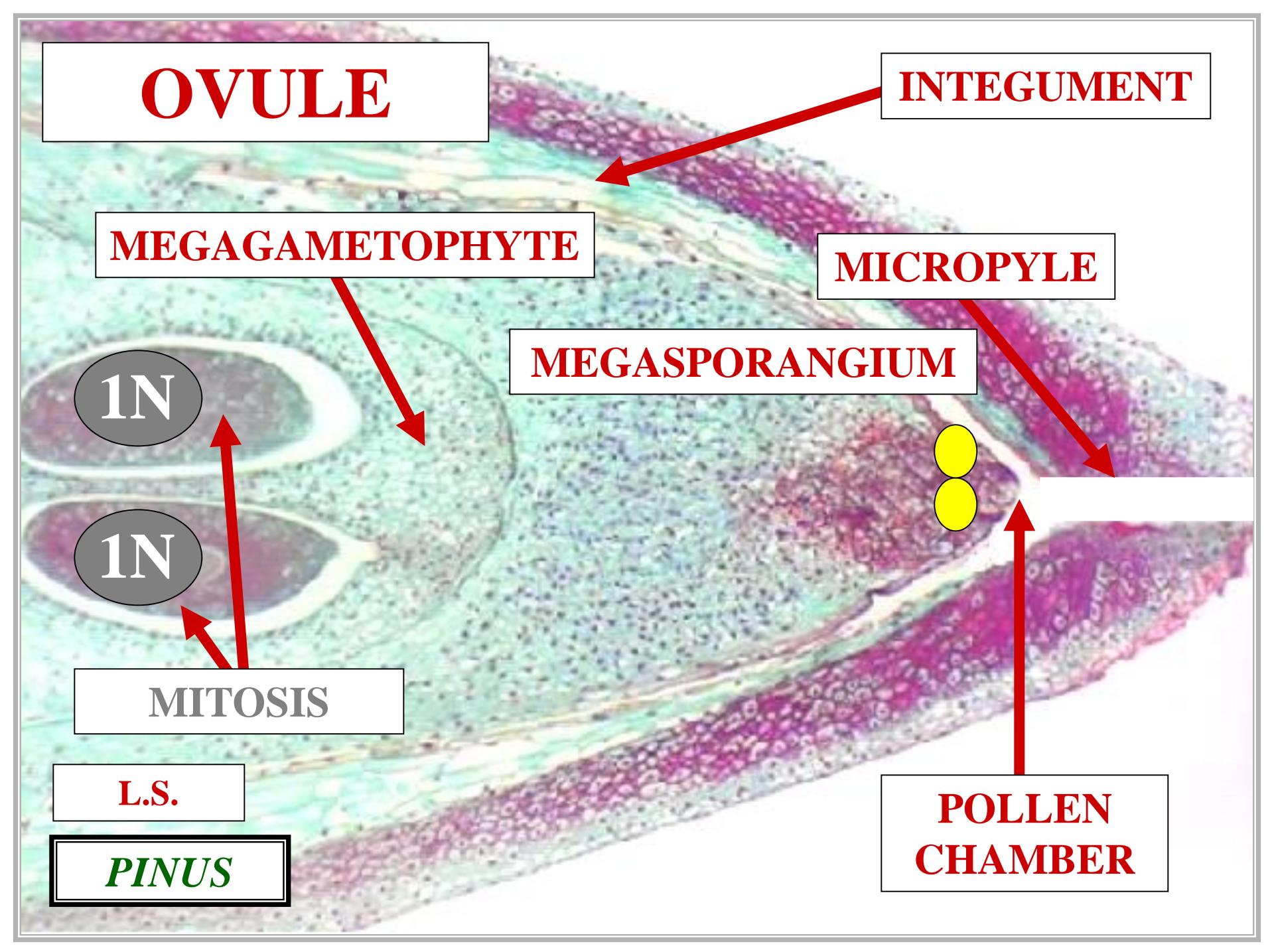
**1N**

**MITOSIS**

**L.S.**

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**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

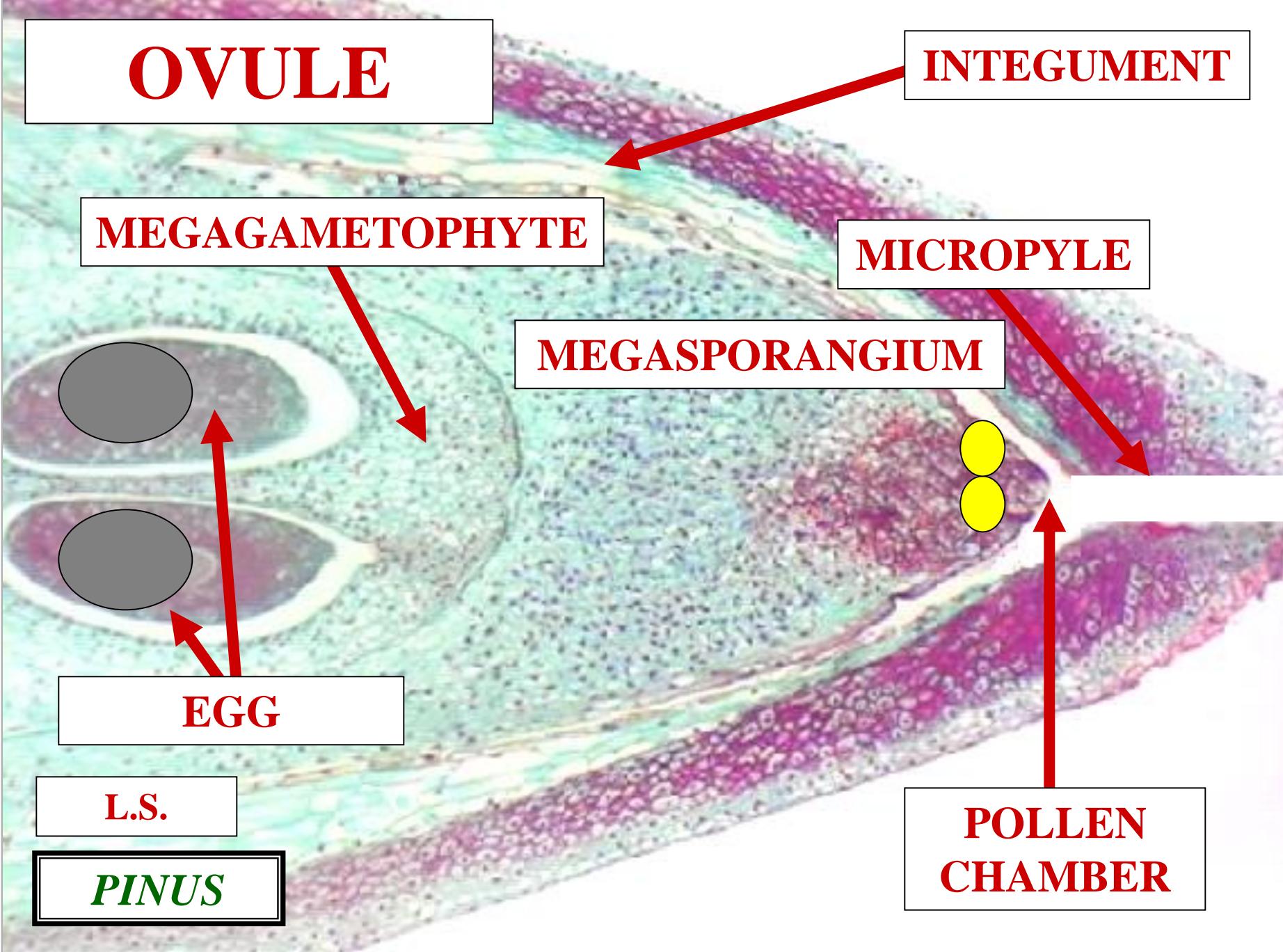
**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**EGG**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**PT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**1N**

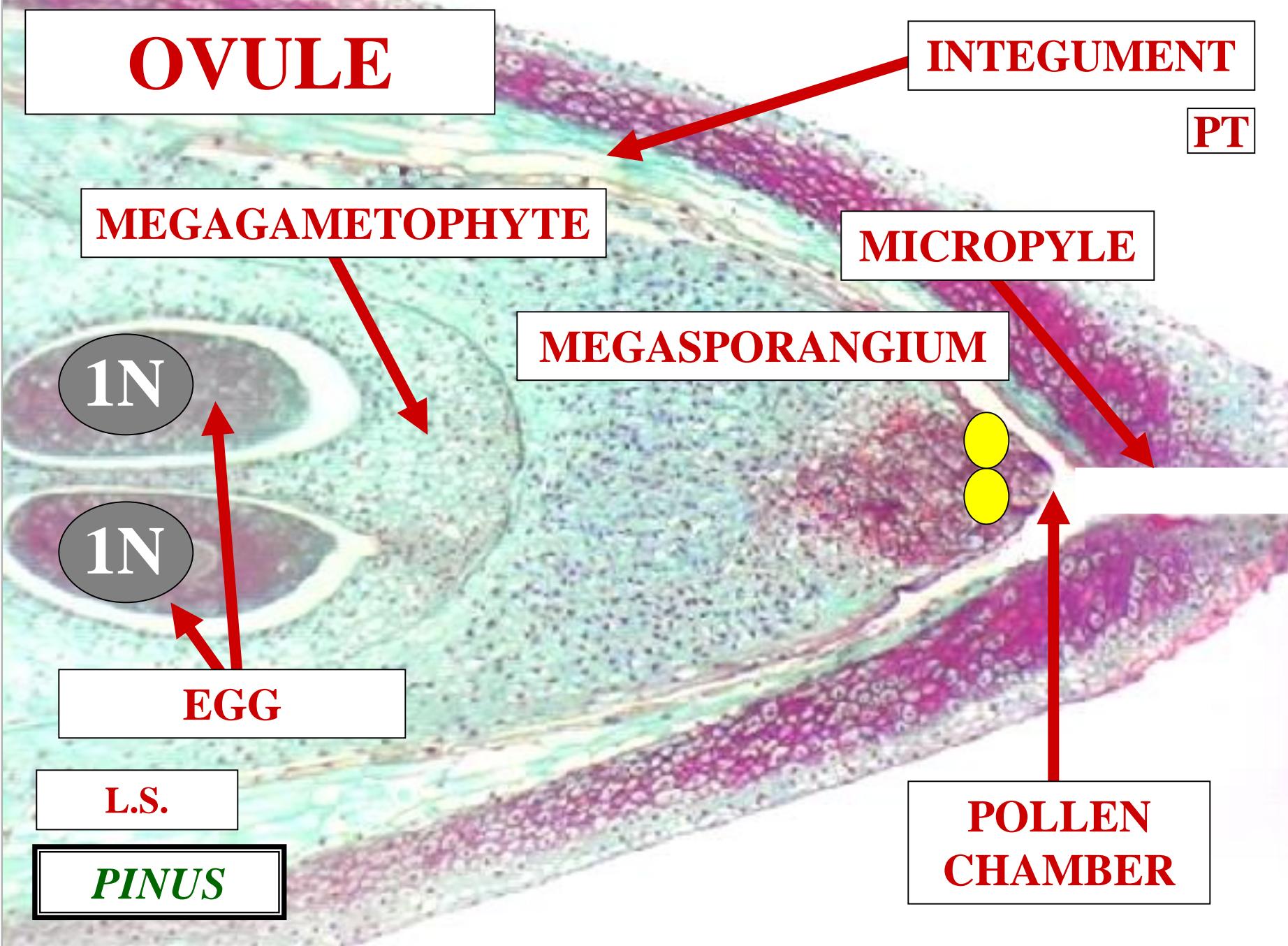
**1N**

**EGG**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**1N**

**1N**

**EGG**

**POLLEN TUBE**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**S**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**1N**

**1N**

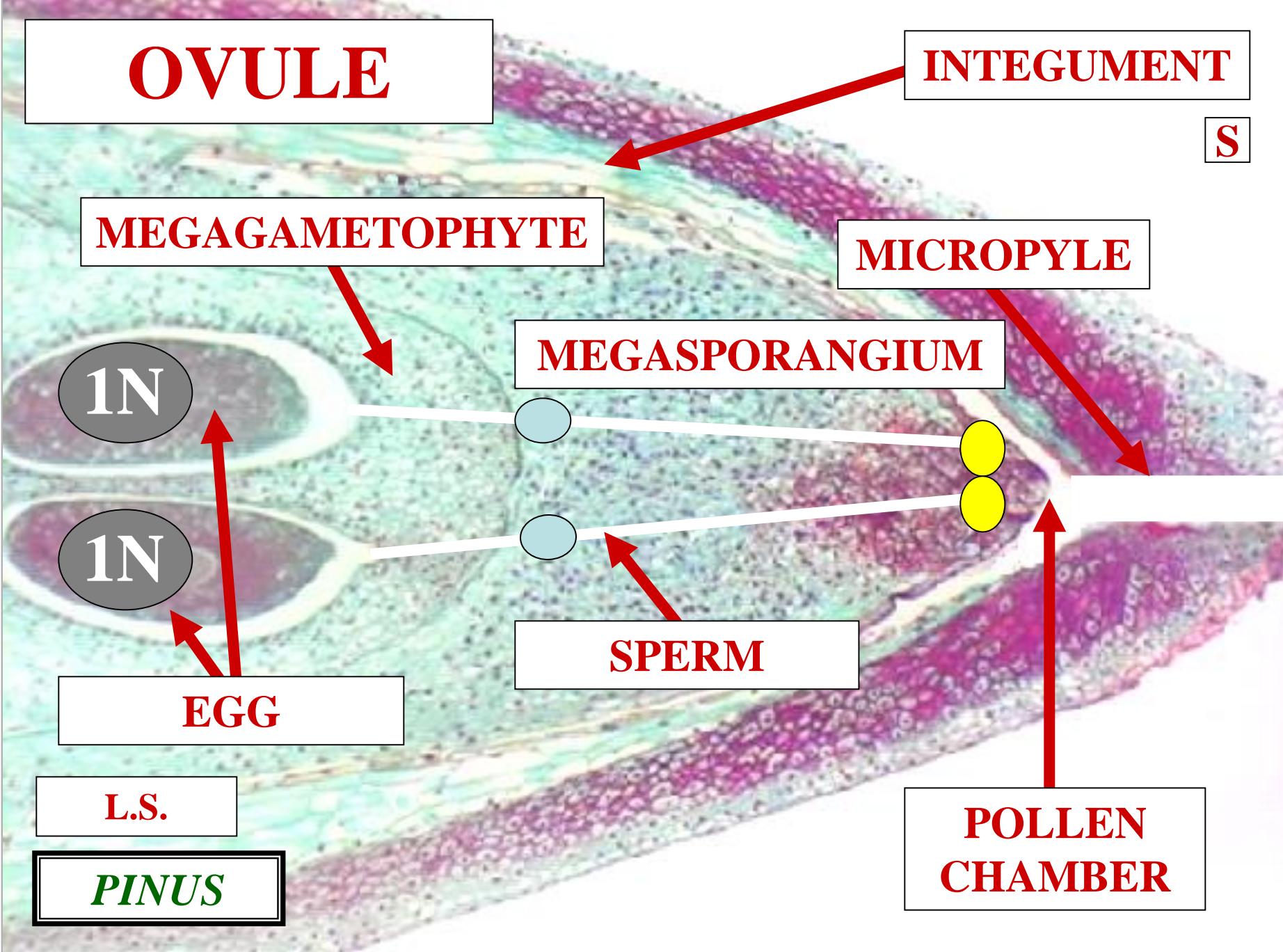
**EGG**

**SPERM**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

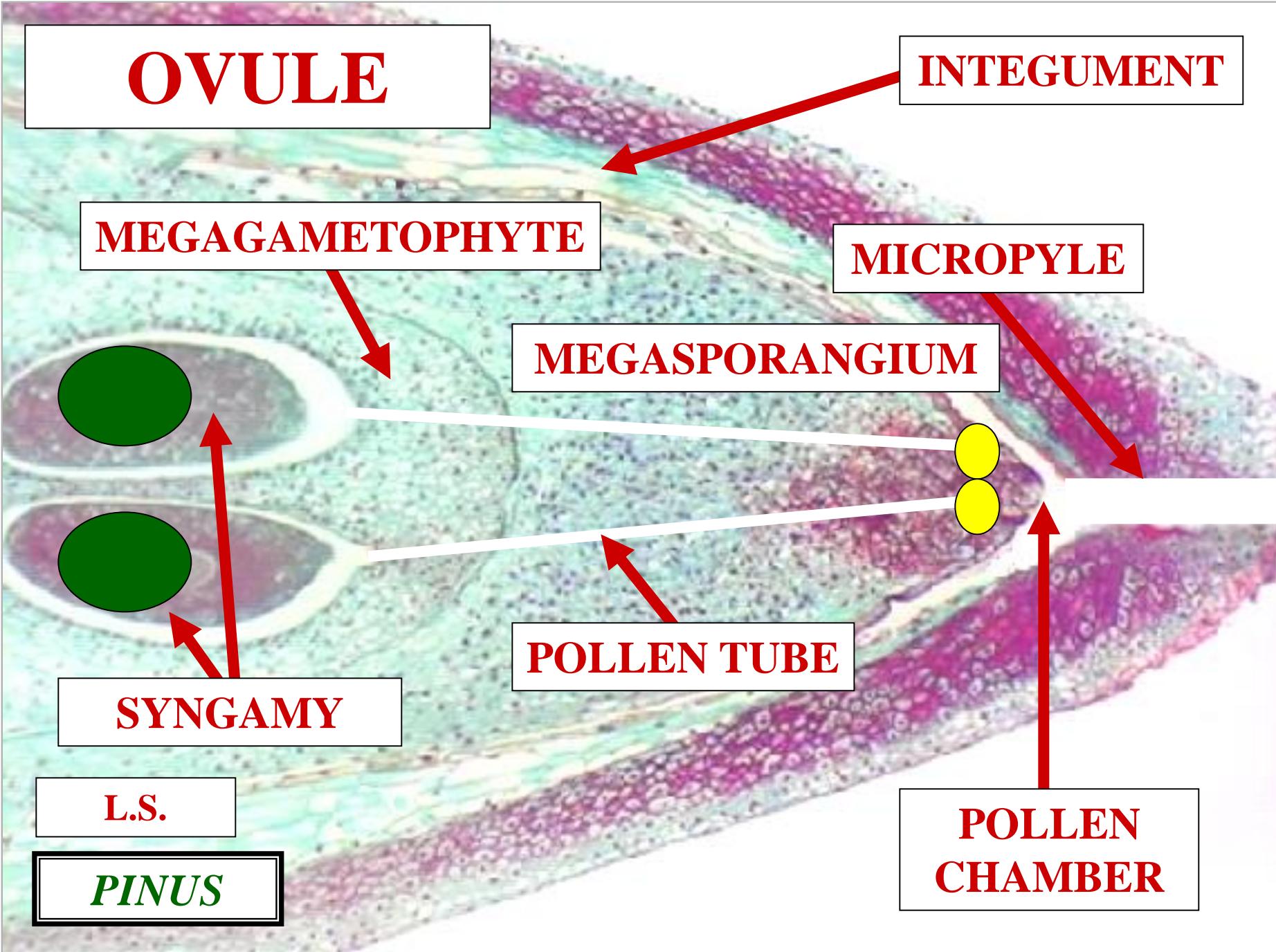
**SYNGAMY**

**POLLEN TUBE**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**



**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**ZYGOTE**

**POLLEN TUBE**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

M

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

2N

2N

**ZYGOTE**

**POLLEN TUBE**

L.S.

**PINUS**

**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

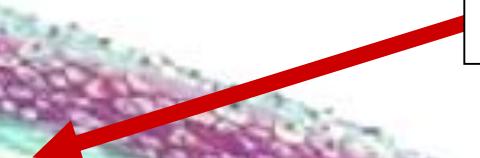
**2N**

**2N**

**MITOSIS**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**



**POLLEN  
CHAMBER**

**OVULE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**S**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**

**2N**

**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**2N**

**EMBRYO**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**INTEGUMENT**

**SEED**

**INTEGUMENT**

P

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**



**MEGASPORANGIUM**

**EMBRYO**

L.S.

**PINUS**

**INTEGUMENT**

**SEED**

**INTEGUMENT**

**NS**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**



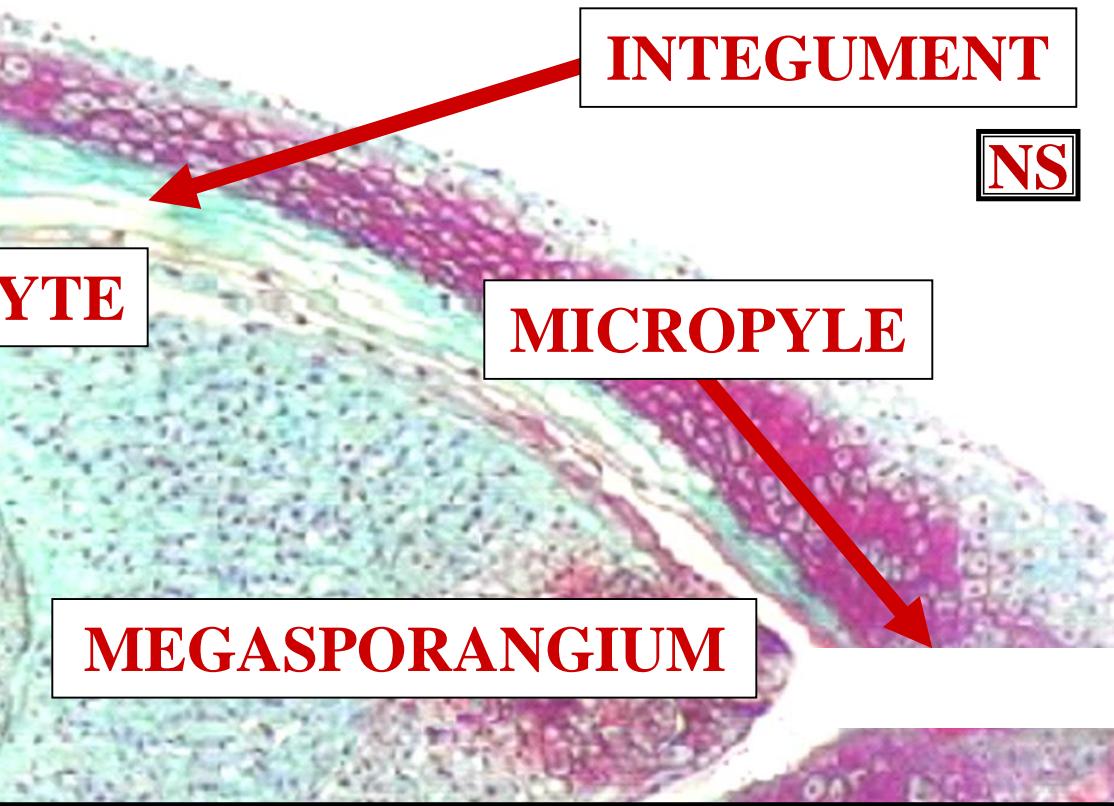
**EMBRYO**

**POLYEMBRYONY**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**INTEGUMENT**



**SEED**

**INTEGUMENT**



**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**MICROPYLE**



**EMBRYO**

**NATURAL  
SELECTION**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**INTEGUMENT**



**MEGASTROBILUS**



**SEED WIND DISPERSAL**



***PINUS***

**SEED**

**MEGAGAMETOPHYTE**

**INTEGUMENT**

**MICROPYLE**



**EMBRYO**

**L.S.**

**PINUS**

**G**

**+**

**INTEGUMENT**

# GERMINATION

INTEGUMENT

M

MEGAGAMETOPHYTE

MICROPYLE



EMBRYO

L.S.

PINUS

INTEGUMENT

# GERMINATION

INTEGUMENT

+

MEGAGAMETOPHYTE

MICROPYLE



MITOSIS

L.S.

PINUS

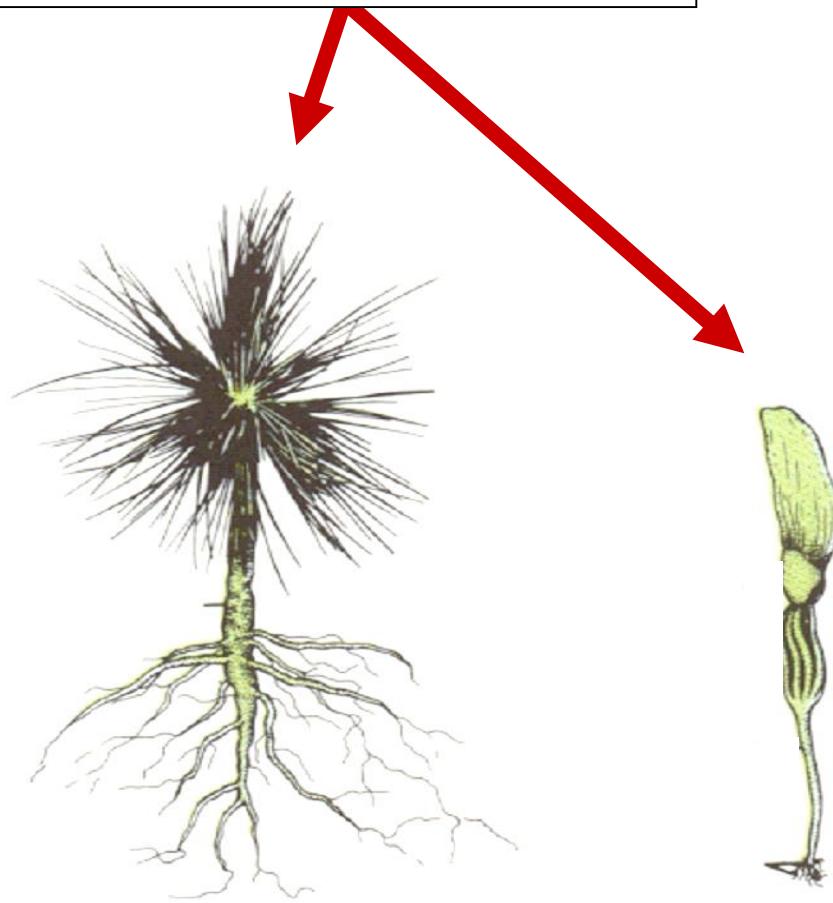
INTEGUMENT

**PINUS**

M



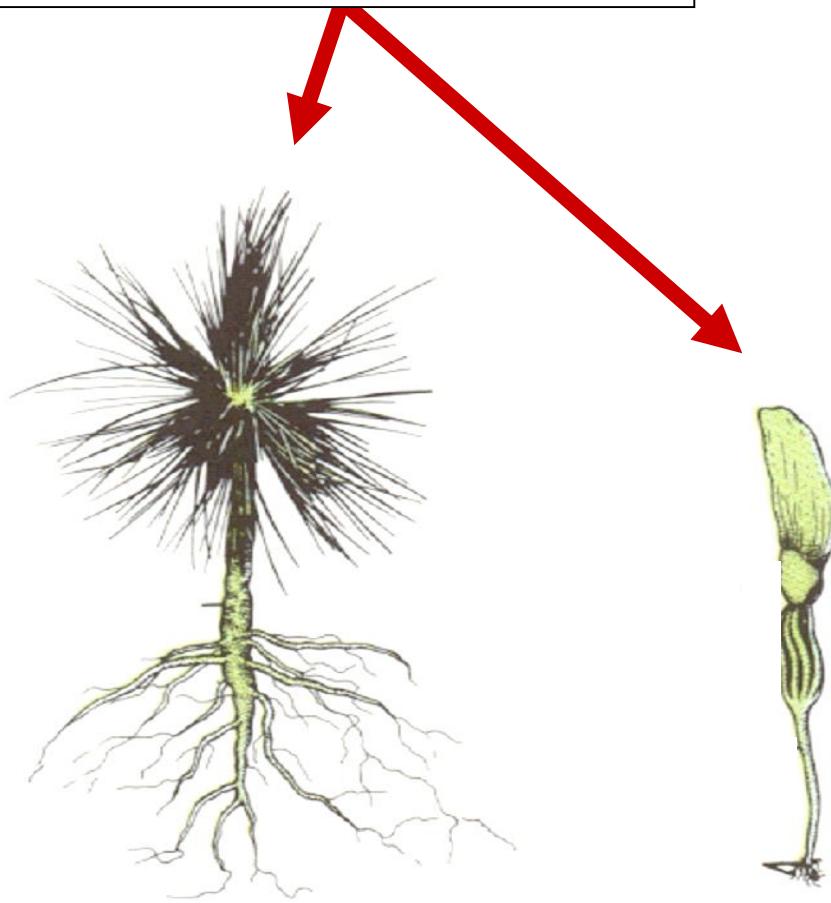
**YOUNG SPOROPHYTE**



**PINUS**



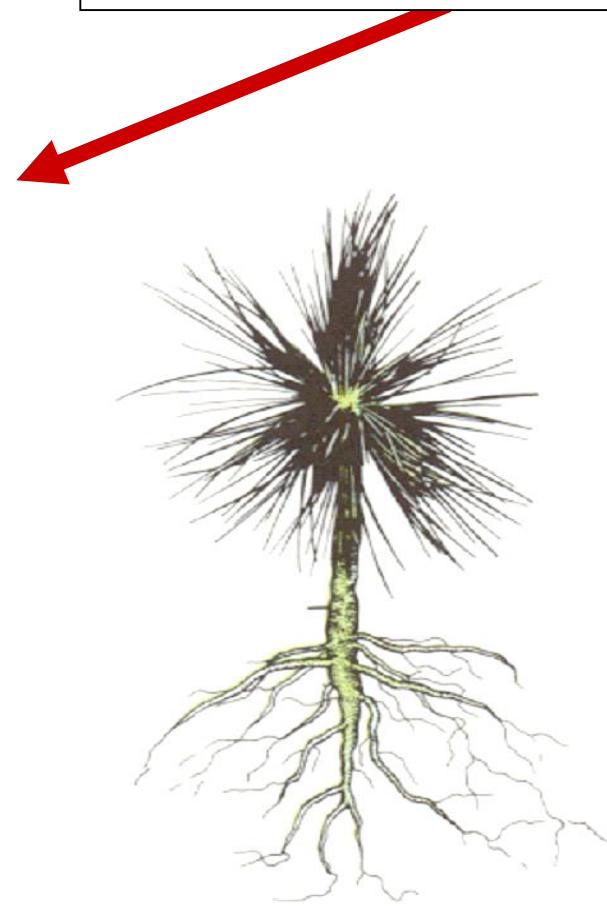
**MITOSIS**



**PINUS**

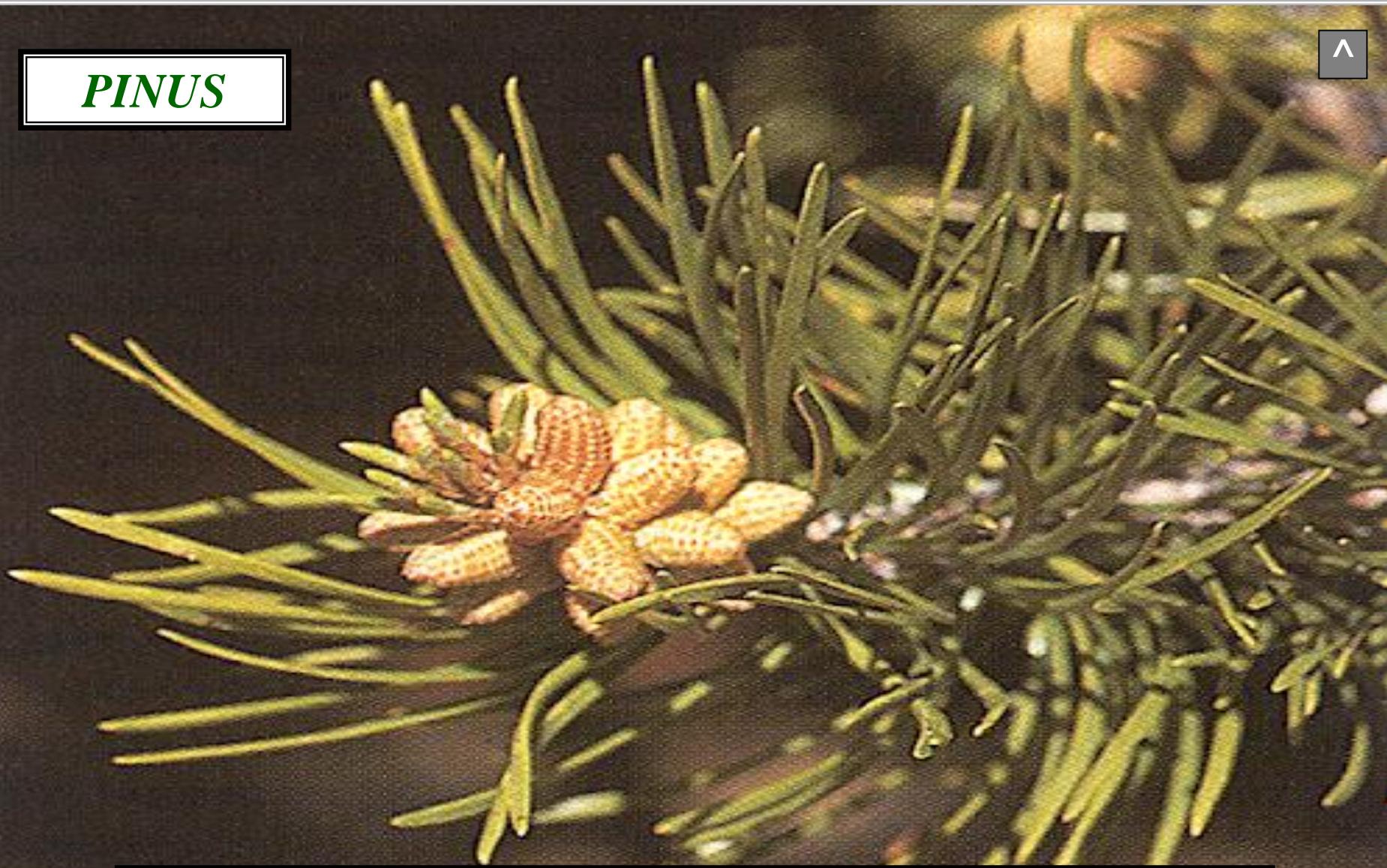


**MATURE SPOROPHYTE**



*PINUS*

^



**PINOPHYTA**



# ALABAMA SPERMATOPHYTE PHYLA



# PINOPHYTA



# MAGNOLIOPHYTA

ALABAMA  
TRACHEOPHYTE

**PHYLUM  
MAGNOLIOPHYTA**

ALABAMA  
TRACHEOPHYTE



# SYNONYM

A

# ANTHOPHYTA

**ANTHER**



**ANTHOPHYTA**



# COMMON NAMES

F



# ANGIOSPERMS



# FLOWERING PLANTS

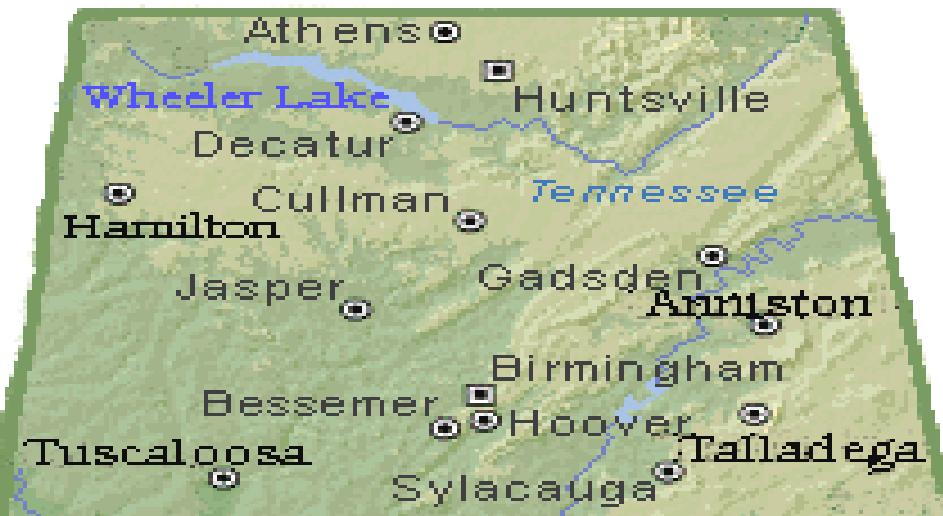


# DIVERSITY



**~235,000 SPECIES**

**EARTH**



**~3,500 SPECIES**





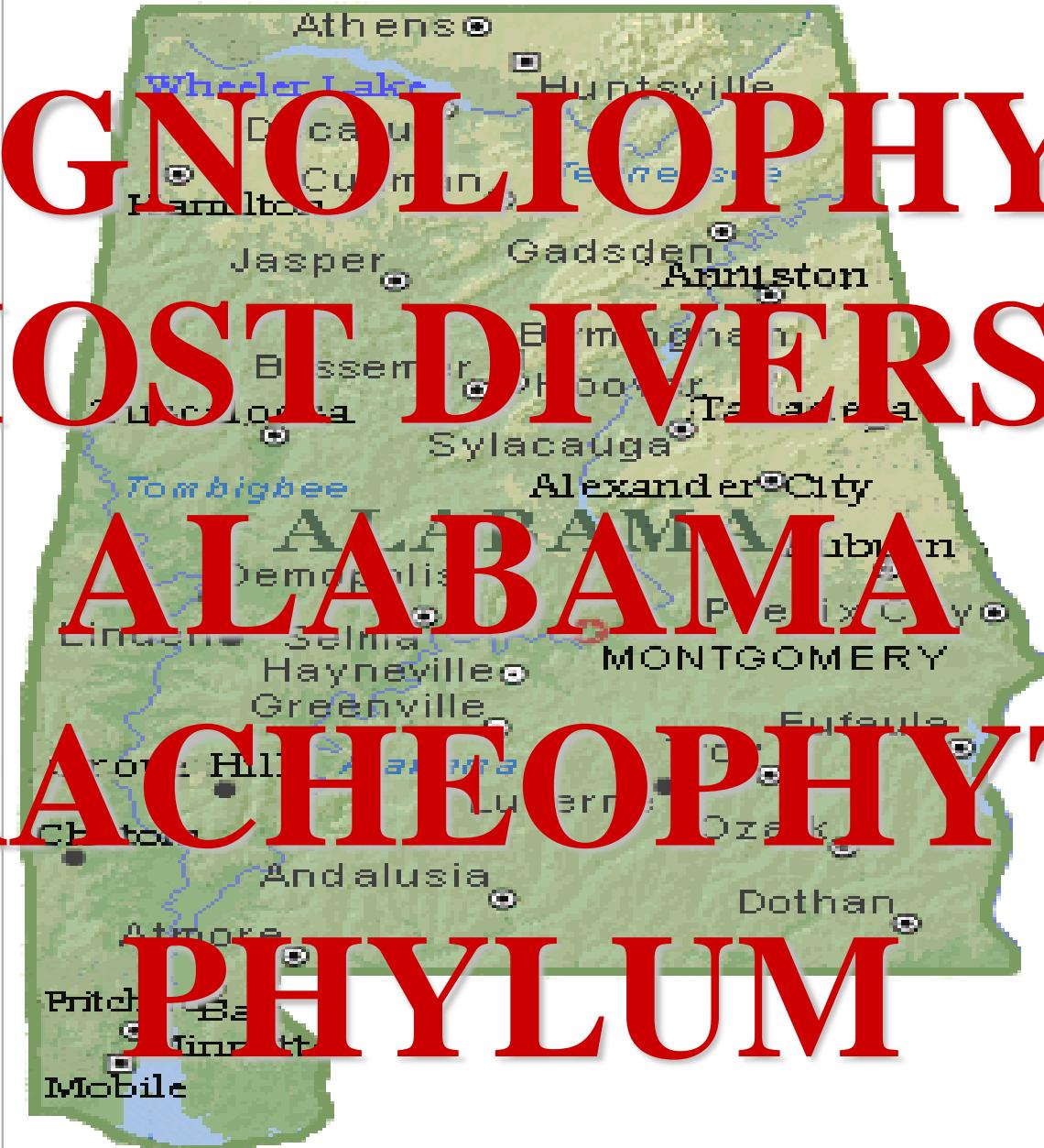
MAGNOLIOPHYTA  
MOST DIVERSE  
TRACHEOPHYTE  
PHYLUM

EARTH



?

# MAGNOLIOPHYTA MOST DIVERSE ALABAMA TRACHEOPHYTE PHYLUM



D

# AQUATIC PLANT

?

L

# AQUATIC PLANT

DUCKWEED

# AQUATIC PLANT



*LEMNA*

# AQUATIC PLANT



*LEMNA*



# ***RAFFLESIA***